```
#include "stm32f10x.h"
      #include "project.h"
      #include <string.h>
 4
5
6
    void lcd IO init (void)
7
8
         //Enable peripheral clocks for various ports and subsystems
9
         //Bit 4: Port C Bit3: Port B Bit 2: Port A
10
         RCC->APB2ENR |= RCC APB2ENR IOPCEN | RCC APB2ENR IOPBEN
11
             | RCC APB2ENR IOPAEN ;
12
13
         //Set the config and mode bits for Port C bits 7 to 0 so they will
         // be push-pull outputs (up to 50 MHz)
14
         GPIOC->CRL |= GPIO CRL MODE7 | GPIO CRL MODE6 | GPIO CRL MODE5 | GPIO CRL MODE4 | GPIO CRL MODE3 |
15
     GPIO CRL MODE2 | GPIO CRL MODE1 | GPIO CRL MODE0 ;
         GPIOC->CRL &= ~GPIO_CRL_CNF7 & ~GPIO_CRL_CNF6 & ~GPIO_CRL_CNF5 & ~GPIO_CRL_CNF4 & ~GPIO_CRL_CNF3 &
16
     ~GPIO CRL CNF2 & ~GPIO CRL CNF1 & ~GPIO CRL CNF0 ;
17
         //Set the config and mode bits for Port B bits 0, 1, and 5 so they will
18
         // be push-pull outputs (up to 50 MHz)
         GPIOB->CRL |= GPIO_CRL_MODE5 | GPIO_CRL_MODE1 | GPIO_CRL_MODE0;
19
20
         GPIOB->CRH |= GPIO CRH MODE10;
21
         GPIOB->CRL &= ~GPIO_CRL_CNF5 & ~GPIO_CRL_CNF1 & ~GPIO_CRL_CNF0;
22
         GPIOB->CRH &= ~GPIO_CRH_CNF10;
23
24
         delay(90000);
25
         commandToLCD(0x38);
26
         commandToLCD(0x38);
27
         commandToLCD(0x38);
28
         commandToLCD(0x38);
29
         commandToLCD(0 \times 0 F);
         commandToLCD(0x01);
31
         commandToLCD(0 \times 06);
32
    }
    /*
33
34
    * Name: commandToLCD
35
    * Type: PUBLIC
36
     * Parameters: a single byte of command information for the LCD controller
37
     * Returns: nothing
38
     * Description: This function generates control timing and data signals to send one command byte to the
    * /
39
40
    void commandToLCD(uint8 t data)
41
42
    GPIOB->BSRR = LCD CM ENA; //RS low, E high
    // GPIOC->ODR = data; //BAD: may affect upper bits on port C
    GPIOC->ODR &= 0xFF00; //GOOD: clears the low bits without affecting high bits
45
     GPIOC->ODR |= data; //GOOD: only affects lowest 8 bits of Port C
46
     delay(8000);
47
     GPIOB->BSRR = LCD CM DIS; //RS low, E low
48
     delay(80000);
49
     }
50
51
    void dataToLCD(uint8 t data)
52
53
     GPIOB->BSRR = LCD DM ENA; //RS low, E high
     // GPIOC->ODR = data; //BAD: may affect upper bits on port C
54
5.5
     GPIOC->ODR &= 0xFF00; //GOOD: clears the low bits without affecting high bits
56
     GPIOC->ODR |= data; //GOOD: only affects lowest 8 bits of Port C
57
     delav(8000);
     GPIOB->BSRR = LCD DM DIS; //RS low, E low
59
     delay(80000);
60
61
62
     void stringToLCD(char * message)
63
     {
64
       int i=0:
6.5
       uint16 t messageLength = strlen(message);
       for (i=0; i<messageLength; ++i)</pre>
66
67
68
         dataToLCD(*message);
69
         ++message;
```

```
71
      }
 72
 73
      uint16 t Hex2Ascii(uint8 t hexval)
 74
          uint8_t ascval;
 75
 76
          if(hexval < 0xA)
 77
            ascval = hexval + 0x30;
 78
          else
 79
            ascval = hexval + 0x37;
 80
          return(ascval);
 81
 82
        void printToLCD1(uint16 t readVal)
 83
 84
 85
        int i=0;
        int shiftAmount = 28;
 86
 87
        uint16_t tempVal;
 88
 89
        commandToLCD(LCD CLR);
 90
        stringToLCD("Stall:1");
 91
        commandToLCD(LCD LN2);
 92
        stringToLCD("Temp:0x");
 93
 94
        for (i=0; i<8; ++i)</pre>
 95
 96
          tempVal = Hex2Ascii((readVal >> shiftAmount) & 0xF);
 97
 98
          shiftAmount -= 4;
 99
100
          dataToLCD(tempVal);
101
        }
102
103
        void printToLCD2(uint16 t readVal)
104
105
        int i=0;
106
        int shiftAmount = 28;
107
        uint16_t tempVal;
108
109
        commandToLCD(LCD CLR);
110
        stringToLCD("Stall:2");
111
        commandToLCD(LCD LN2);
        stringToLCD("Temp:0x");
112
113
114
        for (i=0; i<8; ++i)
115
        {
116
          tempVal = Hex2Ascii((readVal >> shiftAmount) & 0xF);
117
118
         shiftAmount -= 4;
119
120
          dataToLCD(tempVal);
121
        }
```

122

}