

Jurusan Teknologi Informasi Politeknik Negeri Malang

MODUL 3: Inventory GUI

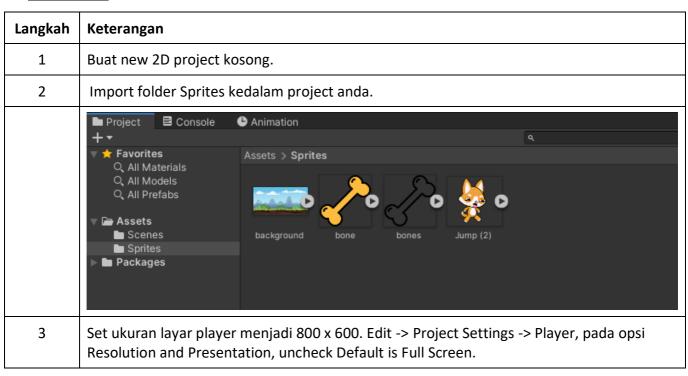
Mata Kuliah Komputasi Multimedia

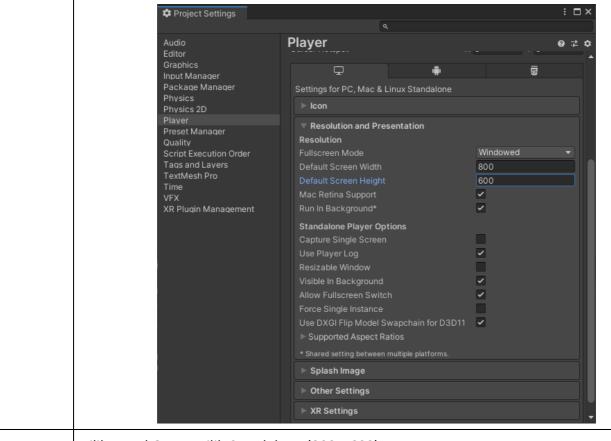
Pengampu: Tim Ajar Komputasi Multimedia

Nama: Darin Zahira Aflah

Kelas: TI-3E

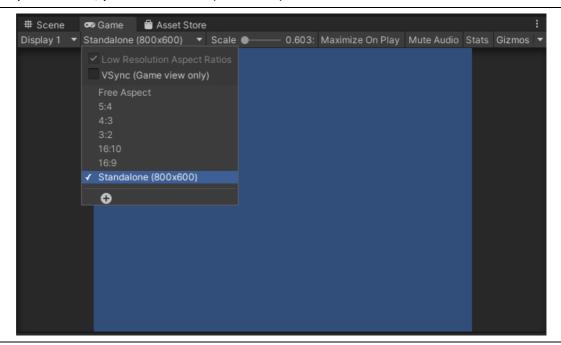
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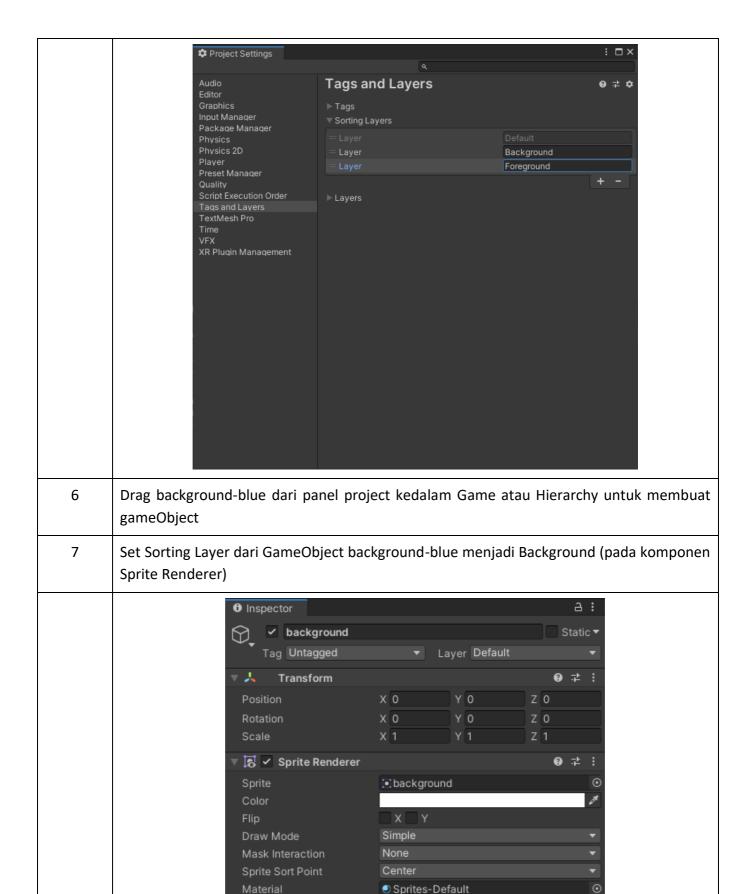


4 Pilih panel Game, pilih Standalone (800 x 600)

5



Tampilkan Tags & Layers dengan cara pilih Edit -> Project Settings -> Tags and Layers. Pada bagian Inspector, expand Sorting Layers. Gunakan tanda + pada Sorting Layers dan tambahkan dua layer baru dengan nama Background dan Foreground.



▼ Additional Settings

Sorting Layer Order in Layer Background

8 Drag Gambar Star ke GameObject. Tambahkan Tag Star pada Inspector Tags & layers. Set Tag dari Star Object menjadi Star. Tags and Layers 9 🖈 🌣 ▼ Tags Tag 0 ▼ Sorting Layers a : Inspector Static * ✓ bone Tag Bone Layer Default Transform 9 ⊉ Position X 0 Y 0 Z 0 Rotation X 0 Y 0 Z 0 X 1 Y 1 Z 1 🔻 🔂 🗸 Sprite Renderer **9** ⊉ } 9 Tambahkan Box Collider 2D pada gameObject Star (Add Component -> Physics 2D -> Box Collider 2D) dan check pada Is Trigger. 🔻 🕏 🗸 Sprite Renderer 9 ⊉ : bone Flip Simple Mask Interaction Sprite Sort Point Material Sprites-Default ▼ Additional Settings Foreground Sorting Layer Order in Layer ▼ ■ ✓ Box Collider 2D **9** ‡ ∶ Edit Collider None (Physics Material 2D) ⊙ $\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$ Used By Effector Used By Composite Auto Tiling X 0 Y 0 X 5.12 Y 5.12 Edge Radius 10 Tambahkan girl1 ke dalam gameObject, rename menjadi Player – SpaceGirl. Sorting layer

ubah menjadi Foreground. Tambahkan Box Collider 2D. Tambahkan Rigidbody 2D (Add

Component -> Physics 2D -> RigidBody 2D). Set Gravity Scale menjadi 0 agar tidak jatuh kebawah layar karena simulasi gravitasi. Inspector ✓ Player-Dog Static ▼ Tag Untagged Layer Default Transform 9 ⊉ : Position Z 0 Z 0 X 0 Y 0 X 0.6805609 Y 0.68582 Z 1 🔻 🖪 🗸 Sprite Renderer 9 ‡ ■ Jump (2) Draw **---Simple Mask Sprite Sort Point Material Sprites-Default ▼ Additional Settings Foreground Sorting Layer Order in Layer ▼ ■ ✓ Box Collider 2D 9 ‡ ⋮ None (Physics Material 2D)

O Used By Effector Used By Composite Auto Tiling X 0 Y 0 Offset X 5.47 Y 4.81 Edge Radius ▶ Info ∀ 🚱 Rigidbody 2D 9 ⊉ : Body Type None (Physics Material 2D) Use Auto Mass Angular Drag Gravity Scale Collision Detection Sleeping Mode ▶ Info 11 Buat Folder baru untuk menyimpan script dan beri nama Script.

Buat C# Script PlayerMove (dalam folder Script) dan tambahkan dalam GameObject Player

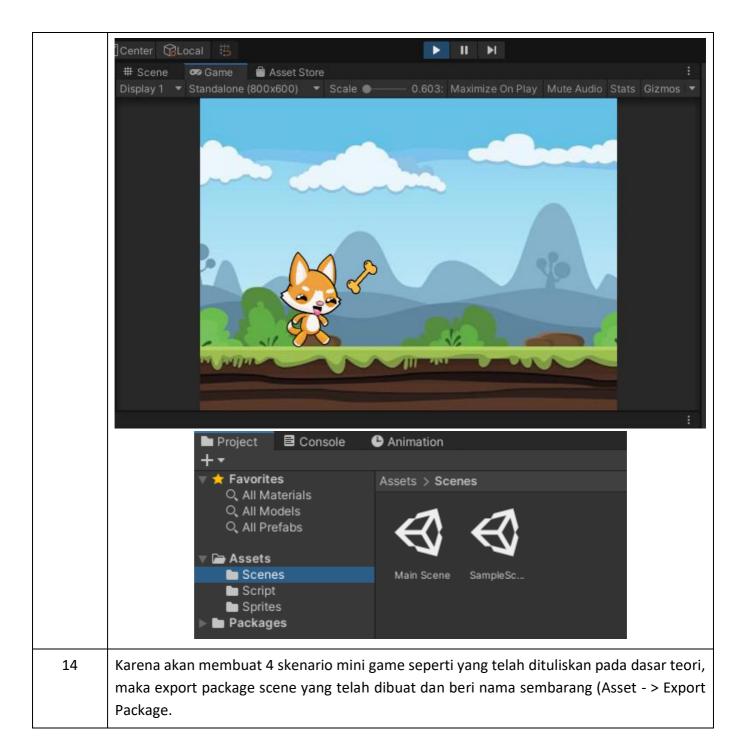
12

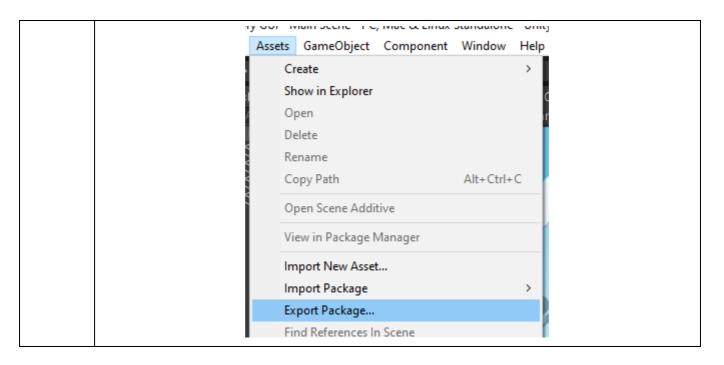
– SpaceGirl:

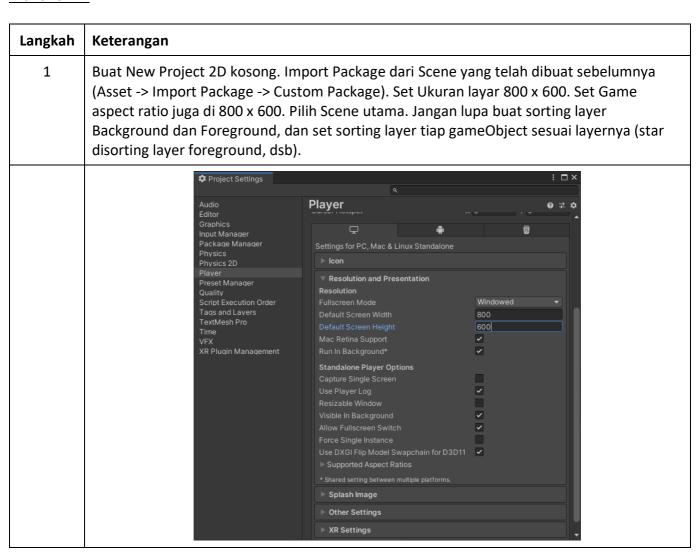
```
刘 File Edit Selection View Go Run … PlayerMove.cs - Inventory GUI - Visu...
                                                                       th II ...
     PlayerMove.cs X
       using System.Collections;
           using System.Collections.Generic;
            using UnityEngine;
                public float speed = 10;
                private Rigidbody2D rigidBody2D;
                void Awake()
                    rigidBody2D = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
                void FixedUpdate()
                    float xMove = Input.GetAxis("Horozontal");
                    float yMove = Input.GetAxis("Vertical");
                    float xSpeed = xMove * speed;
                   float ySpeed = yMove * speed;
                   Vector2 newVelocity = new Vector2(xSpeed,ySpeed);
                    rigidBody2D.velocity = newVelocity;
▶ Constraints
▶ Info
   # V Player Move (Script)
                                                                    9 ⊉ :
                                  ■ PlayerMove
          Sprites-Default
                                                                          0 🌣
```

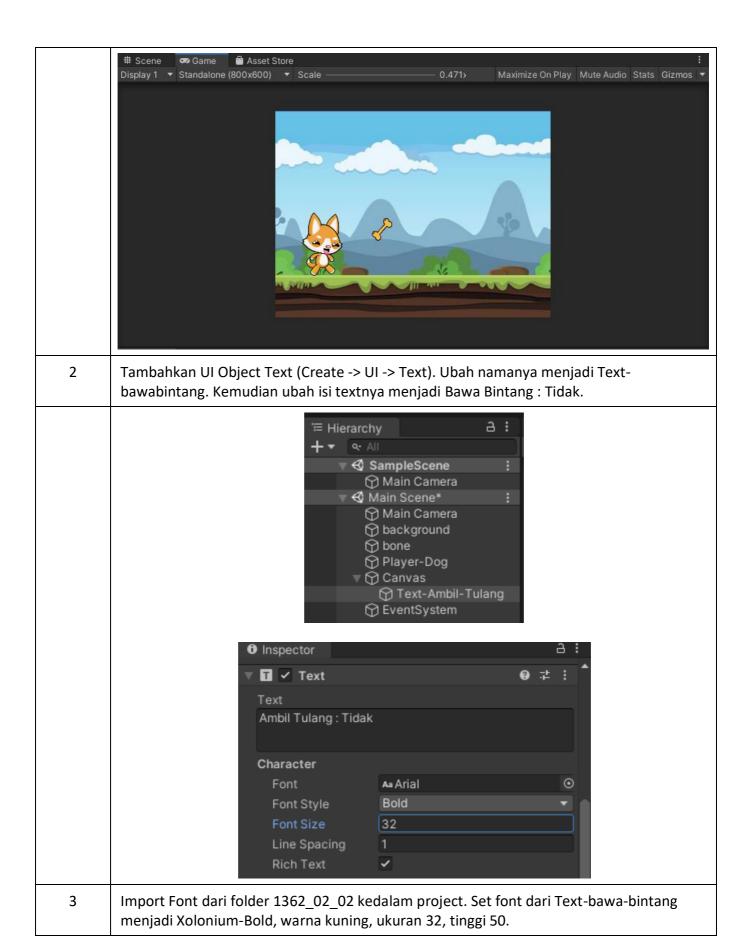
13

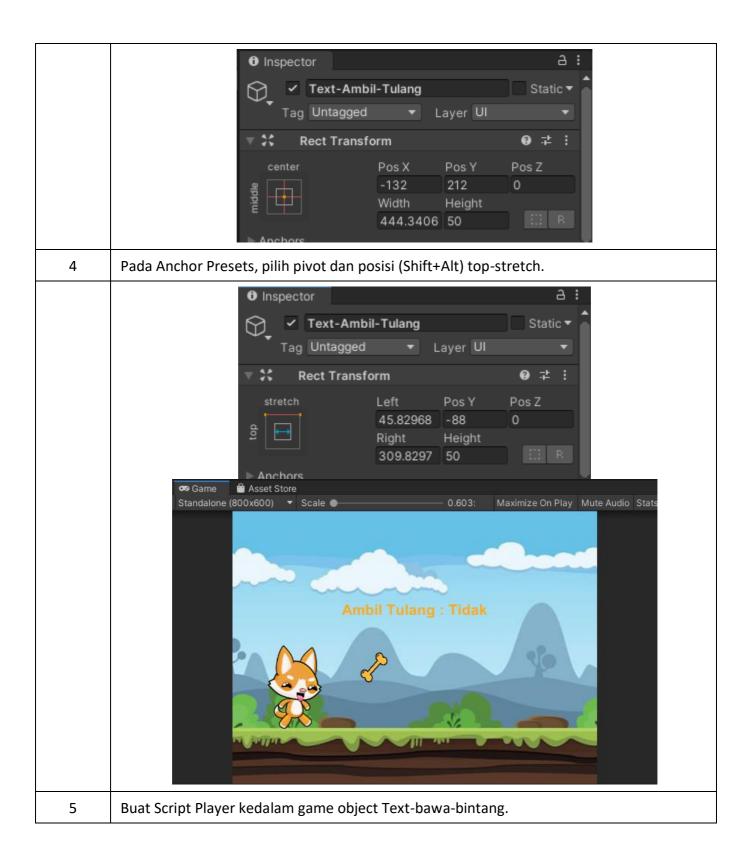
Simpan Scene dengan nama Main Scene ke dalam folder Scenes. Coba jalankan program dengan menekan tombol play dibagian tengah atas. Jika anda dapat menggerakkan player menggunakan tombol panah atau WASD, maka package telah siap dipakai. Tidak akan terjadi apa-apa saat Player menyentuh bintang karena belum ada action yang dilakukan saat terjadi tumbukan dengan bintang. Pelajari Script PlayerMove baik-baik.







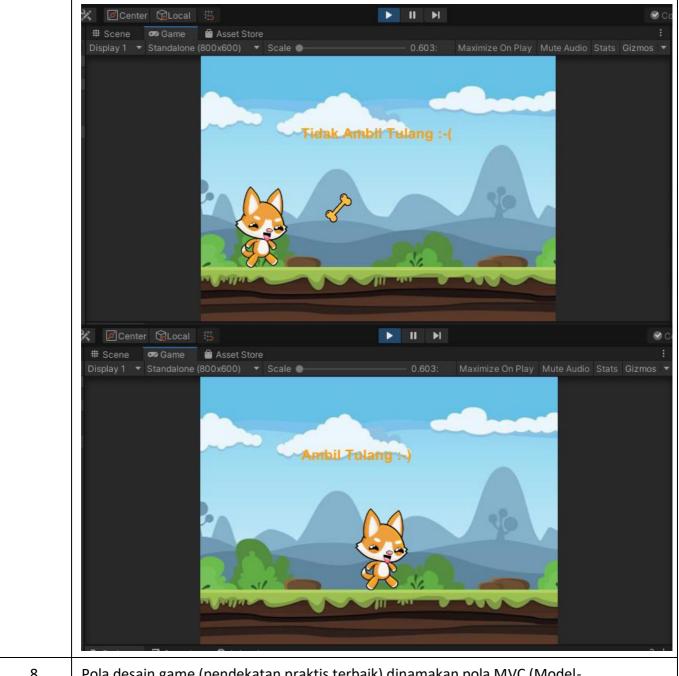




```
🔀 File Edit Selection View Go Run …
                                                              Player.cs - Inventory GUI 2 - Visual ...
                                                                                             th II ...
                         Player.cs X
                         Assets > Script > C Player.cs
                           using System.Collections;
                               using System.Collections.Generic;
                               using UnityEngine;
                               public class Player : MonoBehaviour
                                    public Text boneText;
                                    private bool carryingBone = false;
                                    void Start()
                                       UpdateBoneText();
                                    void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D hit)
                                        if (hit.CompareTag("Bone"))
                                            carryingBone = true;
                                            UpdateBoneText();
                                            Destroy(hit.gameObject);
                                    }
                                    private void UpdateBoneText()
                                        string boneMessage = "Tidak Ambil Tulang :-(";
                                        if (carryingBone) boneMessage = "Ambil Tulang :-)";
                                        boneText.text = boneMessage;
6
         Pada Inspector Player dalam GameObject Player – SpaceGirl, pilih Star Text dan tunjuk
         Text-bawa-bintang
                                                                                   a :
                                   Inspector
                                     Paragraph
                                       Alignment
                                       Align By Geometry
                                       Horizontal Overflo<sup>1</sup> Wrap
                                       Vertical Overflow Truncate
                                       Best Fit
                                                                                    ×
                                                        None (Material)
                                     Raycast Target
                                                        ~
                                                                              🔻 # 🗸 Player (Script)
                                                        Player
                                     Star Text

    □ Text-Ambil-Tulang (Text)

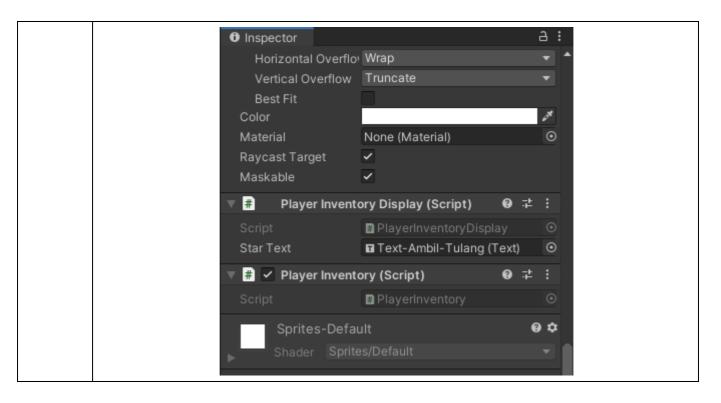
                                                                                  9 🜣
                                          Sprites-Default
7
         Jalankan scene-nya, jika anda melihat hasil seperti screenshot berikut maka anda telah
         berhasil. Pelajari Script Player dengan baik.
```

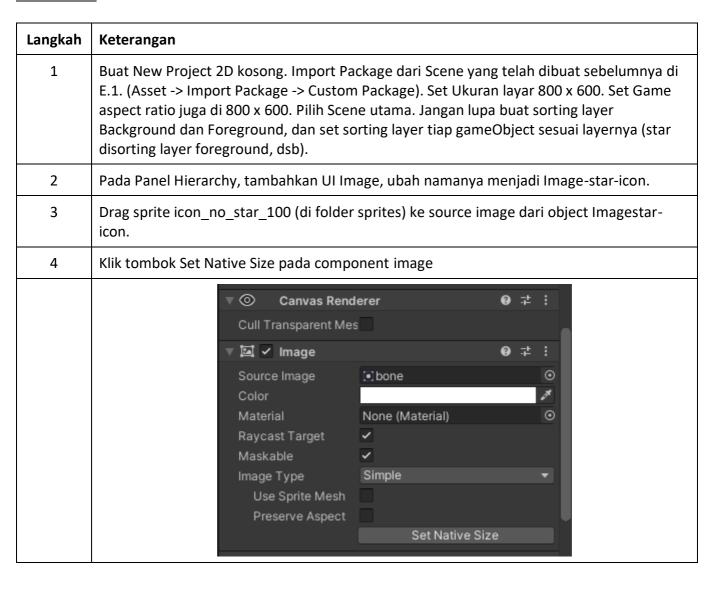


- Pola desain game (pendekatan praktis terbaik) dinamakan pola MVC (Model-ViewController) adalah memisahkan script yang meng-update UI dengan script yang mengubah player dan variable game seperti score dan daftar inventory. Hal ini dilakukan agar arsitektur game yang dibuat terstruktur dengan baik dan mudah diperbaiki. Untuk melakukan pemisahan pola View, berikut adalah beberapa langkah yang dipakai:
 - 1. Buat Script PlayerInventoryDisplay untuk gameObject Player-SpaceGirl. Set StarText menjadi: Text-bawa-bintang

2. Hapus component Player dari gameobject Player-SpaceGirl dan ganti dengan script baru PlayerInventory.

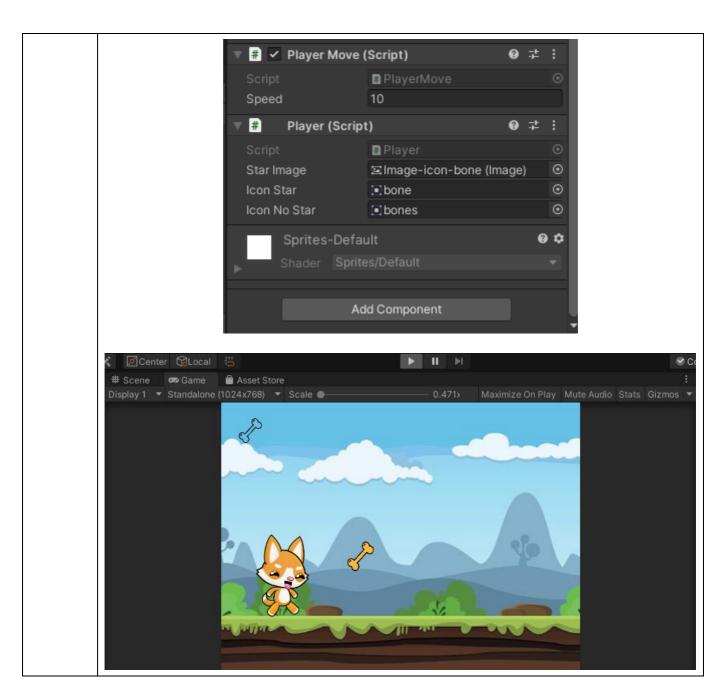
```
PlayerInventory.cs X
Assets > Script > ♥ PlayerInventory.cs > ♥ PlayerInventory > ♥ OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D hit)
      using System.Collections;
      using System.Collections.Generic;
      using UnityEngine;
      public class PlayerInventory : MonoBehaviour
          private PlayerInventoryDisplay playerInventoryDisplay;
          3 references
          private bool carryingStar = false;
           void Start()
               playerInventoryDisplay = GetComponent<PlayerInventoryDisplay>();
               playerInventoryDisplay.OnChangeCarryingStar (carryingStar);
           void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D hit)
               if (hit.CompareTag("Bone"))
               {
 20
                   carryingStar = true;
                   playerInventoryDisplay.OnChangeCarryingStar (carryingStar);
                   Destroy(hit.gameObject);
```



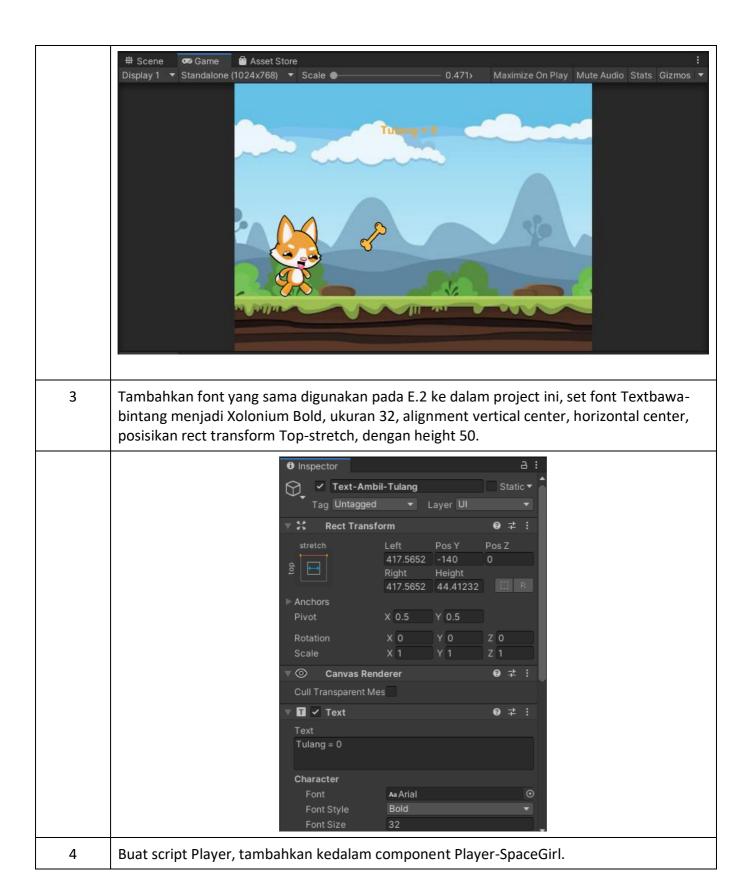


- 5 Posisikan icon di kiri atas 6 Tambahkan script Player pada gameObject Player – SpaceGirl. Player.cs (deleted) X PlayerInventoryDisplay.cs Assets > Script > ♥ Player.cs > ♣ Player > ♦ OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D hit) using System.Collections; using UnityEngine; using UnityEngine.UI; public class Player : MonoBehaviour public Image starImage; public Sprite iconStar; public Sprite iconNoStar; private bool carryingStar = false; void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D hit) if (hit.CompareTag("Bone")) carryingStar = true; UpdateStarImage(); Destroy(hit.gameObject); private void UpdateStarImage() if (carryingStar) starImage.sprite = iconStar; starImage.sprite = iconNoStar;
 - Pada Player Component dari Player-SpaceGirl, isikan object image-no-star pada Star Image field. Pada field Icon Star isikan dengan icon_star_100 dari folder Sprites, pada field Icon No Star isikan dengan icon no star 100 dari folder sprites.

7



Langkah	Keterangan
1	Buat New Project 2D kosong. Import Package dari Scene yang telah dibuat sebelumnya di E.1. (Asset -> Import Package -> Custom Package). Set Ukuran layar 800 x 600. Set Game aspect ratio juga di 800 x 600. Pilih Scene utama. Jangan lupa buat sorting layer Background dan Foreground, dan set sorting layer tiap gameObject sesuai layernya (star disorting layer foreground, dsb).
2	Tambahkan UI teks baru. Ubah namanya menjadi Text-bawa-bintang. Ubah teksnya menjadi Bintang = 0



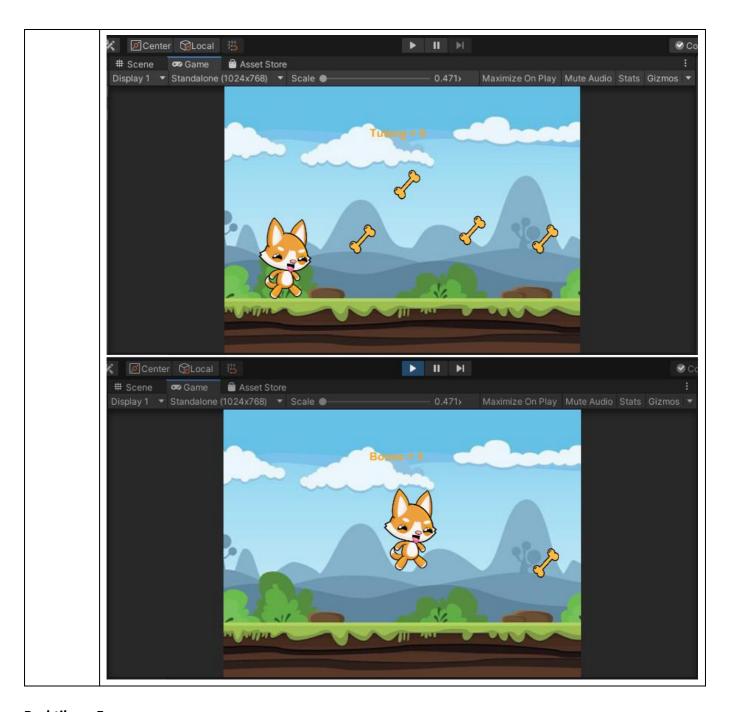
```
🗙 File Edit Selection View Go Run …
                                                                    Player.cs - Inventory Gui 4 - Visual Stud.
                           C Player.cs X
                           Assets > Script > C Player.cs
                             using System.Collections;
                                 using UnityEngine;
                                 using UnityEngine.UI;
                                 public class Player : MonoBehaviour
                                     public Text starText;
                                     private int totalStars = 0;
                    RP
                                     void Start()
                                         UpdateStarText();
                                      void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D hit)
                                          if (hit.CompareTag("Bone"))
                                             totalStars++;
                                             UpdateStarText();
                                             Destroy(hit.gameObject);
                            25
                                      private void UpdateStarText()
                                         string starMessage = "Bones = " + totalStars;
                                         starText.text = starMessage;
5
        Pada field Star text di component Player pada gameObject Player-SpaceGirl, isikan
        Textbawa-bintang.
                               # V Player Move (Script)
                                                                           9 7 :
                                                    ■ PlayerMove
                               Speed

    # ✓ Player (Script)

                                                                           9 .≱
                                                    Player
                               Star Text

    □ Text-Ambil-Tulang (Text)

                                                                                  ⊚
                                                                                0 🜣
                                     Sprites-Default
                                                Add Component
6
        Duplicate gameObject sebanyak 3 kali dan tempatkan sesuai keinginan anda.
```



Langkah	Keterangan
1	Buat New Project 2D kosong. Import Package dari Scene yang telah dibuat sebelumnya di E.1. (Asset -> Import Package -> Custom Package). Set Ukuran layar 800 x 600. Set Game aspect ratio juga di 800 x 600. Pilih Scene utama. Jangan lupa buat sorting layer Background dan Foreground, dan set sorting layer tiap gameObject sesuai layernya (star disorting layer foreground, dsb).
2	Tambahkan script player pada gameObject Player-SpaceGirl. Berikut scriptnya:

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
                                                                       Player.cs - Inventory GUI 5 - Visual Studio ...
                          C Player.cs X
                          Assets > Script > C Player.cs
                                 using System.Collections;
                                 using UnityEngine;
                                 using UnityEngine.UI;
                                 public class Player : MonoBehaviour
                                     private PlayerInventoryDisplay playerInventoryDisplay;
                                     private int totalStars = 0;
                                     void Start()
                                         playerInventoryDisplay = GetComponent<PlayerInventoryDisplay>();
                                     void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D hit)
                                         if (hit.CompareTag("Bone"))
                                             totalStars++;
                                             playerInventoryDisplay.OnChangeStarTotal (totalStars);
                                             Destroy(hit.gameObject);
3
         Buat duplikat gameObject star sebanyak 3 dan tempatkan seseuai keinginan anda.
         💢 🔟 Center 😘 Local 🖽

    Col

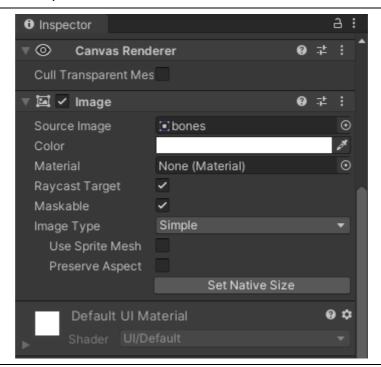
           # Scene Game
                               Asset Store
          Display 1 ▼ Standalone (1024x768) ▼ Scale ●
```



4 Buat script PlayerInventoryDisplay pada gameObject Player-SpaceGirl. Berikut scriptnya:

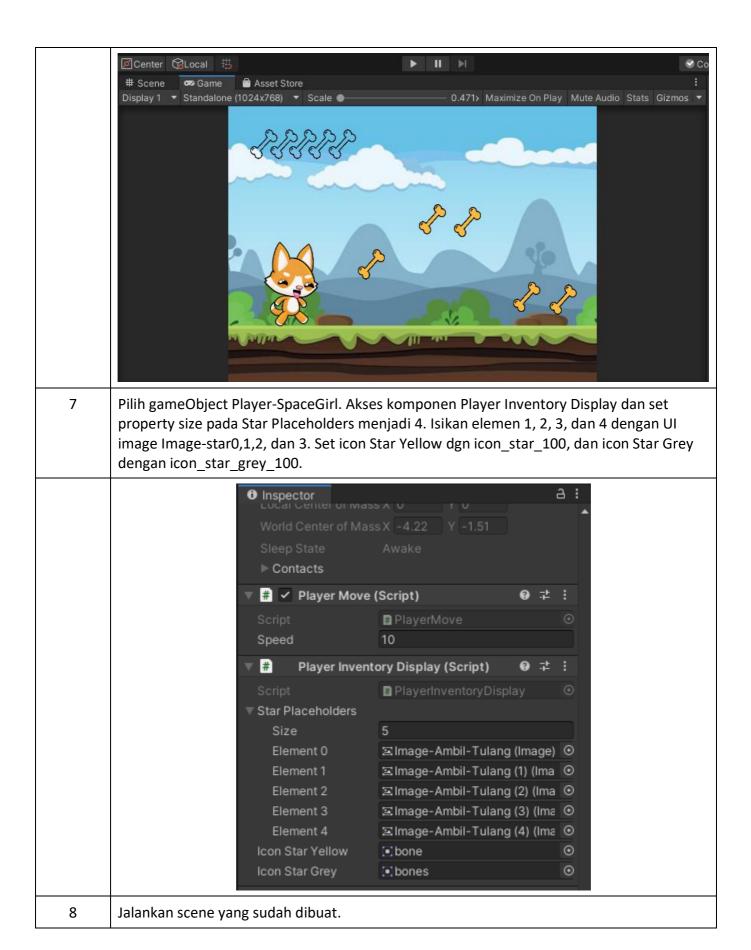
```
💢 File Edit Selection View Go Run …
                                                  PlayerInventoryDisplay.cs - Inventory GUI 5 - Visual
                       PlayerInventoryDisplay.cs X
       Assets > Script > C PlayerInventoryDisplay.cs > ...
              using System.Collections;
            using UnityEngine;
            using UnityEngine.UI;
                  public Image[] starPlaceholders;
                  public Sprite iconStarYellow;
                  public Sprite iconStarGrey;
                  0 references
                  public void OnChangeStarTotal(int starTotal)
                       for (int i = 0; i < starPlaceholders.Length; ++i)</pre>
                           if (i < starTotal)</pre>
                               starPlaceholders[i].sprite = iconStarYellow;
                                starPlaceholders[i].sprite = iconStarGrey;
        24
```

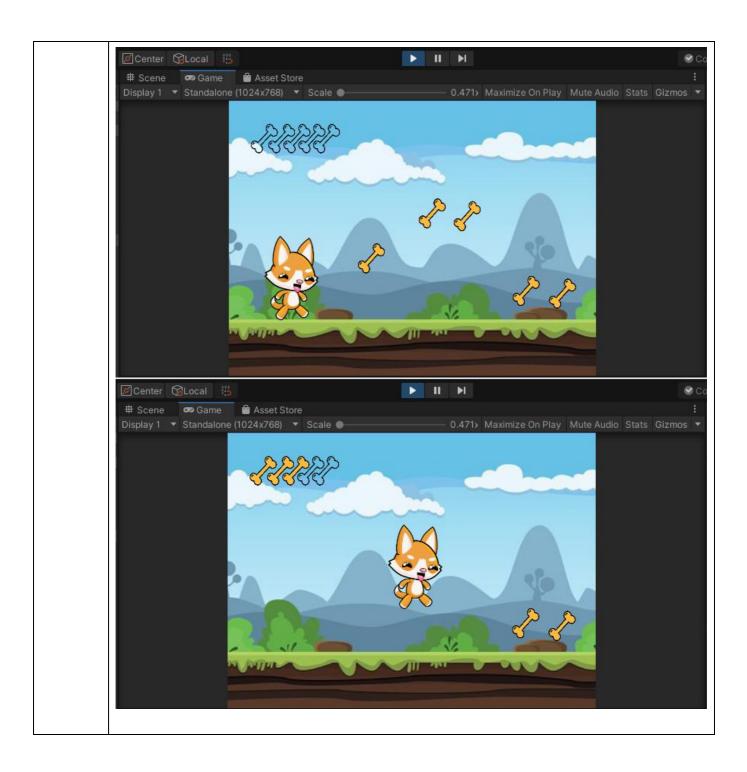
Buat UI image baru dan beri nama Image-star0. Pilih Image-star0 dari gamObject, pada field source image drag sprite icon_star_grey_100 dari sprite folder. Klik Set Native Set. Set posisi pada kotak Top-Left.



Duplicate Image-star0 menjadi tiga image lagi dengan nama Image-star1, Image-star2, dan Image-star3. Posisikan bersebelahan.

6





Link GitHub	https://github.com/darinzahira/Komputasi_Multimedia/tree/main/Modul%203
Link Youtube	https://youtu.be/JrviyMDbmjA