## Hillsborough County Fire Rescue STANDING ORDERS AND PROTOCOL

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Subject: ANAPHYLAXIS / ALLERGIC REACTION

Section #: 320.03

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Approved By: Michael Lozano, Jr., M.D., HCFR Medical Director

## 1. Basic BLS treatments

- Any patient complaining of shortness of breath, has wheezing, decreased tidal volume, or any other physical sign of allergic reaction involving the airway, shall have oxygen administered via non-rebreather mask at 15 lpm.
- 3. If the patient has signs or symptoms of an allergic reaction or anaphylaxis **–and–** the patient has a physician prescribed **epinephrine** auto injector, assist the patient with administration of epinephrine.
  - a. Use caution with patients who have a cardiac history or are tachycardic/hypertensive. Defer use of the auto injector until the arrival of ALS personnel or unless s/s become severe.
- 4. ALS evaluation/transport criteria:
  - a. Any patient with signs or symptoms of an allergic reaction or anaphylaxis shall receive a paramedic evaluation and be transported via ALS.