

### Lab no: 9

The following table represents the layout of R.B.D of 4 treatments (fertilizers) which is measured under 4 different conditions.

Conditions

| Treatments | I  | II | III | IV |
|------------|----|----|-----|----|
| A          | 16 | 19 | 18  | 10 |
| B          | 11 | 17 | 15  | 9  |
| C          | 8  | 19 | 11  | 17 |
| D          | 10 | 15 | 8   | 18 |

Carry out the analysis of the design.

#### Hypothesis:

$H_{0T}$ : There is no significance difference between treatments.

$H_{1T}$ : There is significance difference between treatments.

$H_{0B}$  : There is no significant difference between blocks.

$H_{1B}$  : There is significant difference between blocks.

#### Level of significance,

Alpha = 5%

#### Test statistics:

| <hr/>          |              |           |                |                 |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|
|                |              | <i>Su</i> |                |                 |
| <i>SUMMARY</i> | <i>Count</i> | <i>m</i>  | <i>Average</i> | <i>Variance</i> |
| A              | 4            | 63        | 15.75          | 16.25           |
|                |              |           |                | 13.3333         |
| B              | 4            | 52        | 13             | 3               |
| C              | 4            | 55        | 13.75          | 26.25           |

|   |   |    |       |         |
|---|---|----|-------|---------|
|   |   |    |       | 20.9166 |
| D | 4 | 51 | 12.75 | 7       |
|   |   |    |       | 11.5833 |
| 1 | 4 | 45 | 11.25 | 3       |
|   |   |    |       | 3.66666 |
| 2 | 4 | 70 | 17.5  | 7       |
|   |   |    |       | 19.3333 |
| 3 | 4 | 52 | 13    | 3       |
|   |   |    |       | 21.6666 |
| 4 | 4 | 54 | 13.5  | 7       |

#### ANOVA

| <i>Source of Variation</i> | <i>SS</i> | <i>df</i> | <i>MS</i> | <i>F</i> | <i>P-value</i> | <i>F crit</i> |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|---------------|
|                            |           |           | 7.39583   | 0.45415  | 0.72077        | 3.86254       |
| treatment                  | 22.1875   | 3         | 3         | 8        | 5              | 8             |
|                            |           |           | 27.8958   | 1.71300  | 0.23345        | 3.86254       |
| Block                      | 83.6875   | 3         | 3         | 6        | 8              | 8             |
|                            | 146.562   |           | 16.2847   |          |                |               |
| Error                      | 5         | 9         | 2         |          |                |               |
|                            | 252.437   |           |           |          |                |               |
| Total                      | 5         | 15        |           |          |                |               |

#### Decision:

Since in both cases,  $f_{\text{cal}} < f_{\text{tab}}$ , so we accept  $H_0$  i.e. There is no significance difference between treatments and blocks.

### Lab no: 10

The following table gives the result of the experiment on four varieties of a crop in 5 blocks of plot.

| Block I | Block II | Block III | Block IV | Block V |
|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| A 32    | B 33     | D 30      | A 35     | C 36    |
| B 34    | C 34     | C 35      | C 32     | D 29    |
| C 31    | A 34     | B 36      | B 37     | A 37    |
| D 29    | D 26     | A 33      | D 28     | B 35    |

Analyse the above result to test whether there is significant difference between yields of four varieties and also test whether blocks are homogenous or not.

#### Hypothesis:

$H_{0T}$  : There is no significant difference between treatments.

$H_{1T}$  : There is significant difference between treatments.

$H_{0B}$  : There is no significant difference between blocks.

$H_{1B}$  : There is significant difference between blocks.

#### Level of significance:

$$\alpha=5\%$$

#### Test statistics:

Anova: Two-Factor Without Replication

|                | <i>Coun</i> | <i>Su</i> |                |                 |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|
| <i>SUMMARY</i> | <i>t</i>    | <i>m</i>  | <i>Average</i> | <i>Variance</i> |
| A              | 5           | 171       | 34.2           | 3.7             |
| B              | 5           | 175       | 35             | 2.5             |
| C              | 5           | 168       | 33.6           | 4.3             |
| D              | 5           | 148       | 29.6           | 11.3            |

|     |   |     |       |         |
|-----|---|-----|-------|---------|
|     |   |     |       | 4.33333 |
| I   | 4 | 126 | 31.5  | 3       |
|     |   |     |       | 14.9166 |
| II  | 4 | 127 | 31.75 | 7       |
| III | 4 | 134 | 33.5  | 7       |
|     |   |     |       | 15.3333 |
| IV  | 4 | 132 | 33    | 3       |
|     |   |     |       | 0.91666 |
| V   | 4 | 143 | 35.75 | 7       |

| ANOVA               |       |    |         |         |         |         |
|---------------------|-------|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Source of Variation | SS    | df | MS      | F       | P-value | F crit  |
| treatments          | 86.6  | 3  | 28.8666 | 8.46943 | 0.00272 | 3.49029 |
| Blocks              | 46.3  | 4  | 11.575  | 3.39608 | 0.04456 | 3.25916 |
| Error               | 40.9  | 12 | 3.40833 | 8       | 7       | 7       |
| Total               | 173.8 | 19 |         |         |         |         |

### Decision:

In both cases,  $f_{cal} > f_{tab}$ , so we reject  $H_0$

Hence we conclude that there is significant difference between treatments and blocks.