

## CREATING STANDALONE EXECUTABLES – CONVERSION OF PY TO EXE

### CONVERSION OF PYTHON TO EXECUTABLE (PY to EXE)

- By default, python script won't generate executable file.
- It is possible to convert python script to executable file in windows, linux, Mac, etc,.
- Python provides the following ways to convert py to exe file. They are
  1. Using **auto-py-to-exe**
  2. Using **pyinstaller** (pyinstaller package)
  3. Py2exe

#### 1. USING AUTO-PY-TO-EXE INSTALLER

- This provides easy way to convert python script to standard executable file
- This GUI installer offers many options like input file selection, one directory or one file, console based or window based options, icon, etc,.

### STEPS FOR INSTALLING AUTO-PY-TO-EXE

#### STEP 1:

- Run the pip command below to install auto-py-to-exe package installer.

```
pip install auto-py-to-exe
```

#### STEP 2:

- Run the command auto-py-to-exe to launch

```
auto-py-to-exe
```

## Screenshot 1



```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL JUPYTER
PS F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython> pip install auto-py-to-exe
Collecting auto-py-to-exe
  Downloading auto_py_to_exe-2.23.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (97 kB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 97.5/97.5 KB 507.6 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting pyinstaller>=4.6
  Downloading pyinstaller-5.6-py3-none-win_amd64.whl (1.2 MB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 1.2/1.2 MB 1.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting Eel==0.14.0
  Downloading Eel-0.14.0.tar.gz (17 kB)
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Collecting bottle
  Downloading bottle-0.12.23-py3-none-any.whl (90 kB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 90.1/90.1 KB 639.1 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting bottle-websocket
  Downloading bottle-websocket-0.2.9.tar.gz (2.0 kB)
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Collecting future
  Downloading future-0.18.2.tar.gz (829 kB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 829.2/829.2 KB 409.5 kB/s eta 0:00:00
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Collecting pyparsing
  Downloading pyparsing-3.0.9-py3-none-any.whl (98 kB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 98.3/98.3 KB 1.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting whichcraft
  Downloading whichcraft-0.6.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (5.2 kB)
Collecting pefile>=2022.5.30
  Downloading pefile-2022.5.30.tar.gz (72 kB)
    ━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━━ 72.9/72.9 KB 994.4 kB/s eta 0:00:00
  Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\krishna\appdata\local\programs\python\python310\lib\site-packages (from pyinstaller>=4.6->auto-py-to-exe) (58.1.0)
Collecting pywin32-ctypes>=0.2.0
```

## Screenshot 2

```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL JUPYTER
> powershell + v [ ] [ ] ^ X

Downloading cffi-1.15.1-cp310-cp310-win_amd64.whl (179 kB)
 179.1/179.1 KB 1.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting pycparser
Downloading pycparser-2.21-py2.py3-none-any.whl (118 kB)
 118.7/118.7 KB 867.7 kB/s eta 0:00:00
Building wheels for collected packages: Eel, pefile, bottle-websocket, future
Building wheel for Eel (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for Eel: filename=Eel-0.14.0-py3-none-any.whl size=17462 sha256=333563a0e2fd697422589ab0d43d0899756701b3e63e46d8691b34481e29efe6
Stored in directory: c:\users\krishna\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\5a\22\db\6e4ab5a6f105d4404fce7e17b453aa2ae920c70b04ac8ed294
Building wheel for pefile (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for pefile: filename=pefile-2022.5.30-py3-none-any.whl size=69376 sha256=b9f497b5989b1bee577392a87e6ed7461ef5e5267c5dcb0535d4ebc69bf25d20
Stored in directory: c:\users\krishna\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\eb\60\37\ee40403cbd895ccdb57eb28b03b0afabeb449d5df9ce776a0d
Building wheel for bottle-websocket (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for bottle-websocket: filename=bottle_websocket-0.2.9-py3-none-any.whl size=2348 sha256=2da14721181ad83dea785ae218f814cb7582a8b29ce0c039b5d39c765d0e59e9
Stored in directory: c:\users\krishna\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\d2\9c\7d\5cc2fe1ff85ad654a0e86d72d1706a97ef15db2200b83c98d6
Building wheel for future (setup.py) ... done
Created wheel for future: filename=future-0.18.2-py3-none-any.whl size=491070 sha256=b2f19a783e5b37f59368376cc7fae822cf08826708368930e60dc28ce861ac21
Stored in directory: c:\users\krishna\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\22\73\06\557dc4f4ef68179b9d763930d6aec26b88ed7c389b19588a1c
Successfully built Eel pefile bottle-websocket future
Installing collected packages: whichcraft, pywin32-ctypes, bottle, altgraph, zope.interface, zope.event, pyparsing, pyinstaller-hooks-contrib, pycparser, greenlet, future, pefile, cffi, pyinstaller, gevent, gevent-websocket, bottle-websocket, Eel, auto-py-to-exe
Successfully installed Eel-0.14.0 altgraph-0.17.3 auto-py-to-exe-2.23.1 bottle-0.12.23 bottle-websocket-0.2.9 cffi-1.15.1 future-0.18.2 gevent-22.10.1 gevent-websocket-0.10.1 greenlet-1.1.3.post0 pefile-2022.5.30 pycparser-2.21 pyinstaller-5.6 pyinstaller-hooks-contrib-2022.10 pyparsing-3.0.9 pywin32-ctypes-0.2.0 whichcraft-0.6.1 zope.event-4.5.0 zope.interface-5.5.0
WARNING: You are using pip version 22.0.4; however, version 22.3 is available.
You should consider upgrading via the 'C:\Users\Krishna\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip' command.
PS F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython>


```


## Screenshot 3

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  JUPYTER


PS F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython> auto-py-to-exe
```

## HOME PAGE OF AUTO PY TO EXE

 Auto Py To Exe

[GitHub](#) 

[Help](#) [Post](#) [Ne](#)

Language: English 

### Script Location

### Onefile

(--onedir / --onefile)

### Console Window

(--console / --windowed)

☒ **Icon** (--icon)

☒ **Additional Files** (--add-data)

☒ **Advanced**

☒ **Settings**

### Current Command

```
pyinstaller --noconfirm --onedir --console ""
```

github.com/.../auto-py-to-exe

## INPUT OPTIONS IN AUTO PY TO EXE

### Script location

- Here input python file must be given using browse button.

### One File

- This option will **create a single executable file which contains all dependencies** but not media files.

### One Directory

- This option will **create an executable and place all the dependencies in a single location** (single directory)

### Additional files

- Here you can add any additional files if necessary
- The selected files from the “Additional Files” option will not be included in the .exe file if the option “One File” is selected.

## I. CONVERSION OF PY TO EXE USING AUTO PY TO EXE

Language	:	Python 3
Editor	:	VSC Editor
OS	:	Windows 10
GUI Framework	:	wxPython
Installer	:	<b>auto-py-to-exe</b>

### 1. SOURCE CODE

```
import wx
# create an object for application class
ob=wx.App()
# create a root window
rt=wx.Frame(None, title="Addition", size=(420,490))
# create a panel layout
pl=wx.Panel(rt)
# BUTTON EVENT HANDLER 1
def disp(et):
# get the first input from the user via first text box
    u1=tb1.GetValue()
# convert string formatted number to number
    a=int(u1)
# get the second input from the user via second text box
    u2=tb2.GetValue()
# convert string to integer
    b=int(u2)
# add two numbers
    c=a+b
```



# display the result in mult-line text box which accepts only string data

```
rs.SetValue("Sum is: "+str(c))
```

## # BUTTON EVENT HANDLER 2

```
def clearUI(et):
```

```
    tb1.SetValue("")
```

```
    tb2.SetValue("")
```

```
    rs.SetValue("")
```

## # BUTTON EVENT HANDLER 3

```
def skipApp(et):
```

```
    wx.Exit()
```

## # add label 1

```
l1=wx.StaticText(pl, label="Number 1: ", pos=(15,15))
```

## # add text box 1

```
tb1=wx.TextCtrl(pl, size=(290,25), pos=(15,40))
```

## # add label 2

```
l2=wx.StaticText(pl, label="Number 2: ", pos=(15,75))
```

## # add text box 2

```
tb2=wx.TextCtrl(pl, size=(290,25), pos=(15,100))
```

## # add button 1, 2, 3

```
b1=wx.Button(pl, label="Add", pos=(15,135))
```

## # add event handler to button 1

```
b1.Bind(wx.EVT_BUTTON, disp)
```

```
b2=wx.Button(pl, label="Clear", pos=(115,135))
```

## # add event handler to button 2

```
b2.Bind(wx.EVT_BUTTON, clearUI)
```

## # add event handler to button 3

```
b3=wx.Button(pl, label="Exit", pos=(215,135))
```

```
b3.Bind(wx.EVT_BUTTON, skipApp)
```

```
# add label
```

```
lb=wx.StaticText(pl, label="Result: ", pos=(15, 170))
```

```
# add multi-line text box
```

```
rs=wx.TextCtrl(pl, size=(290,80), pos=(15,195))
```

```
# activate and display root window
```

```
rt.Show()
```

```
# show the window in center screen
```

```
rt.Centre()
```

```
# run the application
```


```
ob.MainLoop()
```





## 2. OUTPUT

### 2.1 STARTING AUTO-PY-TO-EXE INSTALLER

Auto Py To Exe

 Auto Py to Exe

GitHub 

Help Post  Nitratine favicon

Language: 

English

Script Location

Path to file

Browse

Onefile (--onedir / --onefile)

One Directory

One File

Console Window (--console / --windowed)

Console Based

Window Based (hide the console)

☒ Icon (--icon)

☒ Additional Files (--add-data)

☒ Advanced

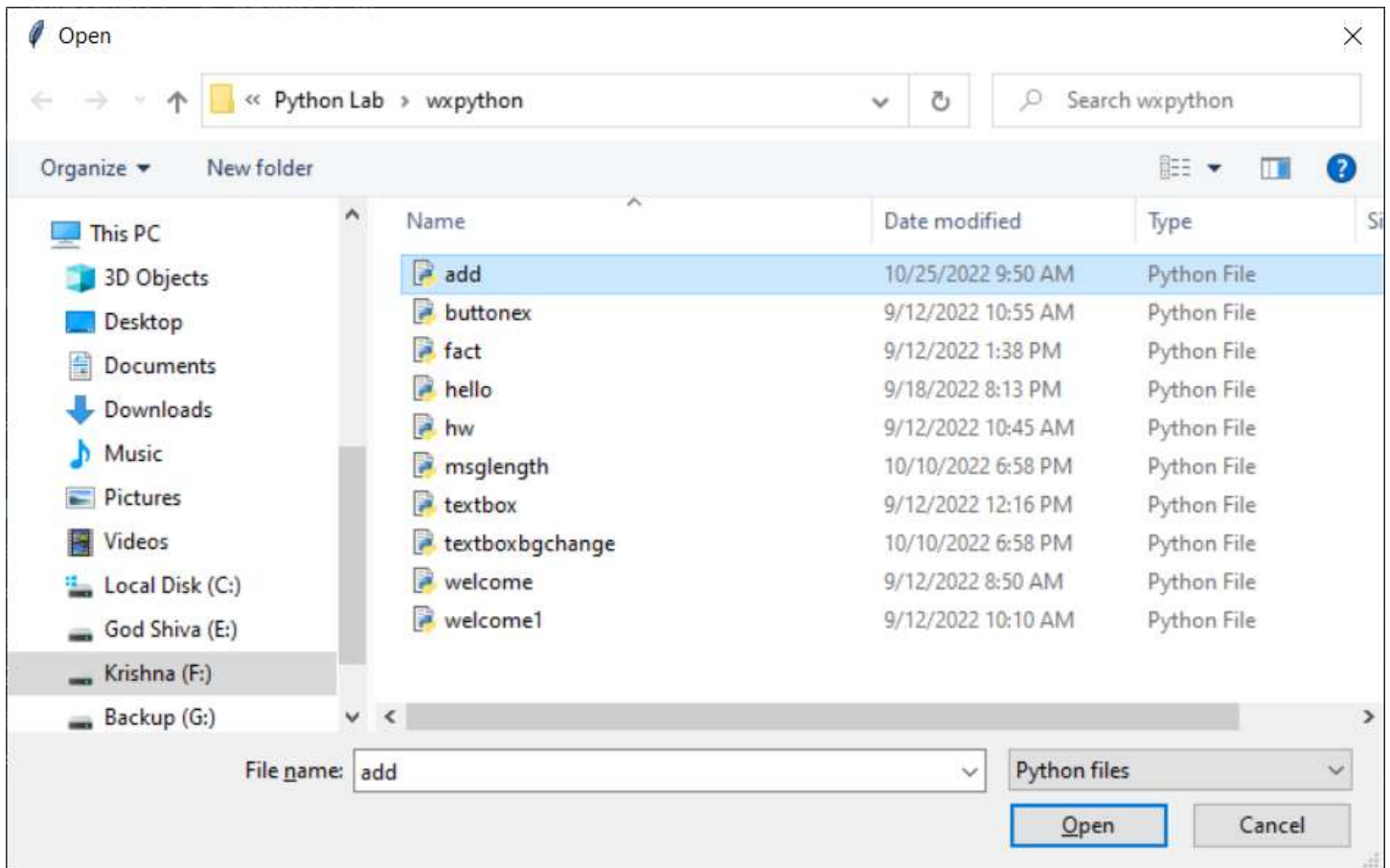
☒ Settings

Current Command

pyinstaller --noconfirm --onedir --console ""

CONVERT .PY TO .EXE

## 2.2 INPUT FILE SELECTION




## 2.3 SELECT THE REQUIRED OPTIONS

1. Select the one file
2. Select the Window Based (hide the console window)

Then press the **CONVERT .PY TO .EXE** button

## 2.4 PROGRESS AND COMPLETION DETAILS

 Auto Py To Exe

```
675319 INFO: Warnings written to C:\Users\Krishna\AppData\Local\Temp\tmpp1i5ay1
675364 INFO: Graph cross-reference written to C:\Users\Krishna\AppData\Local\Te
675449 INFO: checking PYZ
675453 INFO: Building PYZ because PYZ-00.toc is non existent
675458 INFO: Building PYZ (ZlibArchive) C:\Users\Krishna\AppData\Local\Temp\tmp
675900 INFO: Building PYZ (ZlibArchive) C:\Users\Krishna\AppData\Local\Temp\tmp
675925 INFO: checking PKG
675929 INFO: Building PKG because PKG-00.toc is non existent
675937 INFO: Building PKG (CArchive) add.pkg
689296 INFO: Building PKG (CArchive) add.pkg completed successfully.
689352 INFO: Bootloader C:\Users\Krishna\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python31
689357 INFO: checking EXE
689373 INFO: Building EXE because EXE-00.toc is non existent
689389 INFO: Building EXE from EXE-00.toc
689404 INFO: Copying bootloader EXE to C:\Users\Krishna\AppData\Local\Temp\tmpp
689603 INFO: Copying icon to EXE
689619 INFO: Copying icons from ['C:\\Users\\Krishna\\AppData\\Local\\Programs\\
689701 INFO: Writing RT_GROUP_ICON 0 resource with 104 bytes
689704 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 1 resource with 3752 bytes
689721 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 2 resource with 2216 bytes
689736 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 3 resource with 1384 bytes
689752 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 4 resource with 38188 bytes
689768 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 5 resource with 9640 bytes
689784 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 6 resource with 4264 bytes
689800 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 7 resource with 1128 bytes
689807 INFO: Copying 0 resources to EXE
689816 INFO: Embedding manifest in EXE
689833 INFO: Updating manifest in C:\Users\Krishna\AppData\Local\Temp\tmpp1i5ay
689925 INFO: Updating resource type 24 name 1 language 0
689948 INFO: Appending PKG archive to EXE
689983 INFO: Fixing EXE headers
693303 INFO: Building EXE from EXE-00.toc completed successfully.

Moving project to: F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython\output
Complete.
```

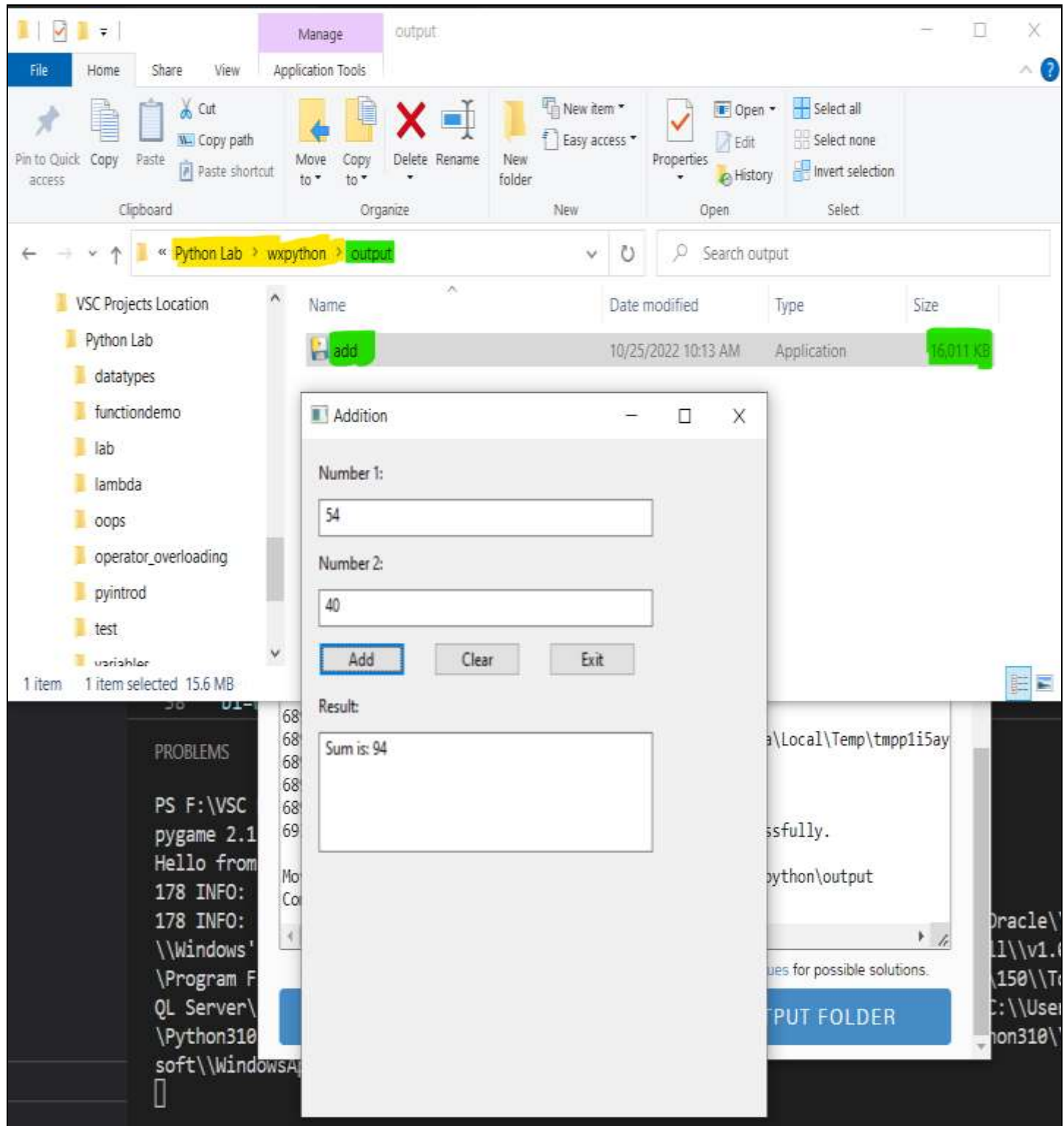
Something wrong with your exe? Read [this post on how to fix common issues](#) for possible solutions.

CLEAR OUTPUT

OPEN OUTPUT FOLDER

## 2.5 VERIFICATION OF EXE FILE

- The target exe file will be stored in the **/output** directory of VSC project location, after the successful execution



## 2. CONVERT PY TO EXE USING PYINSTALLER

- Pyinstaller is another popular python module which is used to convert the python file (.py) to windows executable file (.exe)
- Here **python program and all of its dependencies are combined into single package** using the pyinstaller module
- Additionally, this module might produce windows, linux and macOS executables

### STEPS FOR INSTALLING PYINSTALLER

#### STEP 1:

- Run the pip command below to install pyinstaller package

```
pip install pyinstaller
```

#### STEP 2:

- Run the command to convert .py to .exe file

```
pyinstaller --onefile -w <filename.py>
```

Where,

- option **--onefile** will produce **single executable file** (.exe)
- option **-w** means **windows based** which hides the console based (CMD window).

### OPTIONS OF PYINSTALLER

S.N	Argument	Value
1.	-F or --onefile	It will create a single executable file (one file bundled executable)
2.	-D or --onedir	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>It will create a single folder bundle containing an executable file.</li> <li>This is the default mode.</li> </ul>
3.	--add -data	This option allows you to add data files that need to be bundled with the executable. This option can be applied to multiple times

## Syntax

```
pyinstaller --add-data <source; destination>    # windows
```

```
pyinstaller --add-data <source: destination>    # linux
```

## Example

```
pyinstaller --add-data "info.csv;." disp.py
```

## II. CONVERSION OF PY TO EXE USING PYINSTALLER

Language	:	Python 3
Editor	:	VSC Editor
OS	:	Windows 10
GUI Framework	:	wxPython
Installer	:	<b>pyinstaller</b>

### 1. SOURCE CODE

```
import wx
# create an object for application class
ob=wx.App()
# create a root window
rt=wx.Frame(None, title="Addition", size=(420,490))
# create a panel layout
pl=wx.Panel(rt)
# BUTTON EVENT HANDLER 1
def disp(et):
# get the first input from the user via first text box
    u1=tb1.GetValue()
# convert string formatted number to number
    a=int(u1)
# get the second input from the user via second text box
    u2=tb2.GetValue()
# convert string to integer
    b=int(u2)
# add two numbers
    c=a+b
```



# display the result in mult-line text box which accepts only string data

```
rs.SetValue("Sum is: "+str(c))
```

## # BUTTON EVENT HANDLER 2

```
def clearUI(et):
```

```
    tb1.SetValue("")
```

```
    tb2.SetValue("")
```

```
    rs.SetValue("")
```

## # BUTTON EVENT HANDLER 3

```
def skipApp(et):
```

```
    wx.Exit()
```

## # add label 1

```
l1=wx.StaticText(pl, label="Number 1: ", pos=(15,15))
```

## # add text box 1

```
tb1=wx.TextCtrl(pl, size=(290,25), pos=(15,40))
```

## # add label 2

```
l2=wx.StaticText(pl, label="Number 2: ", pos=(15,75))
```

## # add text box 2

```
tb2=wx.TextCtrl(pl, size=(290,25), pos=(15,100))
```

## # add button 1, 2, 3

```
b1=wx.Button(pl, label="Add", pos=(15,135))
```

## # add event handler to button 1

```
b1.Bind(wx.EVT_BUTTON, disp)
```

```
b2=wx.Button(pl, label="Clear", pos=(115,135))
```

## # add event handler to button 2

```
b2.Bind(wx.EVT_BUTTON, clearUI)
```

## # add event handler to button 3

```
b3=wx.Button(pl, label="Exit", pos=(215,135))
```

```
b3.Bind(wx.EVT_BUTTON, skipApp)
```

```
# add label
```

```
lb=wx.StaticText(pl, label="Result: ", pos=(15, 170))
```

```
# add multi-line text box
```

```
rs=wx.TextCtrl(pl, size=(290,80), pos=(15,195))
```

```
# activate and display root window
```

```
rt.Show()
```

```
# show the window in center screen
```

```
rt.Centre()
```

```
# run the application
```

```
ob.MainLoop()
```

## 2. OUTPUT

### 2.1 STARTING PYINSTALLER

```

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  JUPYTER

PS F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython> pyinstaller --onefile -w add.py
134 INFO: PyInstaller: 5.6
134 INFO: Python: 3.10.5
153 INFO: Platform: Windows-10-10.0.19044-SP0
154 INFO: wrote F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython\add.spec
157 INFO: UPX is not available.
168 INFO: Extending PYTHONPATH with paths
['F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython']
pygame 2.1.2 (SDL 2.0.18, Python 3.10.5)
Hello from the pygame community. https://www.pygame.org/contribute.html
1233 INFO: checking Analysis
1234 INFO: Building Analysis because Analysis-00.toc is non existent
1234 INFO: Initializing module dependency graph...
1237 INFO: Caching module graph hooks...
1335 WARNING: Several hooks defined for module 'numpy'. Please take care they do not conflict.
1428 INFO: Analyzing base_library.zip ...
4211 INFO: Loading module hook 'hook-heapq.py' from 'C:\\Users\\Krishna\\AppData\\Local\\Programs\\Py
s\\PyInstaller\\hooks'...
4331 INFO: Loading module hook 'hook-encodings.py' from 'C:\\Users\\Krishna\\AppData\\Local\\Programs
kages\\PyInstaller\\hooks'...
6196 INFO: Loading module hook 'hook-pickle.py' from 'C:\\Users\\Krishna\\AppData\\Local\\Programs\\P
es\\PyInstaller\\hooks'...
8180 INFO: Caching module dependency graph...
8374 INFO: running Analysis Analysis-00.toc
8406 INFO: Adding Microsoft.Windows.Common-Controls to dependent assemblies of final executable
required by C:\Users\Krishna\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python310\python.exe
8501 INFO: Analyzing F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython\add.py
9334 INFO: Processing module hooks...
9354 INFO: Loading module hook 'hook-tkinter.py' from 'C:\\Users\\Krishna\\AppData\\Local\\Programs\\

```

### 2.2 CONVERSION RESULT USING PYINSTALLER

```

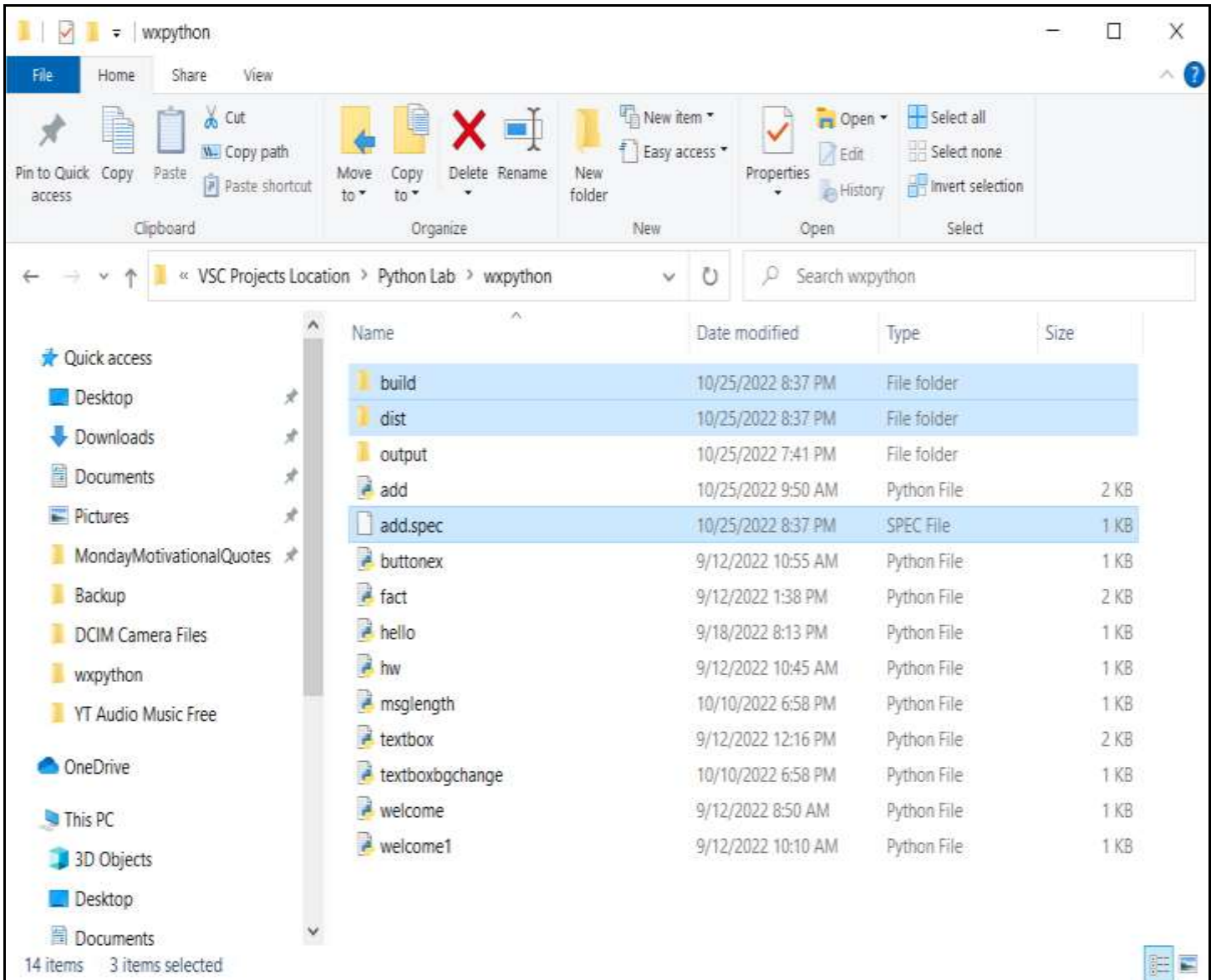
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  JUPYTER

19070 INFO: Building EXE from EXE-00.toc
19071 INFO: Copying bootloader EXE to F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython\dist\add.exe.notanexecutable
19180 INFO: Copying icon to EXE
19180 INFO: Copying icons from ['C:\\Users\\Krishna\\AppData\\Local\\Programs\\Python\\Python310\\lib\\site-
loader\\images\\icon-windowed.ico']
19274 INFO: Writing RT_GROUP_ICON 0 resource with 104 bytes
19275 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 1 resource with 3752 bytes
19276 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 2 resource with 2216 bytes
19277 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 3 resource with 1384 bytes
19277 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 4 resource with 38188 bytes
19278 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 5 resource with 9640 bytes
19278 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 6 resource with 4264 bytes
19279 INFO: Writing RT_ICON 7 resource with 1128 bytes
19282 INFO: Copying 0 resources to EXE
19282 INFO: Embedding manifest in EXE
19284 INFO: Updating manifest in F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython\dist\add.exe.notanexecutable
19388 INFO: Updating resource type 24 name 1 language 0
19393 INFO: Appending PKG archive to EXE
19418 INFO: Fixing EXE headers
22554 INFO: Building EXE from EXE-00.toc completed successfully.
PS F:\VSC Projects Location\Python Lab\wxpython>

```

## 2.3 VERIFICATION OF .EXE FILE

- After the successful completion of pyinstaller, two directories like **build**, **dist** and one file **<file>.spec** will be created in the target path.
- The executable file will be stored in the **/dist** folder



### 1. build

- This folder contains associated log files, working files and other additional files needed by pyinstaller

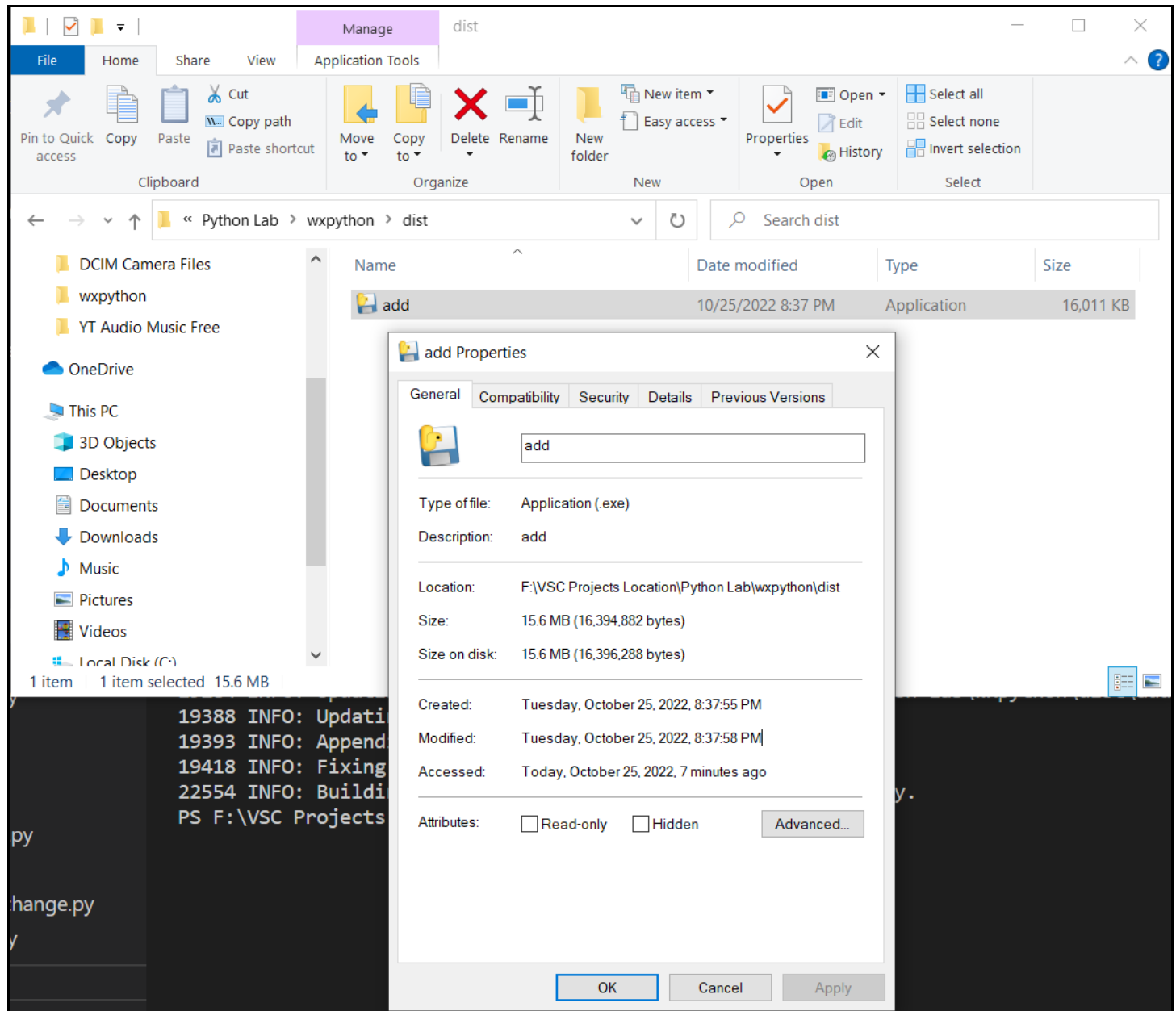
### 2. dist

- This folder **contains the distributable version of the python script**
- This is the folder contains executable file that we can share to others

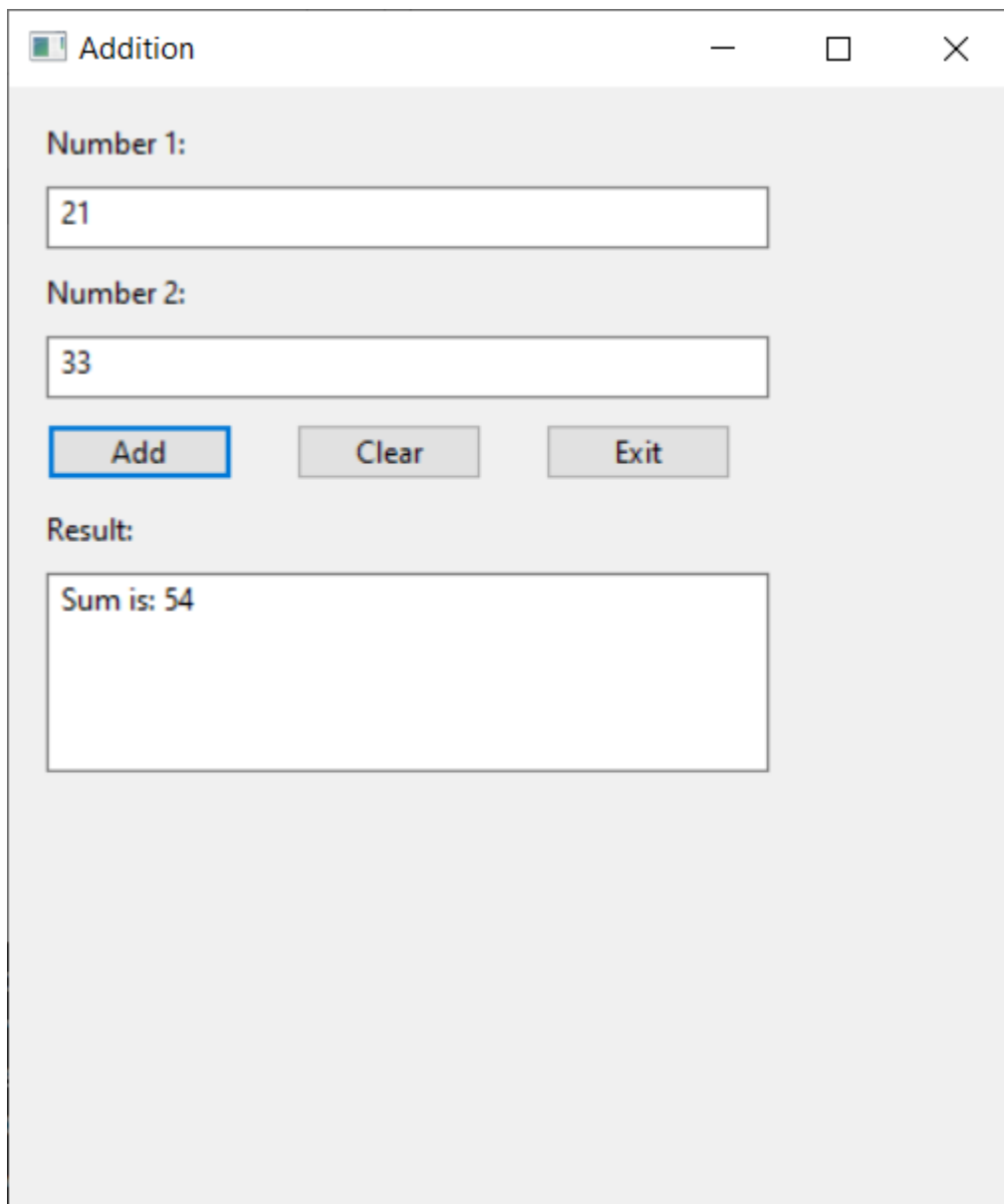
### 3. <file>.spec

- It has the same name as the python file
- This is the specification file which contains the configuration information like script name, dependent libraries, data files, etc,...

## 2.3 VERIFICATION OF .EXE FILE - CONTINUE



## 2.4 RUNNING GUI EXECUTABLE



The screenshot shows a Windows application window titled "Addition". The window has a standard title bar with minimize, maximize, and close buttons. The main content area is light gray and contains the following elements:

- A label "Number 1:" followed by a text input field containing the value "21".
- A label "Number 2:" followed by a text input field containing the value "33".
- Three buttons: "Add" (highlighted with a blue border), "Clear", and "Exit".
- A label "Result:" followed by a large text area containing the text "Sum is: 54".