## Hillsborough County Fire Rescue STANDING ORDERS AND PROTOCOL

Section: Adult Medical Page 1 of 1

Subject: CARDIAC ARREST ALGORITHM – PULSELESS ELECTRICAL ACTIVITY

Section #: 340.08

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1. General Cardiac Arrest Algorithm

- 2. Specific ALS Treatment
  - a. Epinephrine 1.0 mg (1:10,000) IV/IO q 3 to 5 minutes
  - b. If hypovolemia is a consideration, infuse **normal saline** of 20 mL/kg IV
- 3. QA Points:
  - a. Consider possible causes that we can address
    - i. Hypoxia
    - ii. Hypovolemia
    - iii. Drug Overdose
    - iv. Hypothermia
    - v. Tension Pneumothorax
  - b. Available evidence suggests that the routine use of atropine during PEA or asystole is unlikely to have a therapeutic benefit.