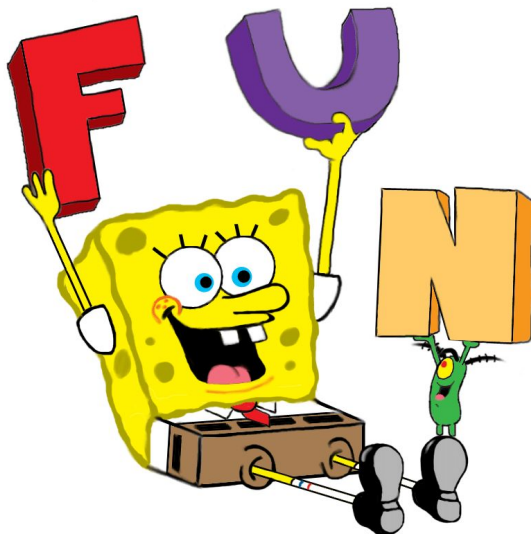





# Ask Alexa: How Do I Create My First Alexa Skill?

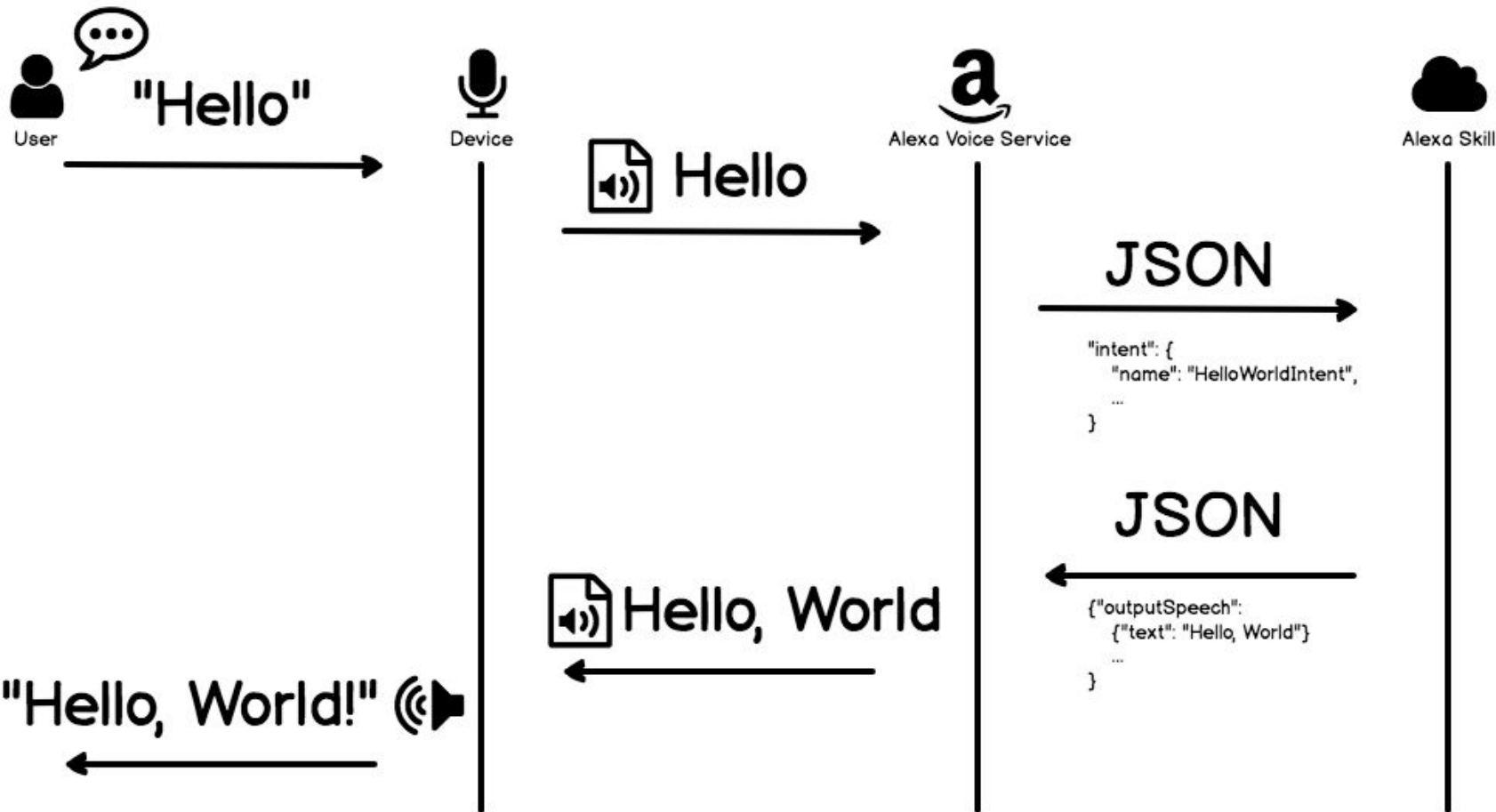
**Darlene Wong**  
**Varang Amin**





# Hello World

1. Frontend: VUI (Voice User Interface) with Alexa Skills Kit
2. Backend:  python™
3. Test
4. Deploy
5. Certification




# Frontend: Create VUI with Alexa Skills Kit

1. Create account on <https://developer.amazon.com>
2. Click “Create Skill” from the ASK Developer Console
3. Add your Skill Name and Invocation Name

...


# Name That Skill!

## Skill Name

- For yourself and other developers working on the skill
- Not shown to the public 
  - `hello_world_pybay_2018`

---

## Invocation Name

- What the user says to start your skill
  - “Alexa, open ***hello world***” 
- Lowercase, apostrophes, periods, and spaces only

---

## Public Name (Distribution)

- How your skill will be displayed in the Alexa app
  - “Hello World”



**My Pie**

Darlene Wong



# Frontend: Create VUI with Alexa Skills Kit

1. Create account on <https://developer.amazon.com>
2. Click “Create Skill” from the ASK Developer Console
3. Add your Skill Name and Invocation Name
4. Add Intents, sample Utterances, and Slots

...

# Interaction Model

- Intents
  - Your skill's actions that the user can request
    - HelloWorldIntent, HelloNameIntent
  - Required: HelpIntent, CancelIntent, StopIntent, FallbackIntent
- Sample Utterances
  - Phrases the user can say
    - *“Hi”, “Hello”, “Hello there”, “What’s up” ⇒ “Hello world”*
  - Utterances are mapped to a specific Intent
- Slots
  - An Intent's argument
    - *“Say hello to {name}”, “Greet {name}” ⇒ “Hello {name}”*



# Frontend: Create VUI with Alexa Skills Kit

1. Create account on <https://developer.amazon.com>
2. Click “Create Skill” from the ASK Developer Console
3. Add your Skill Name and Invocation Name
4. Add Intents, sample Utterances, and Slots
5. Endpoint: Where to send POST requests from the Alexa Skill
  - a. HTTPS web service endpoint *or*
  - b. AWS Lambda Amazon Resource Name ARN

# Backend Options

- Hosting
  - Host on your own web server
  - AWS Lambda
    - Supports C#, Go, Java, JavaScript, and ... Python!

- Frameworks

- Alexa Skills Kit SDK for Python

<https://github.com/alexalabs/alexa-skills-kit-sdk-for-python>

- flask-ask

<https://github.com/johnwheeler/flask-ask>



# Setup flask-ask

- Setup virtual environment

```
$ python3 -m venv ~/.virtualenvs/alexa
```

```
$ source ~/.virtualenvs/alexa/bin/activate
```

- Install flask-ask

```
(alexa) $ pip install flask-ask
```

- Pin the cryptography library version

```
(alexa) $ pip install cryptography==2.1.4
```

# helloworld.py (1/3)

```
import logging
import os
```

```
from flask import Flask
from flask_ask import Ask, question, statement
```

```
app = Flask(__name__)
ask = Ask(app, "/")
logging.getLogger('flask_ask').setLevel(logging.DEBUG)
```

```
@ask.launch
```

```
def launch():
    speech_text = 'Welcome to Hello World, say hello, or tell me who to say hello to.'
    return question(speech_text)
```

# helloworld.py (2/3)

```
@ask.intent('HelloWorldIntent')
def hello_world():
    speech_text = 'Hello, world!'
    return question(speech_text)
```

```
@ask.intent('HelloNameIntent', default={'name': 'World'})
def hello_name(name):
    speech_text = f'Hello, {name}'
    return question(speech_text)
```

```
@ask.intent('AMAZON.StopIntent')
def stop():
    stop_text = 'Goodbye world!'
    return statement(stop_text)
```

# helloworld.py (3/3)

```
@ask.intent('AMAZON.HelpIntent')
def help():
    speech_text = 'You can say hello to me, or ask me to say hello to someone!'
    return question(speech_text)

@ask.session_ended
def session_ended():
    return "{}", 200

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)
```

# ngrok

- Gives you a public URL for exposing your local web server

```
$ python helloworld.py  
$ ngrok http 5000
```

```
ngrok by @inconshreveable  
  
Session Status      online  
Session Expires     6 hours, 14 minutes  
Version             2.2.8  
Region              United States (us)  
Web Interface        http://127.0.0.1:4040  
Forwarding           http://24044b6e.ngrok.io -> localhost:5000  
Forwarding           https://24044b6e.ngrok.io -> localhost:5000
```

- Set the skill's URI to the HTTPS ngrok forwarding URL
- Set the skill's SSL certificate type to:  
    “My development endpoint is a sub-domain of a domain that has a wildcard certificate from a certificate authority”

# Testing Tools

- Alexa Simulator
- Manual JSON
- <https://echosim.io/>



# Zappa

- Deploy serverless, event-driven Python applications
- Deploy to AWS Lambda and AWS API Gateway
- Packages your flask-ask application + dependencies

# Zappa

1. Install zappa, awscli, and any other libraries your skill depends on

```
(alexa) $ pip install flask-ask zappa awscli
```

2. Create AWS account at <https://aws.amazon.com>

3. Create an Identity and Access Management (IAM) user

[https://console.aws.amazon.com/iam/home?#/users\\$new?step=details](https://console.aws.amazon.com/iam/home?#/users$new?step=details)

- Add user name, e.g. zappa-deploy
- Set the Access type to **Programmatic access**
- Attach the existing **AdministratorAccess** policy for the new user
- Your Access Key ID and Secret Access Key are shown

# Zappa

## 3. Configure AWS with the new credentials from your virtual environment

```
(alexa) $ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]: YOUR_AWS_ACCESS_KEY
AWS Secret Access Key [None]: YOUR_AWS_SECRET_KEY
Default region name [None]: us-east-1
Default output format [None]:
```

## 4. Create zappa configuration file by selecting all the default options

```
(alexa) $ zappa init
```

## 5. Deploy!

```
(alexa) $ zappa deploy dev
```

## 6. Deploy future updates

```
(alexa) $ zappa update dev
```

```
[alex@] thirteen:hello-flask-skill darlenew$ zappa deploy dev
Calling deploy for stage dev..
Creating hello-flask-ski-dev-ZappaLambdaExecutionRole IAM Role..
Creating zappa-permissions policy on hello-flask-ski-dev-ZappaLambdaExecutionRole IAM Role.
Downloading and installing dependencies..
- cryptography==2.1.4: Downloading
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 2.17M/2.17M [00:01<00:00, 1.86MB/s]
- cffi==1.11.5: Downloading
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 421K/421K [00:00<00:00, 1.77MB/s]
- sqlite==python36: Using precompiled lambda package
Packaging project as zip.
Uploading hello-flask-ski-dev-1534525328.zip (10.8MiB)..
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 11.3M/11.3M [01:35<00:00, 144KB/s]
Scheduling..
Scheduled hello-flask-ski-dev-zappa-keep-warm-handler.keep_warm_callback with expression rate(4 minutes)!
Uploading hello-flask-ski-dev-template-1534525452.json (1.6KiB)..
100%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| 1.64K/1.64K [00:00<00:00, 3.09KB/s]
Waiting for stack hello-flask-ski-dev to create (this can take a bit)..
75%|██████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████████| | 3/4 [00:09<00:05, 5.09s/res]
Deploying API Gateway
Deployment complete!: https://p8n50wv707.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev
```



# Certification

- Distribution
  - Public name
  - Short and long descriptions
  - Sample phrases to show the user examples of how the skill is used
  - Small and Large icons
  - Category (e.g. Games, News, Health & Fitness)
  - Privacy & Compliance
  - Testing instructions
- Certification
  - Validation
  - Functional Test
  - Submit for review! It can take a few hours or several days.



<https://github.com/darlenew/2018-pybay-alexas>

**Darlene Wong**  
**Varang Amin**

