

# 实验环境搭建 (Windows)

Linux是一个免费可用的操作系统，非常适用于操作系统开发。在操作系统实验课程中，我们使用Ubuntu 24.04 LTS 作为标准的实验环境。

本部分内容会向大家介绍如何在windows系统中搭建本课程需要使用的实验环境。

## 配置Ubuntu虚拟机

在这部分内容中，我们将引导同学们在windows系统中安装VMware Workstation Pro，并在VMware中配置Ubuntu虚拟机

### 安装VMware Workstation Pro 16

同学们可以通过以下链接下载VMware Workstation Pro 17，并将其安装在自己的计算机中。

[Download VMware Workstation Pro](#)

### Software and Dataset Mirrors Hosted by SUSTech CRA

Welcome to the Software and Dataset Mirrors Hosted by SUSTech CRA!

If you have any questions, feel free to send an email to [service@cra.moe](mailto:service@cra.moe) or [cra@sustech.edu.cn](mailto:cra@sustech.edu.cn)!

Name
← dl.cra.moe
□ com.vmware.fusion.zip
□ com.vmware.fusion.zip.sha1sum
□ debian-12.9.0-amd64-netinst.iso
□ OSLab-Ubuntu-24.04-LTS-VMware.ovf.zip
□ ubuntu-24.04.1-desktop-amd64.iso
⚙️ VMware-workstation-17.6.2-24409262.exe
□ VMware-workstation-17.6.2-24409262.exe.sha1sum

## 安装Ubuntu24.04

接下来，关于安装Ubuntu24.04，我们提供两种选择，大家可以选择下载已经搭载实验环境的Ubuntu系统镜像导入进虚拟机，或者Ubuntu官方原版镜像。

### Warning

以下1和2只用选择其一即可

#### 1. 导入已搭载实验环境的系统镜像

此步骤为在VMware中导入已经搭载实验环境的系统镜像。如你已经拥有一个现有环境，可参考[手动配置开发环境](#)的步骤在系统中配置实验环境，不过我们更加推荐使用我们提供的环境以防止系统版本导致的实验差异。

首先通过以下链接下载Ubuntu24.04的ovf格式（Open Virtualization Format）文件并进行解压。

[Download Ubuntu VMware ovf](#)

## Software and Dataset Mirrors Hosted by SUSTech CRA

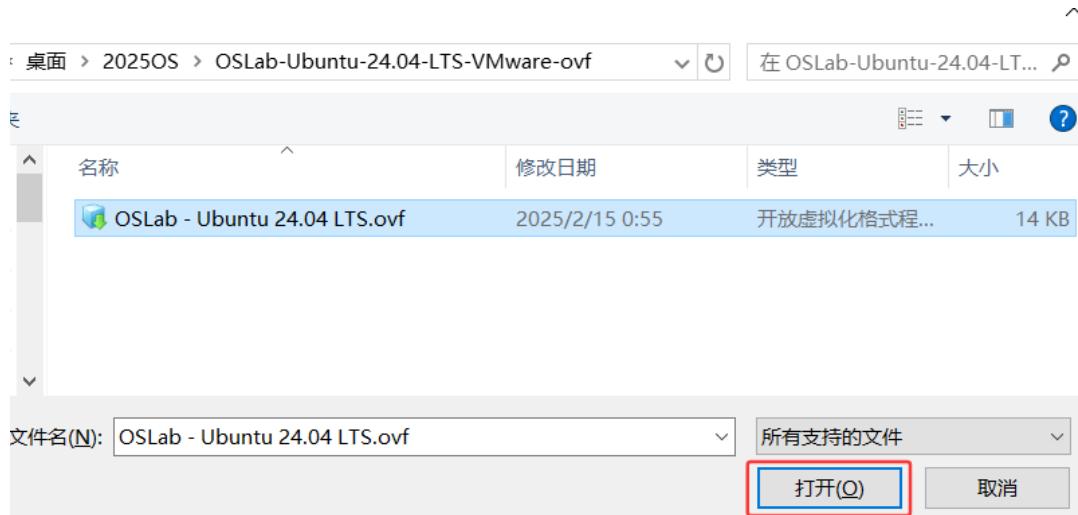
Welcome to the Software and Dataset Mirrors Hosted by SUSTech CRA!

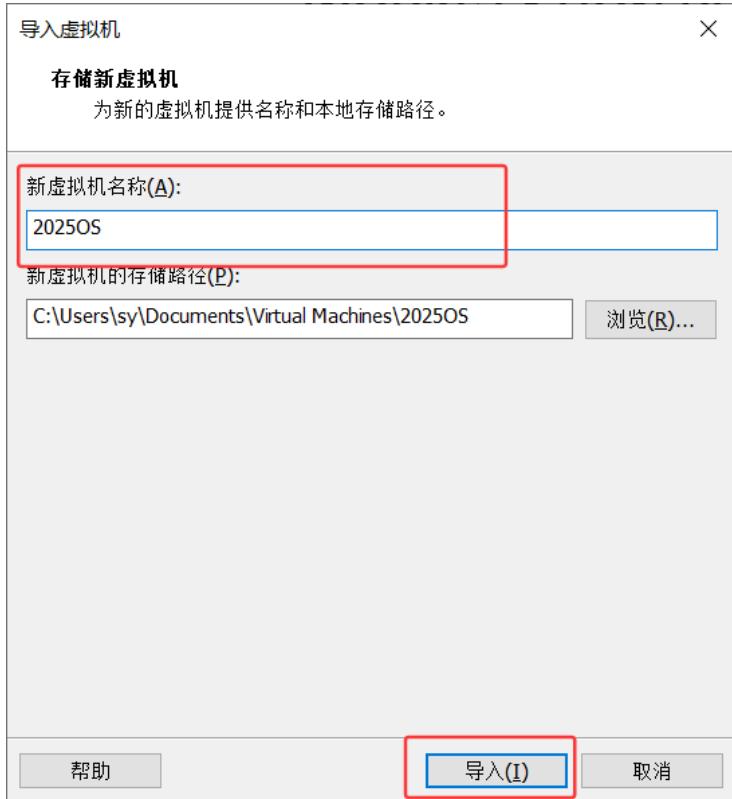
If you have any questions, feel free to send an email to [service@cra.moe](mailto:service@cra.moe) or [cra@sustech.edu.cn](mailto:cra@sustech.edu.cn)!

Name ▾

- ◀ dl.cra.moe
- 📁 com.vmware.fusion.zip
- 📁 com.vmware.fusion.zip.sha1sum
- 📁 debian-12.9.0-amd64-netinst.iso
- 📁 **OSLab-Ubuntu-24.04-LTS-VMware-ovf.zip**
- 📁 ubuntu-24.04.1-desktop-amd64.iso
- ⚙️ VMware-workstation-17.6.2-24409262.exe
- 📁 VMware-workstation-17.6.2-24409262.exe.sha1sum

之后，打开VMware选择文件->打开，找到ovf文件选择打开，输入虚拟机名称后等待导入完成即可。





**Note**

ovf镜像系统密码为123456

## 2. 安装官方ubuntu 24.04

**Warning**

如果已导入ovf文件则此步骤可以跳过

同学们可以通过以下链接下载原版Ubuntu24.04镜像，并将其安装在自己的虚拟机中。

[Download Ubuntu 24.04](#)

# Software and Dataset Mirrors Hosted by SUSTech CRA

Welcome to the Software and Dataset Mirrors Hosted by SUSTech CRA!

If you have any questions, feel free to send an email to [service@cra.moe](mailto:service@cra.moe) or [cra@sustech.edu.cn](mailto:cra@sustech.edu.cn)!

Name ▾

- ◀ dl.cra.moe
- com.vmware.fusion.zip
- com.vmware.fusion.zip.sha1sum
- debian-12.9.0-amd64-netinst.iso
- OSLab-Ubuntu-24.04-LTS-VMware.ovf.zip
- **ubuntu-24.04.1-desktop-amd64.iso**
- ⚙️ VMware-workstation-17.6.2-24409262.exe
- VMware-workstation-17.6.2-24409262.exe.sha1sum

下载好镜像后，打开VMware workstation，选择 创建新的虚拟机：

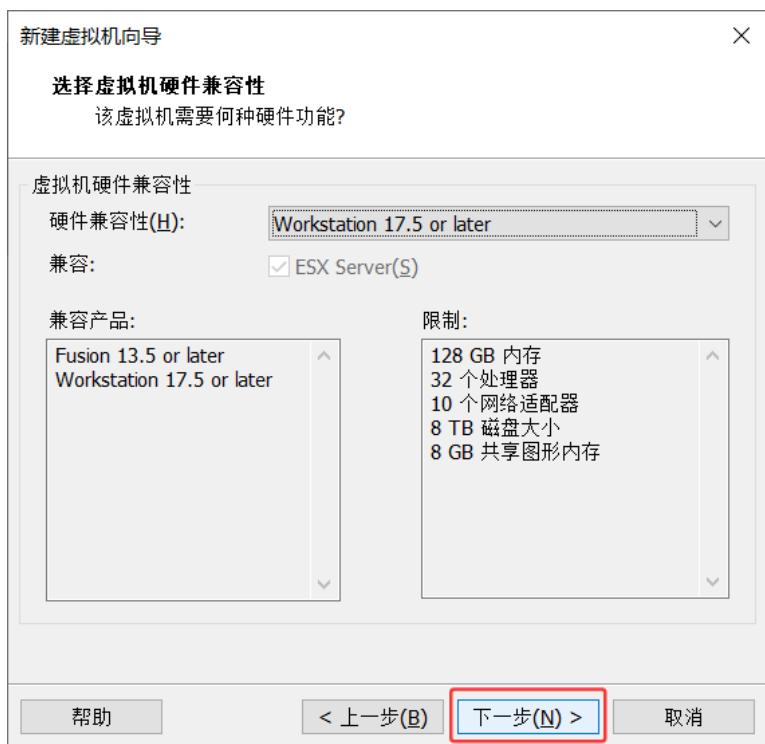
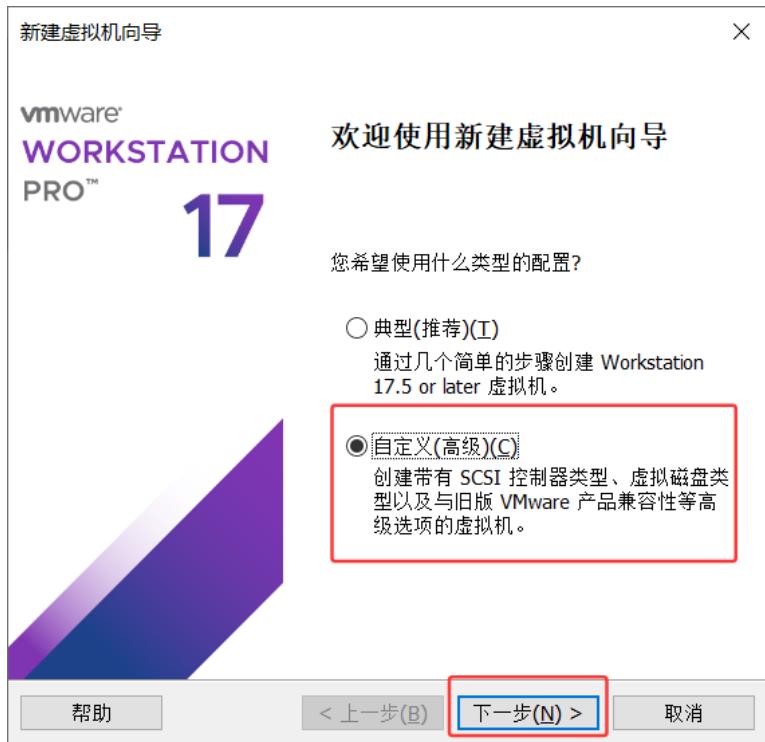


根据以下指引完成虚拟机配置：

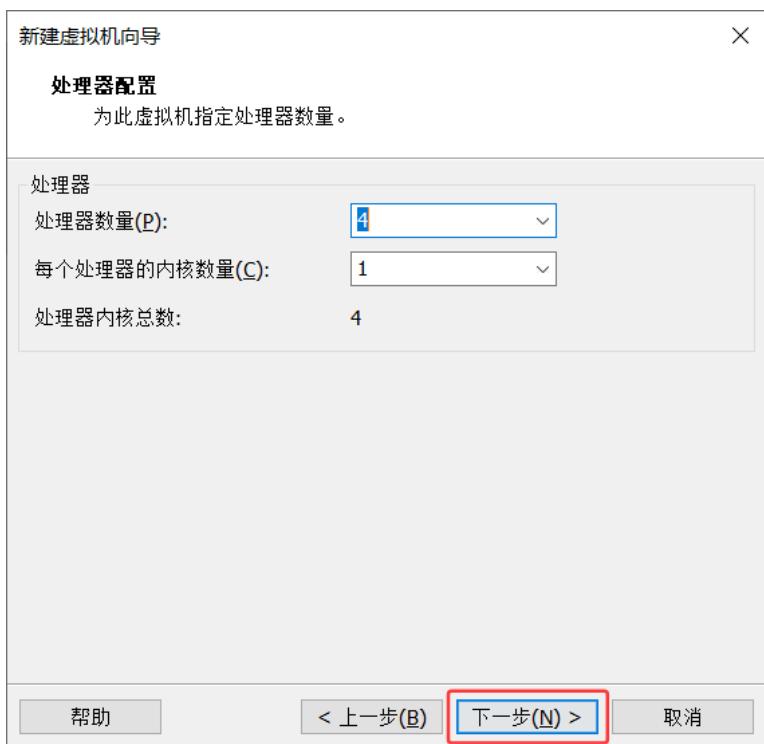
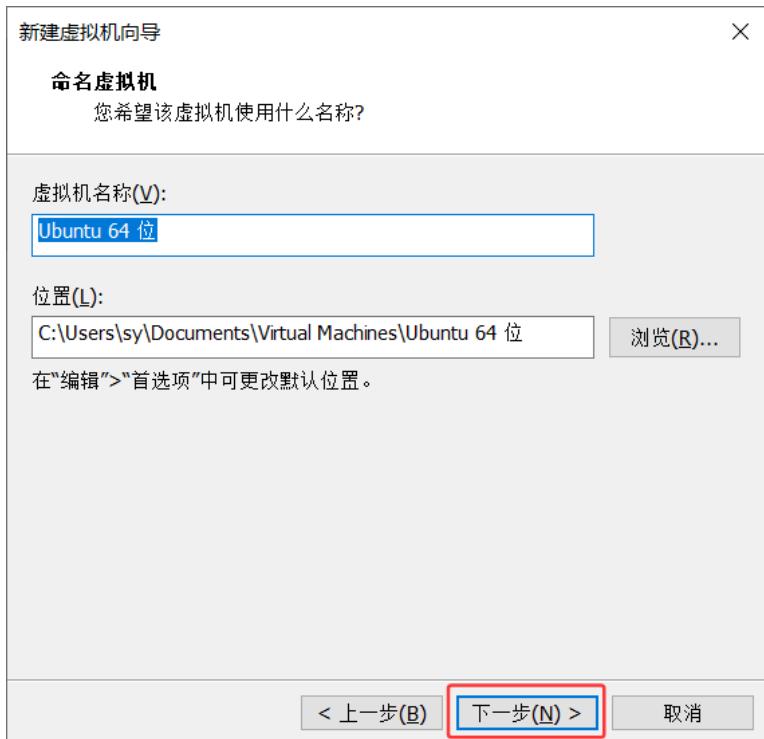
## Note

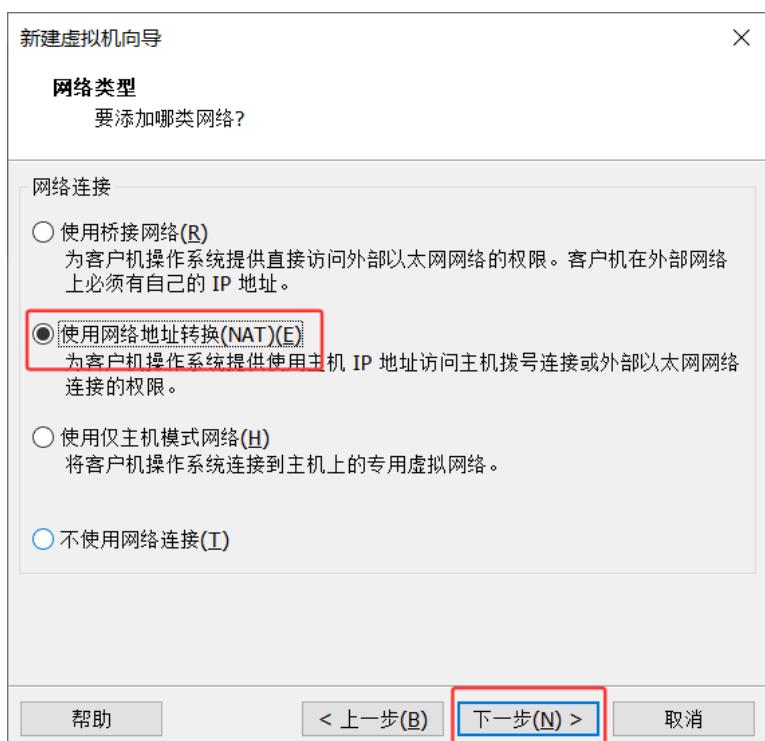
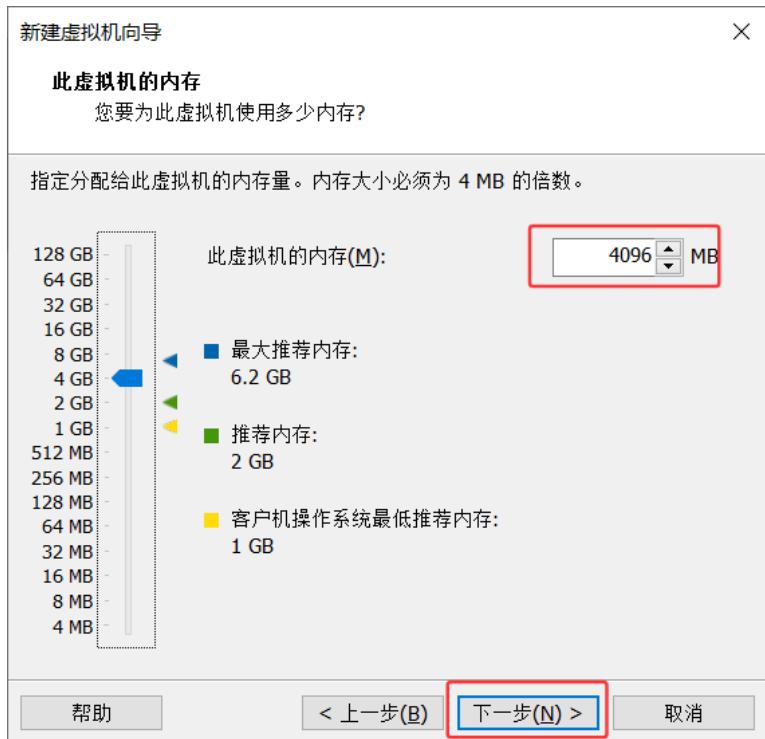
请同学们在安装系统时尽量满足以下要求：

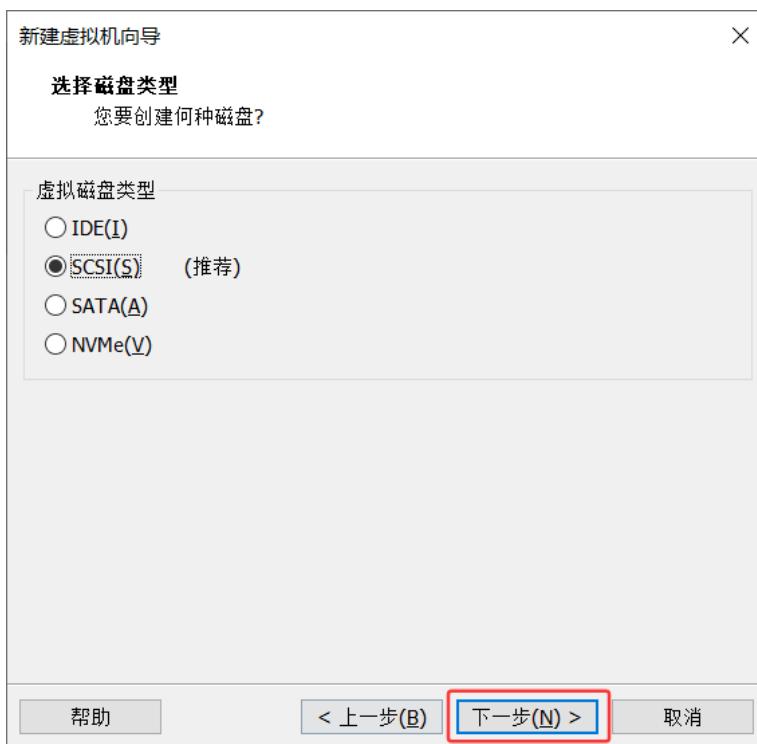
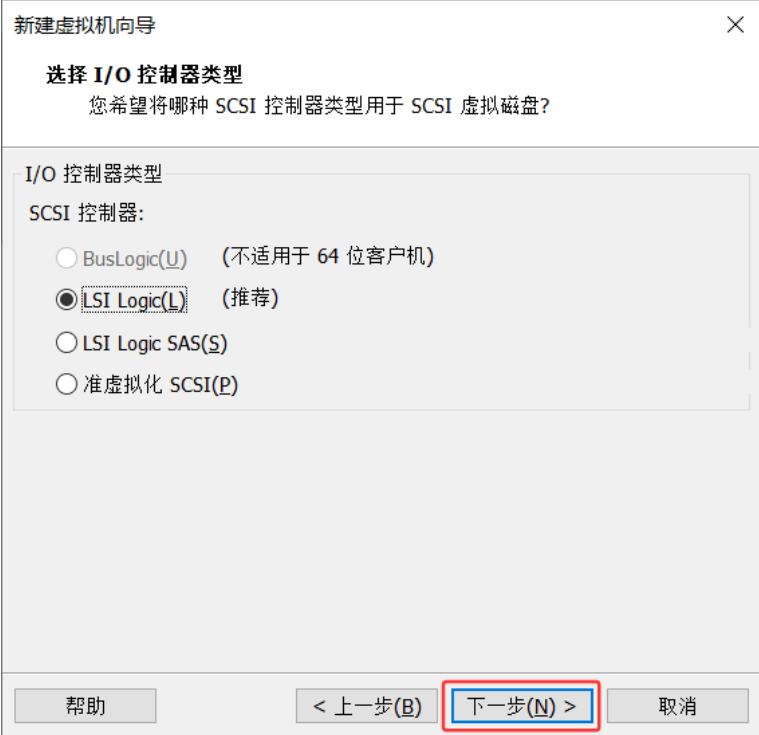
1. 语言尽量选择英文，中文路径可能导致实验内容无法顺利完成
2. CPU尽量选择4核或以上
3. 虚拟机硬盘空间建议选择30G以上

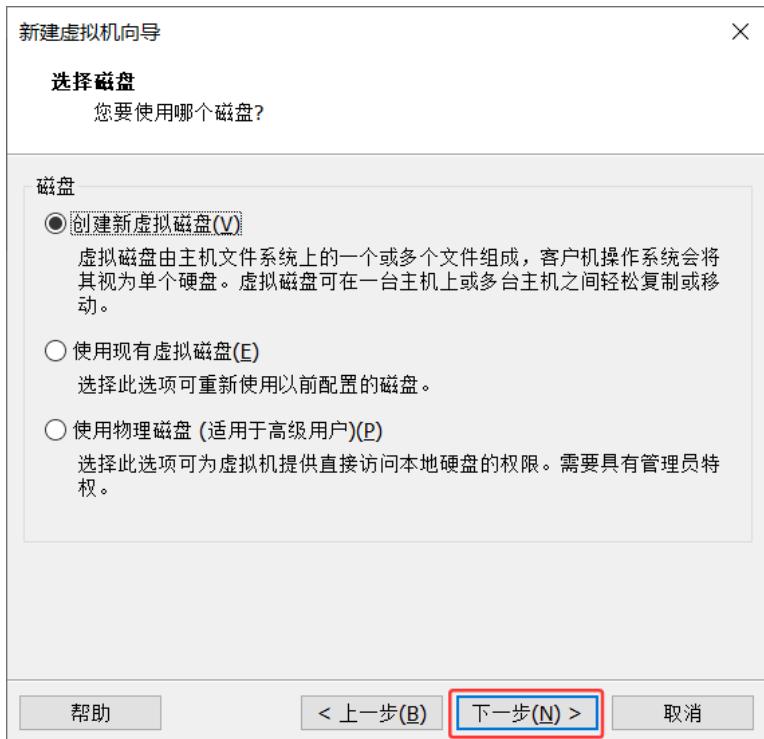


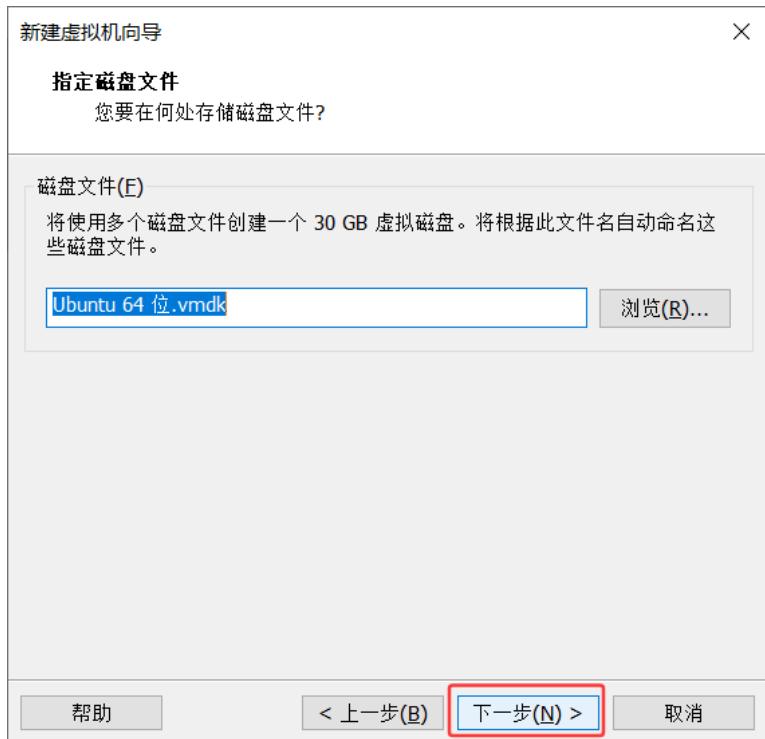












之后运行虚拟机完成虚拟机安装即可。

#### Note

由于原版Ubuntu系统不包含本课程实验的开发环境，还需要参考‘手动配置开发环境’完成实验开发环境配置。除此之外，我们还推荐安装vscode用于代码的阅读与编写。而这些配置在ovf中是已经包含的。

## 手动配置开发环境

如果你使用我们打包的 ovf 格式的镜像，**你可以跳过这一步**。

到这一步时，请确保你已经配置好 Linux 环境，能打开一个 Terminal 执行命令。

## Warning

请使用尽可能新的发行版本。以下代码均已 Ubuntu 24.04 LTS 为基准。

## 安装 gcc 工具链以及 QEMU

使用包管理器 apt 安装依赖，在 terminal 中执行：

```
sudo apt update && sudo apt install gcc-riscv64-unknown-elf qemu-system-misc git  
make cmake python3-pip elfutils gdb-multiarch
```

安装完成后，运行 `riscv64-unknown-elf-gcc --version`, `qemu-system-riscv64 --version` 和 `gdb-multiarch --version` 检查版本：

```
$ riscv64-unknown-elf-gcc --version  
riscv64-unknown-elf-gcc (13.2.0-11ubuntu1+12) 13.2.0  
Copyright (C) 2023 Free Software Foundation, Inc.  
This is free software; see the source for copying conditions. There is NO  
warranty; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.  
  
$ qemu-system-riscv64 --version  
QEMU emulator version 8.2.2 (Debian 1:8.2.2+ds-0ubuntu1)  
Copyright (c) 2003-2023 Fabrice Bellard and the QEMU Project developers  
  
$ gdb-multiarch --version  
GNU gdb (Ubuntu 15.0.50.20240403-0ubuntu1) 15.0.50.20240403-git  
Copyright (C) 2024 Free Software Foundation, Inc.  
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>  
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.  
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
```

请确保 gcc 版本  $\geq 13.0.0$ , qemu-system-riscv64 版本  $\geq 8.0.0$ , gdb-multiarch 版本  $\geq 15$

## 编译与运行内核

克隆内核代码和用户程序代码仓库：

```
git clone https://github.com/yuk1i/SUSTechOS  
cd SUSTechOS  
git clone https://github.com/yuk1i/SUSTechOS-2025S-user user
```

编译用户程序：

```
make user
```

编译内核：

```
make
```

运行内核：

```
make run
```

如果看到以下运行结果，代表配置成功：

```
Domain0 SysSuspend      : yes

Boot HART ID            : 0
Boot HART Domain        : root
Boot HART Priv Version  : v1.12
Boot HART Base ISA      : rv64imafdch
Boot HART ISA Extensions: sstc,zicntr,zihpm,zicboz,zicbom,sdtrig,svadu
Boot HART PMP Count     : 16
Boot HART PMP Granularity: 2 bits
Boot HART PMP Address Bits: 54
Boot HART MHPM Info     : 16 (0x0007fff8)
Boot HART Debug Triggers: 2 triggers
Boot HART MIDELEG       : 0x000000000000001666
Boot HART MEDELEG       : 0x00000000000f0b509

=====
Hello world!
=====

Boot stack: 0x000000008021d000
clean bss: 0x000000008021e000 - 0x0000000080228000
Boot m_hartid 0
[INFO 0,-1] bootcpu_entry: basic smp initied, thread_id available now, we are
cpu 0: 0x00000000802270d8
Kernel Starts Relocating...
Kernel size: 0x0000000000028000, Rounded to 2MiB: 0x0000000000200000
[INFO 0,-1] bootcpu_start_relocation: Kernel phy_base: 0x0000000080200000,
phy_end_4k:0x0000000080228000, phy_end_2M 0x0000000080400000
Mapping Identity: 0x0000000080200000 to 0x0000000080200000
Mapping kernel image: 0xffffffff80200000 to 0x0000000080200000
Mapping Direct Mapping: 0xfffffff80400000 to 0x0000000080400000
Enable SATP on temporary pagetable.
Boot HART Relocated. We are at high address now! PC: 0xffffffff80203cc4
[INFO 0,-1] kvm_init: boot-stage page allocator: base 0xfffffff80400000, end
0xfffffff80600000
[INFO 0,-1] kvmmake: Memory after kernel image (phys) size = 0x0000000003c00000
[INFO 0,-1] kvm_init: enable pageing at 0x8000000000080400
[INFO 0,-1] kvm_init: boot-stage page allocator ends up: base
0xfffffff80400000, used: 0xfffffff80411000
Relocated. Boot halt sp at 0xfffffffffffff001fb0
Boot another cpus.
- booting hart 1: hsm_hart_start(hartid=1, pc=_entry_sec, opaque=1) = -3.
waiting for hart online
skipped for hart 1
- booting hart 2: hsm_hart_start(hartid=2, pc=_entry_sec, opaque=1) = -3.
waiting for hart online
skipped for hart 2
- booting hart 3: hsm_hart_start(hartid=3, pc=_entry_sec, opaque=1) = -3.
waiting for hart online
skipped for hart 3
System has 1 cpus online

UART initied.
[INFO 0,-1] kpgmgrinit: page allocator init: base: 0xfffffff80411000, stop:
0xfffffff804000000
[INFO 0,-1] allocator_init: allocator mm initied base 0xfffffffffd00000000
[INFO 0,-1] allocator_init: allocator vma initied base 0xfffffffffd01000000
```

```
[INFO 0,-1] allocator_init: allocator proc initd base 0xffffffffd02000000
[INFO 0,-1] allocator_init: allocator kstrbuf initd base 0xffffffffd03000000
applist:
    init
    sh
    test_arg
    test_malloc
[INFO 0,-1] load_init_app: load init proc init
[INFO 0,-1] bootcpu_init: start scheduler!
init: starting sh
```