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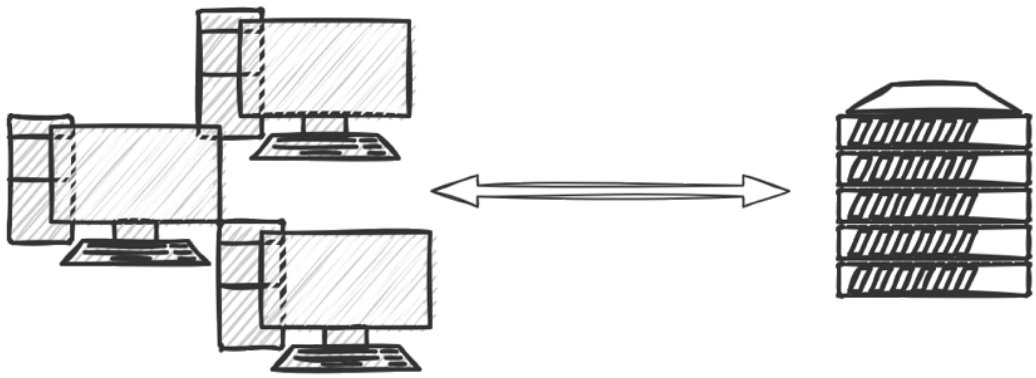
- 
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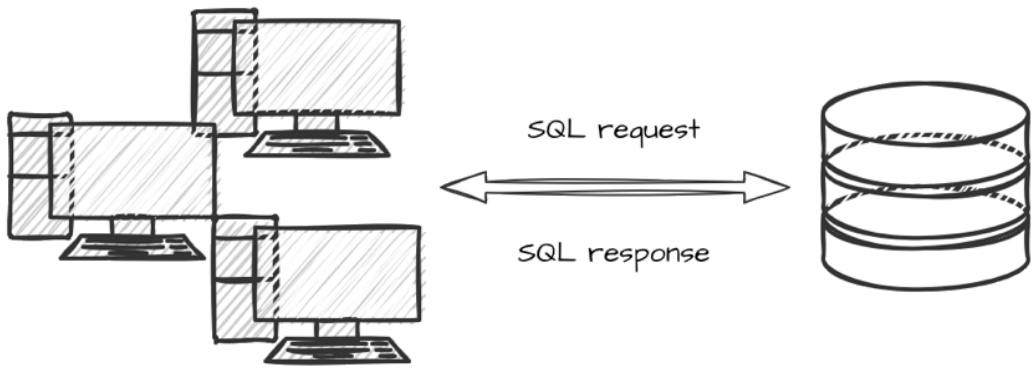
- 
SQL request
SQL response
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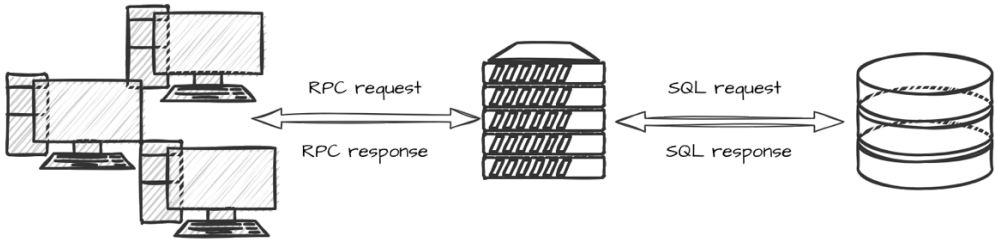
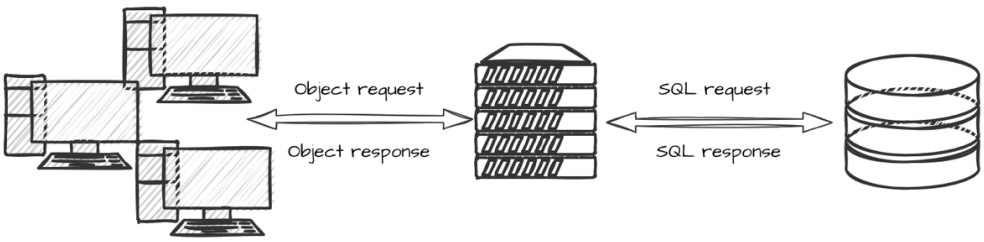
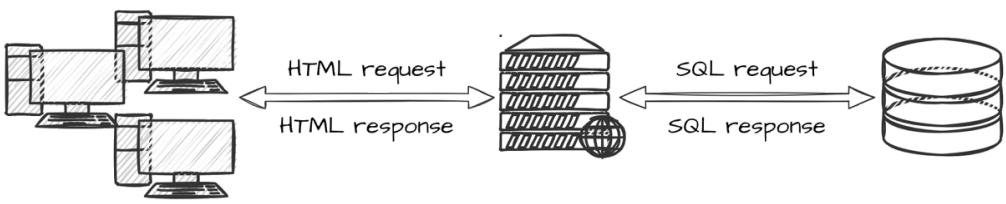
  -


RPC request
RPC response
SQL request
SQL response


Object request
Object response
SQL request
SQL response


HTML request
HTML response
SQL request
SQL response

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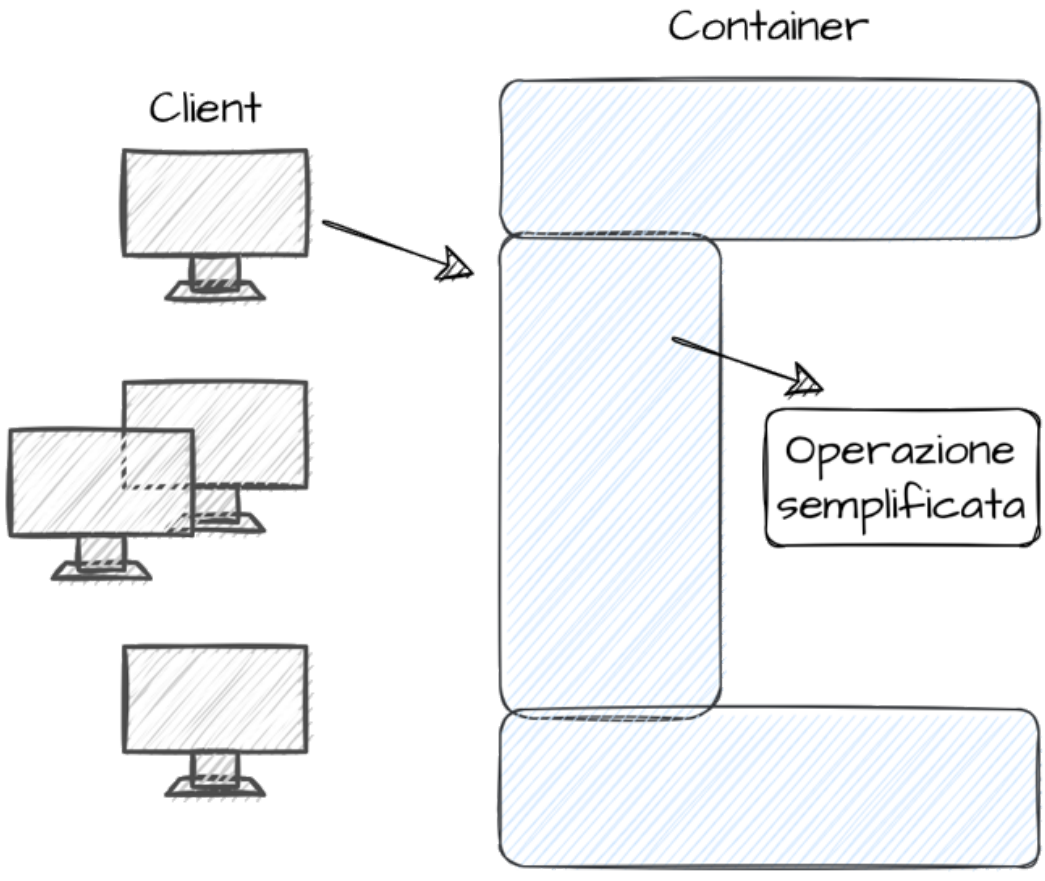
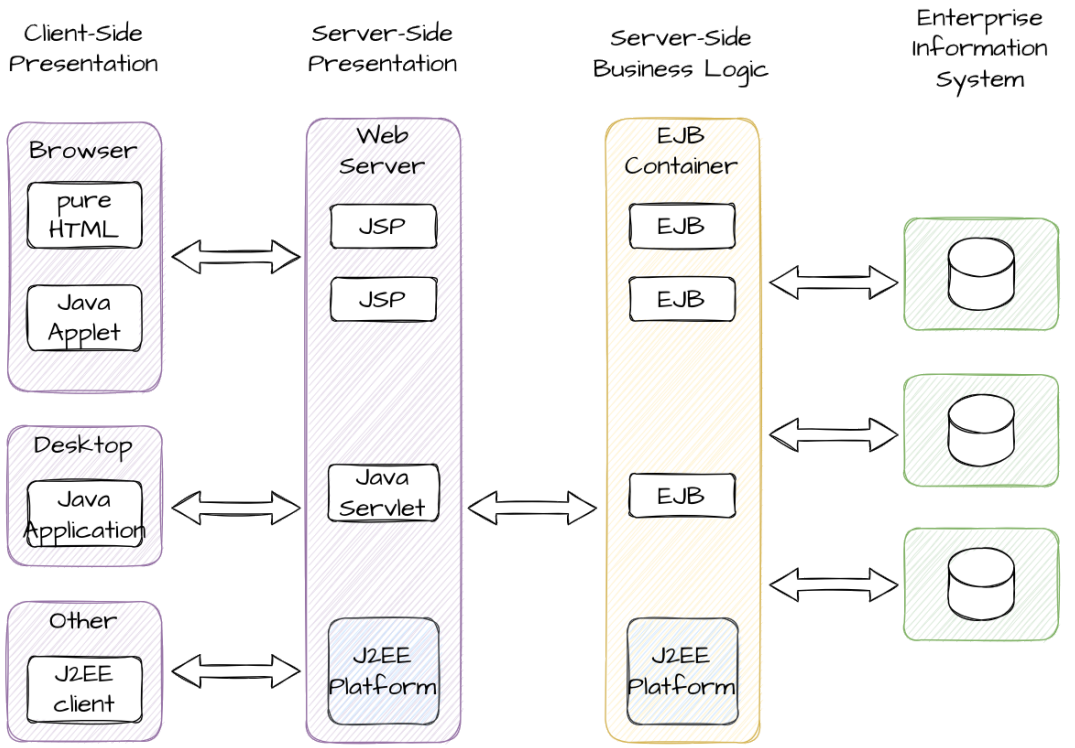
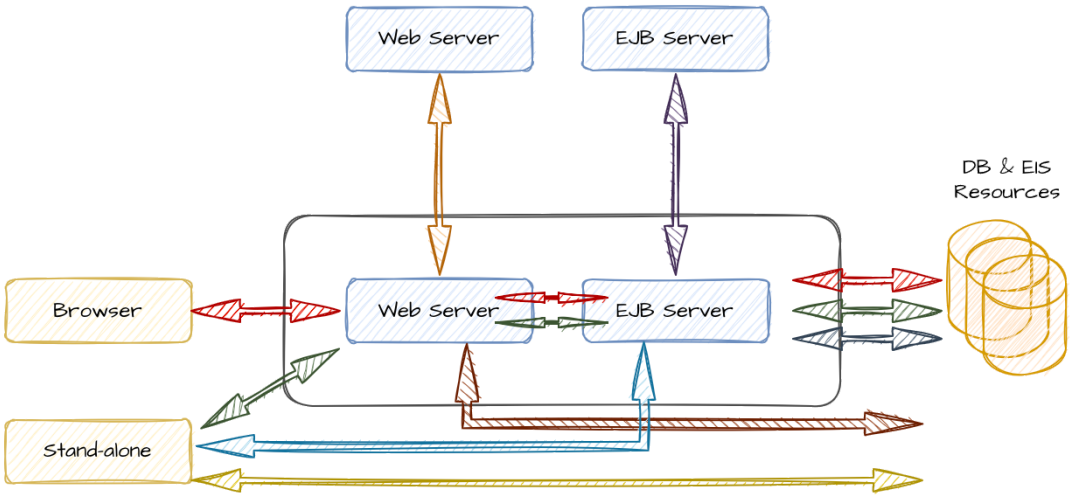

Container
Client
Operazione semplificata



`Capitoli 2` `Capitolo 5`


Web Server
EJB Server
DB & EIS
Resources
Browser
Web Server
EJB Server
Stand-alone

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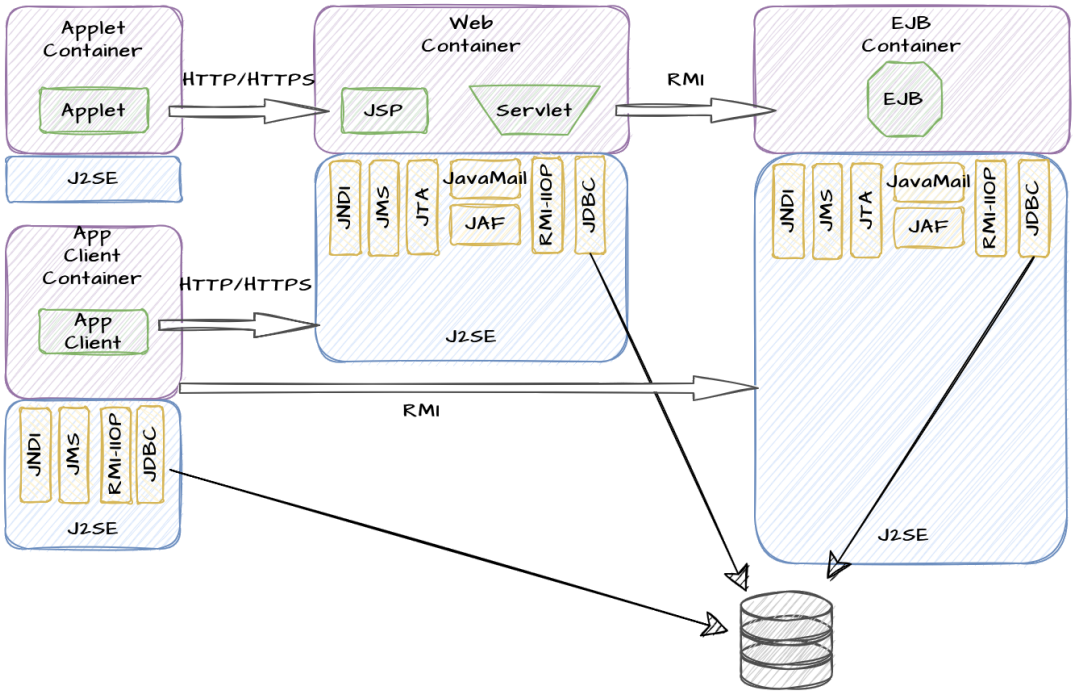
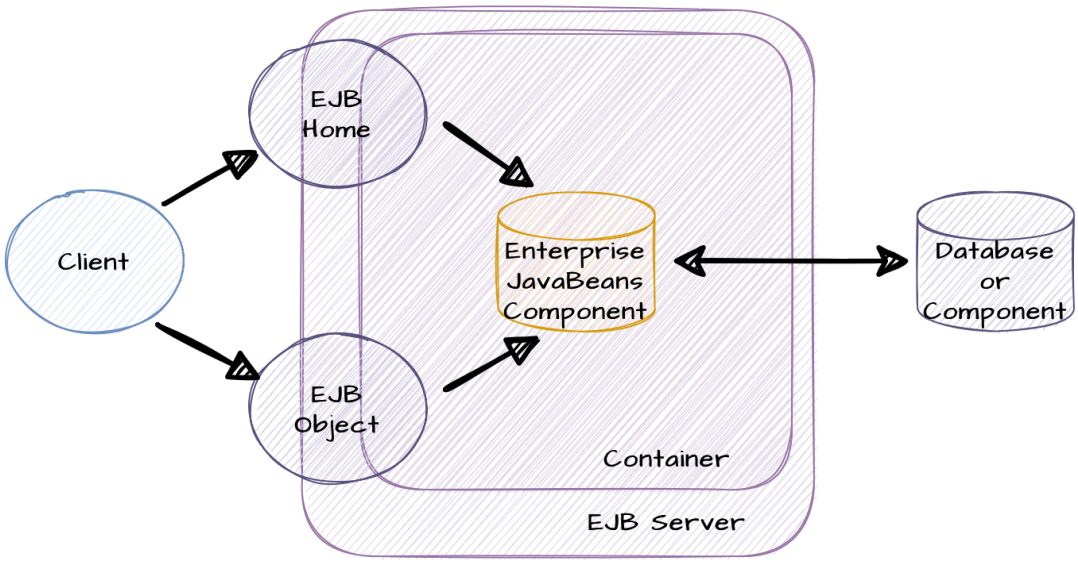
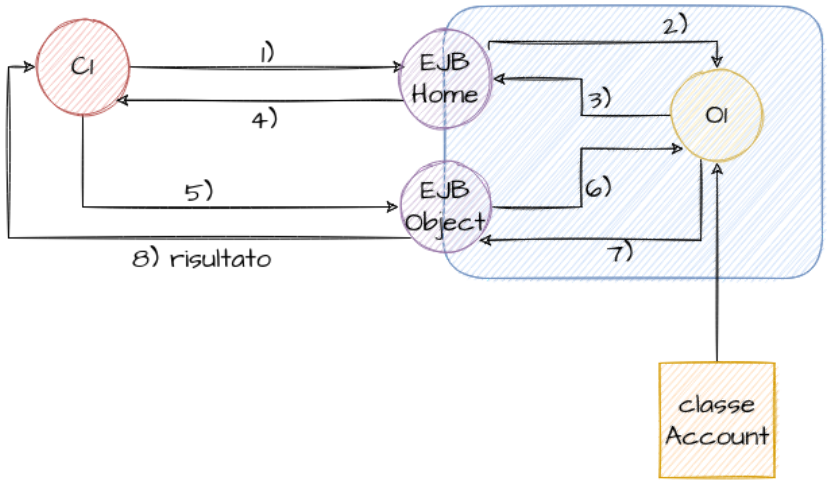

Applet
Container
Applet
J2SE
HTTP/HTTPS
Web
Container
JSP
Servlet
RMI
EJB
Container
EJB
JNDI
JMS
JTA
JavaMail
JAF
RMI-IIOP
JDBC
J2SE
App
Client
Container
App
Client
HTTP/HTTPS
RMI
J2SE

- A B A
  B


EJB
Home
Client
Enterprise
JavaBeans
Component
Database
or
Component
EJB
Object
Container
EJB Server

- `EJBHome`
- `EJBObject`



- `Account` `prelievo()` `deposito()`

  `EJBHome` `EJBObject`
- `C1` `C2` `prelievo()`
  - `C1` `O1`

    `C1`
  - `C1` `prelievo()`

    `O1`
  - `C2` `O2`

    `O1` `C1` `O1`

-
  - `EJBHome`
  - `EJBObject`
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  - `EJBHome` `EJBObject`
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- `EJBHome` `EJBObject`

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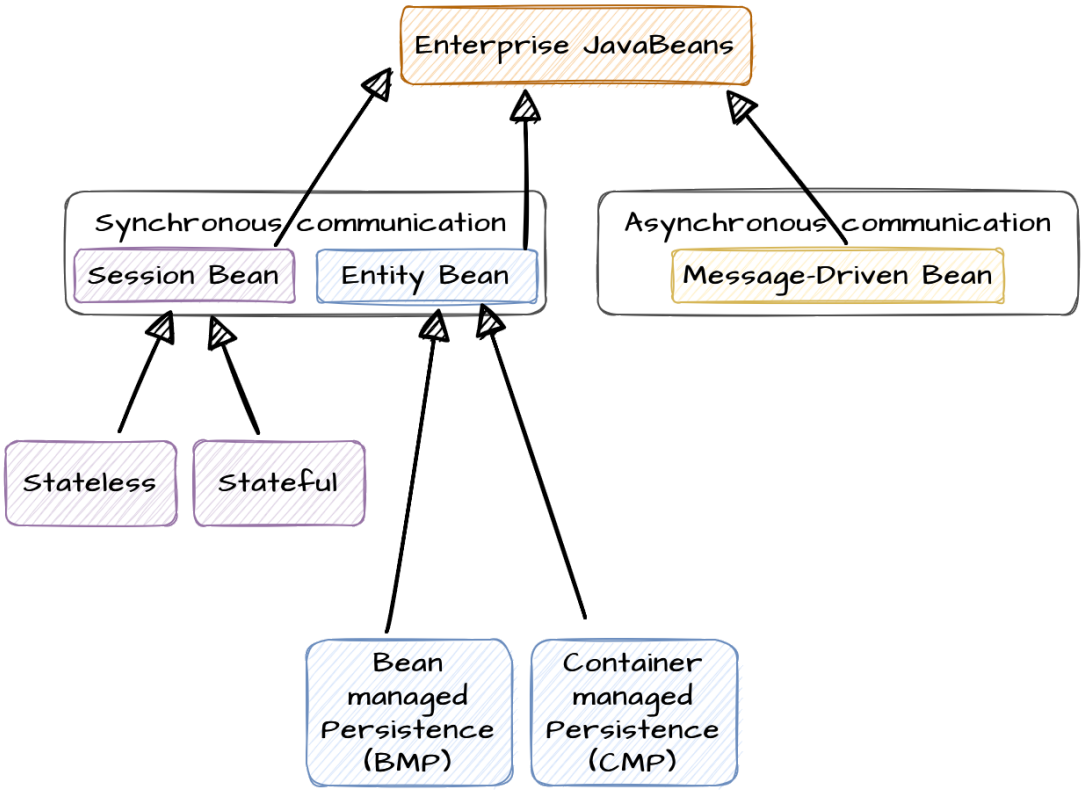

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- `javax.ejb.SessionBean`
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- `javax.ejb.EntityBean`
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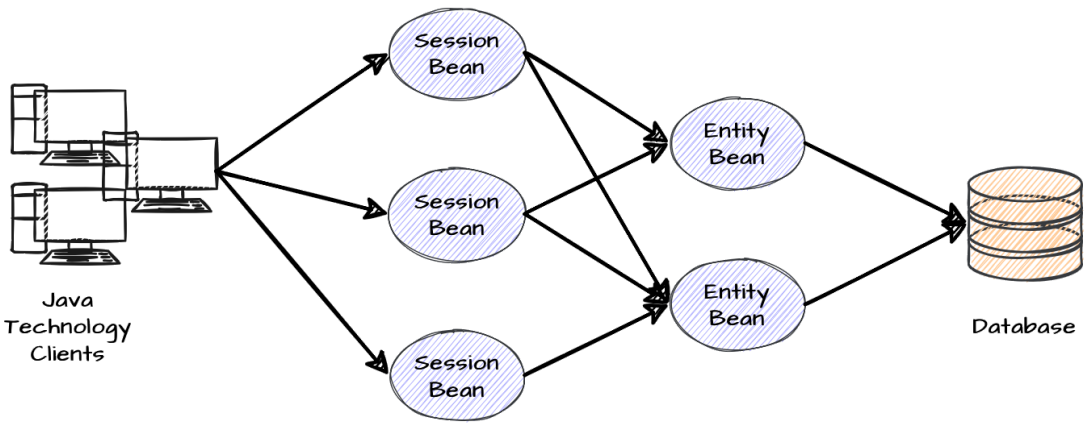
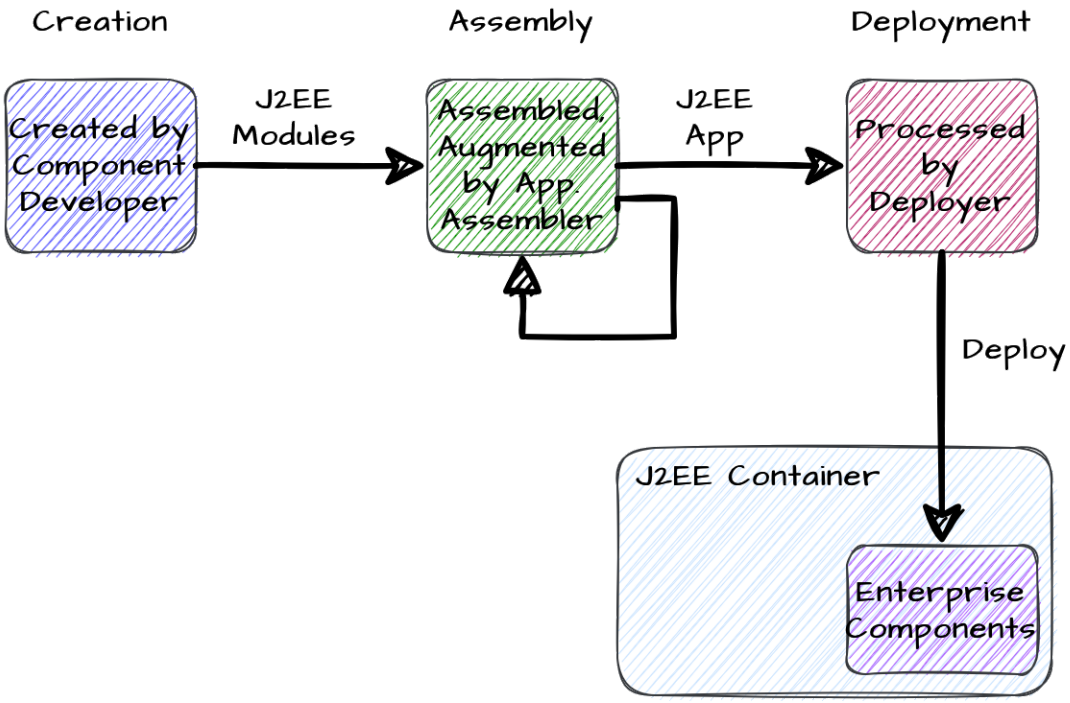
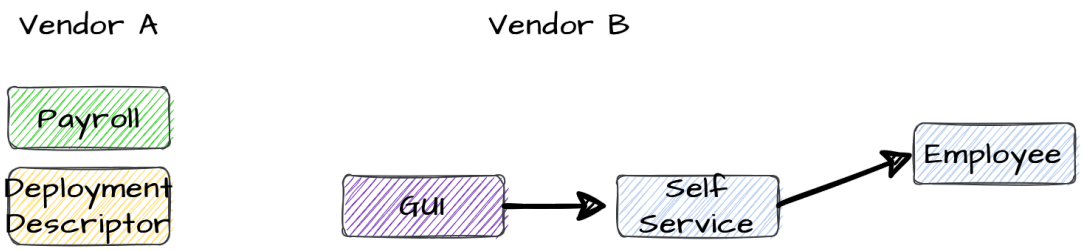
`Capitolo 7`




Creation
Assembly
Deployment
Created by Component Developer
J2EE Modules
Assembled, Augmented by App. Assembler
J2EE App
Processed by Deployer
Deploy
J2EE Container
Enterprise Components



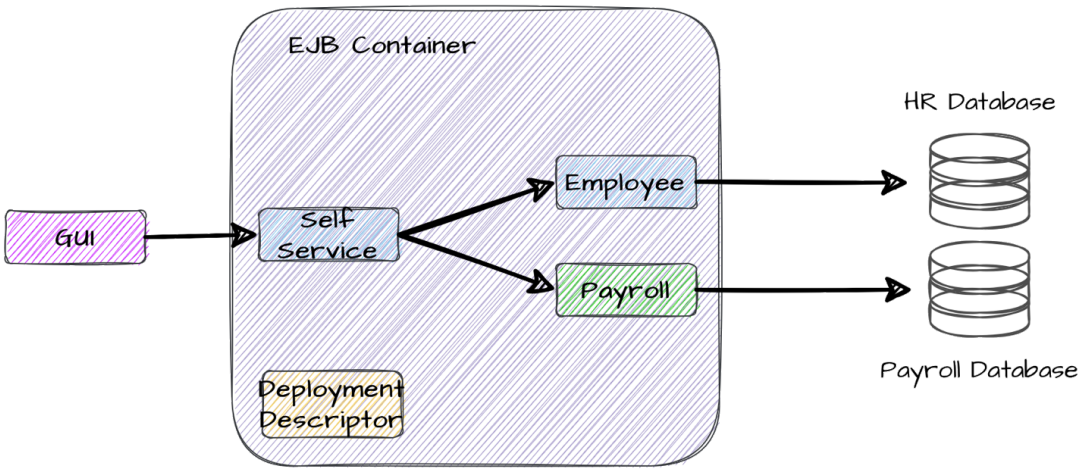
A

Payroll

B Self Service Employee

A Payroll

A B



- EJBHome

  create() find() remove()

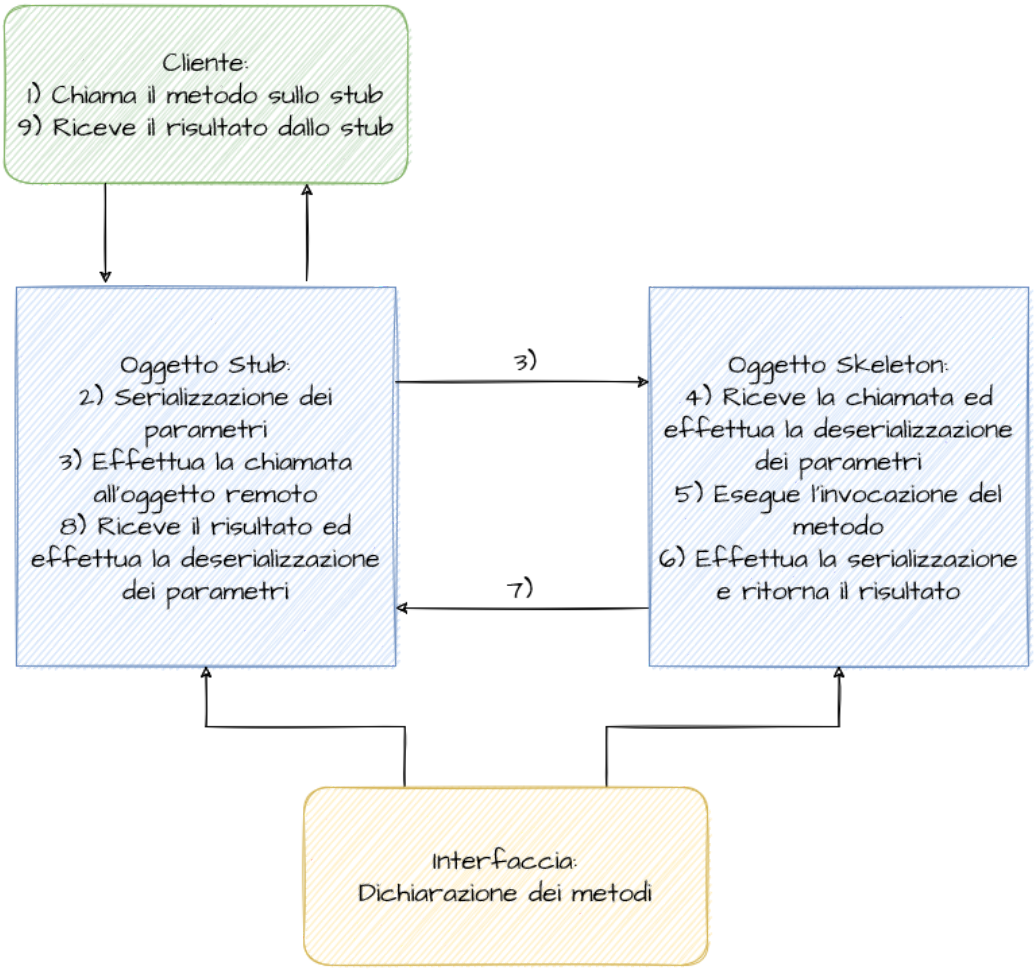
- EJBObject

  create() find()

`EJBHome` `EJBObject`

```java
// EJBHome
package com.ejb_book.interest;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.*;

public interface InterestHome extends EJBHome{
    public Interest create() throws CreateException, RemoteException;
}
```

```java
// EJBObject
package com.ejb_book.interest;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.*;

public interface Interest extends EJBObject {

    // Calcola l'interesse da pagarsi ad un dato proprietario, ad uno  specifico tas
    public double getInterestOnPrincipal (double principal, double interestPerTerm,
}
```


Cliente:
1) Chiama il metodo sullo stub
9) Riceve il risultato dallo stub
Oggetto Stub:
2) Serializzazione dei parametri
3) Effettua la chiamata all'oggetto remoto
8) Riceve il risultato ed effettua la deserializzazione dei parametri
3)
7)
Oggetto Skeleton:
4) Riceve la chiamata ed effettua la deserializzazione dei parametri
5) Esegue l'invocazione del metodo
6) Effettua la serializzazione e ritorna il risultato
Interfaccia:
Dichiarazione dei metodi

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`EJBLocalHome`

`EJBLocalObject`

```
// EJBHome
package com.ejb_book.interest;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.*;

public interface InterestLocalHome extends EJBLocalHome {

    public InterestLocal create() throws CreateException;
}
```

```
// EJBObject
package com.ejb_book.interest;

import javax.ejb.*;
import java.rmi.*;

public interface InterestLocal extends EJBLocalObject {

    // Calcola l'interesse da pagarsi ad un dato proprietario, ad uno  specifico tas
    public double getInterestOnPrincipal (double principal, double interestPerTerm,

}
```

`EJBHome` `EJBLocalHome`

`RemoteException`

-
  - `InitialContext`
  - `lookup`
  -
- `create()`
-
-

```
public class InterestClient {

    public static void main (String[] args) throws CreateException, RemoteException,

        // passo 1: ottenere un'istanza di EJBHome (in realtà un oggetto
        // stub per l'oggetto EJBHome) via JNDI
        InitialContext initialContext = new InitialContext();
        Object o = initialContext.lookup("Interest");
        InterestHome interestHome = (InterestHome) PortableRemoteObject.narrow (o, I

        // passo 2: creare un oggetto EJBObject remoto (in realtà
        // uno stub all'oggetto EJBObject remoto
        Interest interest = interestHome.create();

        double principal = 10000.0;
        double rate = 10.0;
        int terms = 10;

        System.out.println("Principal = $" + principal);
        System.out.println ("Rate(%) = " + rate);
        System.out.println ("Terms = " + terms);
```

```
        // passo 3: invocazione metodi di business
        System.out.println("Interest = $" + interest.getInterestOnPrincipal(principa

        System.out.println("Total = $" + interest.getTotalRepayment(principal, rate,

        // passo 4: clean up
        interest.remove();
    }
}
```

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`Capitolo 3` `Capitolo 4`

- `@Overrided`

```
@Override
public String toString() {
    ...
}
```

- `@Deprecated`

```
@Deprecated
public class ExampleClass { ... }
```

- `@SuppressWarnings`

```
@SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
public void aMethod() {
```

```
    ...
}
```

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-

- `@Overrided`

- `@Deprecated`
- `@SuppressWarnings`

```
@Override
public String toString() {
    ...
}
```

- `@Override`
- `@SuppressWarnings("unchecked")`
-
-

```
public @interface GroupTODO {
    public enum Severity {CRITICAL, IMPORTANT, TRIVIAL} ;
    Severity severity() default Severity.IMPORTANT;
    String item();
    String assignedTo();
}
```

`@interface`

```
@GroupTODO (
    severity = GroupTODO.Severity.CRITICAL;
    item = "Figure out the amount of interest per month"
    assignedTo = "Luca Foschini";
)
public void calculateInterest(float amount, float rate) { ... }
```

`severity`

`IMPORTANT`

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-
- `AnnotationA`
  `AnnotationA`
- `AnnotationA`
  `AnnotationB` `AnnotationA`

- `@Target`

```
@Target ( { ElementType.METHOD,ElementType.PACKAGE } )
public @interface ExampleAnnotation { ... }
```

- `@Documented`

```
@Documented
public @interface ExampleAnnotation { ... }
```

- `@Inherited`

```
@Target ( { ElementType.METHOD,ElementType.PACKAGE } )
public @interface ExampleAnnotation { ... }
```

- `@Retention`

```
@Inherited
public @interface ExampleAnnotation { ... }
```

`@Retention`

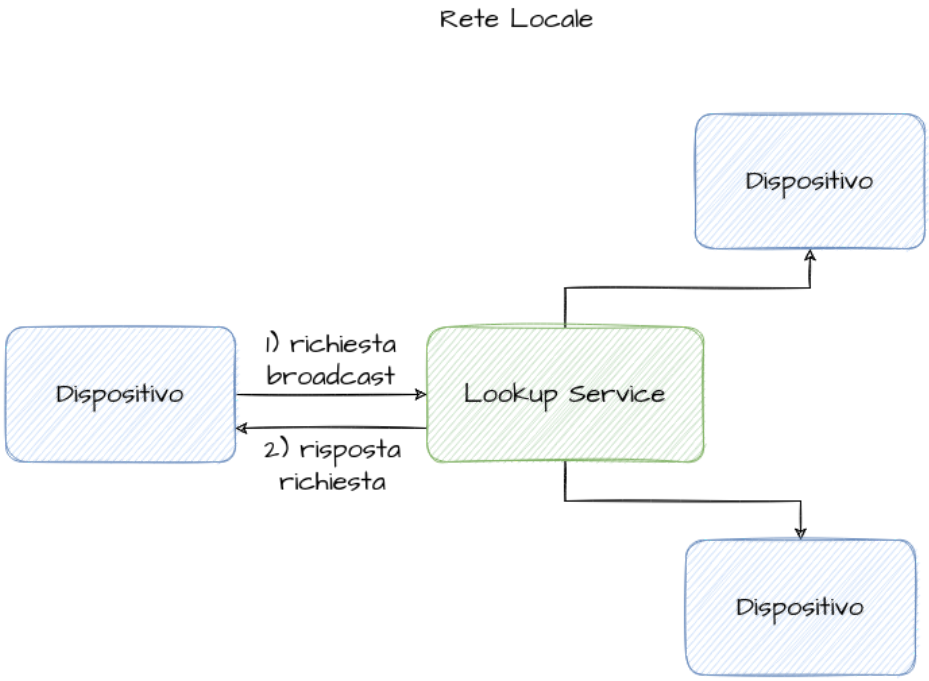
- `@Retention(RetentionPolicy.SOURCE)`

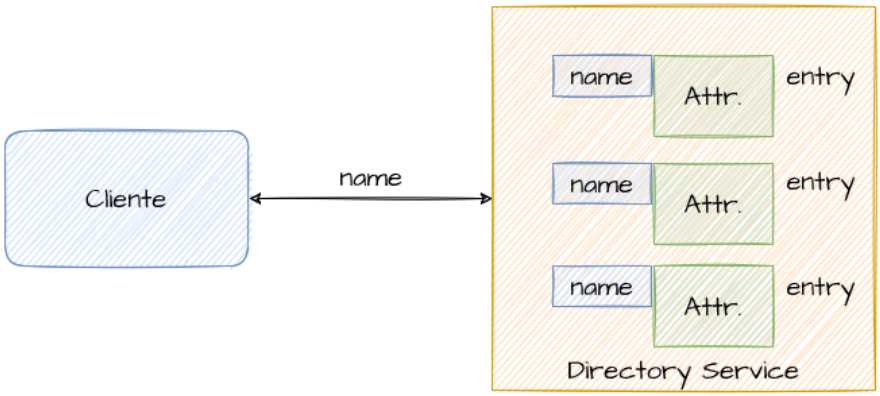
  `@Override`

- `@Retention(RetentionPolicy.CLASS)`

- `@Retention(RetentionPolicy.RUNTIME)`

- `https://www.google.com`
-


Rete Locale
Dispositivo
Dispositivo
1) richiesta broadcast
2) risposta richiesta
Lookup Service
Dispositivo


Cliente
name
name
Attr.
entry
name
Attr.
entry
name
Attr.
entry
Directory Service

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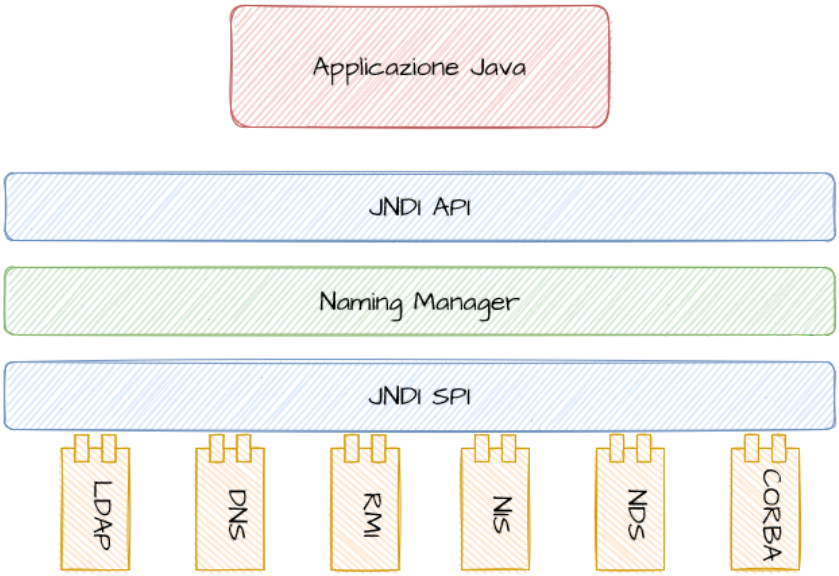
-



`Context`

`Context` `InitialContext`

- `bind`

```
void bind(String stringName, Object object)
```

- `rebind`

```
void rebind(String stringName, Object object)
```

- `lookup`

```
Object lookup(String stringName)
```

- `unbind`

```
void unbind(String stringName)
```

- `rename`

```
void rename(String stringOldName, String stringNewName)
```

- `listBindings`

```
NamingEnumeration listBindings(String stringName)
```

`InitialContext`

`Context`

`DirContext` `Context`

- `bind`

```
void bind(String stringName, Object object, Attributes attributes)
```

- `rebind`

```
void rebind(String stringName, Object object, Attributes attributes)
```

- `createSubcontext`

```
DirContext createSubcontext(String stringName, Attributes attributes)
```

- `getAttributes`

```
Attributes getAttributes(String stringName)
```

- `getAttributes`

```
Attributes getAttributes(String stringName, String [] rgstringAttributeNames)
```

- `modifyAttributes`

`ADD_ATTRIBUTE` `REPLACE_ATTRIBUTE` `REMOVE_ATTRIBUTE`

```
void modifyAttributes(String stringName, int nOperation, Attributes attributes)
```

- `modifyAttributes`

`ADD_ATTRIBUTE` `REPLACE_ATTRIBUTE` `REMOVE_ATTRIBUTE`

```
void modifyAttributes(String stringName, ModificationItem [] rgmodificationitem)
```

-

`Hashtable`

```
Hashtable hashtableEnvironment = new Hashtable();
hashtableEnvironment.put(Context.INITIAL_CONTEXT_FACTORY, "com.sun.jndi.ldap.Lda
```

-

```
hashtableEnvironment.put(Context.PROVIDER_URL, "ldap://localhost:389/dc=etcee,dc
hashtableEnvironment.put(Context.SECURITY_PRINCIPAL, "name");
hashtableEnvironment.put(Context.SECURITY_CREDENTIALS, "password");
```

- `InitialContext`

```
Context context = new InitialContext(hashtableEnvironment);
```

`InitialDirContext`

```
DirContext context = new InitialDirContext(hashtableEnvironment);
```

-
-
-

`lookup`

`lookup`

- `java.naming` `java.naming.provider.url` `java.naming.factory.initial`
- `java.naming.service` `java.naming.ldap`
- `java.naming.feature` `java.naming.security.sasl`
- `com.sun.jndi.ldap.trace.ber`
- `InitialContext` `HashTable`
- `jndi.properties`
-
-

`Capitolo 2`

`Capitolo 6`

`@Stateless` `@Stateful` `@MessageDriven`

```
@Remote
public interface Payroll {
    public void setTaxDeductions(int empId, int deductions);
}
```

`@Remote` `@Local` `@WebService`

`@Remote` `@Local`

`Capitolo 7`

```
public interface Payroll {
    public void setTaxDeductions(int empId, int deductions);
}
```

```java
// interfaccia locale di EJBHome
public interface PayrollHome extends javax.ejb.EJBLocalHome {
    public Payroll create() throws CreateException;
}

// interfaccia locale di EJBObject
public interface Payroll extends javax.ejb.EJBLocalObject {
    public void setTaxDeductions(int empId, int deductions);
}
```

```java
@Stateless
public class PayrollBean implements Payroll {

    public void setTaxDeductions(int empId,int deductions) {
        ...
    }

}
```

```java
public class PayrollBean implements javax.ejb.SessionBean {
    SessionContext cxt;

    public void setSessionContext(SessionContext cxt) {
        this.cxt = cxt;
    }

    public void ejbCreate() {...}
    public void ejbActivate() {...}
    public void ejbPassivate() {...}
    public void ejbRemove() {...}

    public void setTaxDeductions(int empId, int deductions) {
        ...
    }

}
```

`jms.MessageListener` `@MessageDriven`

```
@MessageDriven
public class PayrollMDB implements javax.jms.MessageListener {
    public void onMessage(Message msg) {
        ...
    }
}
```

```
@EJB
ShoppingCart myCart;

...

Collection widgets = myCart.startToShop("widgets");

...
```

```
Context initialContext = new InitialContext();
ShoppingCartHome myCartHome = (ShoppingCartHome) initialContext.lookup("java:comp/en
ShoppingCart myCart = myCartHome.create();
// utilizzo del bean
Collection widgets = myCart.startToShop("widgets")

...

// necessario anche il codice per gestire esplicitamente
// l'eccezione javax.ejb.CreateException
```

- `@EJB`
- `@PersistenceContext` `@PersistenceUnit`
  `Capitolo 6`
- `@Resource`

`@Resource`

`@Resource`

- `name` `name`
  -
  -
- `type`
  - `@Resource`
  - `@Resource`
- `authenticationType`
- `shareable`
- `mappedName`

```
public class SomeClass {
    @Resource
    private javax.sql.DataSource myDB;
}
```

-

```
public class SomeClass {
    private javax.sql.DataSource myDB;

    ...

    @Resource
    private void setmyDB(javax.sql.DataSource ds) {
        myDB = ds;
    }

    ...

}
```

-

```
@Resource(name="myMessageQueue", type="javax.jms.ConnectionFactory")
public class SomeMessageBean { ... }
```

`name` `type`
`@Resource`

-
-

`@Resources`

```
@Resources({
    @Resource(name="myMessageQueue", type="javax.jms.ConnectionFactory"),
    @Resource(name="myMailSession", type="javax.mail.Session")
})
public class SomeMessageBean { ... }
```

```
// Vista cliente da EJB 3.X di un bean EJB 2.X

@EJB
ShoppingCartHome cartHome;

Cart cart = cartHome.create();
cart.addItem(...);
cart.remove();
```

`EJBHome`

```
// Vista cliente da EJB 2.X di un bean conforme a EJB 3.X

Context initialContext = new InitialContext();
ShoppingCartHome myCartHome = (ShoppingCartHome) initialContext.lookup("java:comp/en
ShoppingCart cart = myCartHome.create();
cart.addItem(...);
cart.remove();
```

`EJBHome` `EJBObject`

`Capitolo 2`

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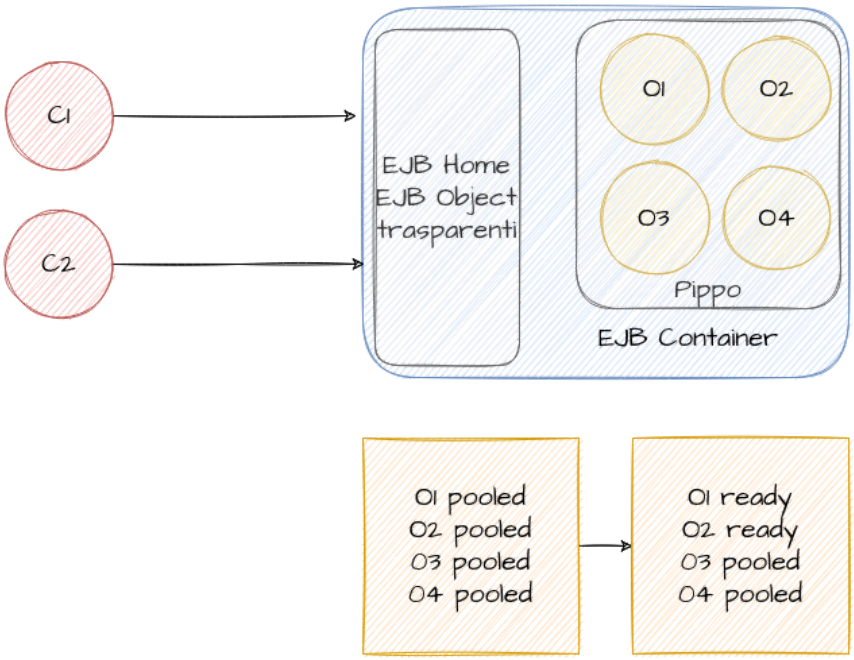
C1
C2
EJB Home
EJB Object
trasparenti
O1
O2
O3
O4
Pippo
EJB Container
O1 pooled
O2 pooled
O3 pooled
O4 pooled
O1 ready
O2 ready
O3 pooled
O4 pooled

- `Pippo`
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-
- `C1`
-

-

`C1`

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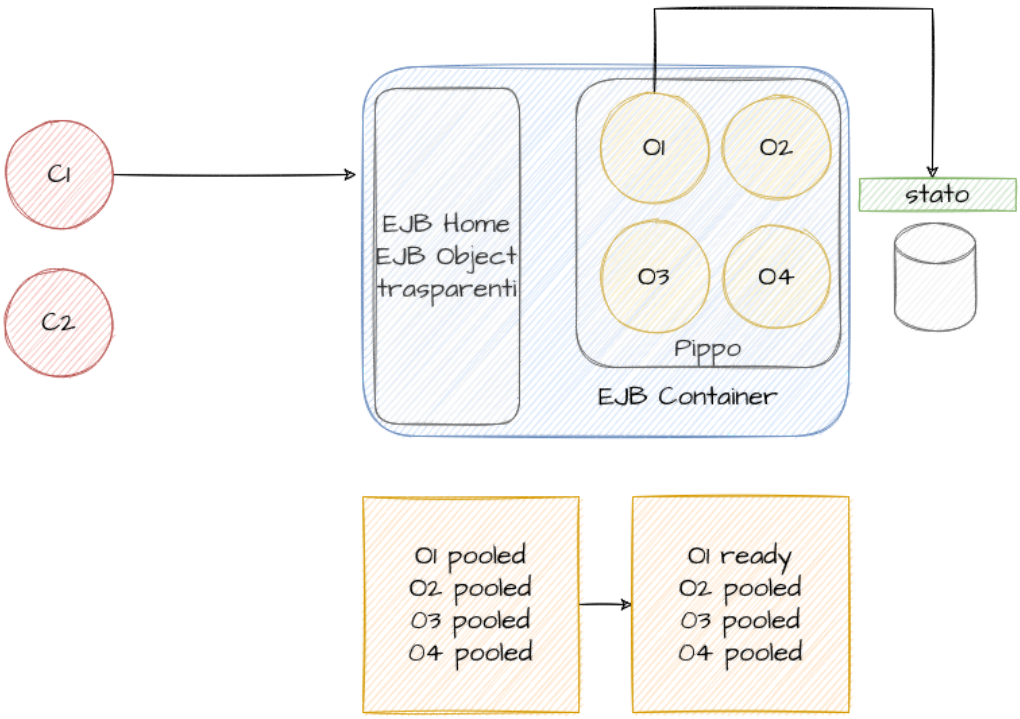

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-

`@javax.ejb.PostActivate`

`@javax.ejb.PrePassivate`

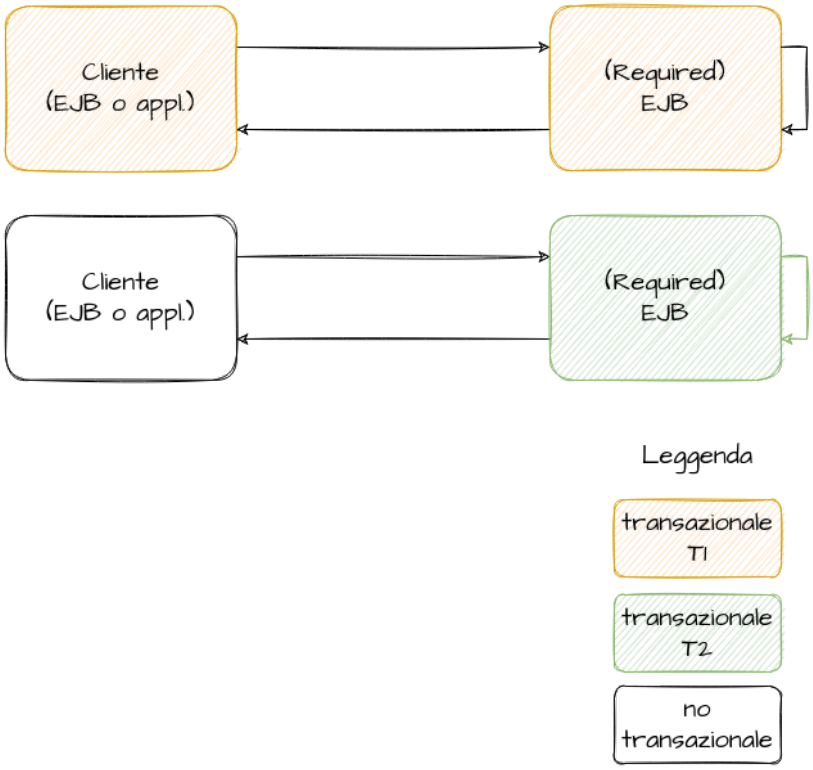
`commit` `rollback`

- `@TransactionManagement` `CONTAINER` `BEAN`
- `commit`
- `commit` `rollback` `java.sql.Connection` `rollback` `javax.jms.Session` `avax.Transaction.UserTransaction`

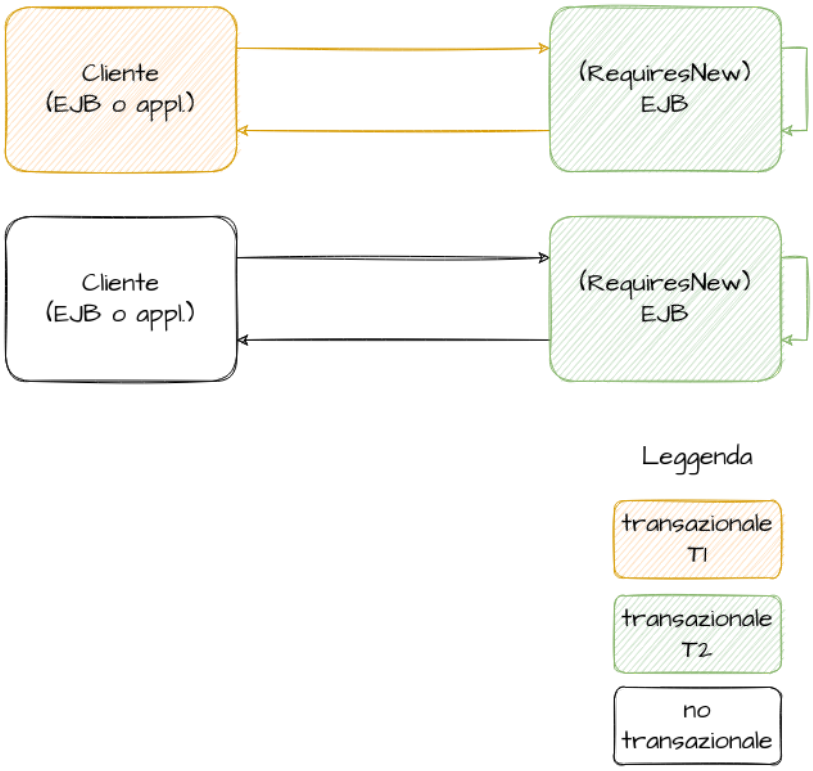
`@TransactionAttribute` `BeanA` `BeanB` `BeanA` `BeanB` `BeanA` `BeanB`

`REQUIRED` `REQUIRES_NEW` `MANDATORY` `NOT_SUPPORTED` `SUPPORTS` `NEVER`

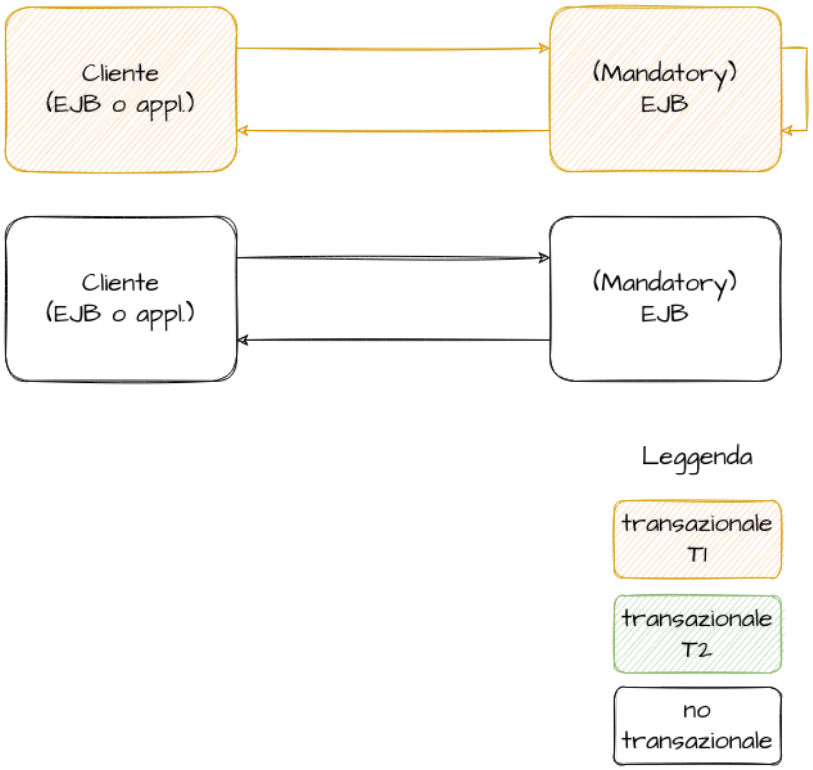
- `REQUIRED`



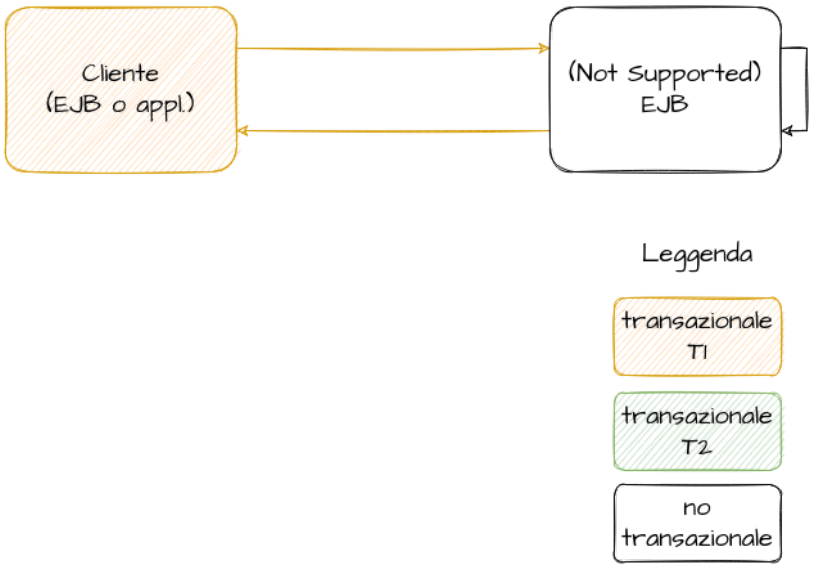
- `REQUIRES_NEW`



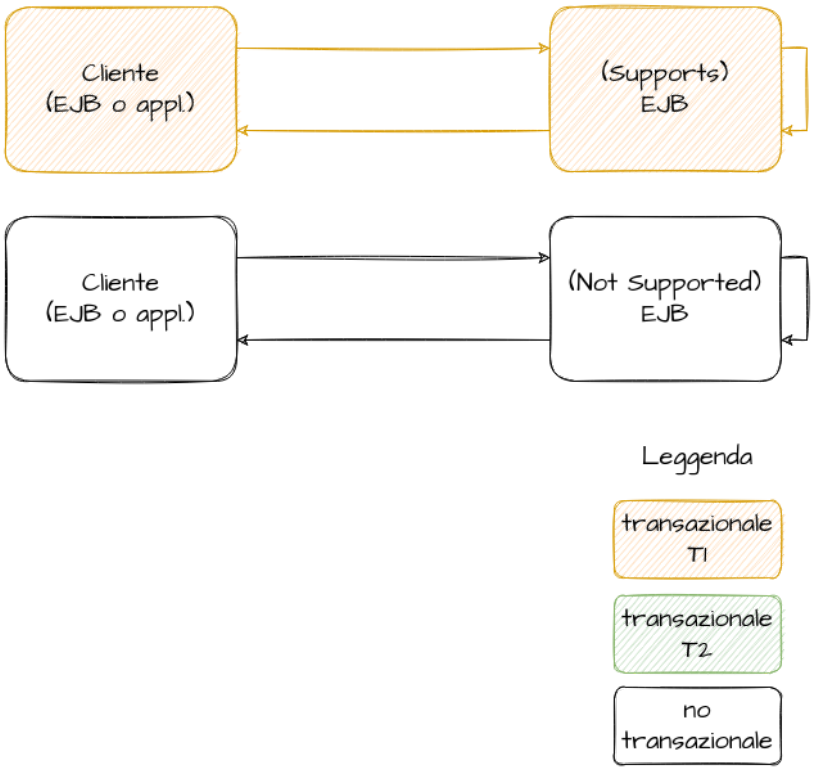
- `MANDATORY`



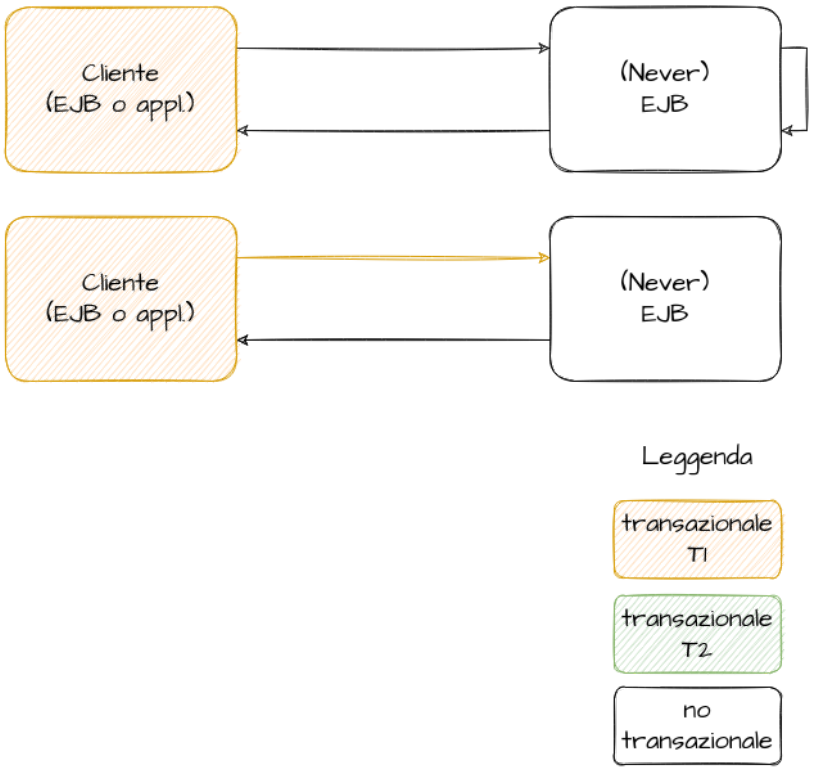
- `NOT_SUPPORTED`



- `SUPPORTS`



- `NEVER`



`rollback`

- `rollback`
- `setRollBackOnly` `EJBContext` `EJBContext`

`rollback`

`t1` `t2`

`t1`

`callback`

`SessionSynchronization`

- `afterBegin`
- `beforeCompletion`
- `afterCompletion`

`commit` `rollback`

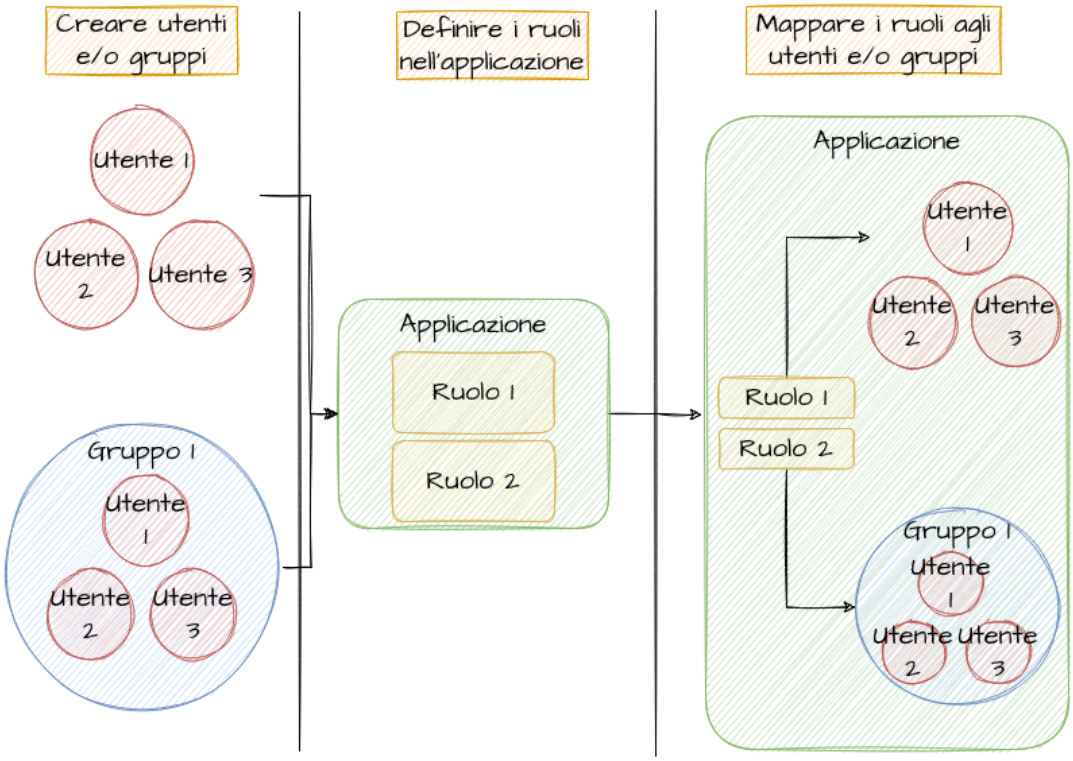
```java
import static TransactionAtributeType.*;

@Stateless
@TransactionAttribute(NOT_SUPPORTED)
public class TravelAgentBean implements TravelAgentRemote {

    public void setCustormer(Customer cust) { ... }

    @TransactionAttribute(REQUIRED)
    public TicketDO bookPassage(CreditCard card, double price) { ... }
}
```

```java
// EJB 3.0: Bean-managed transaction
@TransactionManagement(BEAN)
@Stateless
public class PayrollBean implements Payroll {

    @Resource UserTransaction utx;
    @PersistenceContext EntityManager payrollMgr;
    public void setTaxDeductions(int empId, int deductions) {

        utx.begin();
        payrollMgr.find(Employee.class, empId).setDeductions(deductions);
        utx.commit();
    }

    ...

}
```

`@Resource`

`Capitolo 6`

`Capitolo 7`



- `@RolesAllowed`
- `@PermitAll`
- `@DenyAll`
- `@RunAs`

```
@Stateless
public PayrollBean implements Payroll {

    public void setBenefitsDeduction(int empId, double deduction) { ... }
    public double getBenefitsDeduction(int empId) { ... }
    public double getSalary(int empid) { ... }

    // setting del salario ha un accesso più restrittivo
    @RolesAllowed("HR_PayrollAdministrator")
    public void setSalary(int empId, double salary) { ... }
}
```

- `@Interceptors`
- `@AroundInvoke`

```
//classe Profiler
public class Profiler {

    @AroundInvoke
    public Object profile() throws Exception {

        ...

    }
}

...

//classe intercettata
@Interceptors(Profiler.class)
public Objecty m1(...) throws ... { ... }
```

-
-
-

```
public SampleDAO samplelookup(String id) {

    Connection c = null;
    PreparedStatement ps = null;
    ResultSet rs = null;
    SampleDAO dao = null;
    try {
        c = getDataSource().getConnection();
        ps = c.prepareStatement("SELECT ...");
        ps.setString(1, id);
        rs = ps.executeQuery();
        if (rs.first()) {
            dao = new SampleDAO(id, rs.getString(2), rs.getString(2));
        }
    }
    catch (SQLException se) {
        throw new SampleDAORuntimeException(se));
    }
    finally {
        if (rs != null) try {rs.close(); } catch (SQLException se) {}
        if (ps != null) try {ps.close(); } catch (SQLException se) {}
        if (c != null) try {c.close(); } catch (SQLException se) {}
    }
```

```
    return dao;
}
```

-
-
-

- `javafx.persistence.Entity`
- `public` `protected`
- `final`
- `getter`
- `Serializable`
- `private` `protected` `package-private`
- `javax.persistence.Transient`

-

```
protected Set<Purchase> purchases;
```

- `getter` `setter` `getProperty()` `setProperty()` `isProperty()`
`Customer`
`firstName` `String`

```
public String getFirstName() {
    return name;
}

public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
    this.firstName = firstName;
}
```

-

```
public Set<Purchase> getPurchases() {
    return purchases;
}
```

- `javax.persistence.Id`

```
@Entity
public class Project {
    @Id
    private long id;

 ...

}
```

- `javax.persistence.EmbeddedId`
`javax.persistence.IdClass`

```java
@Entity @IdClass(ProjectId.class)
public class Project {
    @Id
    private int departmentId;
    @Id
    private long projectId;

    ...

}

public class ProjectId {
    private int departmentId;
    private long projectId;
}
```

`@IdClass`

```java
@Entity
public class Project {
    @EmbeddedId
    private ProjectId id;

    ...

}

@Embeddable
public class ProjectId {
    private int departmentId;
    private long projectId;
}
```

`Project`
`ProjectId`

- `public`
- `hashCode()` `equals(Object other)`
-

•

```
@Entity
public final class LineItemKey implements Serializable {

    public Integer orderId;
    public int itemId;

    public LineItemKey() {
    }

    public LineItemKey(Integer orderId, int itemId) {
        this.orderId = orderId;
        this.itemId = itemId;
    }

    public boolean equals(Object otherOb) {

        if (this == otherOb) {
            return true;
        }

        if (!(otherOb instanceof LineItemKey)) {
            return false;
        }

        LineItemKey other = (LineItemKey) otherOb;
        return ((orderId==null ? other.orderId==null : orderId.equals(other.orderId)
    }

    public int hashCode() {
        return ((orderId==null?0:orderId.hashCode())^((int) itemId));
    }

    public String toString() {
        return "" + orderId + "-" + itemId;
    }

}
```

```java
@Entity
public abstract class Employee {

    @Id
    protected Integer employeeId;

    ...

}

@Entity
public class FullTimeEmployee extends Employee {

    protected Integer salary;

    ...

}

@Entity
public class PartTimeEmployee extends Employee {

    protected Float hourlyWage;

}
```

`@MappedSuperclass`

`@MappedSuperclass`

```java
@MappedSuperclass
public class Employee {

    @Id
    protected Integer employeeId;

    ...
}

@Entity
public class FullTimeEmployee extends Employee {

    protected Integer salary;

    ...
```

```
}

@Entity
public class PartTimeEmployee extends Employee {

    protected Float hourlyWage;

    ...

}
```

`javax.persistence.Inheritance`

- `InheritanceType.SINGLE_TABLE`

  `NULL`

- `InheritanceType.TABLE_PER_CLASS`

- `InheritanceType.JOINED`

`InheritanceType.SINGLE_TABLE` `@Inheritance`

`TABLE_PER_CLASS`

`JOINED`

- `javax.persistence.OneToOne`
- `javax.persistence.OneToMany`
- `javax.persistence.ManyToOne`
- `javax.persistence.ManyToMany`

```
@OneToMany
public Set<Purchase> getPurchases() {
    return purchases;
}
```

`Ordine`

`Oggetto`

`@mappedBy`

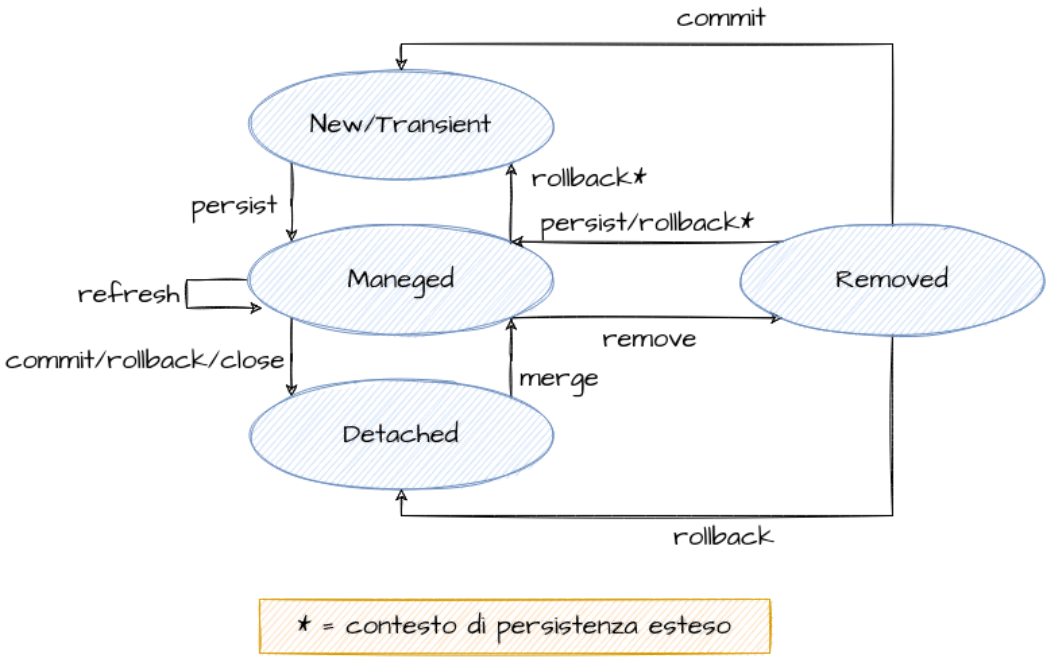
```
@OneToMany(cascade=REMOVE, mappedBy="customer")
public Set<Order> getOrders() {
    return orders;
}
```

`@PersistenceContext`

```
@PersistenceContext
EntityManager em;
```

`createEntityManager()`
`javax.persistence.EntityManagerFactory`

```
@PersistenceUnit
EntityManagerFactory emf;
EntityManager em = emf.createEntityManager();
```



-
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-

`persist()` `persist()`
`cascade=PERSIST` `cascade=ALL`

- `persist()`

- `IllegalArgumentException`

`persist()`

```
@PersistenceContext
EntityManager em;

...

public LineItem createLineItem(Order order, Product product) {

    LineItem li = new LineItem(order, product, quantity);
    order.getLineItems().add(li);
    em.persist(li);

    return li;
}

// persist propagata a tutte le Entity in relazione con
// cascade element = ALL o PERSIST
@OneToMany(cascade=ALL, mappedBy="order")
public Collection<LineItem> getLineItems() {
    return lineItems;
}
```

`remove()`
`cascade=REMOVE` `cascade=ALL`

- `remove()`
- `remove()`
  `IllegalArgumentException` `commit`
- `remove()`

`flush`

```
public void removeOrder(Integer orderId) {
    try {
        Order order = em.find(Order.class, orderId);
        em.remove(order);
    }
}
```

`refresh()`

`commit`

`commit`

`flush()`

`persistence.xml`

```
<persistence>
    <persistence-unit name="OrderManagement">
        <description> Questa unità gestisce ordini e clienti</description>
        <jta-data-source>jdbc/MyOrderDB</jta-data-source>
        <jar-file>MyOrderApp.jar</jar-file>
        <class>com.widgets.Order</class>
        <class>com.widgets.Customer</class>
    </persistence-unit>
</persistence>
```

`OrderManagement`

`jdbc/MyOrderDB`

`Order` `Customer`

`jar-file` `class`

`jta-data-source`

`createQuery()` `createNamedQuery()`

`createQuery()`

```
public List findWithName(String name) {

    return em.createQuery(
        "SELECT c FROM Customer c WHERE c.name LIKE :custName")
        .setParameter("custName", name)
        .setMaxResults(10)
        .getResultList();
}
```

`createNamedQuery()`

`@NamedQuery`

```
@NamedQuery(
    name="findAllCustomersWithName",
    query="SELECT c FROM Customer c WHERE c.name LIKE :custName")

    @PersistenceContext
    public EntityManager em;

    ...

    customers = em.createNamedQuery("findAllCustomersWithName")
    .setParameter("custName", "Smith")
    .getResultList();
```

`setParameter()` `:` `:custName`

-
  ```
  @OneToMany(cascade=ALL, mappedBy="owner", fetch=EAGER)
  ```
-
  ```
  @OneToMany(cascade=ALL, mappedBy="owner", fetch=LAZY)
  ```

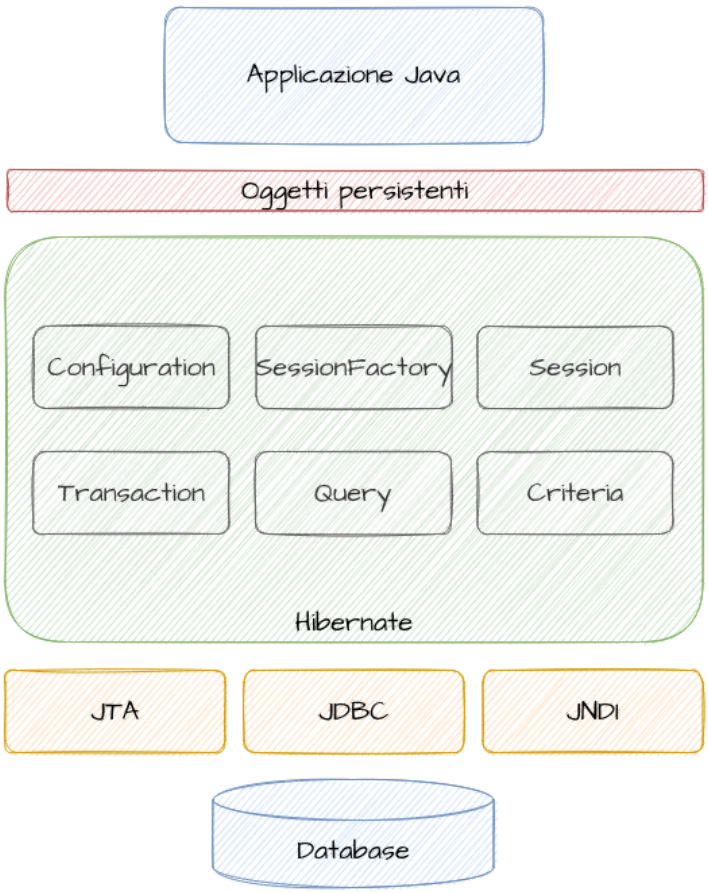
`persist`

```
@Entity
@EntityListener(com.acme.AlertMonitor.class)
public class AccountBean implements Account {

    Long accountId;
    Integer balance;
    boolean preferred;
    @Transient ClassA obj1;
```

```
    public Long getAccountId() { ... }
    public Integer getBalance() { ... }
    public boolean isPreferred() { ... }
    public void deposit(Integer amount) { ... }
    public Integer withdraw(Integer amount) throws NSFException {... }

    @PrePersist
    public void validateCreate() {

        if (getBalance() < MIN_REQUIRED_BALANCE)
            throw new AccountException("Insufficient balance to open an account");
    }

    @PostLoad
    public void adjustPreferredStatus() {
        preferred = (getBalance() >= AccountManager.getPreferredStatusLevel());
    }
}
```

```
public class AlertMonitor {
    @PostPersist
    public void newAccountAlert(Account acct) {
        Alerts.sendMarketingInfo(acct.getAccountId(), acct.getBalance());
    }
}
```

`AccountBean` `@EntityListener(com.acme.AlertMonitor.class)` `AlertMonitor`



`SessionFactory` `EntityManagerFactory`
`Session`
`SessionFactory` `SessionFactory`

`Session` `EntityManager`
`Transaction`

`Transaction`

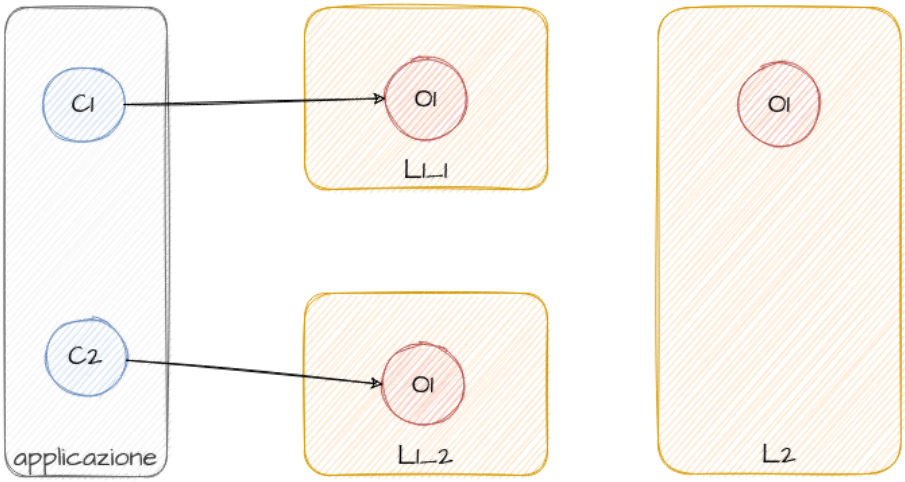
`Transaction`

-
-
-

`Session`

`Session` `SessionFactory`

`SessionFactory`



`SessionFactory` `Session` `C1`
`Session` `L1_1` `Session`

`O1`

`C2`

`SessionFactory` `Session` `L1_2`
`O1` `C1`
`L2`
`O1`

`C2`

`O1`
`C1`

`@Version`

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "orders")
public class Order {
    @Id private long id;
    @Version private int version;
    private String description;
    private String status;

    ...

}
```

```
update orders set description=?, status=?, version=? where id=? and
version=?
```

```
update orders set description=?, status=?, version=2 where id=? and
version=1
```

```
update orders set description=?, status=?, version=2 where id=? and
version=1
```

`org.hibernate.StaleObjectStateException`

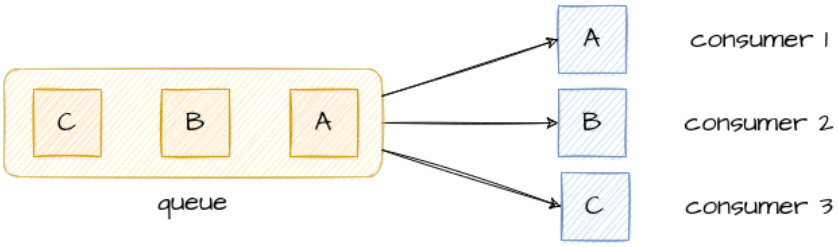
`FetchMode`

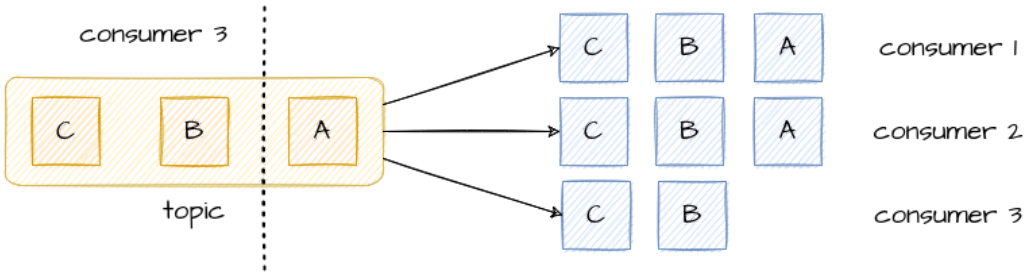
- `FetchMode.DEFAULT` `FetchMode`
- `FetchMode.JOIN`

- `FetchMode.SELECT`

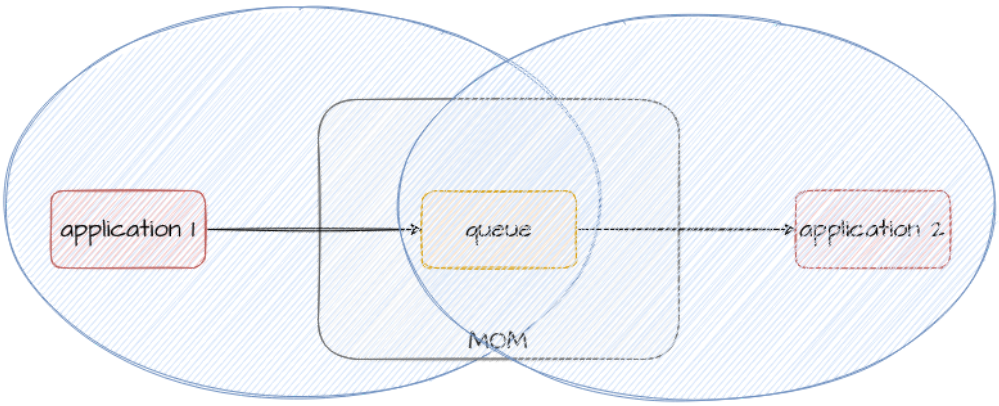
-
-

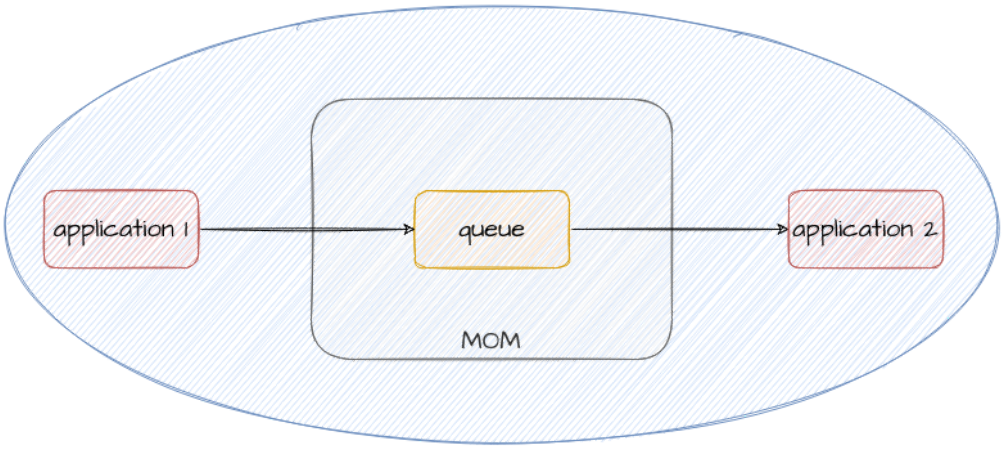
```
// cerca gli oggetti persona tramite un oggetto di esempio
Criteria crit = sess.createCriteria(Person.class);
Person person = new Person();
person.setName("Shin");
Example exampleRestriction = Example.create(person);
crit.add(exampleRestriction);
List results = crit.list();
```

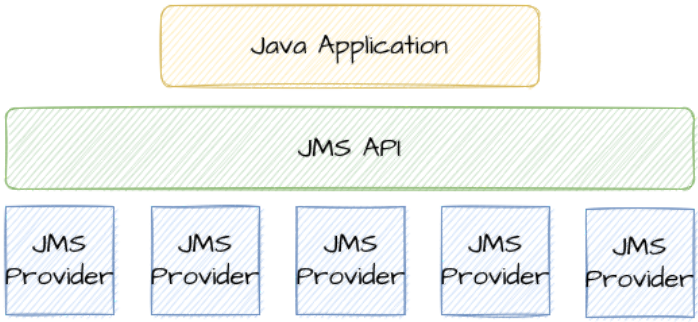

C
B
A
queue
A
B
C
consumer 1
consumer 2
consumer 3


consumer 3
C
B
A
topic
C
B
A
consumer 1
C
B
A
consumer 2
C
B
consumer 3

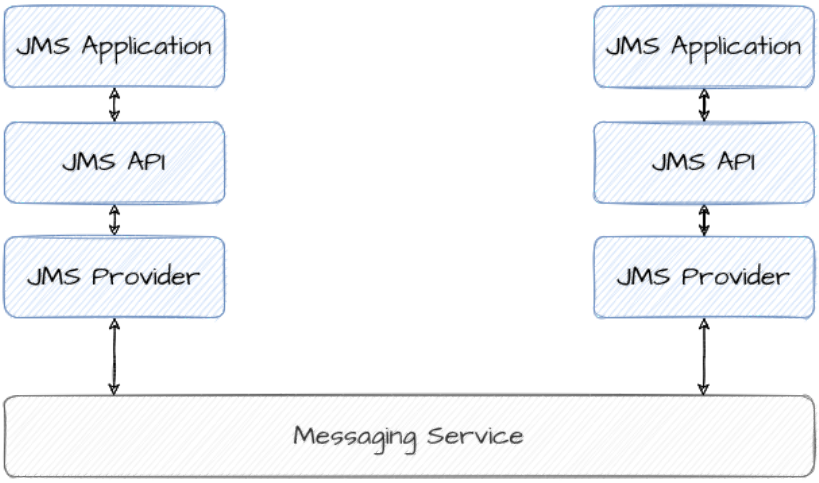
-
-
-


application 1
queue
application 2
MOM


application 1
queue
application 2
MOM



JMS Provider è l'implementazione specifica



-
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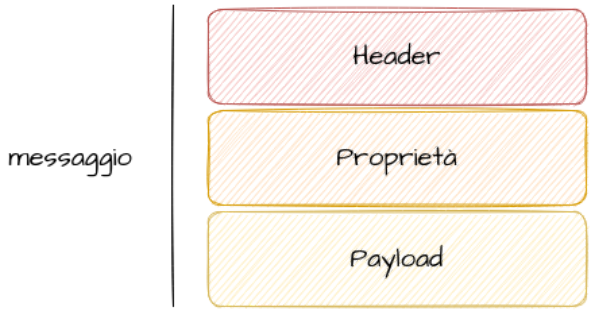
-



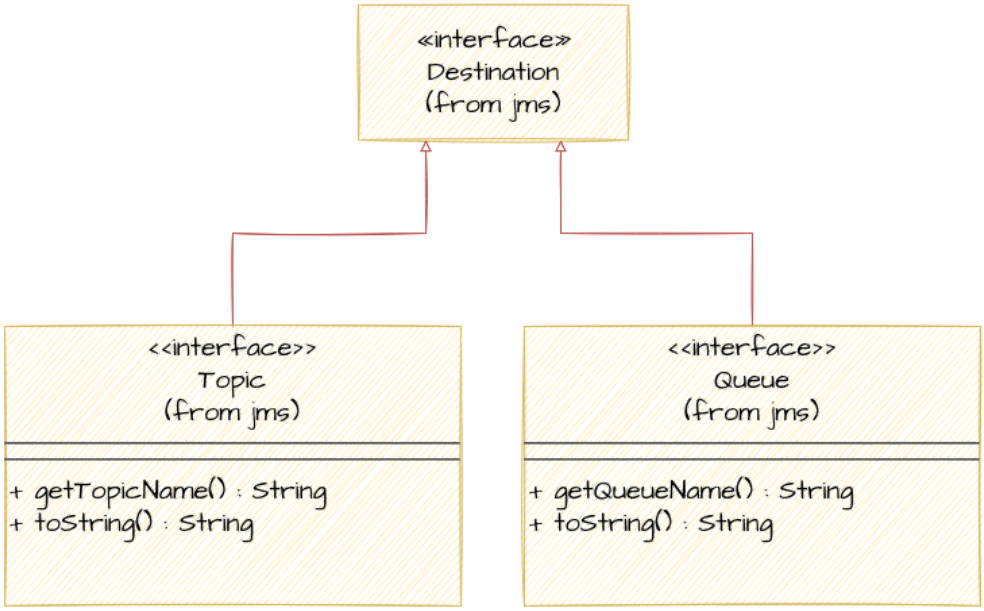
`JMSDestination` `JMSDeliveryMode` `JMSMessageID` `JMSTimeStamp` `JMSRedelivered` `JMSExpiration` `JMSPriority` `JMSCorrelationID` `JMSReplyTo` `JMSType`

`StreamMessage` `MapMessage` `TextMessage` `ObjectMessage` `BytesMessage`

- `StreamMessage`
- `MapMessage`
- `BytesMessage`

`Destination`

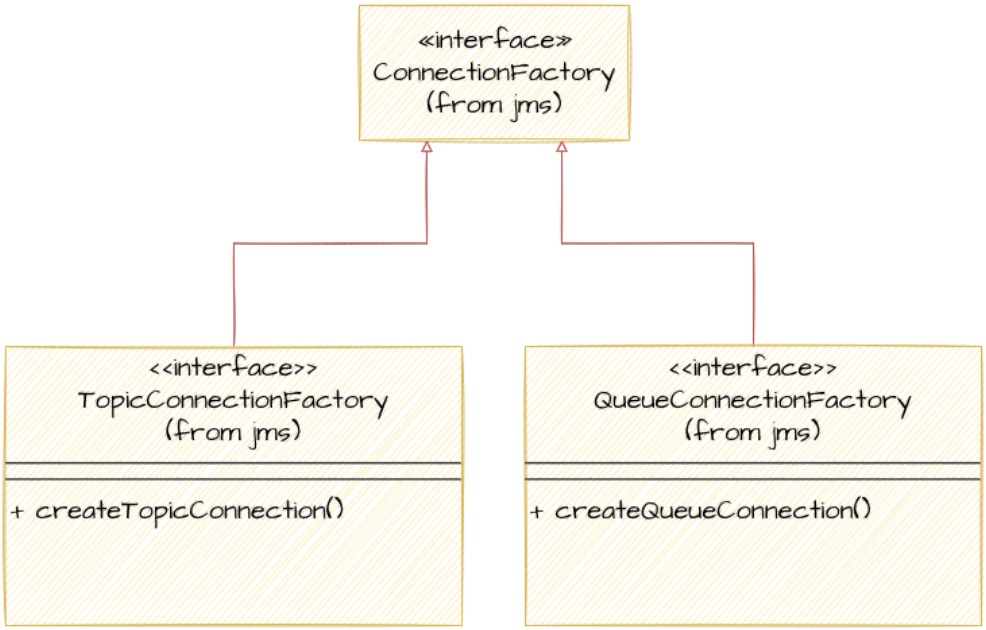
`Queue` `Topic`



`ConnectionFactory`

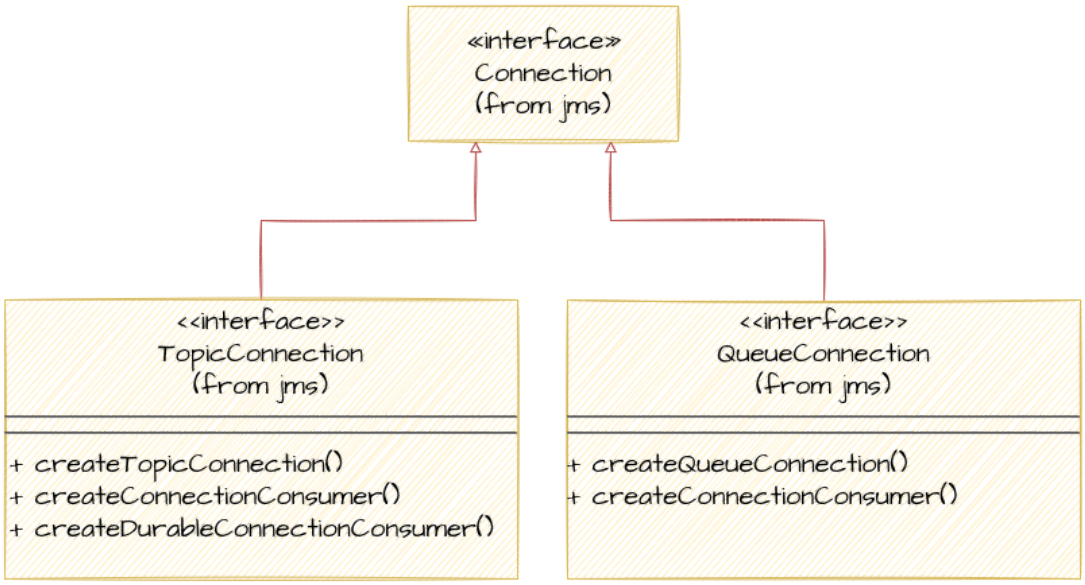
`java.sql.DriverManager`

`QueueConnectionFactory` `TopicConnectionFactory`



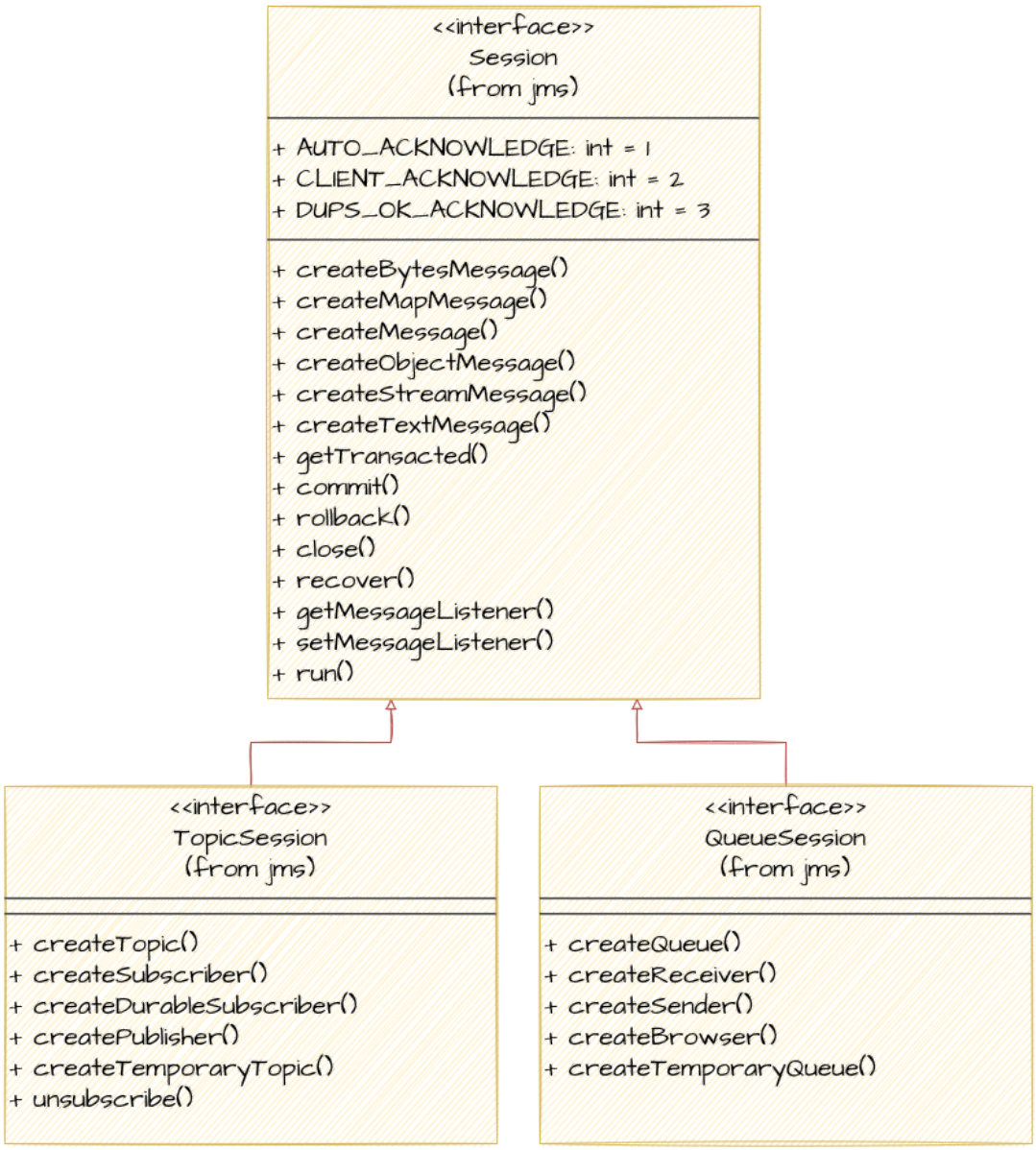
`Connection`

`ConnectionFactory`



`Session` `Connection`

`Connection`

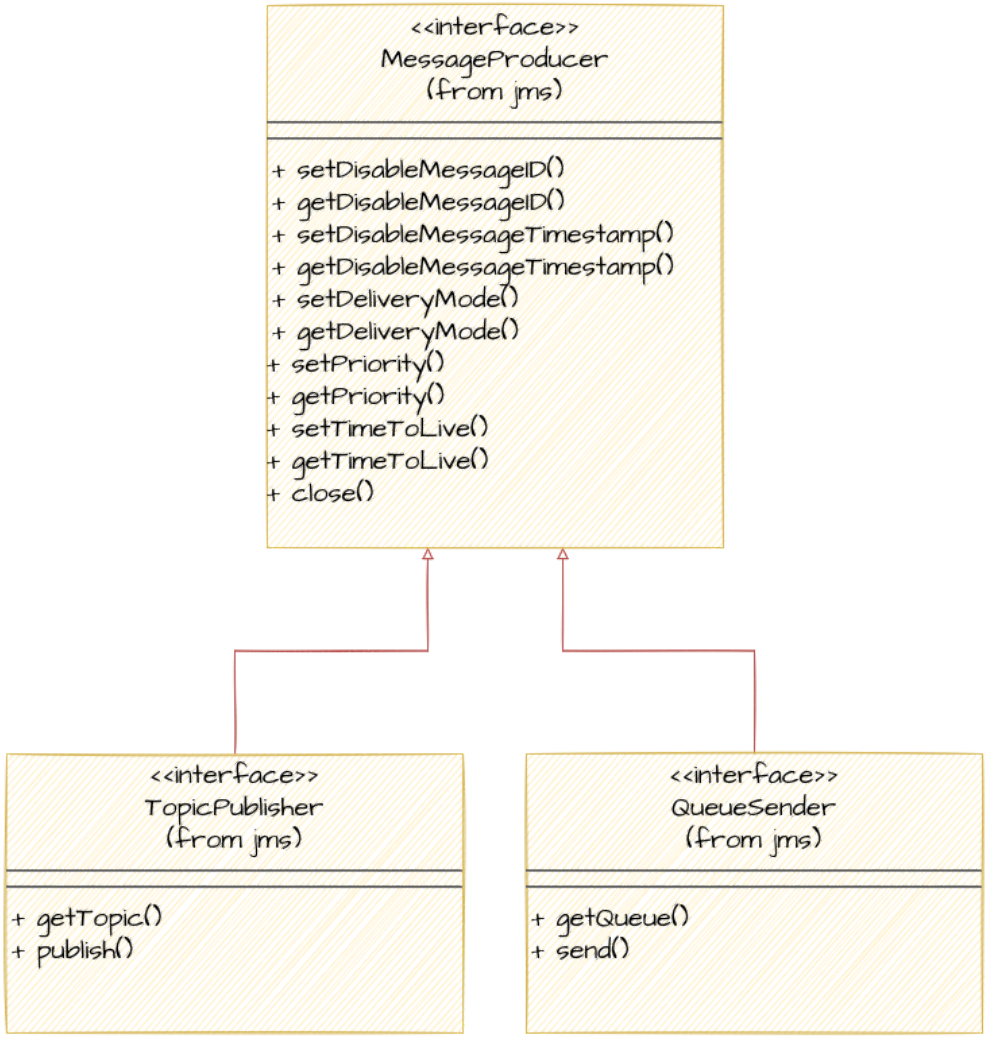


`Destination`

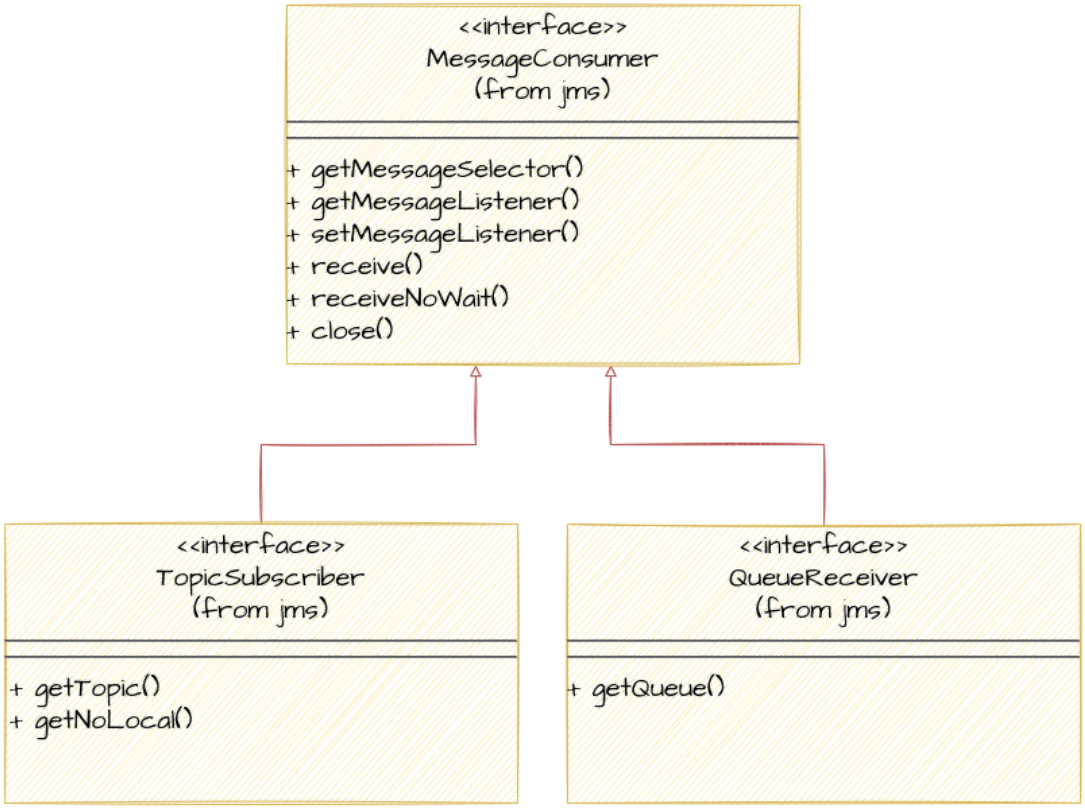
`Session` `MessageProducer`

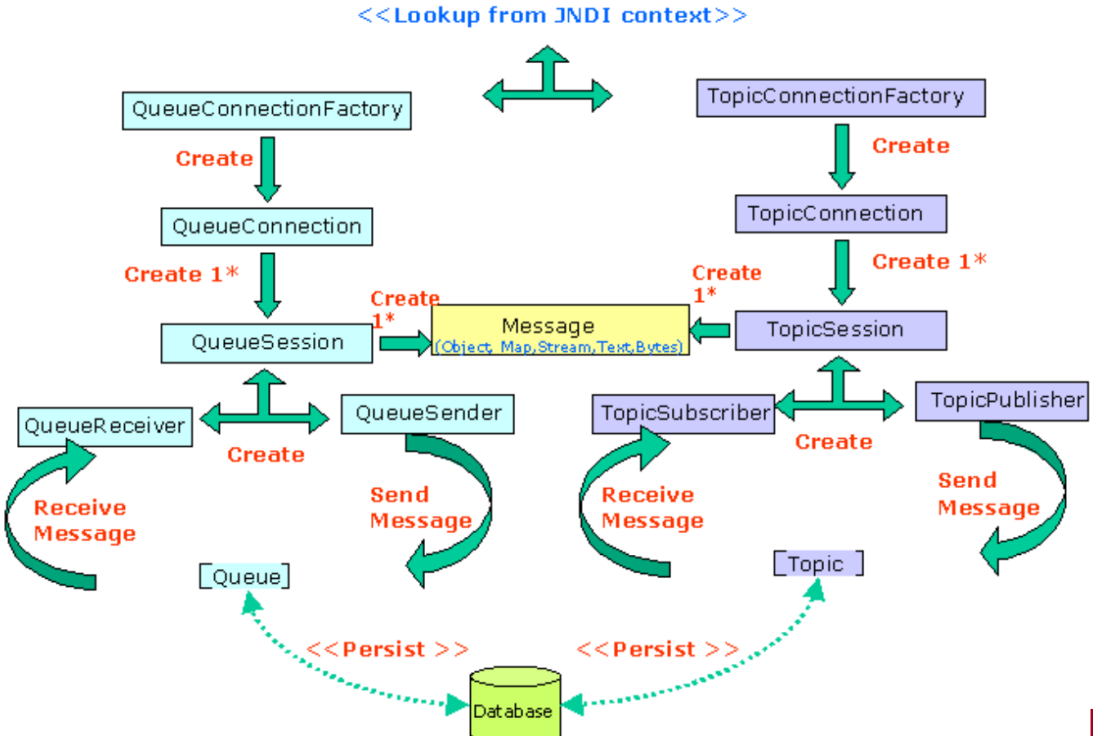
`MessageConsumer` `MessageConsumer`

`Destination` `Session`



- `receive()`
- `MessageListener` `onMessage()` `MessageListener`


<<interface>>
MessageConsumer
(from jms)
+ getMessageSelector()
+ getMessageListener()
+ setMessageListener()
+ receive()
+ receiveNoWait()
+ close()
<<interface>>
TopicSubscriber
(from jms)
+ getTopic()
+ getNoLocal()
<<interface>>
QueueReceiver
(from jms)
+ getQueue()


<<Lookup from JNDI context>>
QueueConnectionFactory
Create
QueueConnection
Create 1*
QueueSession
Create 1*
Message
(Object, Map,Stream,Text,Bytes)
QueueReceiver
Create
QueueSender
Receive Message
Send Message
[Queue]
TopicConnectionFactory
Create
TopicConnection
Create 1*
Create 1*
TopicSession
TopicSubscriber
Create
TopicPublisher
Receive Message
Send Message
[Topic]
<<Persist >>
<<Persist >>
Database

-
-
- `ConnectionFactory` `Destination` `Topic` `Queue`

```
// Ottiene oggetto InitialContext
Context jndiContext = new InitialContext();

// Trova l'oggetto ConnectionFactory via JNDI
TopicConnectionFactory factory = (TopicConnectionFactory) jndiContext.lookup("MyTopi

// Trova l'oggetto Destination via JNDI
// (Topic o Queue)
Topic weatherTopic = (Topic) jndiContext.lookup("WeatherData");
```

- `Connection`

```
// Richiede la creazione di un oggetto Connection
// all'oggetto ConnectionFactory
TopicConnection topicConnection = factory.createTopicConnection();
```

- `Session`

```
// Crea un oggetto Session da Connection:
// primo parametro controlla transazionalità
// secondo specifica il tipo di ack
TopicSession session = topicConnection.createTopicSession(false, session.CLIENT_ACKN
```

- `MessageProducer` `TopicPublisher` `QueueSender`

```
// Richiede la creazione di un oggetto MessageProducer
// all'oggetto Session
// TopicPublisher per Pub/Sub
// QueueSender per Point-to-Point
TopicPublisher publisher = session.createPublisher(weatherTopic);
```

- `Connection`

```
// Avvia la Connection
// Fino a che la connessione non è avviata, il
// flusso dei messaggi non comincia: di solito
// Connection viene avviata prima dell'invocazione
// dei metodi per la trasmissione messaggi
topicConnection.start();
```

-

```
// Creazione del messaggio
TextMessage message = session.createMessage();
message.setText("text:35 degrees");

// Invio del messaggio
publisher.publish(message);
```

- `Session` `Connection`

```
session.close();
topicConnection.close();
```

- `ConnectionFactory` `Destination` `Topic` `Queue`
- `Connection`
- `Session`
- `MessageConsumer` `TopicSubscriber` `QueueReceiver`

```
// Crea oggetto Subscriber da Session
TopicSubscriber subscriber = session.createSubscriber(weatherTopic);
```

- `MessageListener`

```
// Crea oggetto MessageListener
WeatherListener myListener = new WeatherListener();

// Registra MessageListener per l'oggetto
// TopicSubscriber desiderato
subscriber.setMessageListener(myListener);
```

- `Connection`

- `Session` `Connection`

`createSession()`

- `MessageConsumer.receive()` `MessageListener.onMessage()` `return`
- `acknowledge()`
-

`AUTO_ACKNOWLEDGE`

`CLIENT_ACKNOWLEDGE`

`DUPS_OK_ACKNOWLEDGE`

`send()`

`send()`

`setDeliveryMode()`

`MessageProducer`

```
\\ metodo dell’interfaccia MessageProducer
producer.setDeliveryMode(DeliveryMode.NON_PERSISTENT);
```

`JMSPriority`

`TimeToLive`

`setPriority()` `setTimeToLive()`
`MessageProducer`

```
// metodi nell’interfaccia MessageProducer
producer.setTimeToLive(60000);
producer.setPriority(7);
```

`Destination`

- `MessageProducer`
- `Session`
- `MessageProducer`
- `MessageProducer`

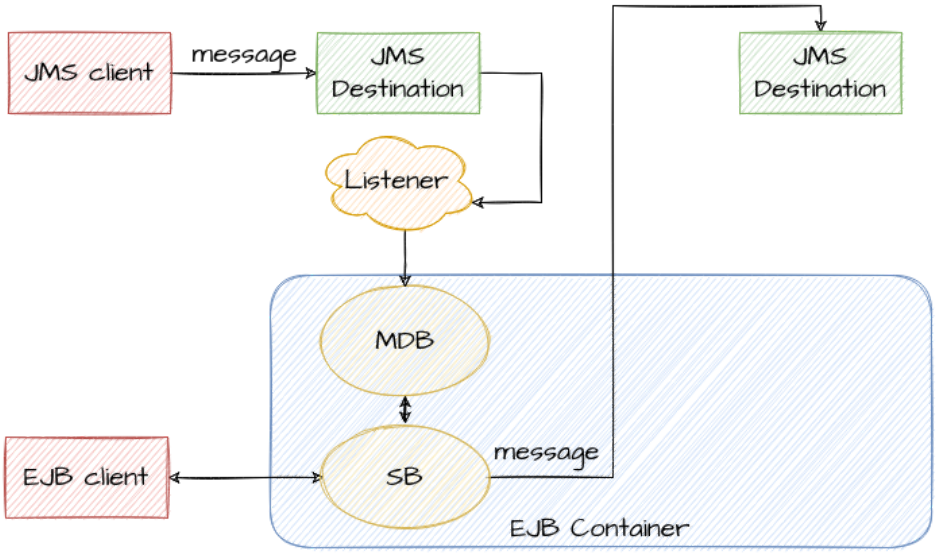
- `Session`
- `Session`

`Session`

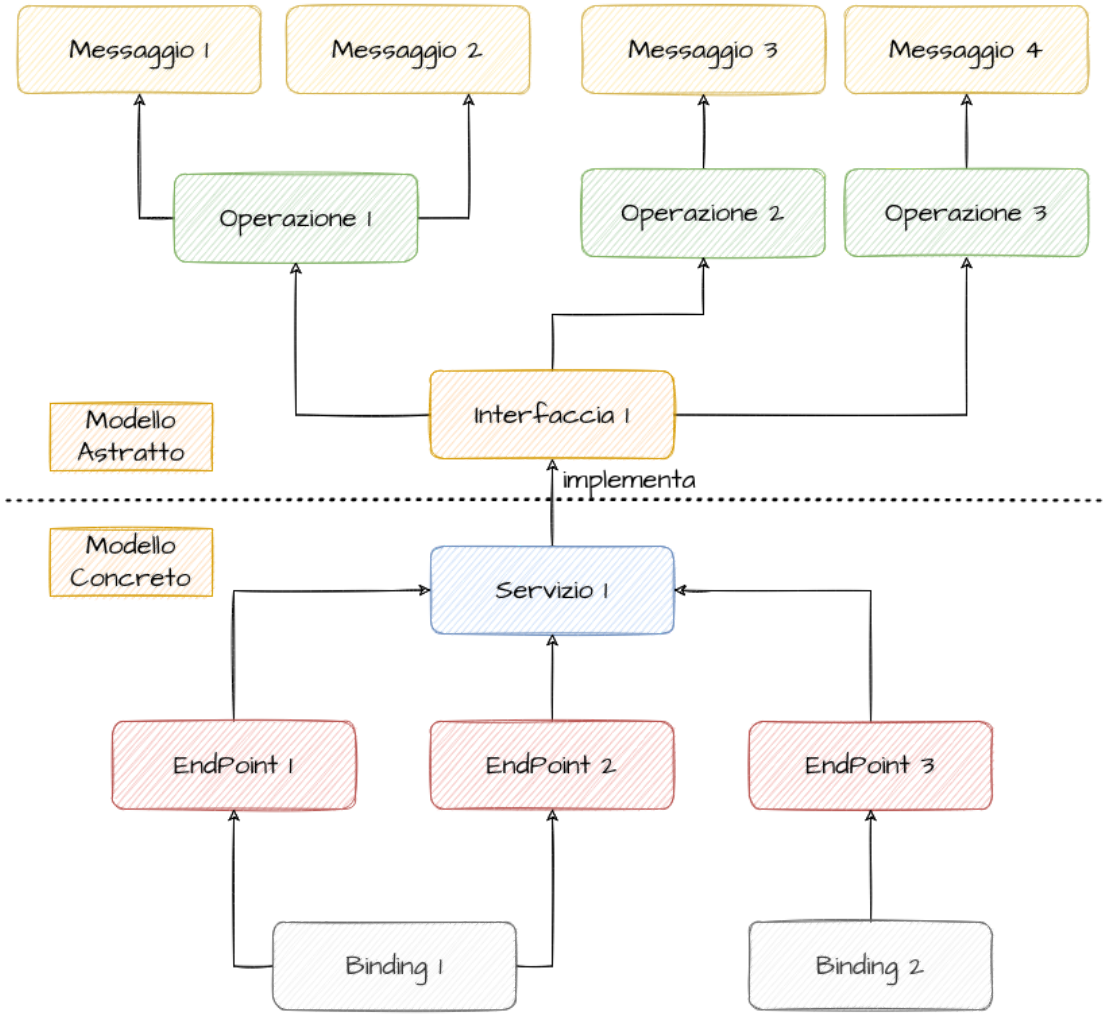
`Session.commit()` `Session.abort()`

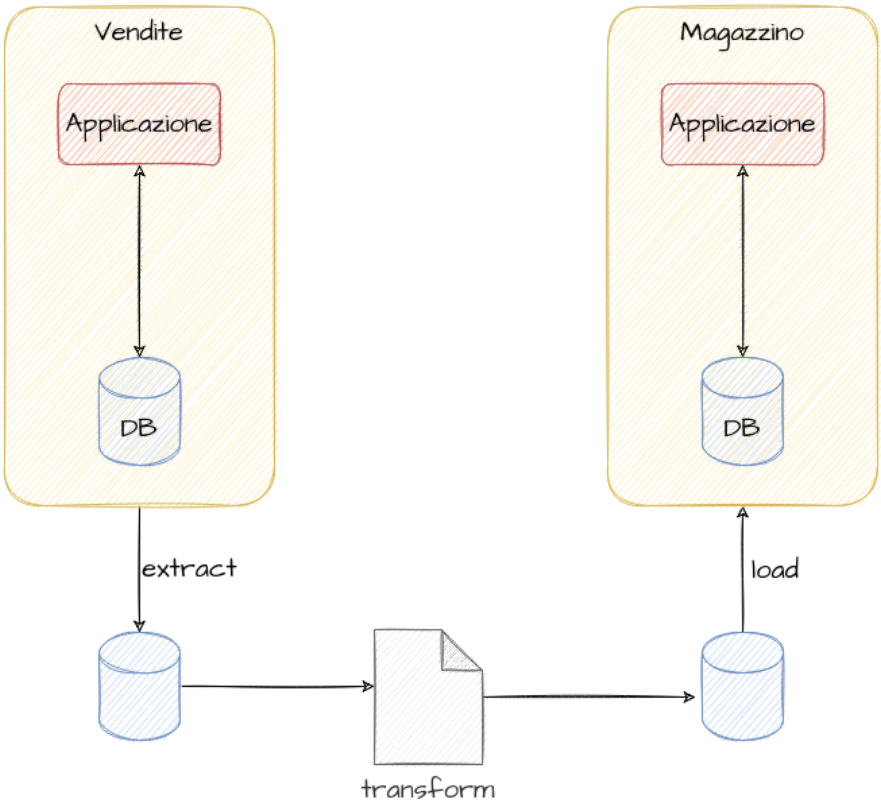
`QueueConnection.createQueueSession(true, ...)`

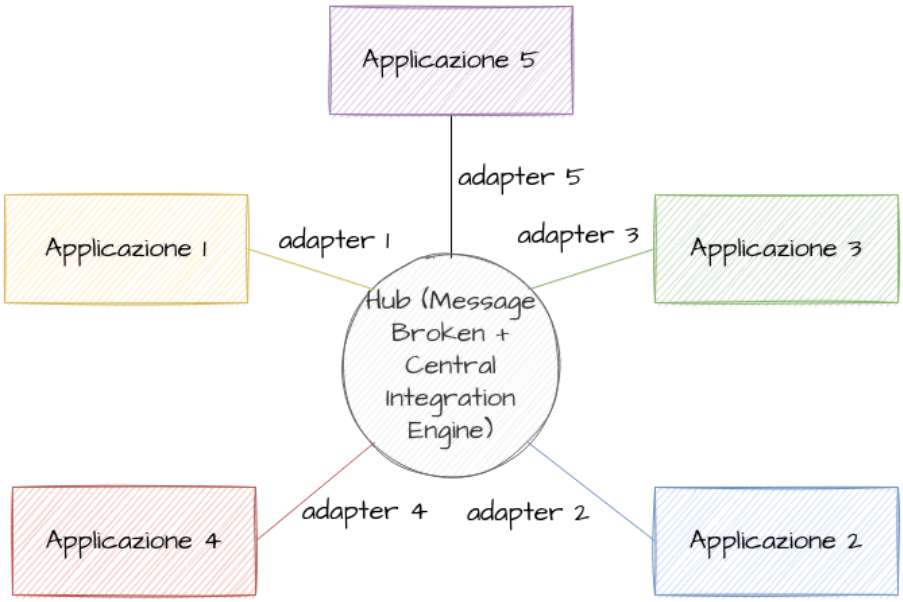
`Session.commit()` `Session.rollback()`

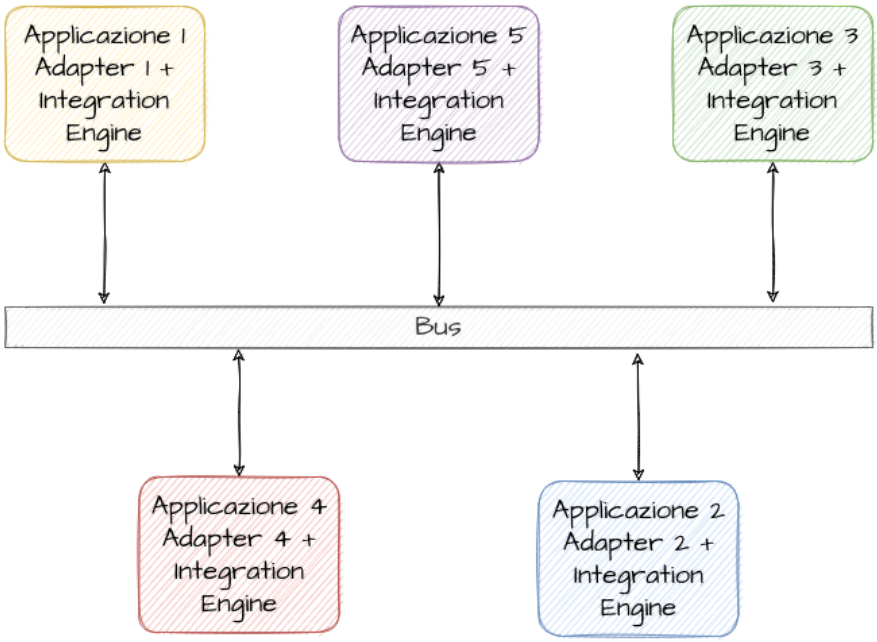

JMS client
message
JMS Destination
JMS Destination
Listener
MDB
EJB client
SB
message
EJB Container

-
-
-
-
-


Messaggio 1
Messaggio 2
Messaggio 3
Messaggio 4
Operazione 1
Operazione 2
Operazione 3
Interfaccia 1
Modello Astratto
implementa
Modello Concreto
Servizio 1
EndPoint 1
EndPoint 2
EndPoint 3
Binding 1
Binding 2

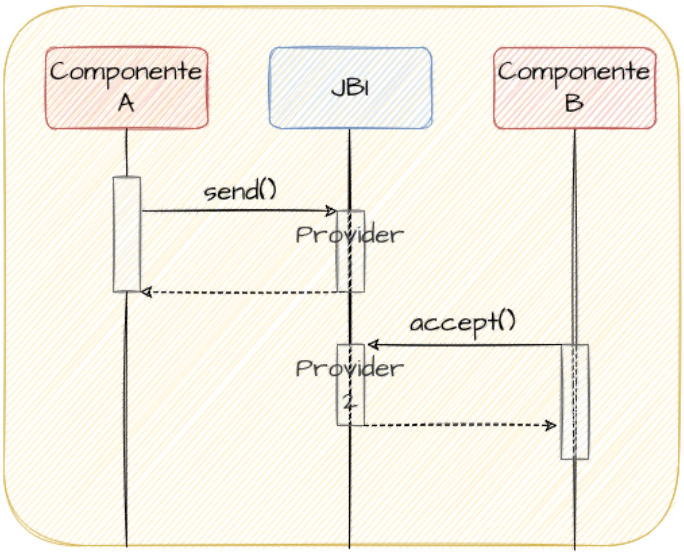

Vendite
Applicazione
DB
Magazzino
Applicazione
DB
extract
load
transform


Applicazione 5
adapter 5
Applicazione 1
adapter 1
adapter 3
Applicazione 3
Hub (Message Broken + Central Integration Engine)
Applicazione 4
adapter 4
adapter 2
Applicazione 2


Applicazione 1
Adapter 1 +
Integration
Engine
Applicazione 5
Adapter 5 +
Integration
Engine
Applicazione 3
Adapter 3 +
Integration
Engine
Bus
Applicazione 4
Adapter 4 +
Integration
Engine
Applicazione 2
Adapter 2 +
Integration
Engine

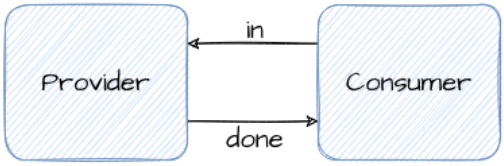
-
-
-

A B

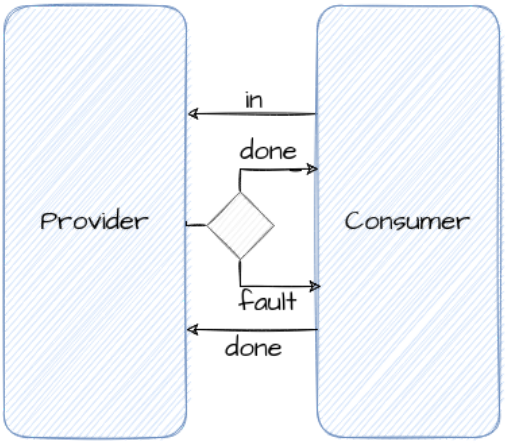

Componente A
JBI
Componente B
send()
Provider
accept()
Provider

B B

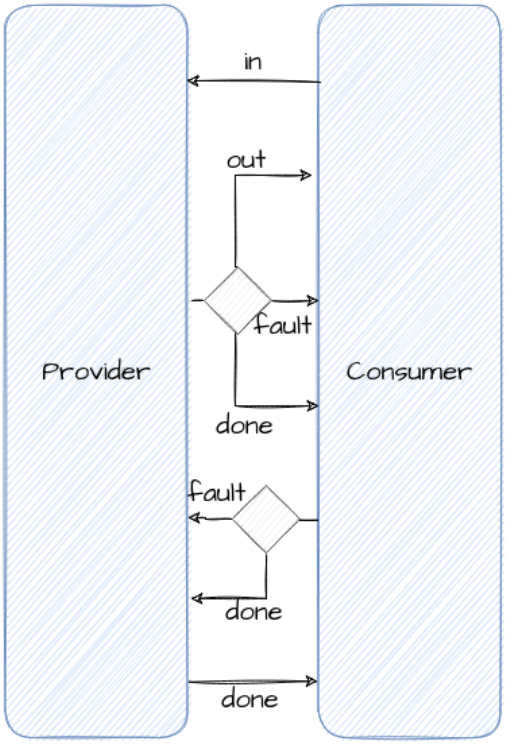
A B



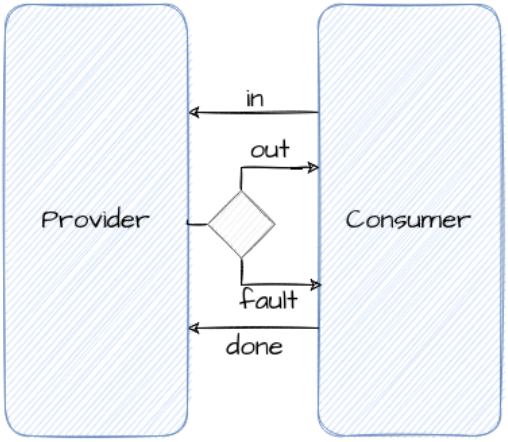
In-Only



Robust in-Only



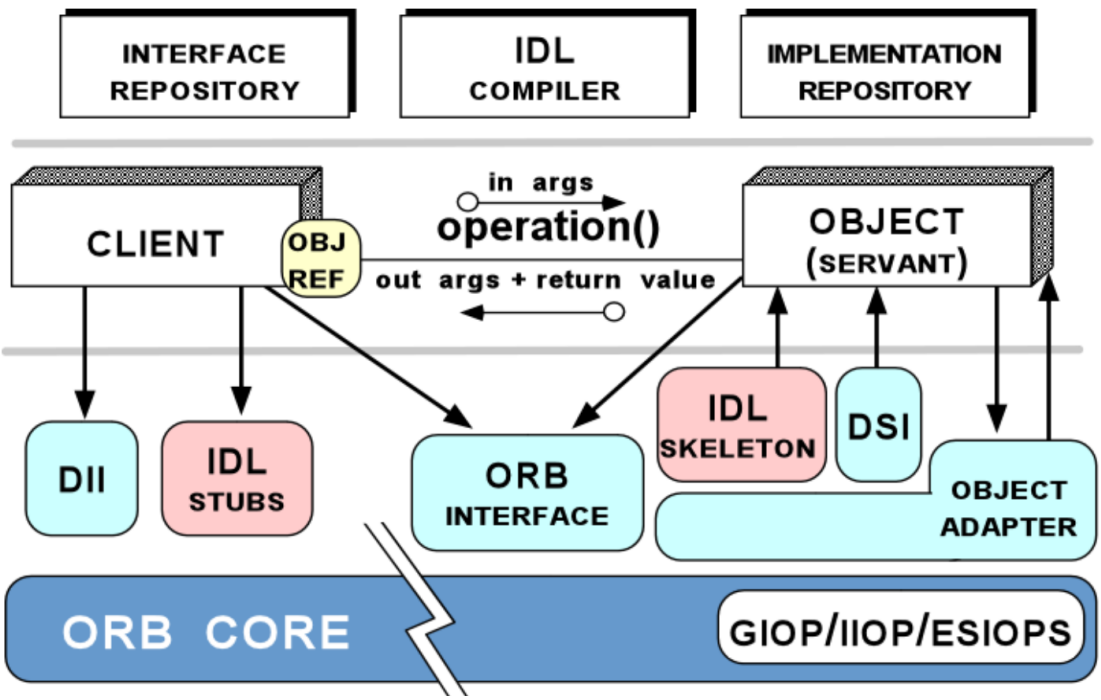
In Optional-Out

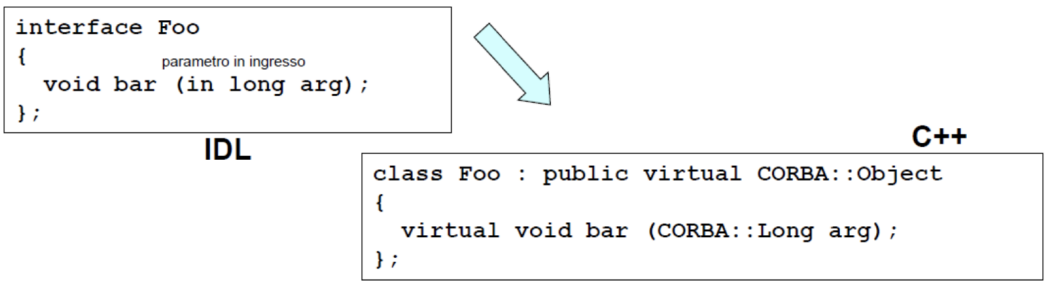


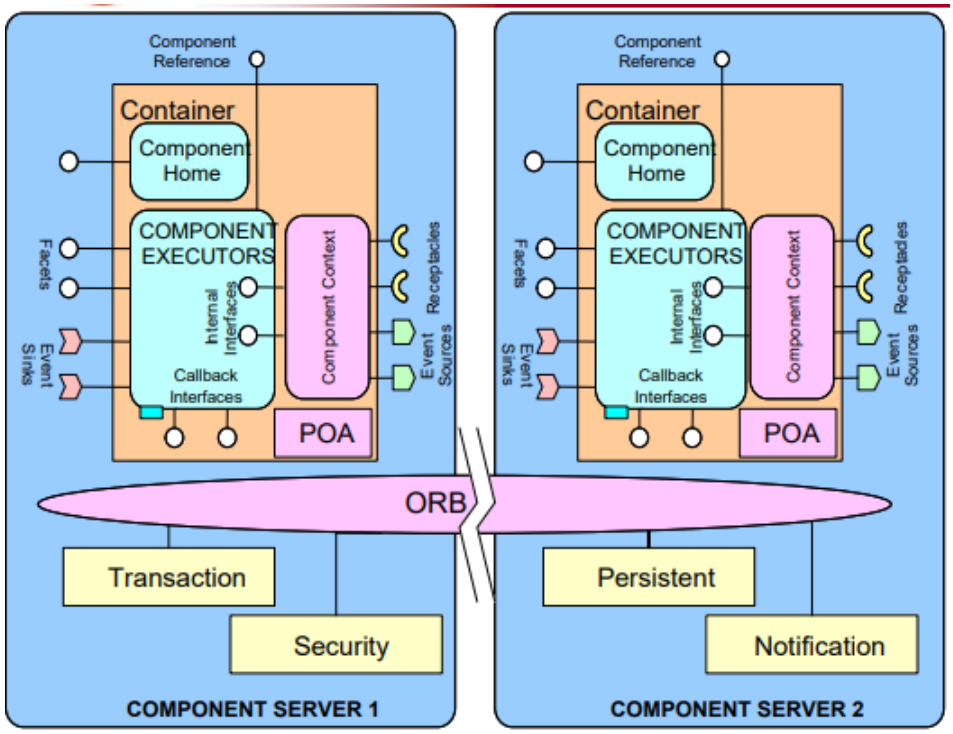
In-Out

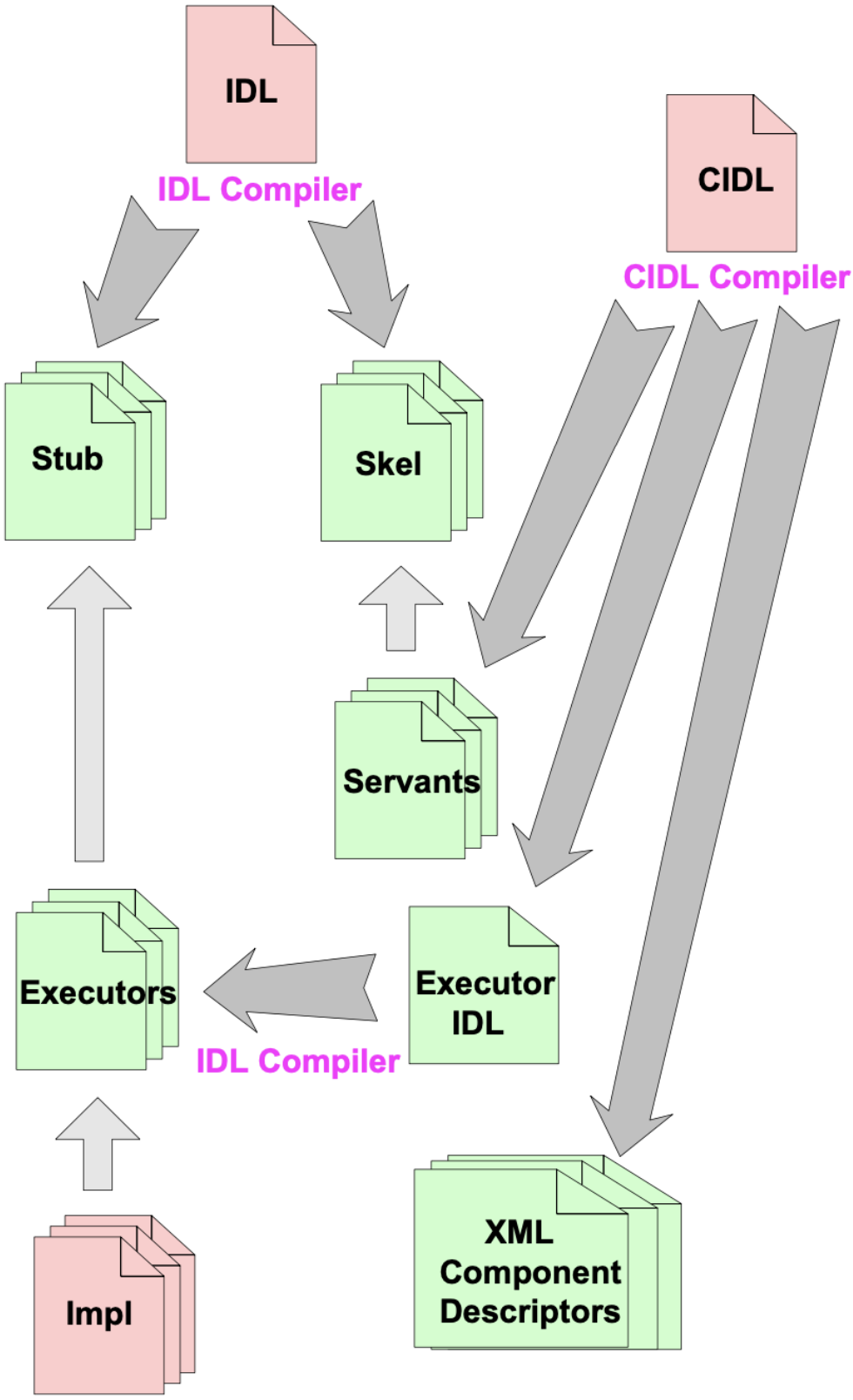
-
-
-
-

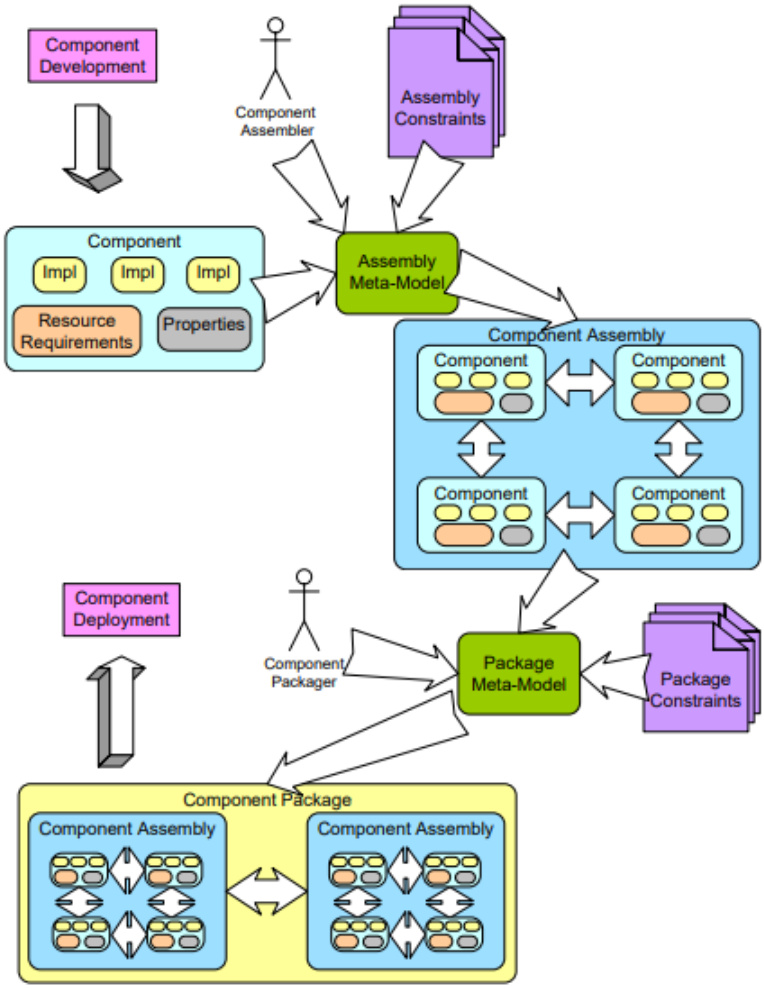
`Releases`


INTERFACE REPOSITORY
IDL COMPILER
IMPLEMENTATION REPOSITORY
CLIENT
OBJ REF
in args
operation()
out args + return value
OBJECT (SERVANT)
DII
IDL STUBS
ORB INTERFACE
IDL SKELETON
DSI
OBJECT ADAPTER
ORB CORE
GIOP/IIOP/ESIOPS


interface Foo
{
parametro in ingresso
void bar (in long arg);
};
IDL
C++
class Foo : public virtual CORBA::Object
{
virtual void bar (CORBA::Long arg);
};


Component Reference
Container
Component Home
COMPONENT EXECUTORS
Facets
Event Sinks
Internal Interfaces
Callback Interfaces
Component Context
Receptacles
Event Sources
POA
ORB
Transaction
Security
COMPONENT SERVER 1
Component Reference
Container
Component Home
COMPONENT EXECUTORS
Facets
Event Sinks
Internal Interfaces
Callback Interfaces
Component Context
Receptacles
Event Sources
POA
Persistent
Notification
COMPONENT SERVER 2


IDL
IDL Compiler
CIDL
CIDL Compiler
Stub
Skel
Servants
Executors
Executor
IDL
IDL Compiler
Impl
XML
Component
Descriptors


Component Development
Component Assembler
Assembly Constraints
Component
Impl
Impl
Impl
Resource Requirements
Properties
Assembly Meta-Model
Component Assembly
Component
Component
Component
Component
Component Deployment
Component Packager
Package Meta-Model
Package Constraints
Component Package
Component Assembly
Component Assembly

Name	Provider	Open Source	Language	URL
Component Integrated ACE ORB (CIAO)	Vanderbilt University & Washington University	Yes	C++	www.dre.vanderbilt.edu/CIAO/
Enterprise Java CORBA Component Model (EJCCM)	Computational Physics, Inc.	Yes	Java	www.cpi.com/ejccm/
K2	iCMG	No	C++	www.icmgworld.com/products.asp
MicoCCM	FPX	Yes	C++	www.fpx.de/MicoCCM/
OpenCCM	ObjectWeb	Yes	Java	openccm.objectweb.org/
QoS Enabled Distributed Object (Qedo)	Fokus	Yes	C++	www.qedo.org
StarCCM	Source Forge	Yes	C++	sourceforge.net/projects/starccm/

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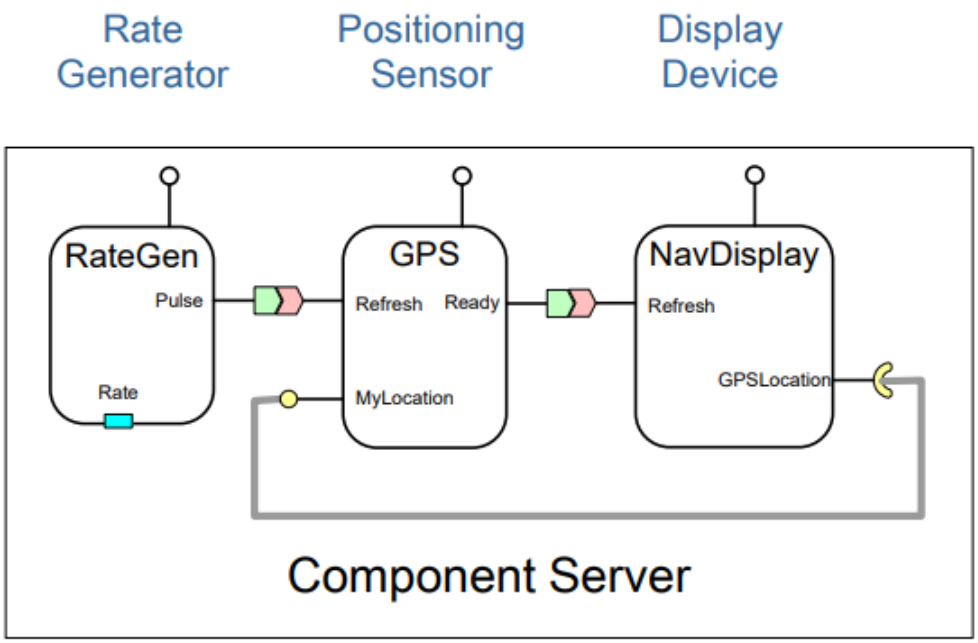
-

Rate Generator GPS NavDisplay



$CIAO_ROOT/examples/OEP/Display/

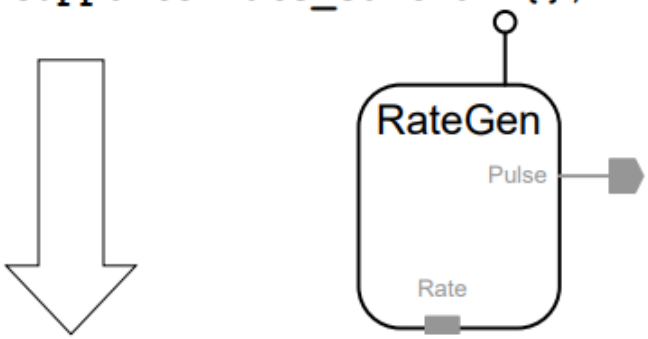
Rate Generator Rate Pulse GPS GPS Pulse

MyLocation GPS Ready NavDisplay Refresh MyLocation

GPSLocation

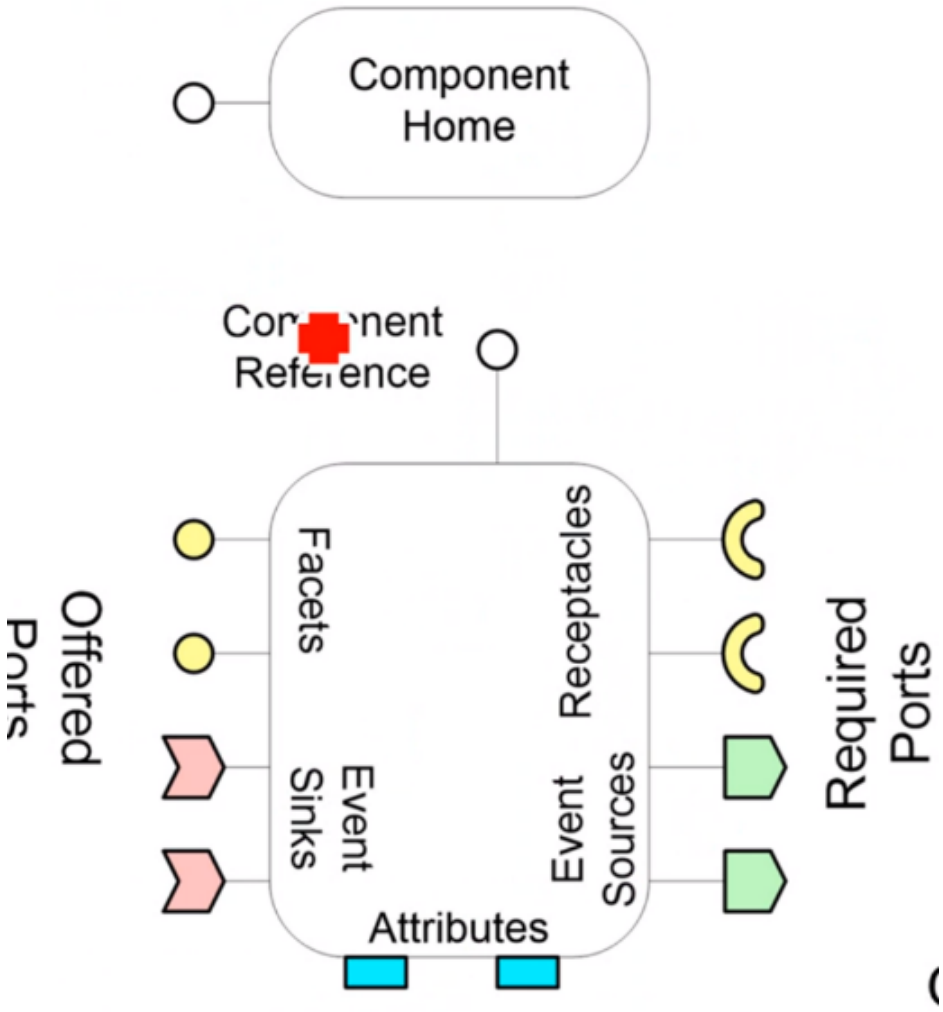
component

```
interface rate_control
{
  void start ();
  void stop ();
};
component RateGen
  supports rate_control {};
```



`RateGen` `component`

`rate_control`

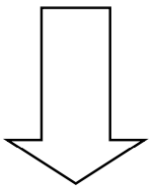


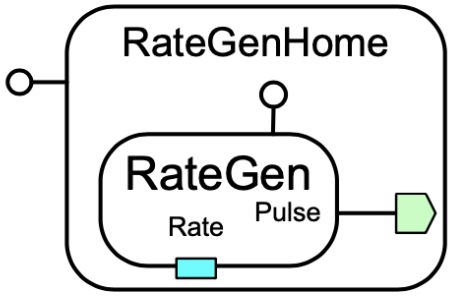
- `provides`
- `uses`

-
  -
  -
-
  - `publishes`
  - `emits`
- `consumes`
- `attribute`

`home`

```
// IDL 3
home RateGenHome manages RateGen
{
  factory create_pulser
    (in rateHz r);
};
```






```
// Equivalent IDL 2
interface RateGenHomeExplicit
: Components::CCMHome {
 RateGen create_pulser
   (in rateHz r);
};
interface RateGenHomeImplicit
: Components::KeylessCCMHome {
  RateGen create ();
};
interface RateGenHome :
 RateGenHomeExplicit,
 RateGenHomeImplicit {};
```

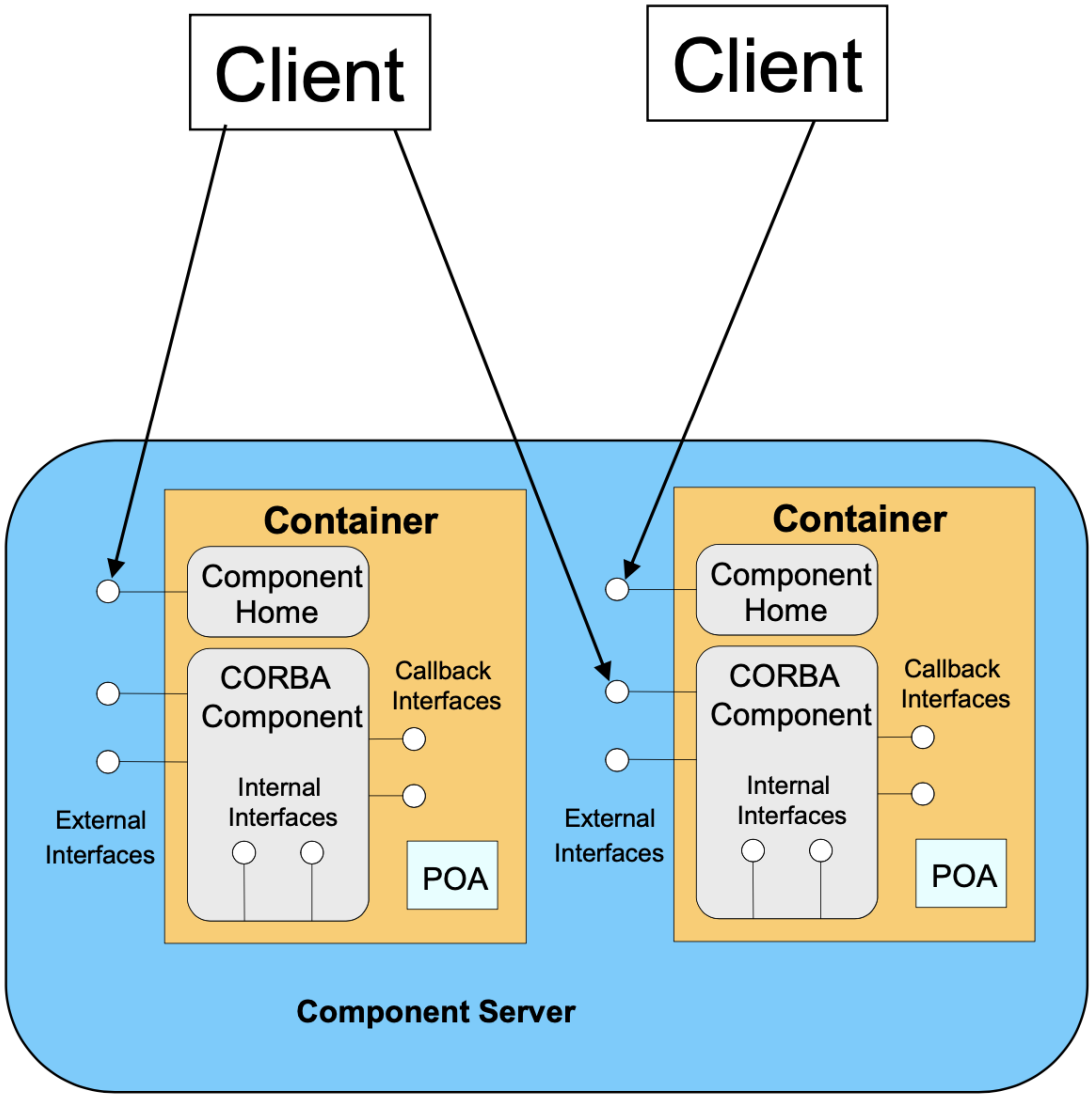
`RateGen`

`getAllFacets()`

`getComponent()`

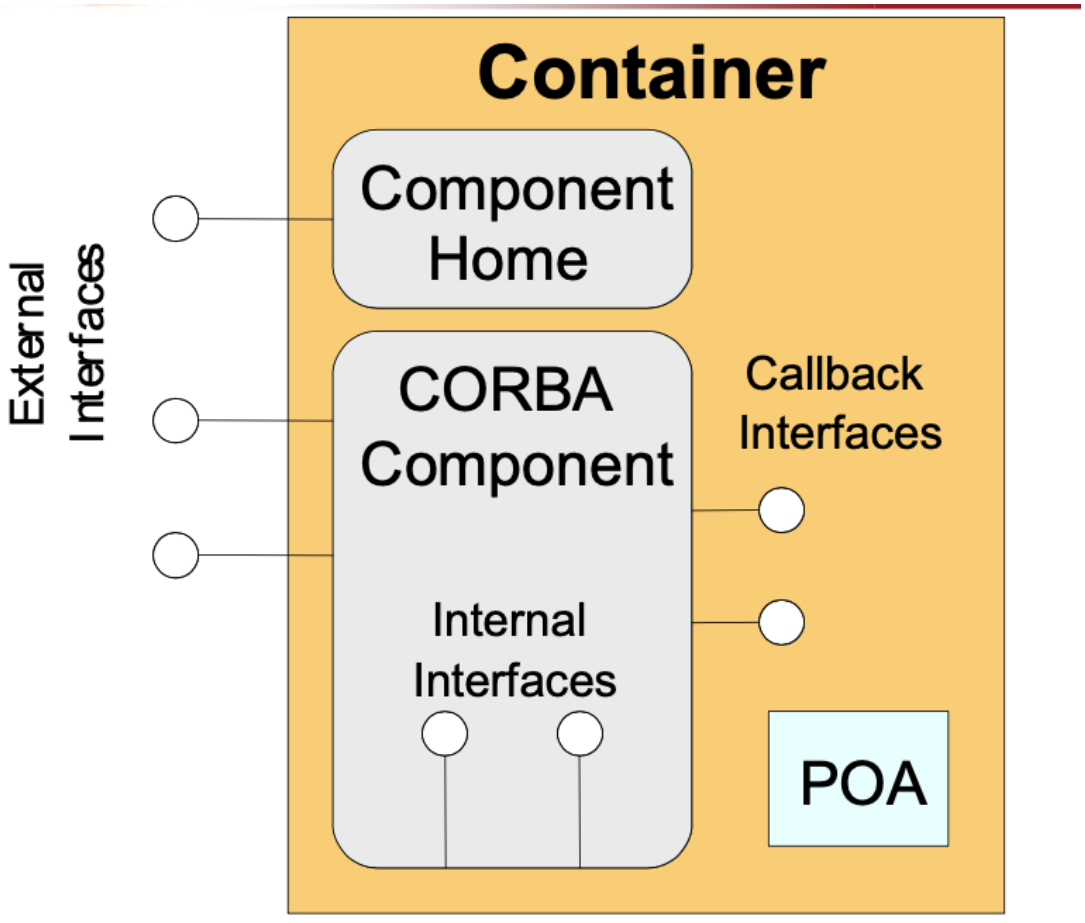
```
int
main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    CORBA::ORB_var orb = CORBA::ORB_init (argc, argv);

    // Get the NameService reference...
    CORBA::Object_var o = ns->resolve_str (“myHelloHome");HelloHome_var hh = HelloHo

    // Get all facets & receptacles
    Components::FacetDescriptions_var fd = hw->get_all_facets (); Components::Recept

    // Get a named facet with a name "Farewell" CORBA::Object_var fobj = hw->provide
```

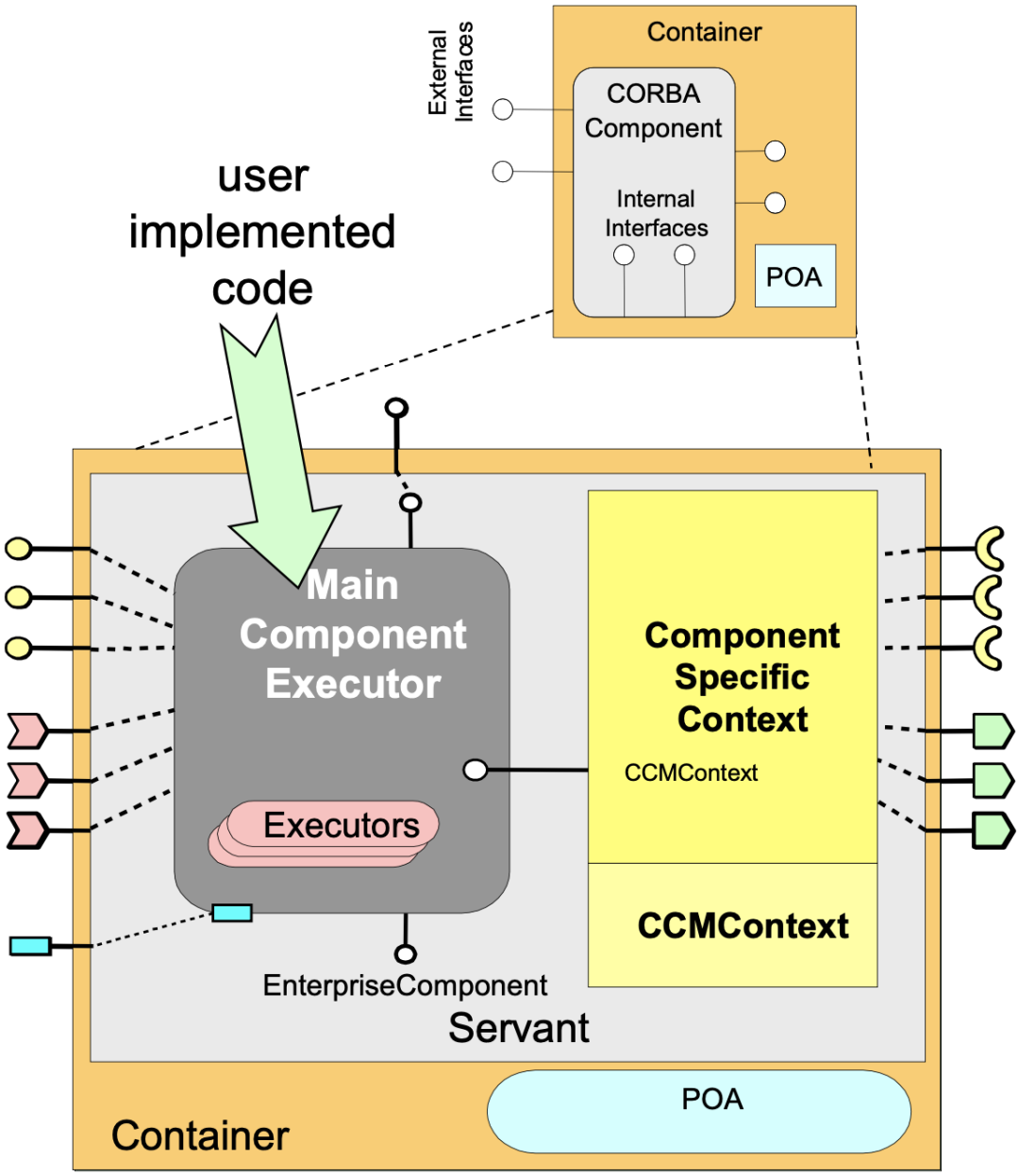
```
    // Can invoke sayGoodbye() operation on Farewell after
    // narrowing to the Goodbye interface.

    ...

    return 0;
}
```

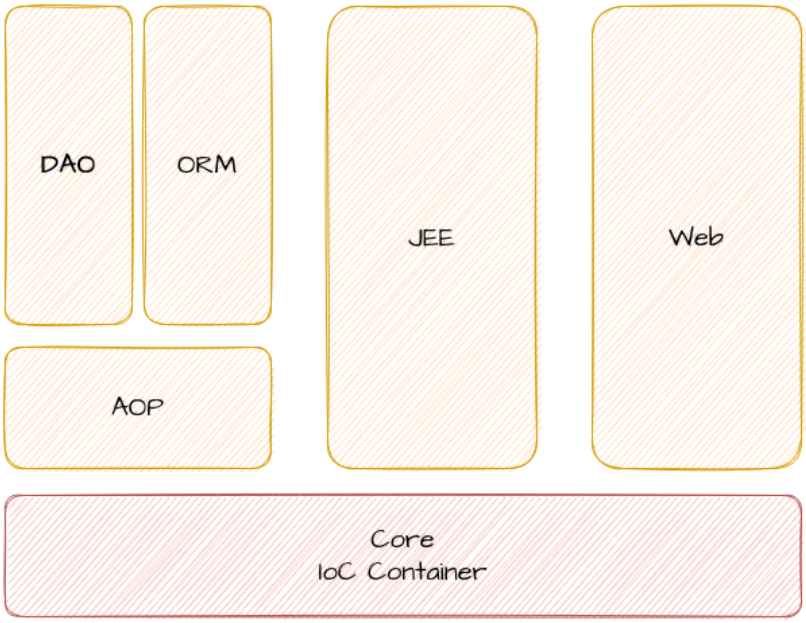

Client
Client
Container
Component Home
CORBA Component
Callback Interfaces
Internal Interfaces
External Interfaces
POA
Container
Component Home
CORBA Component
Callback Interfaces
Internal Interfaces
External Interfaces
POA
Component Server

Component category	Container Implemention type	Container type	External Type
Service	Stateless	Session	Keyless
Session	Conversational	Session	Keyless
Process	Durable	Entity	Keyless
Entity	Durable	Entity	Keyful

-
-
-
-


Container
Component Home
CORBA Component
Callback Interfaces
Internal Interfaces
POA
External Interfaces


Container
External Interfaces
CORBA Component
Internal Interfaces
POA
user implemented code
Main Component Executor
Executors
Component Specific Context
CCMContext
CCMContext
EnterpriseComponent
Servant
POA
Container



- `BeanFactory`
-
-
-

```
public class ConstructorInjection {

    private Dependency dep;

    public ConstructorInjection(Dependency dep) {
        this.dep = dep;
    }
}
```

`setter`
`setter`

```
public class SetterInjection {

    private Dependency dep;

    public void setMyDependency(Dependency dep) {
        this.dep = dep;
    }
}
```

`BeanFactory`

`BeanFactory` `BeanFactory`
`XmlBeanFactory` `BeanFactory`

`XmlBeanFactory` `DefaultListableBeanFactory`
`BeanFactory`
`getBean()`

```
public class XmlConfigWithBeanFactory {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        XmlBeanFactory factory = new XmlBeanFactory(new FileSystemResource("beans.xm
        SomeBeanInterface b = (SomeBeanInterface) factory.getBean("nameOftheBean");
    }
}
```

```
public class ConfigurableMessageProvider implements MessageProvider {

    private String message;

    // usa dependency injection per config. del messaggio
    public ConfigurableMessageProvider(String message) {
        this.message = message;
```

```
    }

    public String getMessage() {
        return message;
    }
}
```

```
<beans>
    <bean id="provider" class="ConfigurableMessageProvider">
        <constructor-arg>
            <value> Questo è il messaggio configurabile</value>
        </constructor-arg>
    </bean>
</beans>
```

`provider` `ConfigurableMessageProvider` `constructor-arg`

-
-
-
-
-

```
<beans>
    <bean id="injectSimple" class="InjectSimple">
        <property name="name">
            <value>John Smith</value>
        </property>
        <property name="age">
            <value>35</value>
```

```
        </property>
        <property name="height">
            <value>1.78</value>
        </property>
    </bean>
</beans>
```

`injectSimple` `InjectSimple`
`setter` `name` `John Smith`

`ref` `property`
`constructor-arg`

```
<beans>
    <bean id="injectRef" class="InjectRef">
        <property name="oracle">
            <ref local="oracle"/>
        </property>
    </bean>
</beans>
```

`injectRef` `InjectRef`
`oracle`
`oracle`

`id`
`id` `name` `id` `name`

`BeanFactory`

```
public class HelloWorld {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Hello World!");
    }

}
```

```
public class HelloWorldMessageProvider {

    public String getMessage() {
        return "Hello World!";
    }

}
```

```
public class StandardOutMessageRenderer {

    private HelloWorldMessageProvider messageProvider = null;

    public void render() {
        if (messageProvider == null) {
            throw new RuntimeException("You must set the property messageProvider of
        }

        System.out.println(messageProvider.getMessage());
    }

    // dependency injection tramite metodo setter
    public void setMessageProvider(HelloWorldMessageProvider provider) {
        this.messageProvider = provider;
```

```
    }

    public HelloWorldMessageProvider getMessageProvider() {
        return this.messageProvider;
    }
}
```

`HelloWorldMessageProvider` `StandardOutMessageRender` `render()` `MessageProvider` `getMessage()` `HelloWorld` `setter`

```
public class HelloWorldDecoupled {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        StandardOutMessageRenderer mr = new StandardOutMessageRenderer();
        HelloWorldMessageProvider mp = new HelloWorldMessageProvider();
        mr.setMessageProvider(mp);
        mr.render();
    }
}
```

`MessageRenderer` `MessageProvider`

```
public interface MessageProvider {

    public String getMessage();
}
```

```
public class HelloWorldMessageProvider implements MessageProvider {

    public String getMessage() {
        return "Hello World!";
    }
}
```

```
public interface MessageRenderer {

    public void render();
```

```
    public void setMessageProvider(MessageProvider provider);
    public MessageProvider getMessageProvider();
}
```

```
public class StandardOutMessageRenderer implements MessageRenderer {
    // MessageProvider è una interfaccia Java ora
    private MessageProvider messageProvider = null;

    public void render() {
        if (messageProvider == null) {
            throw new RuntimeException( "You must set the property messageProvider o
        }

        System.out.println(messageProvider.getMessage());
    }

    public void setMessageProvider(MessageProvider provider) {
        this.messageProvider = provider;
    }

    public MessageProvider getMessageProvider() {
        return this.messageProvider;
    }
}
```

`main`

```
public class HelloWorldDecoupled {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        MessageRenderer mr = new StandardOutMessageRenderer();
        MessageProvider mp = new HelloWorldMessageProvider();
        mr.setMessageProvider(mp);
        mr.render();
    }

}
```

`MessageRenderer` `MessageProvider`
`main`

```
public class MessageSupportFactory {

    private static MessageSupportFactory instance = null;
    private Properties props = null;
    private MessageRenderer renderer = null;
    private MessageProvider provider = null;

    private MessageSupportFactory() {
        props = new Properties();
        try {
            props.load(new FileInputStream("msf.properties"));

            // ottiene i nomi delle classi per le interfacce
            String rendererClass = props.getProperty("renderer.class");
            String providerClass = props.getProperty("provider.class");
            renderer = (MessageRenderer) Class.forName(rendererClass).newInstance();
            provider = (MessageProvider) Class.forName(providerClass).newInstance();
        }
        catch (Exception ex) {
            ex.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    static {
        instance = new MessageSupportFactory();
    }

    public static MessageSupportFactory getInstance() {
        return instance;
    }

    public MessageRenderer getMessageRenderer() {
        return renderer;
    }

    public MessageProvider getMessageProvider() {
        return provider;
    }

}
```

`main`

```
public class HelloWorldDecoupledWithFactory {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        MessageRenderer mr = MessageSupportFactory.getInstance().getMessageRenderer(
        MessageProvider mp = MessageSupportFactory.getInstance().getMessageProvider(
        mr.setMessageProvider(mp);
        mr.render();

    }
}
```

```
# msf.properties

renderer.class=StandardOutMessageRenderer
provider.class=HelloWorldMessageProvider
```

`MessageProvider` `MessageRenderer`

`MessageSupportFactory` `MessageProvider`
`MessageRenderer`

```
public class HelloWorldSpring {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        // ottiene il riferimento a bean factory
        BeanFactory factory = getBeanFactory();
        MessageRenderer mr = (MessageRenderer) factory.getBean("renderer");
        MessageProvider mp = (MessageProvider) factory.getBean("provider");
        mr.setMessageProvider(mp);
        mr.render();
    }

    // Possibilità di scrivere il proprio metodo getBeanFactory()
    // a partire da Spring DefaultListableBeanFactoryclass
    private static BeanFactory getBeanFactory() throws Exception {

        DefaultListableBeanFactory factory = new DefaultListableBeanFactory();
        // creare un proprio lettore delle definizioni
        PropertiesBeanDefinitionReader rdr = new PropertiesBeanDefinitionReader(fact
        // caricare le opzioni di configurazione
        Properties props = new Properties();
        props.load(new FileInputStream("beans.properties"));
        rdr.registerBeanDefinitions(props); return factory;
```

```
    }
}
```

`MessageSupportFactory`

`HelloWorld`

`MessageRenderer`

`MessageRenderer`

`getBeanFactory()`

`HelloWorldMessageProvider`

```
# File di configurazione

#Message renderer
renderer.class=StandardOutMessageRenderer
# Chiede a Spring di assegnare l'effettivo provider alla
# proprietà MessageProvider del bean Message renderer
renderer.messageProvider(ref)=provider

#Message provider
provider.class=HelloWorldMessageProvider
```

```
public class HelloWorldSpringWithDI {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

        BeanFactory factory = getBeanFactory();
        MessageRenderer mr = (MessageRenderer) factory.getBean("renderer");
        // nota che non è più necessaria nessuna injection manuale
        // del message provider al message renderer
        mr.render();

    }

    private static BeanFactory getBeanFactory() throws Exception {

        DefaultListableBeanFactory factory = new DefaultListableBeanFactory();
        PropertiesBeanDefinitionReader rdr = new PropertiesBeanDefinitionReader(fact
        Properties props = new Properties();
        props.load(new FileInputStream("beans.properties"));
        rdr.registerBeanDefinitions(props);
```

```
        return factory;

    }

}
```

`main()` `MessageRenderer`
`render()` `MessageProvider`
`MessageProvider` `MessageRenderer`

```
<beans>
    <bean id="renderer" class="StandardOutMessageRenderer">
        <property name="messageProvider">
            <ref local="provider"/>
        </property>
    </bean>
    <bean id="provider" class="HelloWorldMessageProvider"/>
</beans>
```

```
public class HelloWorldSpringWithDIXMLFile {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        BeanFactory factory = getBeanFactory();
        MessageRenderer mr = (MessageRenderer) factory.getBean("renderer");
        mr.render();
    }

    private static BeanFactory getBeanFactory() throws Exception {
        BeanFactory factory = new XmlBeanFactory(new FileSystemResource("beans.xml")
        return factory;
    }
}
```

`MessageProvider`

```
<beans>
    <bean id="renderer" class="StandardOutMessageRenderer">
        <property name="messageProvider">
            <ref local="provider"/>
        </property>
    </bean>
    <bean id="provider" class="ConfigurableMessageProvider">
        <constructor-arg>
            <value>Questo è il messaggio configurabile</value>
        </constructor-arg>
    </bean>
</beans>
```

`ConfigurableMessageProvider`

`ConfigurableMessageProvider` `MessageProvider`

```
public class ConfigurableMessageProvider implements MessageProvider {

    private String message;

    public ConfigurableMessageProvider(String message) {
        this.message = message;
    }

    public String getMessage() {
        return message;
    }
}
```

`try-catch`

`MessageWriter` `World` `Hello` `!`

```
public class MessageWriter implements IMessageWriter {

    public void writeMessage() {
        System.out.print("World");
    }

}
```

`World` `Hello` `!` `writeMessage()`

```
public class MessageDecorator implements MethodInterceptor {

    public Object invoke(MethodInvocation invocation) throws Throwable {
        System.out.print("Hello ");
        Object retVal = invocation.proceed();
        System.out.println("!");
        return retVal;
    }
}
```

`ProxyFactory`

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
    MessageWriter target = new MessageWriter();
    ProxyFactory pf = new ProxyFactory();
    // aggiunge advice alla coda della catena dell’advice
    pf.addAdvice(new MessageDecorator());
    // configura l’oggetto dato come target
    pf.setTarget(target);
    // crea un nuovo proxy in accordo con le configurazioni
    // della factory MessageWriter
    proxy = (MessageWriter) pf.getProxy();
    proxy.writeMessage();
    // Come farei invece a supportare lo stesso comportamento
    // con chiamata diretta al metodo dell’oggetto target?

}
```

`MethodInterceptor`

`HandlerInterceptorAdaptor`

```
public class MyService {

    public void doSomething() {
        for (int i = 1; i < 10000; i++) {
            System.out.println("i=" + i);
        }
    }

}
```

```
public class ServiceMethodInterceptor implements MethodInterceptor {

    public Object invoke(MethodInvocation methodInvocation) throws Throwable {

        long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
        Object result = methodInvocation.proceed();
        long duration = System.currentTimeMillis() - startTime;
        Method method = methodInvocation.getMethod();
        String methodName = method.getDeclaringClass().getName() + "." + method.getN
        System.out.println("Method '" + methodName + "' took " + duration + " millis
```

```
        return null;
    }
}
```

```
<beans>
    <bean id="myService" class="com.test.MyService"></bean>
    <bean id="interceptor" class="com.test.ServiceMethodInterceptor"></bean>
    <bean id="interceptedService" class="org.springframework.aop.framework.ProxyFact
        <property name="target">
            <ref bean="myService"/> </property>
        <property name="interceptorNames">
            <list>
                <value>interceptor</value>
            </list>
        </property>
    </bean>
</beans>
```

-
-
-
-

time	T1	T2
1	R(X1)	
2	W(X1)	
...		
1000	R(X500)	
1001	commit	
1002		R(Y)
1003		W(Y)
1004		commit

Tempo medio di risposta =
(1001 + (1004-1))/2
= 1002

time	T1	T2
1	R(X1)	
2		R(Y)
3		W(Y)
4		commit
5	W(X1)	
...		
1003	R(X500)	
1004	commit	

Tempo medio di risposta =
(1004 + 3)/2
= 503.5

T1	X	T2
R(X)	1	
X=X-1	1	
	1	R(X)
	1	X=X-1
W(X)	0	
commit	0	
	0	W(X)
	0	commit

T1	X	T2
R(X)	0	
X=X+1	0	
W(X)	1	
	1	R(X)
rollback	0	
	0	...
	0	...
	0	commit

T1	X	T2
R(X)	0	
	0	R(X)
	1	X=X+1
	1	W(X)
	1	commit
R(X)	1	
...	1	
commit	1	

T1:

```
UPDATE Prog
SET    Sede = 'Firenze'
WHERE  Sede = 'Bologna'
```

T2:

```
INSERT INTO Prog
VALUES ('P03','Bologna')
```

Prog

CodProg	Citta	
P01	Milano	t1
P01	Bologna	t2
P02	Bologna	t3
P03	Bologna	t4

T1 "non vede" questa tupla!

T1	T2
R(t2)	
R(t3)	
...	
W(t2)	
W(t3)	
	W(t4)
...	
Commit	
	Commit

- `ISOLATION_READ_UNCOMMITTED`
- `ISOLATION_READ_COMMITTED`
- `ISOLATION_REPEATABLE_READ`
- `ISOLATION_SERIALIZABLE`

- `PROPAGATION_REQUIRED`
- `PROPAGATION_SUPPORTS`
- `PROPAGATION_MANDATORY`
- `PROPAGATION_REQUIRES_NEW`
- `PROPAGATION_NOT_SUPPORTED`
- `PROPAGATION_NEVER`

- `PROPAGATION_NESTED`

- `BeanFactory`
  `Pippo`
  `BeanFactory`
  `BeanFactory`

- `getBean()`
  `BeanFactory`

- `autowire="name"`
  `set()`
- `autowire="type"`
  `set(ArgumentType arg)`
- `autowire="constructor"`

-
-
-
-

`BeanFactory` `ApplicationContext` `BeanFactory`

`BeanFactory` `ApplicationContext`

`ApplicationContext`

`BeanFactory`

`ApplicationContext`

-
- `ApplicationListener`
-

`ApplicationContext`

`ApplicationContextAware`

`setApplicationContext()`

```
public class Publisher implements ApplicationContextAware {

    private ApplicationContext ctx;

    // Questo metodo sarà automaticamente invocato da IoC container
    public void setApplicationContext(ApplicationContext applicationContext) throws
        this.ctx = applicationContext;
    }

}
```

`ApplicationContext`
`ApplicationEvent` `ApplicationListener`
`ApplicationListener`
`ApplicationContext` `ApplicationEvent`
`Observer`

- `ContextRefreshEvent` `ApplicationContext`
- `ContextClosedEvent` `ApplicationContext`
- `RequestHandleEvent`

`ApplicationContext.xml`

```
<bean id="emailer" class="example.EmailBean">
    <property name="blackList">
        <list>
            <value>black@list.org</value>
            <value>white@list.org</value>
            <value>john@doe.org</value>
        </list>
    </property>
</bean>
<bean id="blackListListener" class="example.BlackListNotifier">
    <property name="notificationAddress" value="spam@list.org"/>
</bean>
```

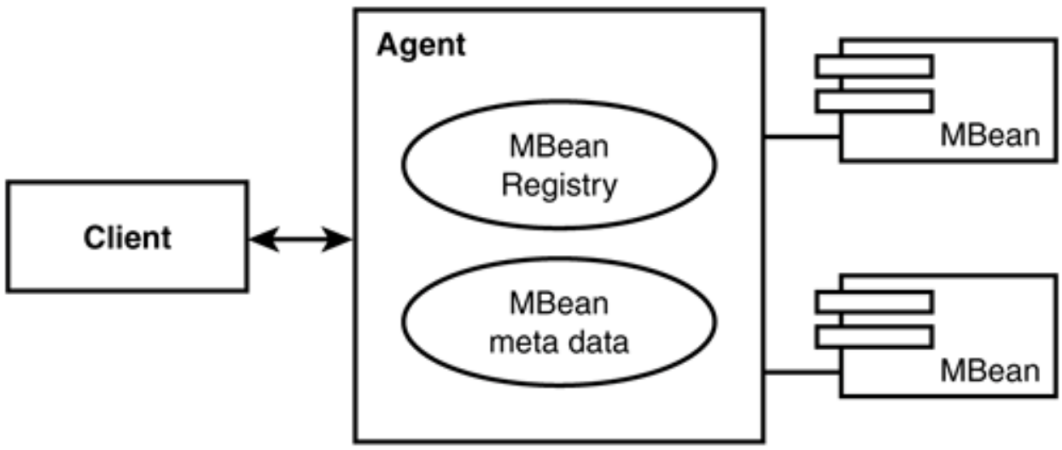
`ApplicationContext`

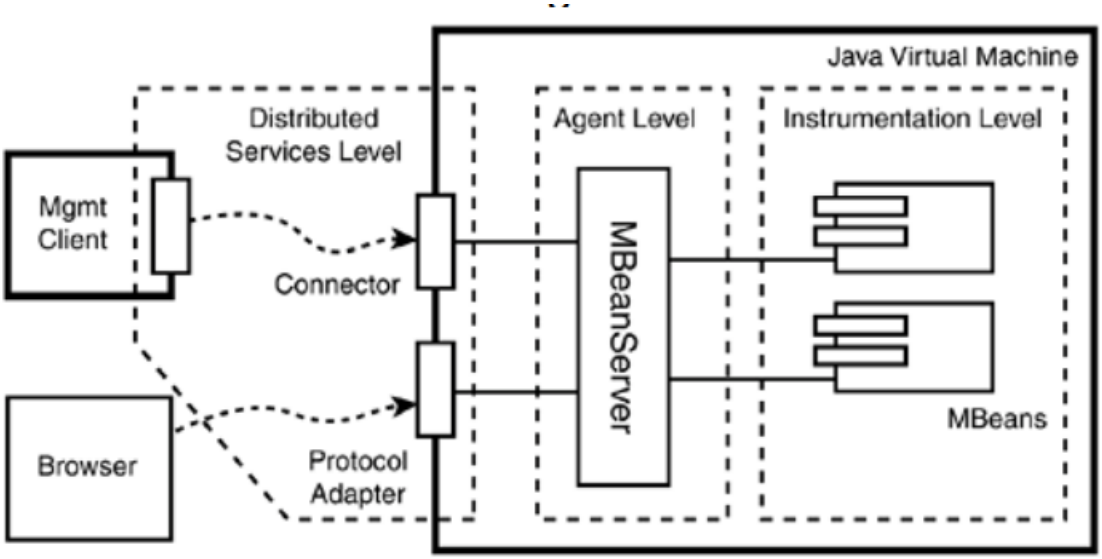
```
public class EmailBean implements ApplicationContextAware {

    private List blackList;
```

```
    public void setBlackList(List blackList) {
        this.blackList = blackList;
    }

    public void setApplicationContext(ApplicationContext ctx) {
        this.ctx = ctx;
    }

    public void sendEmail(String address, String text) {

        if (blackList.contains(address)) {
            BlackListEvent evt = new BlackListEvent(address, text);
            ctx.publishEvent(evt); return;
        }
    }
}
```

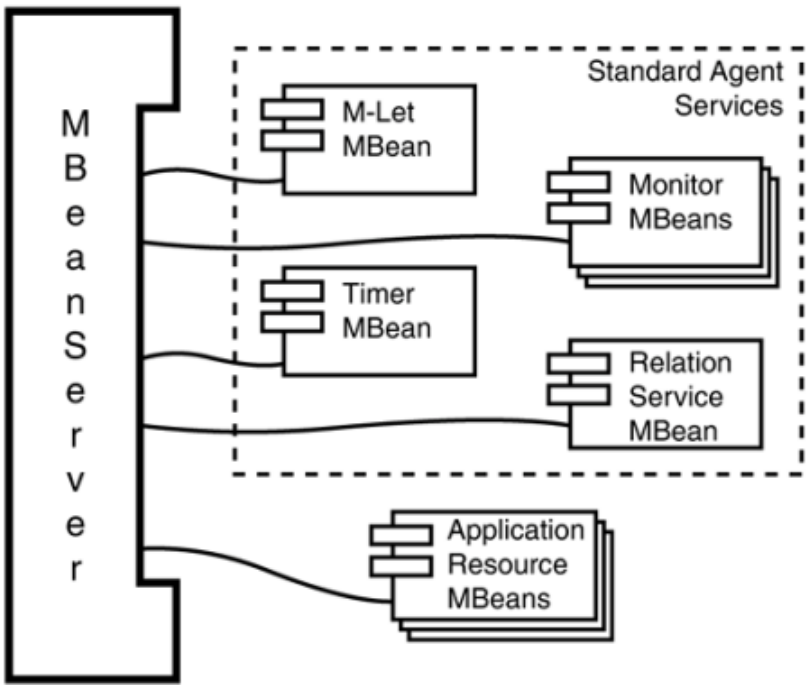
`Notifier`

```
public class BlackListNotifier implement ApplicationListener {

    private String notificationAddress;

    public void setNotificationAddress(String notificationAddress) {
        this.notificationAddress = notificationAddress;
    }

    public void onApplicationEvent(ApplicationEvent evt) {
        if (evt instanceof BlackListEvent) {
            // invio dell’email di notifica all’indirizzo appropriato
        }
    }

}
```

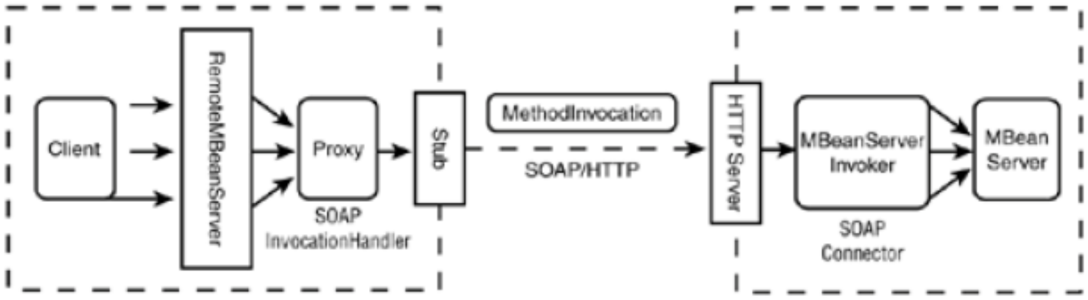

Agent
MBean
Registry
MBean
meta data
Client
MBean
MBean


Java Virtual Machine
Distributed
Services Level
Agent Level
Instrumentation Level
Mgmt
Client
Connector
MBeanServer
MBeans
Browser
Protocol
Adapter

-
-
- `DynamicMBean`
-
-



-
-


Client
RemoteMBeanServer
Proxy
SOAP
InvocationHandler
Stub
MethodInvocation
SOAP/HTTP
HTTP Server
MBeanServer
Invoker
SOAP
Connector
MBean
Server

`getter` `setter`

```
public interface UserMBean{

    public long getId();
    public void setId(long id);
    public boolean isActive();
    public void setActive(boolean active);
    public String printInfo();
}

public class User implements UserMBean { ... }

public class Student extends User {

    /* anche questa classe può essere registrata come un UserMBean */

    ...

}
```

`ObjectName`

```
ObjectName username = new ObjectName("example:name=user1");

List serverList = MBeanServerFactory.findMBeanServer(null);
MBeanServer server = (MBeanServer)serverList.iterator().next();

/* oppure se prima si deve creare il MBeanServer
MBeanServer server = MBeanServerFactory.createMBeanServer();*/

server.registerMBean(new User(), username);
```

```
ObjectName username = new ObjectName("example:name=user1");

Object result = server.invoke(
    username, // nome MBean
    "printInfo", // nome operazione
    null, // no param
    null); // void signature
```

`NotificationBroadcaster`
`NotificationListener`

`MBeanNotificationInfo`

`Notification` `EventObject`

`NotificationFilter`
`addNotificationListener()`

```
public interface NotificationFilter {

    public boolean isNotificationEnabled(Notification notification);
}

public interface NotificationBroadcaster {

    public void addNotificationListener(NotificationListener listener, NotificationF
}
```

`NotificationBroadcasterSupport`

`NotificationBroadcaster`

`AttributeChangeNotification`

`DynamicMBean`

Metodi della classe MBeanInfo	
`public String getClassName()`	Restituisce il nome della classe di MBean
`public String getDescription()`	Restituisce una descrizione di MBean
`public MBeanAttributeInfo[] getAttributes()`	Restituisce un array di oggetti, uno per ogni attributo di management
`public MBeanOperationInfo[] getOperations()`	Restituisce un array di oggetti, uno per ogni operazione di management
`public MBeanConstructorInfo[ ]getConstructors()`	Restituisce un array di oggetti, uno per ogni costruttore pubblico di MBean
`public MBeanNotificationInfo [] getNotifications()`	Restituisce un array di oggetti, uno per ogni tipo di notifica che MBean può emettere

`MBeanInfo`

`MBeanFeatureInfo`

`MBeanInfo` `Pippo`

`geBeanInfo()` `BeanInfo`

```
public class DynamicUser extends NotificationBroadcasterSupport implements DynamicMb

    // Attributi
    final static String ID = "id";
    private long id = System.currentTimeMillis();
```

```
    public Object getAttribute(String attribute) throws AttributeNotFoundException,
        if (attribute.equals(ID))
            return new Long(id);
            throw new AttributeNotFoundException("Missing attribute " + attribute);
    }

    // Operazioni
    final static String PRINT = "printInfo";

    public String printInfo() {
        return "Sono un MBean dinamico";
    }

    public Object invoke(String actionName, Object[] params, String[] signature) thr

        if (actionName.equals(PRINT))
            return printInfo();
            throw new UnsupportedOperationException("Unknown operation" + actionName
    }

    // da definire all'interno della classe DynamicUser
    public MBeanInfo getMBeanInfo() {

        final boolean READABLE = true;
        final boolean WRITABLE = true;
        final boolean IS_GETTERFORM = true;
        String classname = getClass().getName();
        String description = "Sono un MBean dinamico";

        MBeanAttributeInfo id = new MBeanAttributeInfo(ID,long.class.getName(), "id"
        MBeanConstructorInfo defcon = new MBeanConstructorInfo("Default", "Creates",
        MBeanOperationInfo print = new MBeanOperationInfo(PRINT, "Prints info", null

        return new MBeanInfo(classname,description,
        new MBeanAttributeInfo[] { id },
        new MBeanConstructorInfo[] { defcon },
        new MBeanOperationInfo[] { print },
        null);
    }
}
```

`invoke` `MBeanInfo()`

`MBeanInfo()`

`ModelMBean` `RequiredModelMBean`

```
public interface ModelMBean extends DynamicMBean,
  PersistentMBean,
  ModelMBeanNotificationBroadcaster {

    public void setModelMBeanInfo( ModelMBeanInfo inModelMBeanInfo) throws ... ;

    public void setManagedResource(Object mr, String mr_type) throws ... ;
}

public class RequiredModelMBean implements ModelMBean, ... {

    ...

}
```

`Descriptor`

`Descriptor`

`DescriptorAccess`

```
public interface Descriptor extends Serializable, Cloneable
{
    public String[] getFields();
    public void setField(String name, Object value);
    public void removeField(String name);

    ...

}
```

-
-
-
-

`MLetMBean`
`addURL()`
`getMBeansFromURL()` `addURL()`

```
<MLET CODE = class | OBJECT =
    serfile
    ARCHIVE = "archiveList"
    [CODEBASE = codebaseURL]
    [NAME = MBeanName]
    [VERSION = version] >
    [arglist]
</MLET>
```

`A` `B` `C`
`A` `B` `C`

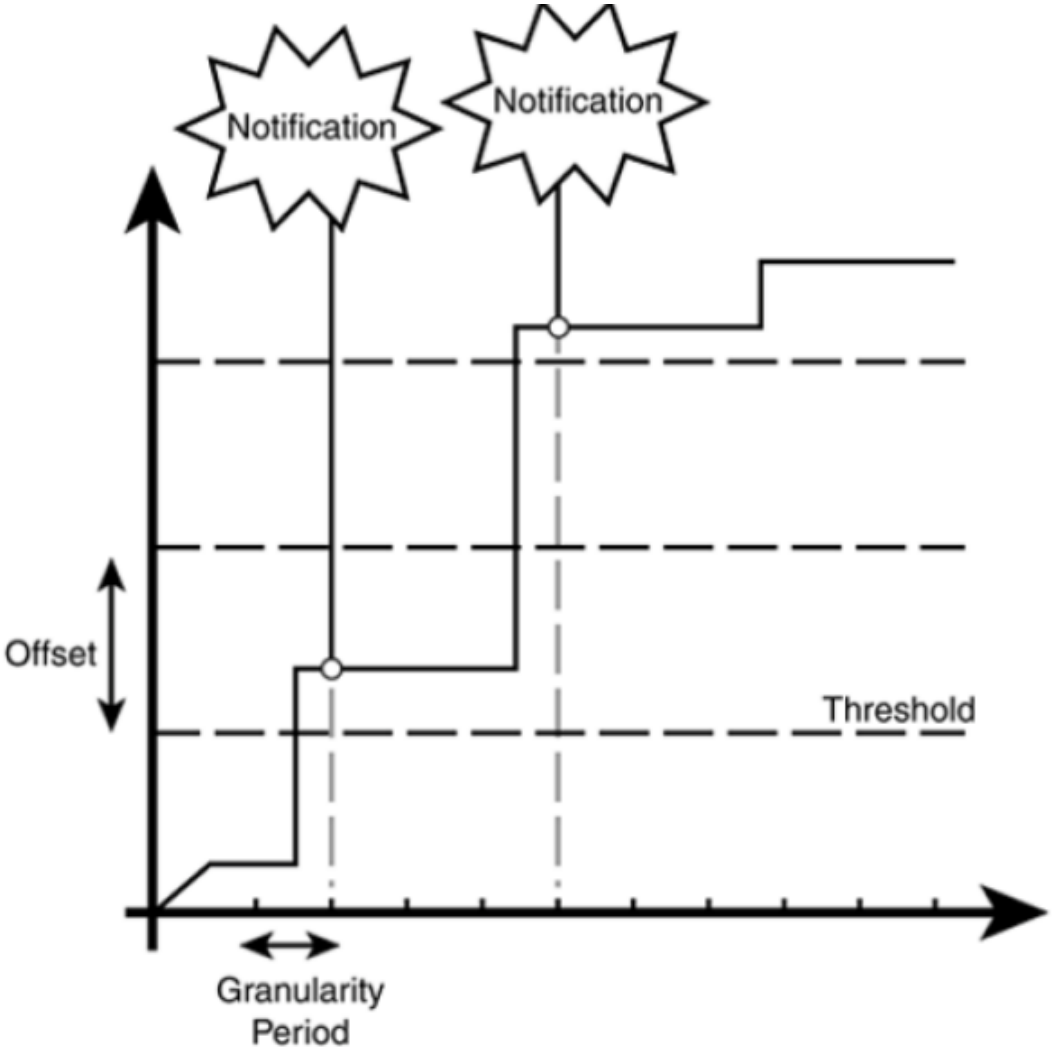
```
<MLET CODE=com.mycompany.Foo
    ARCHIVE=“MyComponents.jar,acme .jar”
</MLET>
```

`NotificationListener`

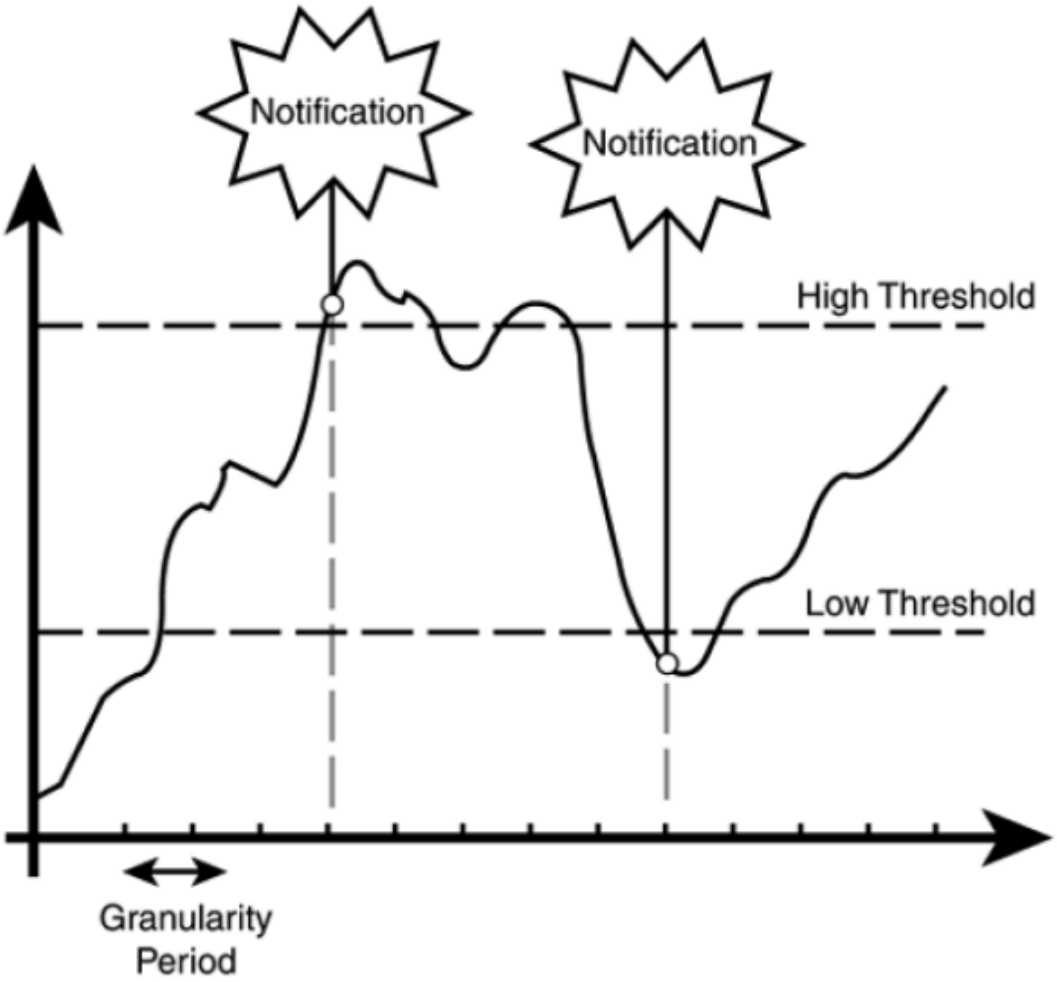
```
// fa partire il servizio di timer
List list = MBeanServerFactory.findMBeanServer(null);
```

```
MBeanServer server = (MBeanServer)list.iterator().next();
ObjectName timer = new ObjectName("service:name=timer");
server.registerMBean(new Timer(), timer);
server.invoke(timer,"start", null, null);

// configurazione di notification time
Date date = new Date(System.currentTimeMillis() + Timer.ONE_SECOND * 5);

server.invoke(timer, // MBean
"addNotification", // metodo
new Object[] { // args
    "timer.notification", // tipo
    "Schedule notification", // messaggio
    null,  // user data
    date}, // time
new String[] { String.class.getName(),
    String.class.getName(),
    Object.class.getName(), // signature
    Date.class.getName()} );

// registra il listener MBean
server.addNotificationListener(timer, this, null, null);
```

`getter` `setter`



- `x` `Integer`
- `Integer` `Float`



`Mbean A` `MBean B`

`MBean A`

`MBean B`

```
// lato cliente

JMXServiceURL url = new JMXServiceURL(service:jmx:rmi:///jndi/rmi:///" + "localhost:9

JMXConnector jmxc = JMXConnector-Factory.connect(url, null);

MBeanServerConnection mbsc = jmxc.getMBeanServerConnection;

mbsc.createMBean(...);
```

```
// lato servitore
MBeanServer mbs = MBeanServer-Factory.createMBeanServer();
JMXServiceURL url = new JMXServiceURL("service:jmx:rmi:///jndi/rmi:///" + "localhost:
JMXConnectorServer cs = JMXConnectorServerFactory.newJMXConnector-Server(url, null,
cs.start();
```

`JMXServiceURL`

`JMXConnectorServerFactory`

`HelloMBean.java`:

`sayHello` `add` `Name` `CacheSize`

```
package com.example.mbeans;

public interface HelloMBean {

    // operazioni (signature)
    public void sayHello();
    public int add(int x, int y);

    // attributi
    public String getName();
    public int getCacheSize();
    public void setCacheSize(int size);
}
```

`Hello.java` `HelloMBean`

```
package com.example.mbeans;

public class Hello implements HelloMBean {

    public void sayHello() {
        System.out.println("hello, world");
    }

    public int add(int x, int y) {
        return x + y;
    }

    /* metodo getter per l'attributo Name. Spesso gli attributi sono utilizzati per

    public String getName() {
        return this.name;
    }

    /* invece anche metodi getter e setter */
    /* invece anche metodi getter e setter */
    public int getCacheSize() {
        return this.cacheSize;
```

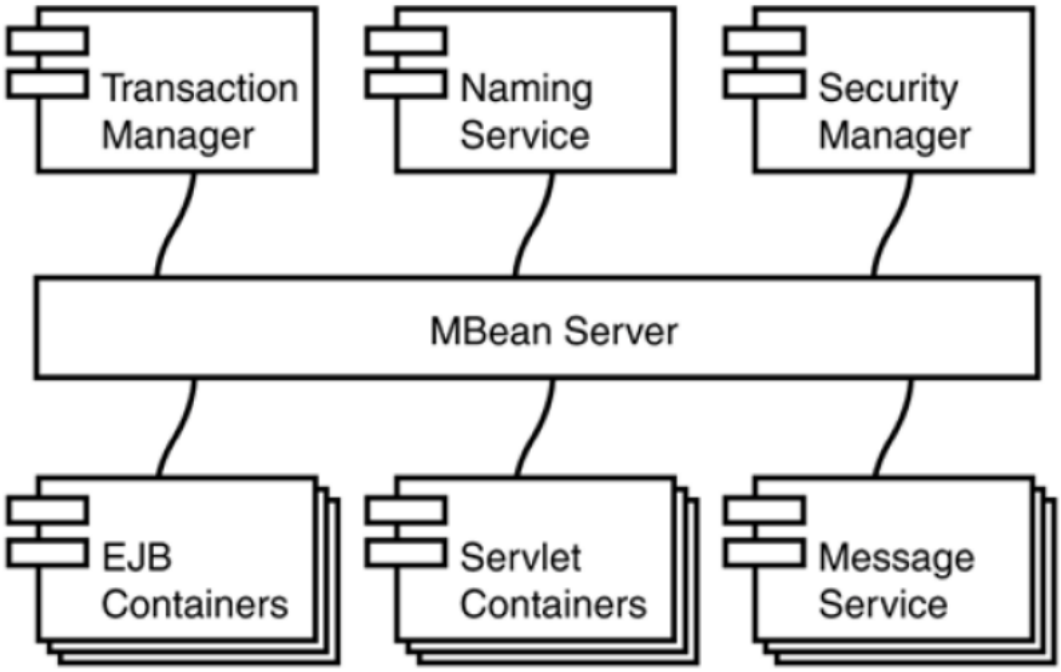
```
    }

    /* perché synchronized? Mantenere uno stato consistente per evitare modifiche co
    public synchronized void setCacheSize(int size) {
        this.cacheSize = size;
        System.out.println("Cache size now " + this.cacheSize);
    }

    private final String name = "My First MBean";
    private int cacheSize = DEFAULT_CACHE_SIZE;
    private static final int DEFAULT_CACHE_SIZE = 200;
}
```

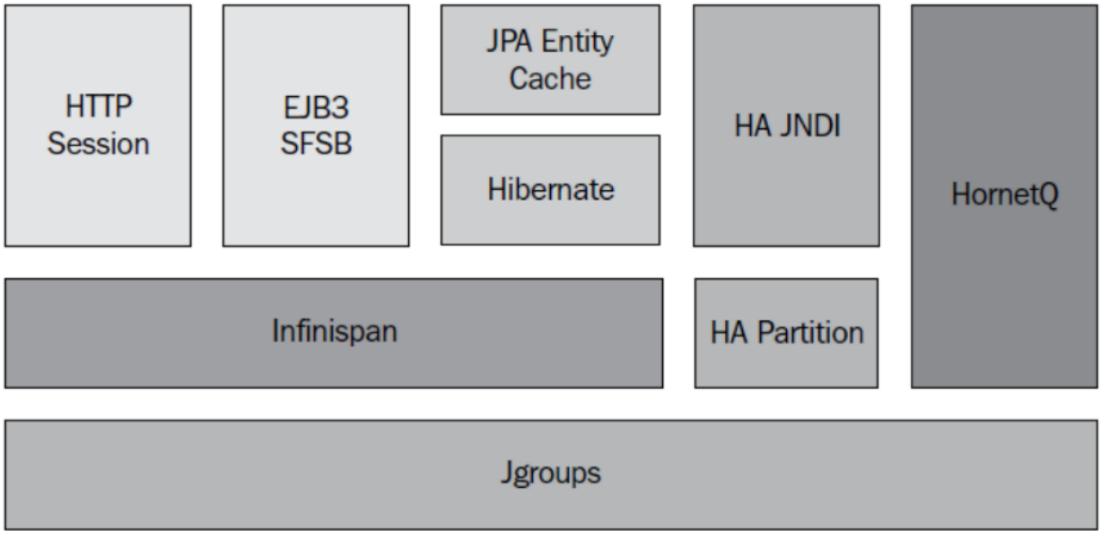
`Main.java` `HelloWorld`

```
package com.example.mbeans;
import java.lang.management.*;
import javax.management.*;

public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        // ottiene il server MBean
        MBeanServer mbs = ManagementFactory.getPlatformMBeanServer();
        // costruisce ObjectName per MBean da registrare
        ObjectName name = new ObjectName("com.example.mbeans:type=Hello");
        // crea istanza di HelloWorld MBean
        Hello mbean = new Hello();
        // registra l'istanza
        mbs.registerMBean(mbean, name);
        System.out.println("Waiting forever...");
        Thread.sleep(Long.MAX_VALUE);
    }
}
```

```
package com.example.mbeans;
import javax.management.*;

public class Hello extends NotificationBroadcasterSupport implements HelloMBean {

    public void sayHello() {
        System.out.println("hello, world");
    }

    public int add(int x, int y) {
        return x + y;
    }
```

```
    public String getName() {
        return this.name;
    }

    public int getCacheSize() {
        return this.cacheSize;
    }

    public synchronized void setCacheSize(int size) {
        int oldSize = this.cacheSize;
        this.cacheSize = size;

        /* In applicazioni reali il cambiamento di un attributo di solito produce ef
        System.out.println("Cache size now " + this.cacheSize);
        /* Per costruire una notifica che descrive il cambiamento avvenuto: "source"
        mantenuto un numero di sequenza */
        Notification n = new AttributeChangeNotification( this, sequenceNumber++, Sy
        /* Invio della notifica usando il metodo sendNotification() ereditato dalla
    }

    ...

    @Override
    /* metadescrizione */
    public MBeanNotificationInfo[] getNotificationInfo() {

        String[] types = new String[] { AttributeChangeNotification.ATTRIBUTE_CHANGE
        String name = AttributeChangeNotification.class.getName();
        String description = "è stato cambiato un attributo!";
        MBeanNotificationInfo info = new MBeanNotificationInfo(types, name, descript

        return new MBeanNotificationInfo[] {info};
    }

    private final String name = "My first MBean";
    private int cacheSize = DEFAULT_CACHE_SIZE;
    private static final int DEFAULT_CACHE_SIZE = 200;
    private long sequenceNumber = 1;
}
```


Transaction Manager
Naming Service
Security Manager
MBean Server
EJB Containers
Servlet Containers
Message Service




```
run.bat -c all
./run.sh -c all
```

`JGroups.jar`

`jbosscache.jar`

-
-

`cluster-service.xml`

`/deploy`

`PartitionConfig` `ClusterPartition`

```
<mbean code="org.jboss.ha.framework.server.ClusterPartition"
name="jboss:service={jboss.partition.name:DefaultPartition}">

...

<attribute name="PartitionConfig">
<Config>
<UDP mcast_addr="${jboss.partition.udpGroup:228.1.2.3}"
mcast_port="${jboss.hapartition.mcast_port:45566}"
tos="8"

...

<! -- ping per scoprire i membri che appartengono al cluster-->
<PING timeout="2000"
down_thread="false" up_thread="false"
num_initial_members="3"/>

...

<! -- per fondere gruppi già scoperti -->
<MERGE2 max_interval="100000"
down_thread="false" up_thread="false"
min_interval="20000"/>

...

<! -- timeout per failure detection -->
<FD timeout="10000" max_tries="5"
down_thread="false" up_thread="false" shun="true"/>

<! -- questo protocollo verifica se un membro sospetto è realmente morto eseguendo n
```

```
<VERIFY_SUSPECT timeout="1500" down_thread="false"
up_thread="false"/>

...

<pbcast.STATE_TRANSFER down_thread="false" up_thread="false"/>
```

`PING` `MERGE2`

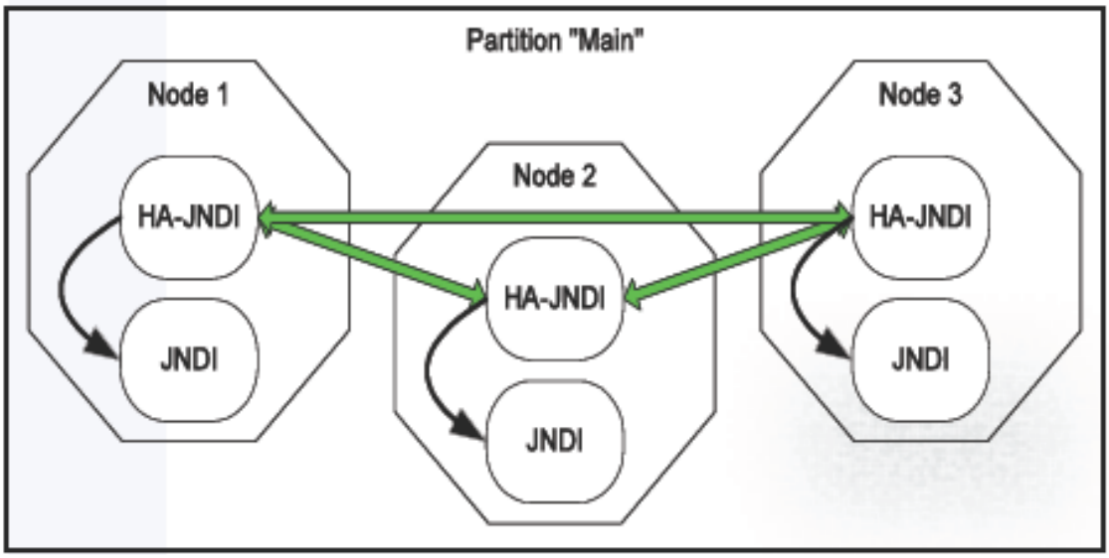
`FD`

```
<mbean code="org.jboss.ha.framework.server.ClusterPartition"
name="jboss:service=DefaultPartition">
    <attribute name="PartitionName">${jboss.partition.name:DefaultPartition}</attrib
    <! – Indirizzo usato per determinare il nome del nodo -->
    <attribute name="NodeAddress">${jboss.bind.address}</attribute>
    <! -- deadlock detection abilitata o no -->
    <attribute name="DeadlockDetection">False</attribute>
    <! -- Max time (in ms) di attesa per il completamento del trasferimento di stato
    <attribute name="StateTransferTimeout">30000</attribute>
    <! -- configurazione protocolli JGroups -->
    <attribute name="PartitionConfig">...</attribute>
</mbean>
```

`PartitionName`

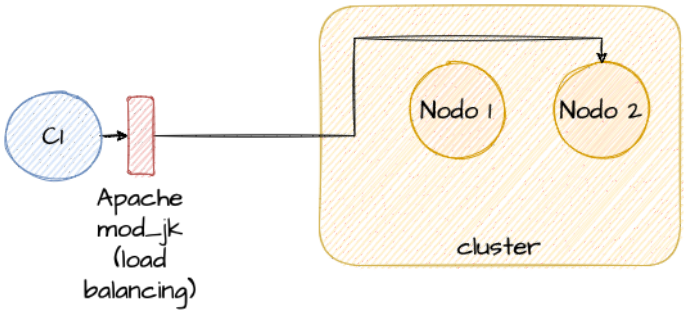
`PartitionConfig`

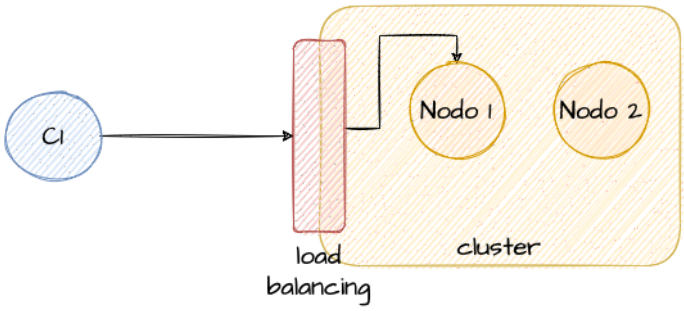
`NameNotFoundException`



`Nodo 1`

`Nodo 1` `Nodo 2` `Nodo 1`
`Nodo 3`

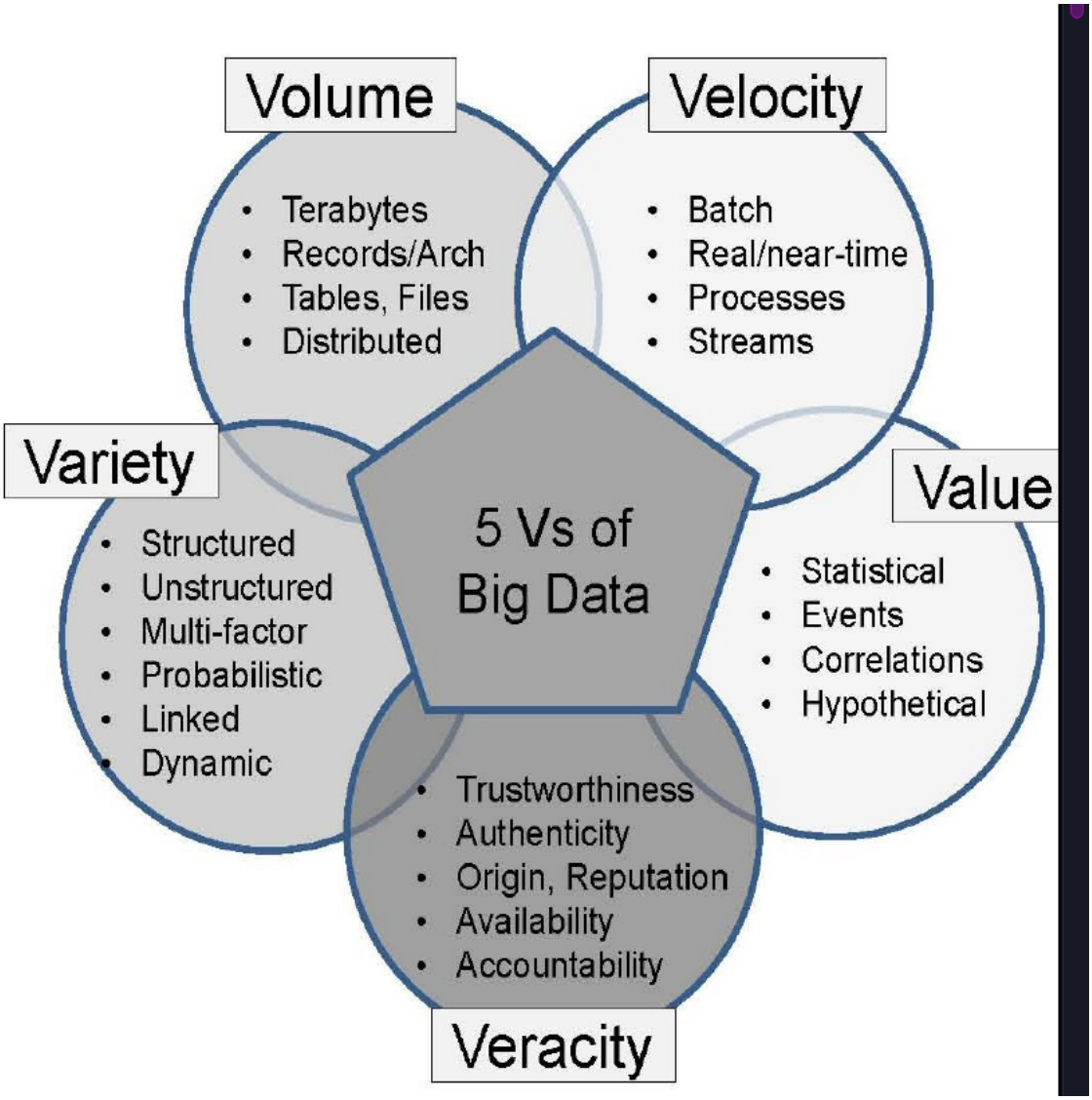

Cl
Apache
mod_jk
(load
balancing)
Nodo 1
Nodo 2
cluster


Cl
Nodo 1
Nodo 2
load
balancing
cluster

-
  `@Clustered`
-

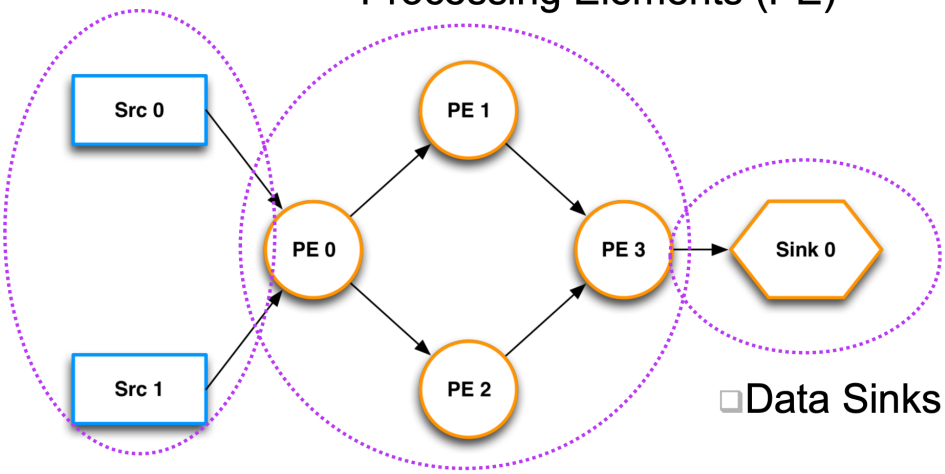
-
-
-
- `standalone.xml`
- `standalone-full.xml`

  `standalone-ha.xml`
- `standalone-full-ha.xml`
- `standalone-load-balancer.xml`

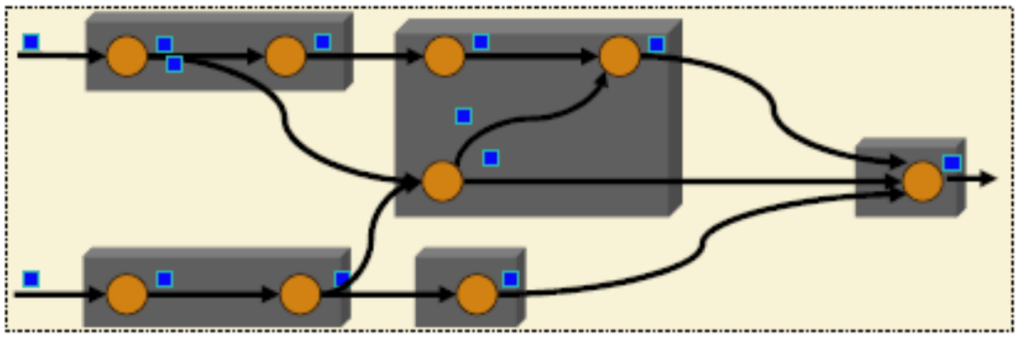

Volume
Terabytes
Records/Arch
Tables, Files
Distributed
Velocity
Batch
Real/near-time
Processes
Streams
Variety
Structured
Unstructured
Multi-factor
Probabilistic
Linked
Dynamic
5 Vs of
Big Data
Value
Statistical
Events
Correlations
Hypothetical
Trustworthiness
Authenticity
Origin, Reputation
Availability
Accountability
Veracity

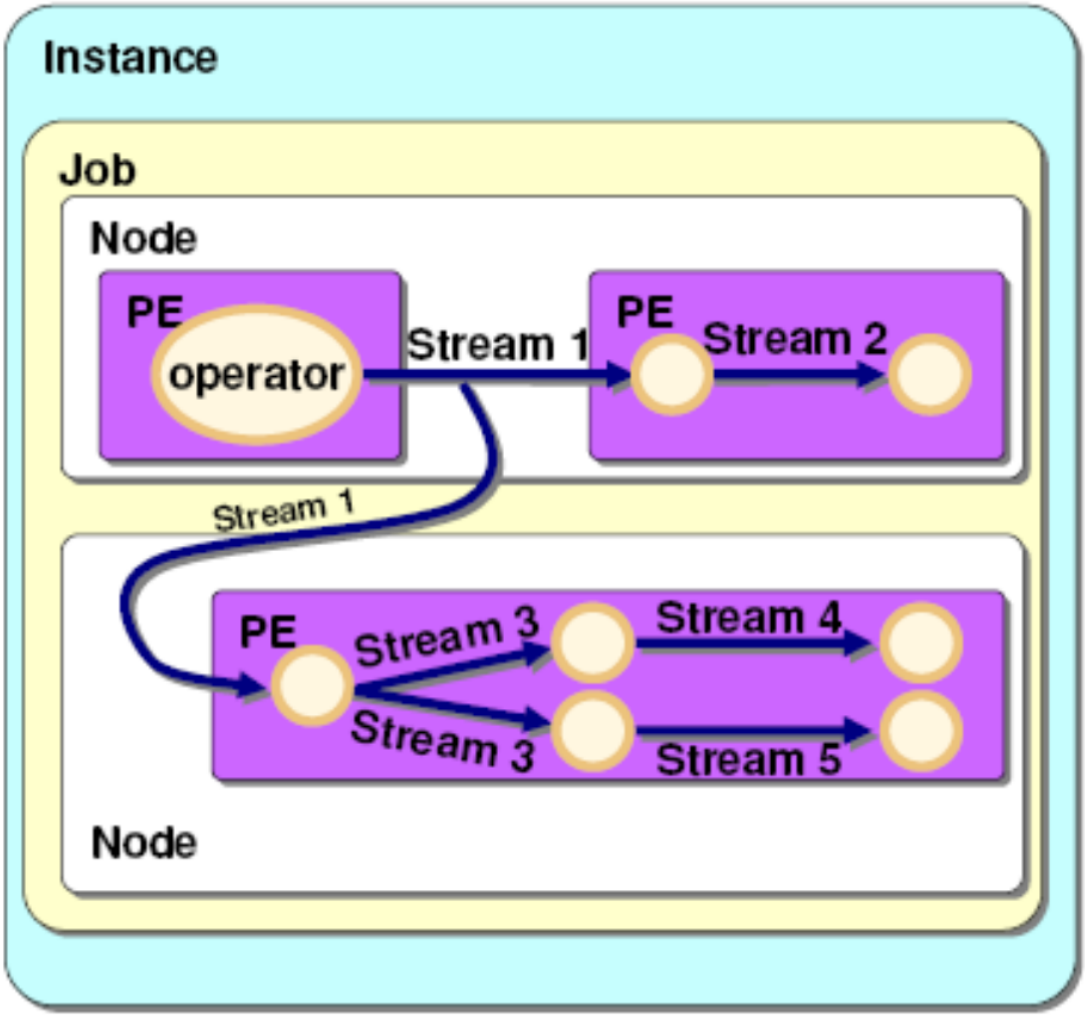
❑Data Sources

❑Operators / Processing Elements (PE)



❑Data Sinks



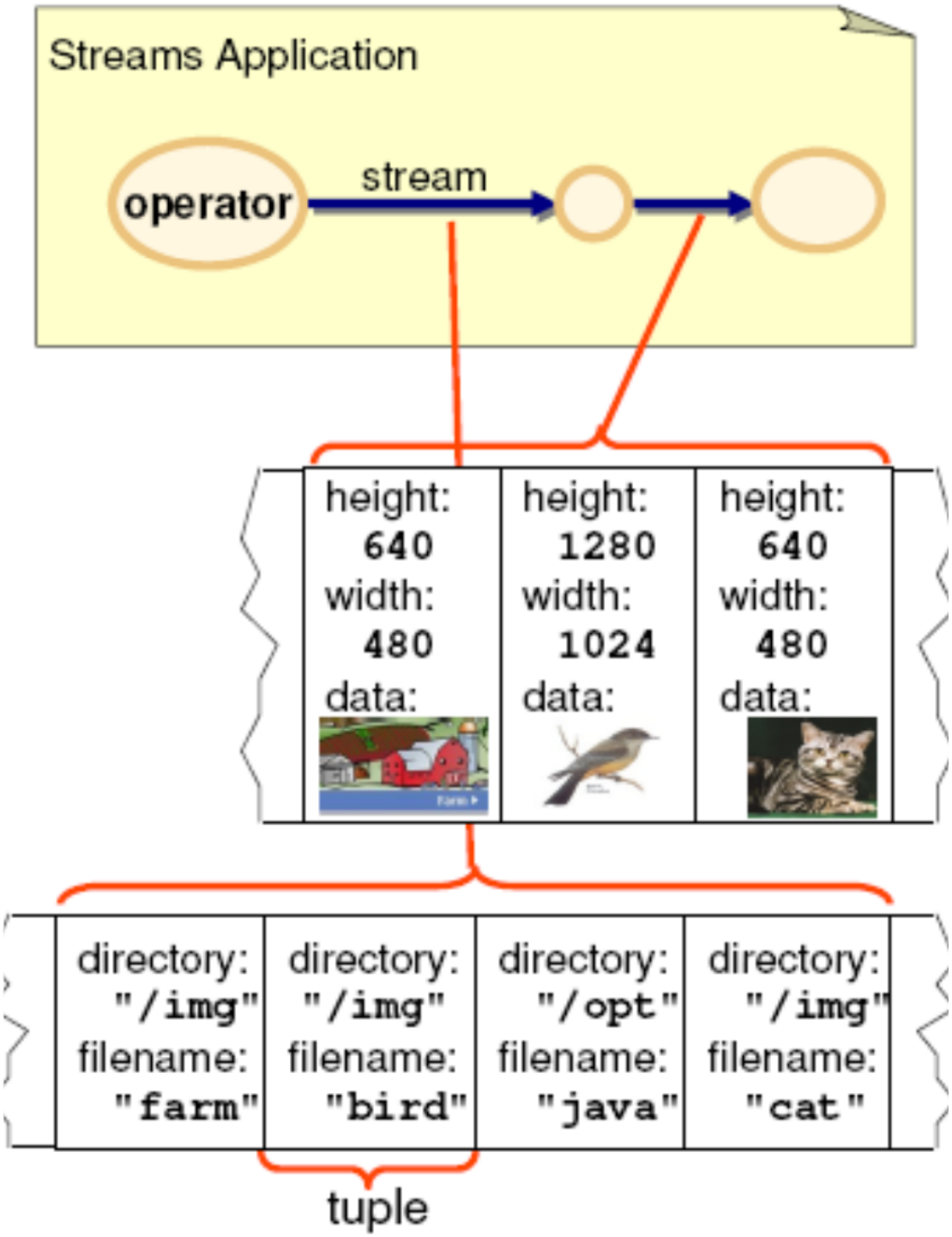


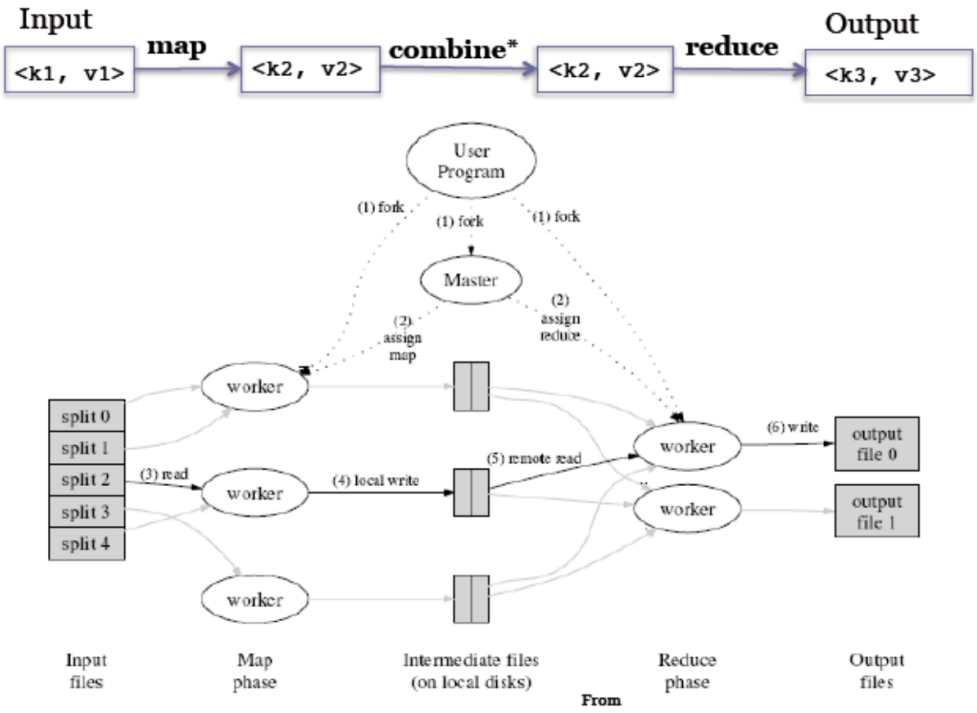
A B C D

istanza1 A B istanza2 B

C D istanza1

instance2 B


Streams Application
operator
stream
height:
640
width:
480
data:
height:
1280
width:
1024
data:
height:
640
width:
480
data:
directory:
"/img"
filename:
"farm"
directory:
"/img"
filename:
"bird"
directory:
"/opt"
filename:
"java"
directory:
"/img"
filename:
"cat"
tuple

-
-
-
-
-
-


From

-
-

`<key, value>`

-

- `hello world hello moon`
- `goodbye world goodnight moon`

```
<hello, 1>
<world, 1>
<hello, 1>
<moon, 1>
```

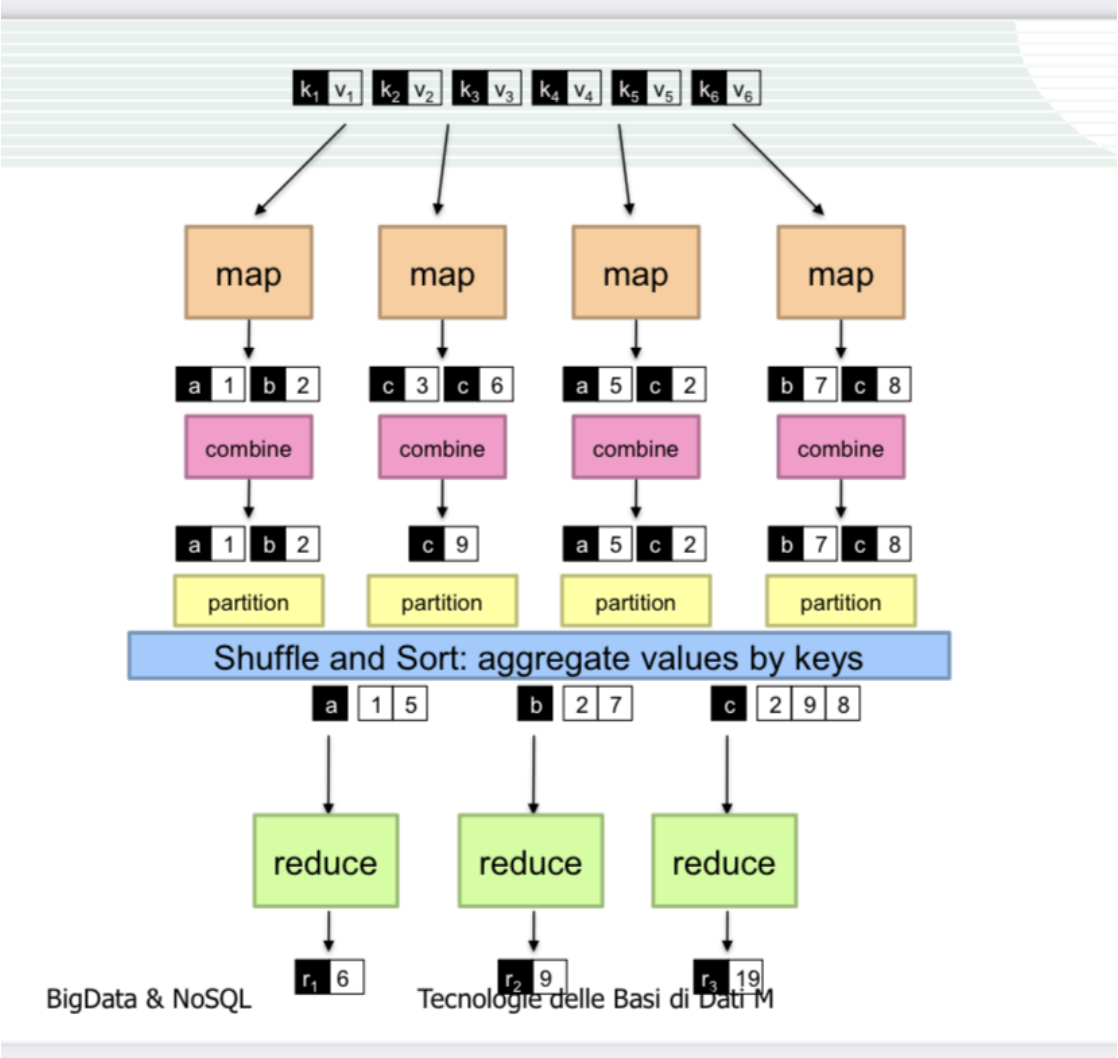
```
<goodbye, 1>
<world, 1>
<goodnight, 1>
<moon, 1>
```

```
<moon, 1>
<world, 1>
<hello, 2>
```

```
<goodbyte, 1>
<world, 1>
<goodnight, 1>
<moon, 1>
```

```
<goodbyte, 1>
<goodnight, 1>
<moon, 2>
<world, 2>
<hello, 2>
```

-
-
-


k1 v1
k2 v2
k3 v3
k4 v4
k5 v5
k6 v6
map
map
map
map
a 1 b 2
c 3 c 6
a 5 c 2
b 7 c 8
combine
combine
combine
combine
a 1 b 2
c 9
a 5 c 2
b 7 c 8
partition
partition
partition
partition
Shuffle and Sort: aggregate values by keys
a 1 5
b 2 7
c 2 9 8
reduce
reduce
reduce
r1 6
r2 9
r3 19
BigData & NoSQL
Tecnologie delle Basi di Dati M

```
select
```

Thread	Asynchronous Event-driven
Blocca applicazione/richieste con listener-worker thread	Un solo thread, che fa ripetutamente fetching di eventi da una coda
Usa modello incoming-request	Usa una coda di eventi e processa eventi presenti
Multithreaded server potrebbe bloccare una richiesta che coinvolge eventi multipli	Salva stato e passa poi a processare il prossimo evento in coda
Usa context switching	No contention e NO context switch
Usa ambienti multithreading in cui listener e worker thread spesso acquisiscono incoming-request lock	Usa framework con meccanismi per cosiddetto I/O asincrono (callback, NO poll/select, O_NONBLOCK)

`sendReply`

```
request = readRequest(socket);
reply = processRequest(request);
sendReply(socket, reply);
```

`readRequest`

`read`

```
startRequest(socket);
listen("requestAvail", processRequest);
listen("processDone", sendReplyToSock);
```

`startRequest`

`listen`

`processDone`

```
readRequest(socket, function(request) {
    processRequest(request,
        function (reply) {
            sendReply(socket, reply);
        });
}
```

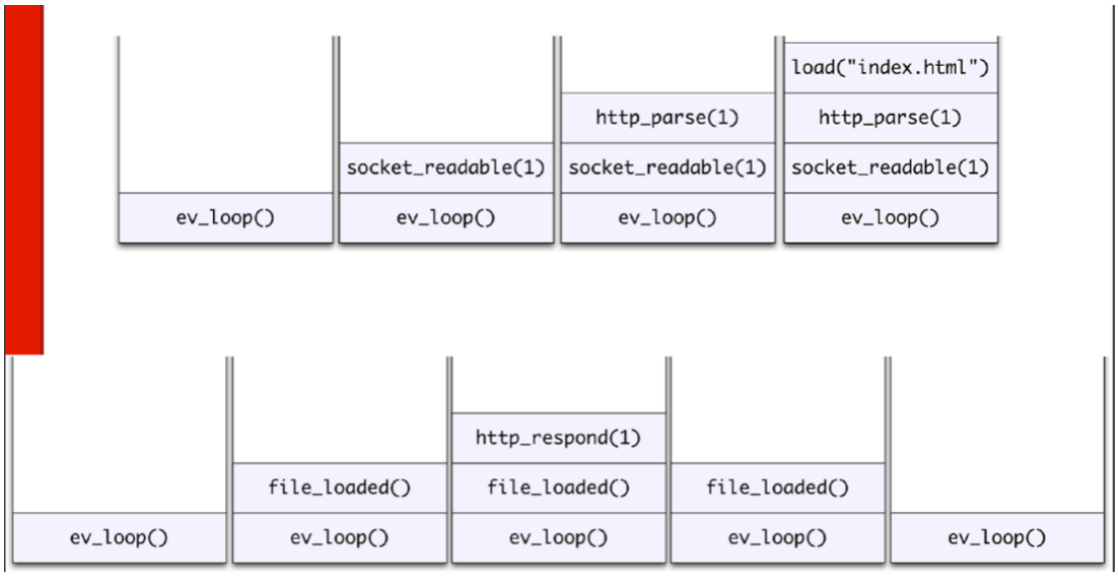
`readRequest`

`processRequest`

`sendReply()`

`readRequest`

`processRequest`



`index.html`

`socket_readable`

`index.html`

`while` `pop()`

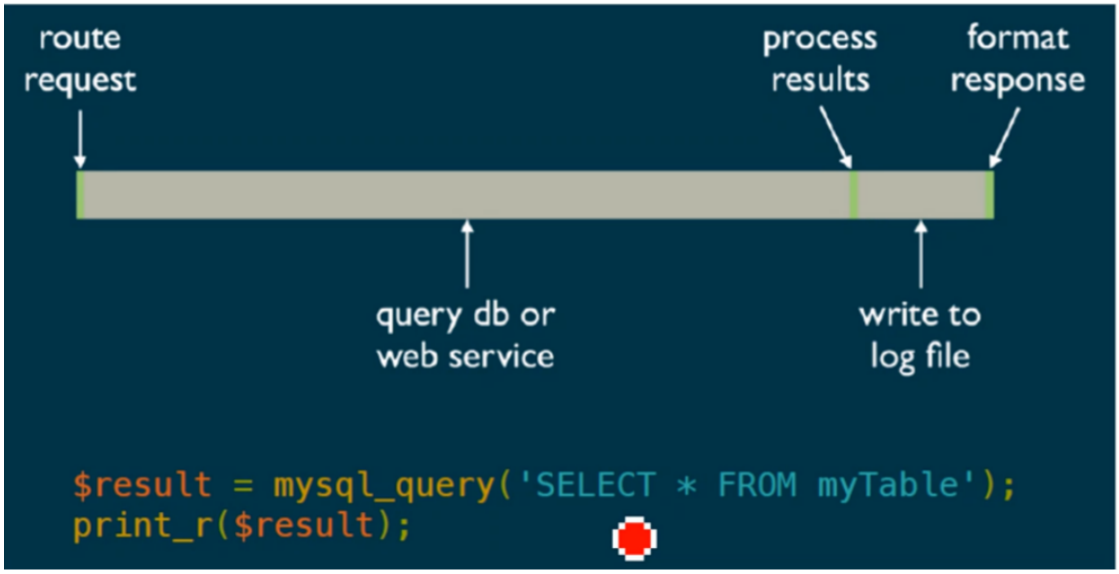
`call()`

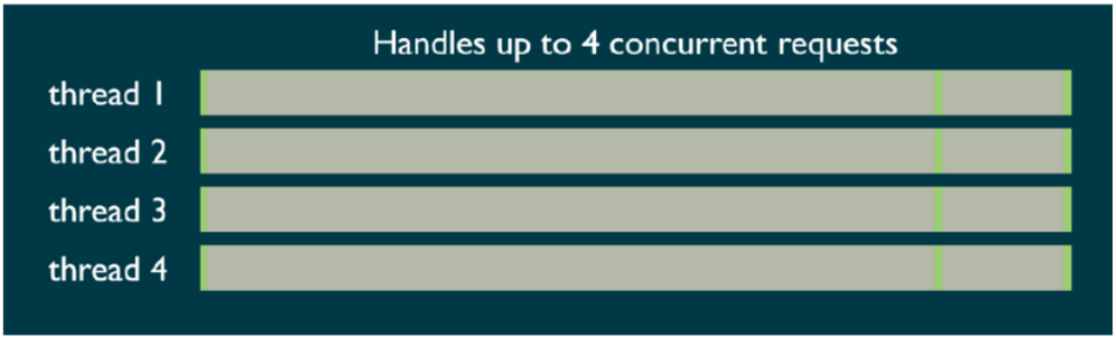
```
while(true) {
    if (!eventQueue.notEmpty()) {
```

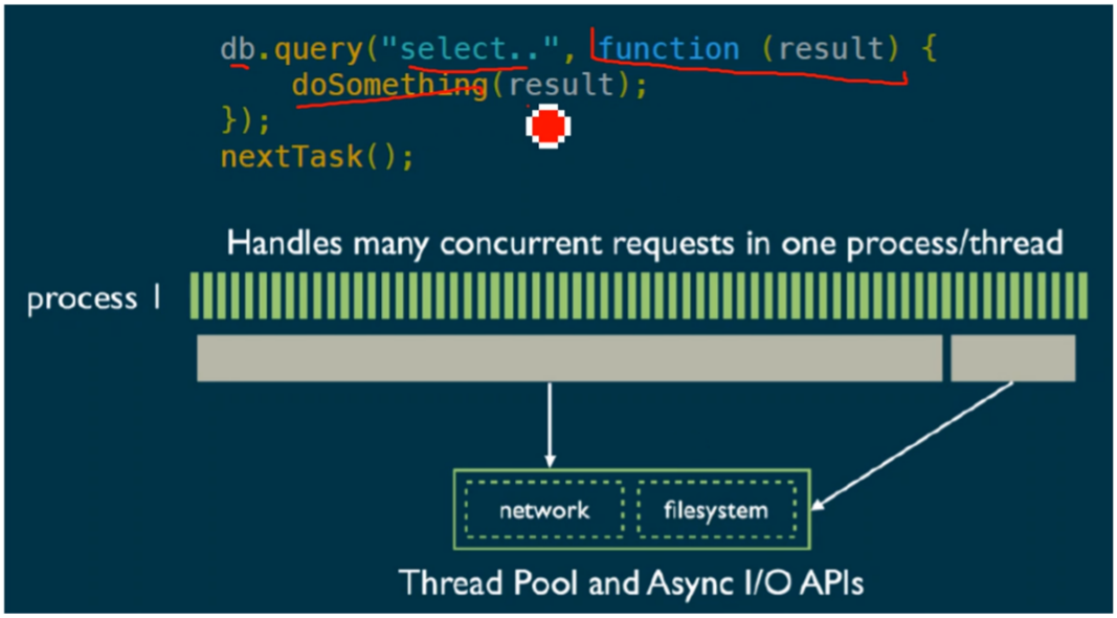
```
            eventQueue.pop().call();
        }
    }
```

`call()`

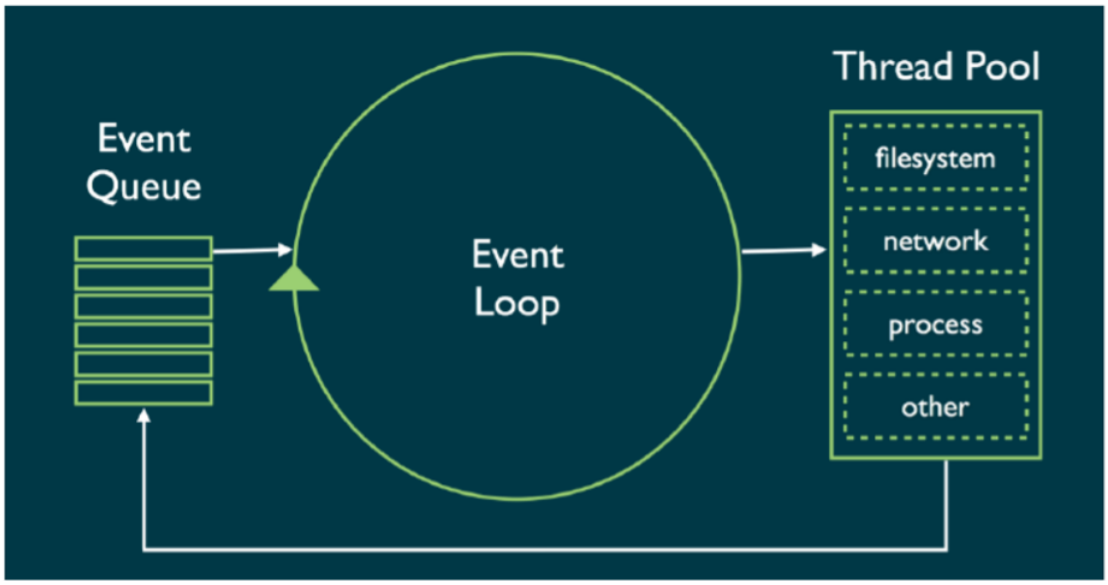
`push()`







`doSomething`



`require`

```
// carica il modulo http per creare un http server
var http=require('http');
// configura HTTP server per rispondere con Hello World
var server=http.createServer(function(request,response) {
    response.writeHead(200, {"Content-Type":"text/plain"});
    response.end("Hello World\n");
});
// ascolta su porta 8000
server.listen(8000);
// scrive un messaggio sulla console terminale
console.log("Server running at http://127.0.0.1:8000/");
```

`Hello World`

`require`

`read`

```
var fs = require("fs");
// modulo fs richiesto oggetto fs fa da wrapper a chiamate bloccanti sui file
// read() a livello SO è sincrona bloccante mentre
// fs.readFile è non-bloccante
fs.readFile("smallFile", readDoneCallback); // inizio lettura

function readDoneCallback(error, dataBuffer) {
    // convenzione Node per callback: primo argomento è oggetto
    // js di errore
    if (!error) {
        console.log("smallFile contents", dataBuffer.toString());
    }
}
```

```
var readableStreamEvent = fs.createReadStream("bigFile");
readableStreamEvent.on('data', function (chunkBuffer) { console.log('got chunk of',
//operazione eseguita ogni volta che arriva un chunck di dati

readableStreamEvent.on('end', function() {
    // Lanciato dopo che sono stati letti tutti i datachunk fine dello stream
    console.log('got all the data');
});

readableStreamEvent.on('error', function (err) {
    console.error('got error', err);
});
//gestione a evento dell’errore
```

```
var writableStreamEvent = fs.createWriteStream('outputFile’);
writableStreamEvent.on('finish', function () {
    console.log('file has been written!');
});

writableStreamEvent.write('Hello world!\n');
writableStreamEvent.end();
```

```
var net = require('net’);
net.createServer(processTCPconnection).listen(4000);
```

`processTCPconnection`

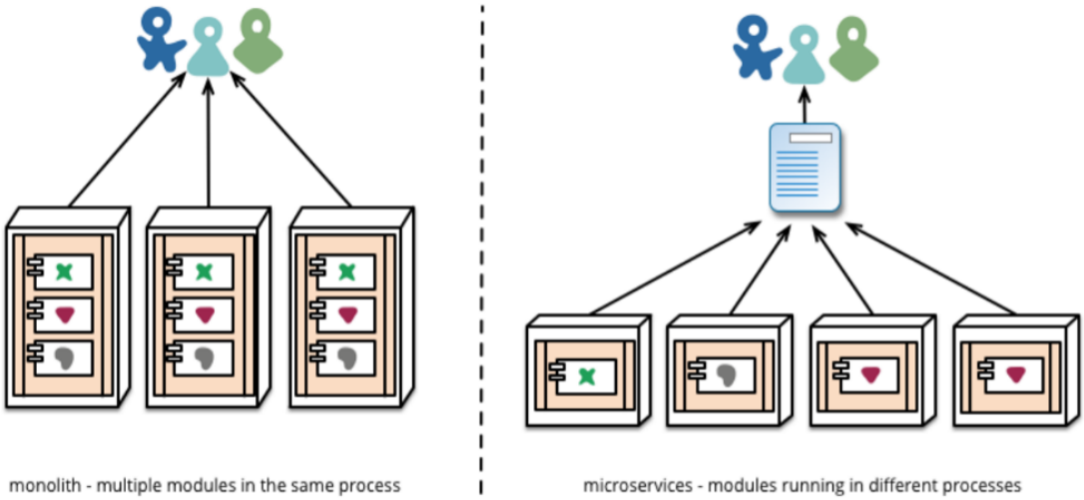
```
// lista di client connessi
var clients = [];
function processTCPconnection(socket) {

    // aggiunge il cliente alla lista
    clients.push(socket);
    socket.on('data', function (data) {
        // invia a tutti i dati ricevuti
        broadcast("> " + data, socket);
    });

    socket.on('end', function () {
        // remove socket
        clients.splice(clients.indexOf(socket), 1);
    });

}

// invia messaggio a tutti i clienti
function broadcast(message, sender) {

    clients.forEach(function (client) {
        if (client === sender)
        return;
        client.write(message);
    });
}
```

`processTCPConnection`

`Sinatra`

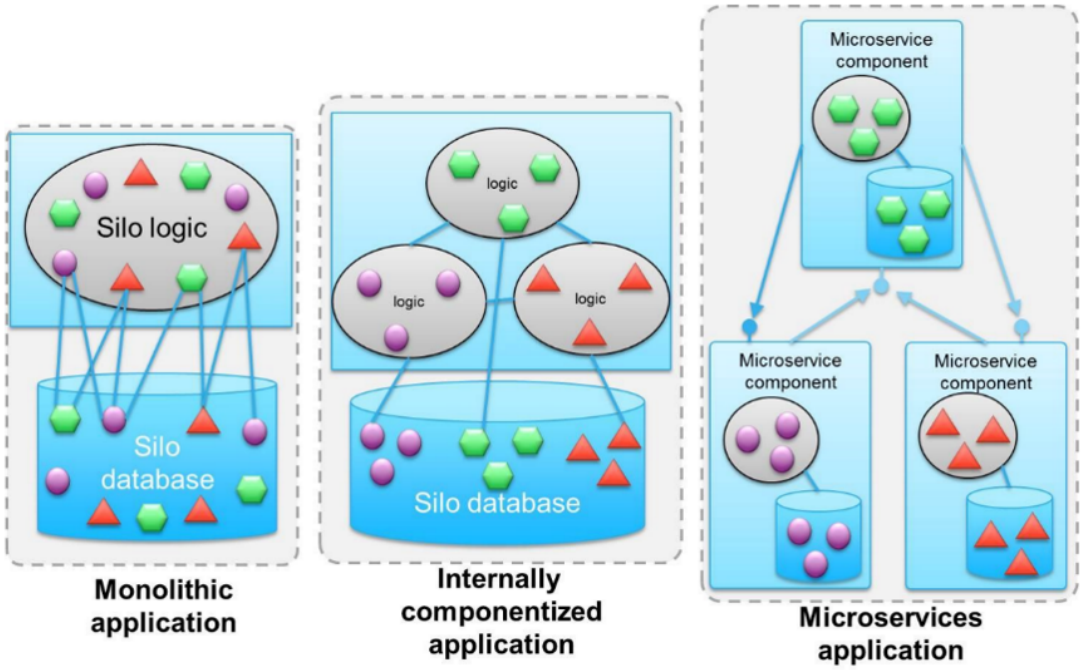
```
var express=require('express’);
var app=express();
app.get('/', function(req,res) {res.send('Hello World!’); });
var server=app.listen(3000,function() {
    var host=server.address().address;
    var port=server.address().port;
    console.log('Listening at http://%s:%s',host,port);
});
```

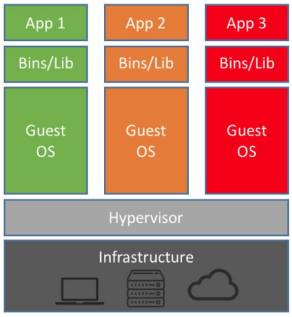
`Hello World!`



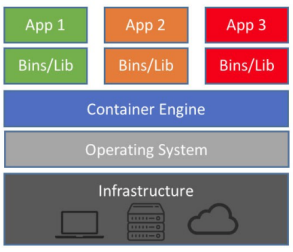
monolith - multiple modules in the same process

microservices - modules running in different processes



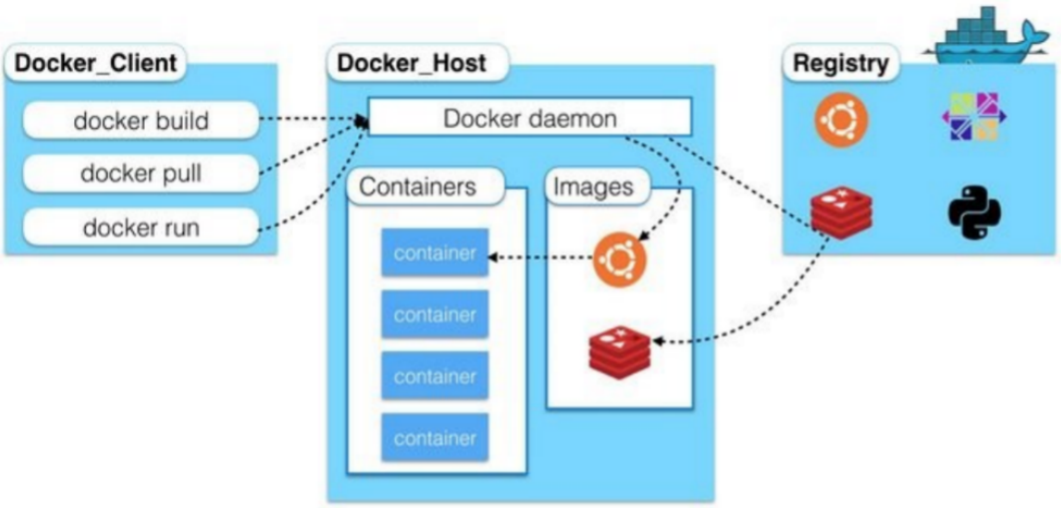


'isor



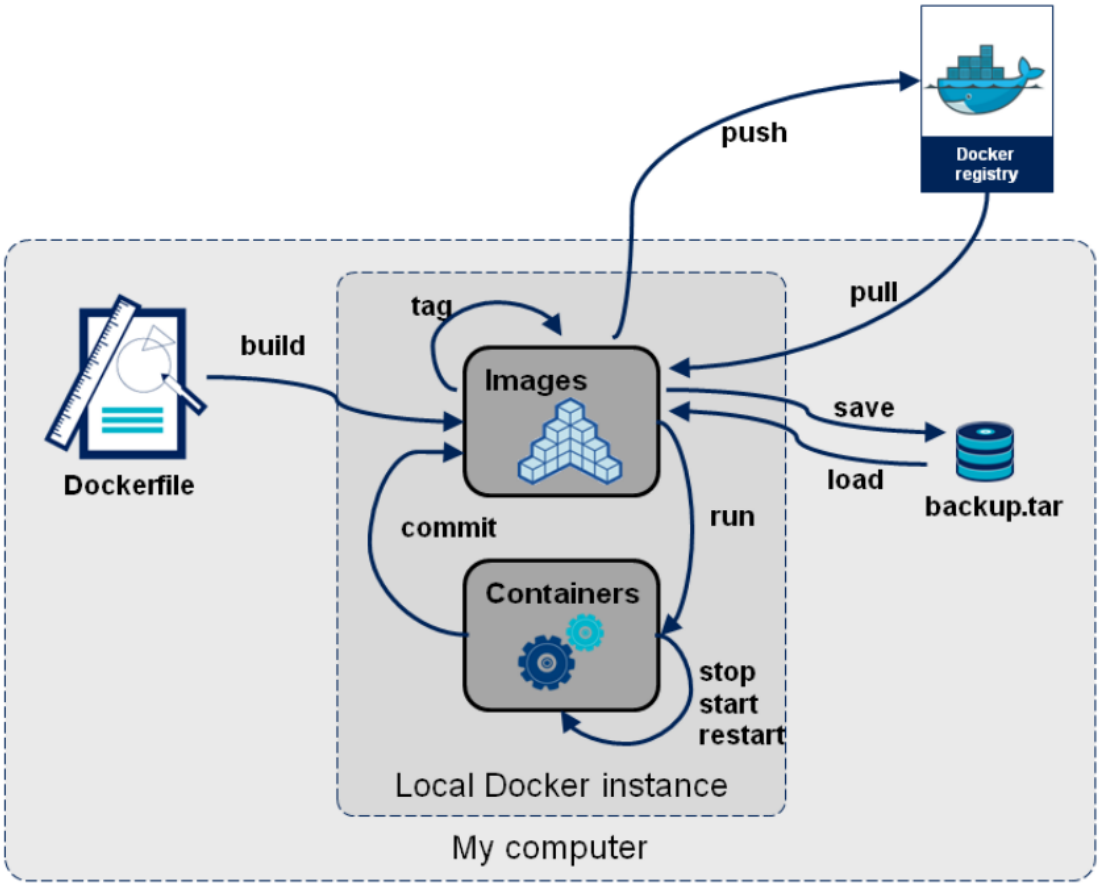
- Container engine

	Process	Container	VM
Definition	A representation of a running program.	Isolated group of processes managed by a shared kernel.	A full OS that shares host hardware via a hypervisor.
Use case	Abstraction to store state about a running process.	Creates isolated environments to run many apps.	Creates isolated environments to run many apps.
Type of OS	Same OS and distro as host,	Same kernel, but different distribution.	Multiple independent operating systems.
OS isolation	Memory space and user privilieges.	Namespaces and cgroups.	Full OS isolation.
Size	Whatever user's application uses.	Images measured in MB + user's application.	Images measured in GB + user's application.
Lifecycle	Created by forking, can be long or short lived, more often short.	Runs directly on kernel with no boot process, often is short lived.	Has a boot process and is typically long lived.



`docker run`

`run` `started` `stopped` `moved` `deleted`



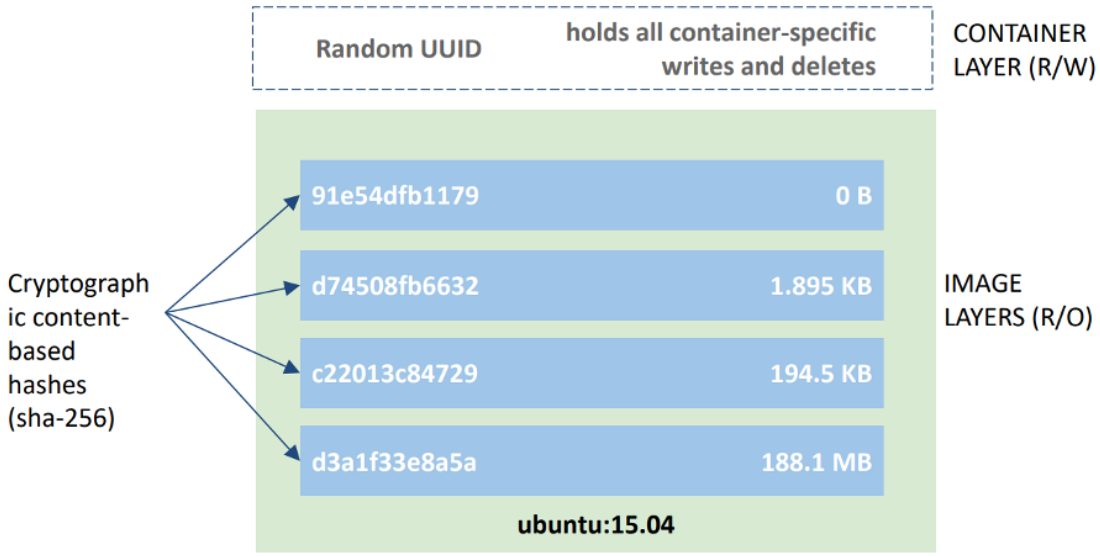
`pull`

`save` `load`

`run`

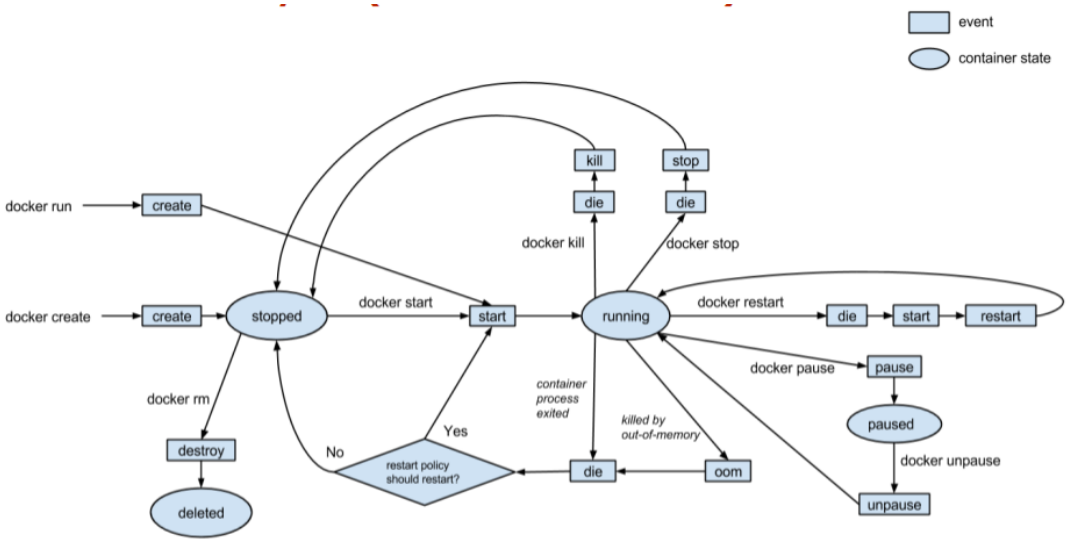
`start` `stop` `restart`

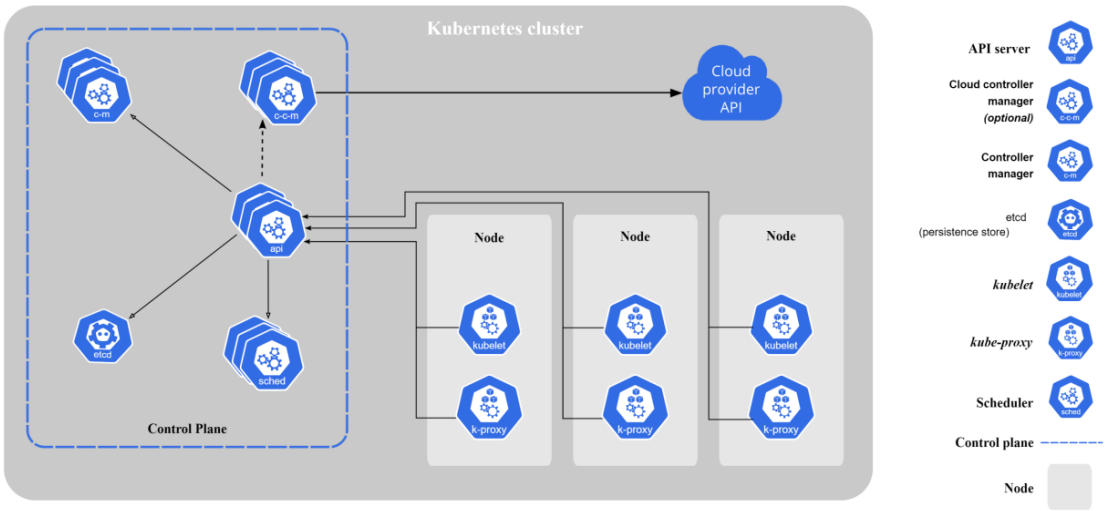
`commit`

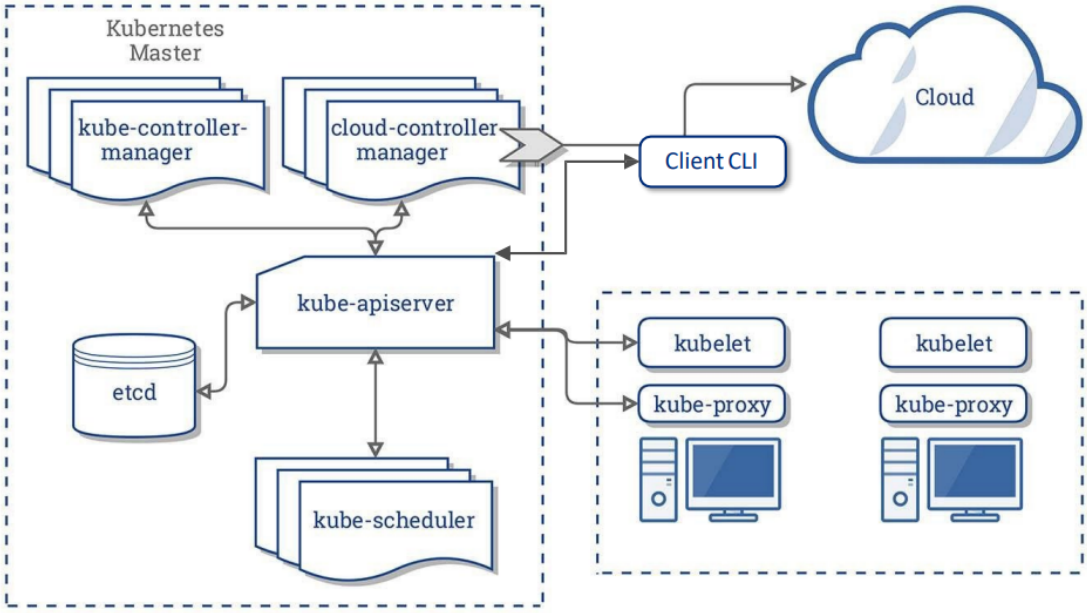



```
[hostname[:port]]/[username]/reponame[:tag]
```

`run`


event
container state
docker run
create
kill
stop
die
die
docker kill
docker stop
docker create
create
stopped
docker start
start
running
docker restart
die
start
restart
docker pause
pause
paused
docker unpause
unpause
docker rm
destroy
deleted
container process exited
killed by out-of-memory
Yes
No
restart policy should restart?
die
oom

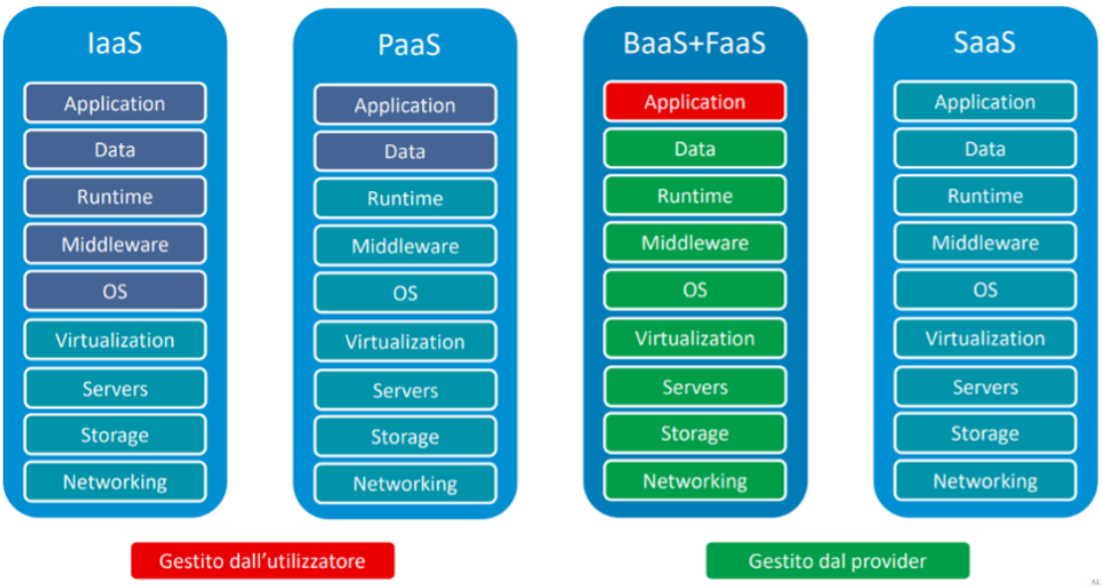

Kubernetes cluster
c-m
c-c-m
Cloud provider API
api
etcd
sched
Control Plane
Node
kubelet
k-proxy
Node
kubelet
k-proxy
Node
kubelet
k-proxy
API server
Cloud controller manager (optional)
Controller manager
etcd (persistence store)
kubelet
kube-proxy
Scheduler
Control plane
Node

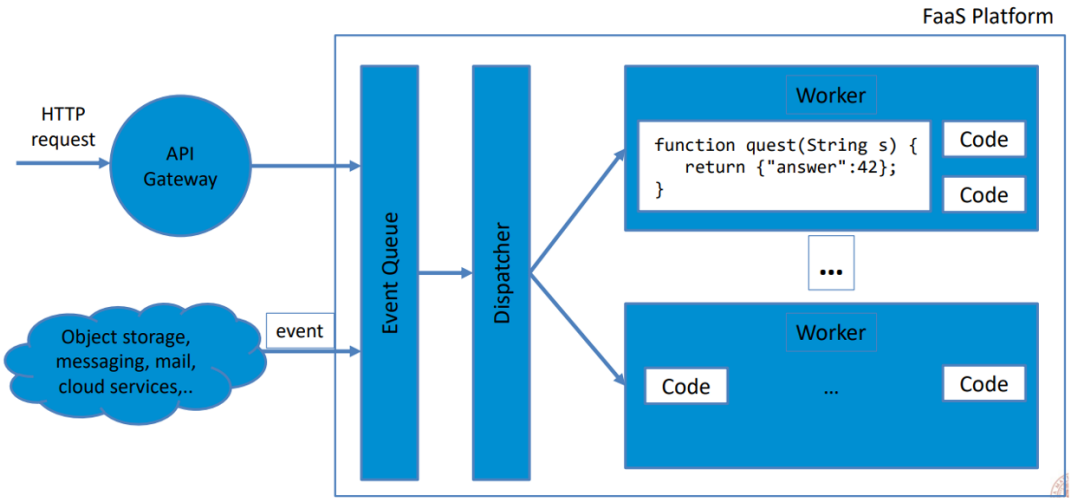

Kubernetes
Master
kube-controller-
manager
cloud-controller
manager
Client CLI
Cloud
kube-apiserver
etcd
kube-scheduler
kubelet
kube-proxy
kubelet
kube-proxy

```
$ minikube start
$ kubectl cluster-info
Kubernetes master is running at https://192.168.99.100:8443 CoreDNS is running at ht
```

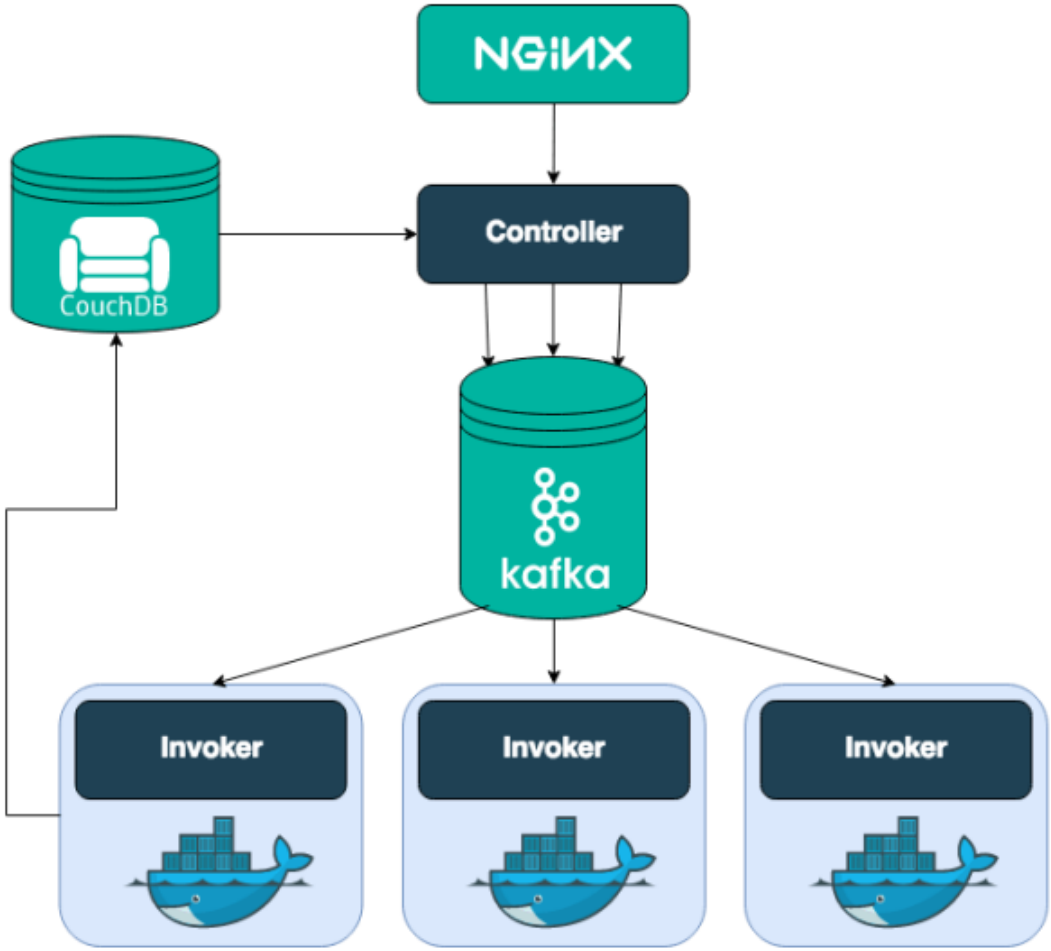
```
$ kubectl get nodes
NAME STATUS ROLES AGE VERSION
minikube Ready master 40d v.1.10.0
```

```
$ minikube dashboard
```

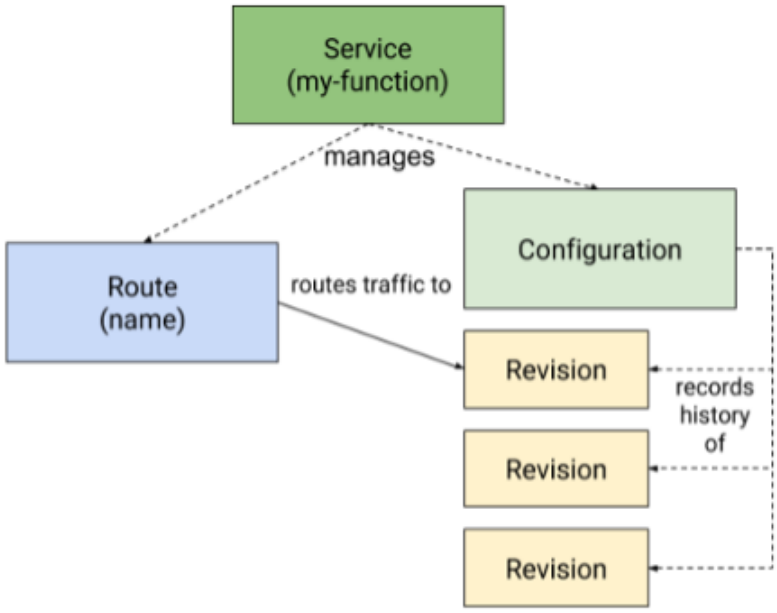

IaaS
Application
Data
Runtime
Middleware
OS
Virtualization
Servers
Storage
Networking
PaaS
Application
Data
Runtime
Middleware
OS
Virtualization
Servers
Storage
Networking
BaaS+FaaS
Application
Data
Runtime
Middleware
OS
Virtualization
Servers
Storage
Networking
SaaS
Application
Data
Runtime
Middleware
OS
Virtualization
Servers
Storage
Networking
Gestito dall'utilizzatore
Gestito dal provider

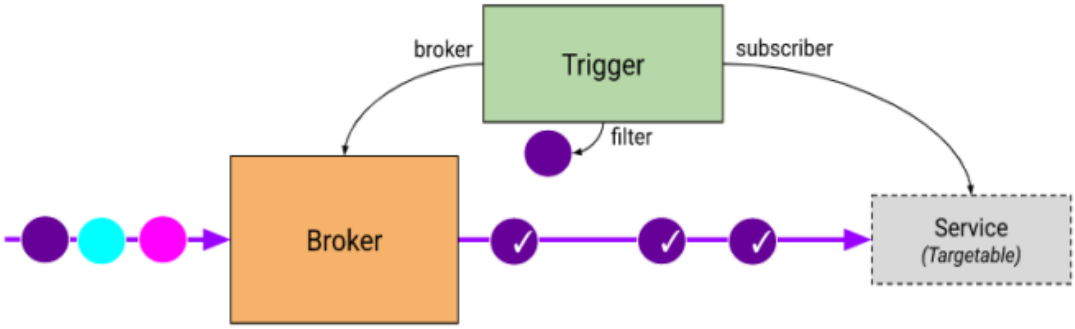

FaaS Platform
HTTP
request
API
Gateway
Object storage,
messaging, mail,
cloud services,..
event
Event Queue
Dispatcher
Worker
function quest(String s) {
return {"answer":42};
}
Code
Code
...
Worker
Code
...
Code

-
-


NGINX
Controller
CouchDB
kafka
Invoker
Invoker
Invoker


Users and Systems (IoT) use applications developed and deployed by developers and hosted by operators
Developers build and deploy apps
API
Knative
kubernetes
GitHub
Contributors develop and contribute code and docs to the OSS project
Operators deploy and manage Knative instances using Kubernetes API and tools


Service (my-function)
manages
Route (name)
routes traffic to
Configuration
Revision
Revision
Revision
records history of


broker
Trigger
subscriber
filter
Broker
Service
(Targetable)
