

Let *PERSON* be the set of all people: [PERSON]. A ‘club’ has a set of members and a president, who must be a member: Club members: PERSON president: PERSON $\text{president} \subseteq \text{members}$ To enroll somebody in the club, we just add them to the set of members: Enroll $\Delta Club$
 $new? : PERSON \text{members}' = \text{members} \cup new?$
 $\text{president}' = \text{president}$ The president doesn’t change when a new member is enrolled.