

CODEBOOK

SURVEY OVERVIEW

Dual-frame (cell phone and landline) telephone survey of Self-Identified non-Hispanics with Hispanic Ancestry adults residing in the U.S., conducted November 11, 2015 - February 7, 2016.

Sample sizes:

Full sample n=401

U.S. born (excluding those born in Puerto Rico) n=352

Foreign born (including those born in Puerto Rico) n=49

Landline interviews n=150

Cell phone interviews n=251

Conducted in English n=401

95% Margins of error:

For full sample: +/- 5.9 percentage points

Key topics include:

Hispanic identity, political views, assimilation, naturalization and the economy.

WEIGHTING

Applying the variable OMNIWEIGHT to the 2015-2016 Survey of Self-Identified non-Hispanics with Hispanic Ancestry dataset results in a nationally representative sample of individuals ages 18 and older who do not identify as Latino or Hispanic, but report having Hispanic, Latino, Latin American or Spanish ancestry or heritage.

QUESTIONNAIRE**NSL INTRODUCTION AND GENERAL SCREENING QUESTIONS**

Z-2. Are you...? (READ LIST)

- 1 Single, that is never married
- 2 Single, living with a partner
- 3 Married
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed, or
- 6 Divorced
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF MARRIED/LIVING WITH A PARTNER (Z-2=2,3)

(INSERT "spouse" IF Z-2=3; INSERT "partner" IF Z-3=2)

54. Is your (SPOUSE/PARTNER) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

Z-3. Would you consider yourself to be the male/female head of household?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't Know
- 9 Refused

Z-4. Currently, are you yourself employed full-time, part-time, or not at all?

- | | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Full-time | (SKIP TO Q.Z-6) |
| 2 | Part-time | (SKIP TO Q.Z-6) |
| 3 | Not employed | (GO TO Q.Z-5) |
| 9 | Refused | (SKIP TO Q.Z-6) |

(ASK IF NOT EMPLOYED IN Q.Z-4)

Z-5. Are you...? (READ LIST)

- 1 Retired
- 2 A homemaker
- 3 A student, or
- 4 Temporarily unemployed
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Disabled/handicapped
- 0 (DO NOT READ) Other
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Z-6. Including yourself, how many people are there living in your household?
(RECORD SINGLE-DIGIT NUMBER)

-
- 8 Eight or more people
 - 9 Refused

(IF 1 OR IF REFUSED, SKIP TO Q.Z-7)

Z-6a. How many of these are adults, 18 or older?
(RECORD SINGLE-DIGIT NUMBER)

-
- 8 Eight or more people
 - 9 Refused

(IF ANYONE UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD)

Z-6e. Are you the parent or guardian of a child under the age of 18 living in your household?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Z-7. What is your age?

(RECORD 2-DIGIT NUMBER)

99 Refused

(ASK Z-7a IF Z-7=REFUSED)

Z-7a. Could you please tell me if you are...?
(READ LIST)

- 1 18-24
- 5 25-29
- 2 30-49
- 3 50-64
- 4 65+
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Z-8. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

(DO NOT READ LIST)

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS grad if Respondent completed training that did NOT count toward a degree)

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter code 3-HS graduate if Respondent completed vocational, business, technical, or training courses after high school that did NOT count toward an associate degree from a college, community college or university (e.g., training for a certificate or an apprenticeship)

- 01 Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling) (OLD CODE 1)
- 02 High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma) (OLD CODE 2)
- 03 High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate) (OLD CODE 2)
- 04 Some college, no degree (includes community college) (OLD CODE 3)
- 05 Two year associate degree from a college or university (OLD CODE 3)
- 06 Four year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB) (OLD CODE 4)
- 07 Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree (OLD CODE 5)
- 08 Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD) (OLD CODE 5)
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Z-10. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?

- | | | |
|---|------------|------------------|
| 1 | Yes | (CONTINUE) |
| 2 | No | (SKIP TO Q.Z-11) |
| 8 | Don't Know | (SKIP TO Q.Z-11) |
| 9 | Refused | (SKIP TO Q.Z-11) |

(ASK ALL)

(RT-1)Z-11. Do you consider yourself white, black or African American, Asian, Native American, Pacific Islander, mixed race or some other race? (ENTER ONE ONLY)

(IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself a white Hispanic or a black Hispanic?)

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: CODE AS WHITE (1) OR BLACK (2). IF RESPONDENTS REFUSED TO PICK WHITE OR BLACK HISPANIC, RECORD HISPANIC AS "OTHER")

If "other" say: "I'm not referring to your nationality. I just want to know if you consider yourself white or black."

If respondent won't pick one, then enter code for "OTHER"

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 | White |
| 2 | Black or African American |
| 3 | Asian/Chinese/Japanese |
| 4 | Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native |
| 5 | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander |
| 6 | Mixed |
| 0 | Other (SPECIFY)_____ |
| 9 | Refused |

PARTY. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | A Republican |
| 2 | A Democrat, or |
| 3 | An independent |
| 4 | (DO NOT READ) No preference |
| 0 | (DO NOT READ) Other (SPECIFY) _____ |
| 8 | (DO NOT READ) Don't Know |
| 9 | (DO NOT READ) Refused |

ASK IF PARTY = 3,4,0, D, R

PARTYLN. As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican Party
- 2 Democratic Party
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

(ROTATE 1-5/5-1)

D3. Generally speaking, would you describe your political views as...?
(READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

- 1 Very conservative/Muy conservadores
- 2 Somewhat conservative/Algo conservadores
- 3 Moderate/Moderados
- 4 Somewhat liberal/Algo liberales
- 5 Very liberal/Muy liberales
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Z-12. How many phone numbers does your household have that I could have reached you on?

Not extensions, but different telephone numbers, excluding wireless or cellular phones?

An interviewer note will be on the screen instructing them not to count phone lines such as those dedicated to a fax or modem.

(RECORD SINGLE-DIGIT NUMBER)

- 1 One
- 2 Two
- 3 Three
- 4 Four or more
- 0 Cell phone household only
- 9 Refused

RELIG What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

- 1 Baptist
- 2 Catholic/Roman Catholic
- 5 Evangelical
- 6 Jehovah's Witness
- 7 Jewish/Judaism
- 8 Lutheran
- 0 Mormon/Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
- x Muslim/Islamic
- y Orthodox (Eastern, Greek, Russian, Armenian, etc)
- 1 Pentecostal
- 2 Presbyterian
- 3 Protestant
- 4 Seventh Day Adventist
- 7 Unitarian/Universalist
- 8 Buddhist
- 9 Hindu
- 0 Christian (Just Christian)
- x Non-denominational or Independent Church
- y Episcopalian or Anglican
- 1 Methodist
- 2 Church of Christ, or Disciples of Christ (Christian Church)
- 3 Church of God
- 4 Congregational or United Church of Christ (UCC)
- 5 Holiness (Nazarenes, Wesleyan Church, Salvation Army)
- 6 Reformed (Reformed Church in America, Christian Reformed)
- 5 Atheist
- 6 Agnostic
- 7 Other (SPECIFY)
- 0 No Religion/none
- 8 Don't Know
- 9 Refused

ASK IF OTHER RELIGION, DK, OR REF**ASK IF (RELIG = 97, 98, 99)**

CHR. Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

[IF RESPONDENT NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF PROTESTANT RELIGION OR CHRISTIAN**ASK IF RELIG = 01, 02, 05, 06, 08, 10, 12-16, 19, 22-30, OR CHR = 1**

BORN. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL

ATTEND. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services – more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

Sex of Respondent:

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

(IF LANDLINE SAMPLE)

L-1. Now thinking about your telephone use. Does anyone in your household including yourself, have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes respondent or someone else has cell phone in household
- 2 No
- 8 Don't Know
- 9 Refused

(IF CELL PHONE SAMPLE)

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes, has a home telephone
- 2 No, no home telephone
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

(ASK IF CELL PHONE SAMPLE OR HH HAS A CELL PHONE (L1=1))

C1a. How many different cell phone numbers do you personally answer calls on?

- 1 (ENTER # CELL PHONE NUMBERS)
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

4. Were you born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

- 1 Puerto Rico
- 2 United States
- 3 Another Country
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 9 (DO NOT READ) Refused

(ASKED IF BORN OUTSIDE THE U.S. CO-1 = 2, 3, D, R)

CO-3. How many years have you lived in the United States? (IF CO-1 = 2: excluding Puerto Rico)

- 1 _____ # of years
- LL = Less than 1
- 98 (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 (DO NOT READ) Refused

Z-13. What is your current zip code?
(If "Don't Know" or "Refused" enter "99999")

_____(ENTER 5 DIGIT ZIP CODE)

HA SCREENING QUESTIONS

ASK ALL OMNIBUS

(ROTATE A, B; include rotate variable in data file)

HA2. Now thinking about your parents... Is your (INSERT FIRST) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not? How about your (INSERT SECOND), is your (INSERT SECOND) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
 - R (DO NOT READ) Refused
- a. Mother
- b. Father

ASK ALL OMNIBUS

HA4. How about your grandparents, as far as you know, are any of them of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK OMNIBUS IF HA4=2, D, R

HA6. Thinking about your family history, as far as you know were any of your GREAT GRANDPARENTS or EARLIER ANCESTORS from Latin American or Spanish ancestry, or not?

[READ IF NECESSARY: Ancestry means ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States.]

(IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT HIS/HER PARENTS OR GRANDPARENTS HAD THIS ANCESTRY, PUNCH CODE 3 OR 4 ACCORDINGLY)

- 1 Yes, great grandparents or early ancestors
- 2 No
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Yes, parents
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Yes, grandparents¹
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

IF Z-10=1,D,R THANK AND TERMINATE

IF Q.Z-10 = 2 AND (Q.HA-2a = 1 OR Q.HA-2b = 1 OR Q.HA4a = 1 OR Q.HA-6 = 1, 3, OR 4), CONTINUE; ELSE THANK & TERMINATE

NSL INTRO QUESTIONS

ASK ALL HA IF Z-10=2 AND (HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 OR HA6=1 , 3, 4)

3. Earlier you mentioned that **[IF (HA2a=1 AND HA2b=2,D,R) OR (HA2a=2,D,R AND HA2b=1) OR (HA6=3):** one of your parents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent; **IF HA2a=1 AND HA2b=1:** both of your parents are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent; **IF (HA2a=2,D,R AND HA2b=2,D,R AND HA4=1) OR (HA2a=2,D,R AND HA2b=2,D,R AND HA6=4):** one of your grandparents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent; **IF HA2a=2,D,R AND HA2b=2,D,R AND HA6=1:** one of your great grandparents or early ancestors has a Latin American or Spanish ancestry]. Do you happen to know what specific Latin American or Spanish ancestry or ethnic origin that is, or not? For instance, is your family Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran (sal-vah-DOOR-en), Spanish or are your ancestors from another country?

(IF ANOTHER COUNTRY: What country is that?)

(IF STILL NOT SURE, ASK: Are your ancestors from Central America, South America, Spain, or somewhere else?)

(ACCEPT MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

- 01 Mexican (Mexico)
- 02 Puerto Rican (Puerto Rico)
- 03 Cuban (Cuba)
- 04 Dominican (the Dominican Republic)
- 05 Salvadoran (sal-vah-DOOR-en) (El Salvador)
- 06 Spanish (Spain)
- 07 Other Central American (Central America)
- 08 Other South American (South America)
- 97 Other country (SPECIFY) _____ (select from same list that appears in Q.5, if not in list just specify)
- DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know (your country of origin)
- RR (DO NOT READ) Refused (your country of origin)

IF Q.3=DD, RR OR Q.3OTH=97, DD, RR FOR ALL MENTIONS, THANK AND TERMINATE

(ASK Q3a IF MORE THAN ONE CODE GIVEN IN Q3)

- 3a. You mentioned that your family heritage is (LIST ALL ANSWERS FROM Q.3, BUT PULL FROM SINGULAR LIST). From these, which ONE do you identify more with?

(PN: SHOW ONLY CODES FROM Q3, IN FORMAT OF SINGULAR LIST)

DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know/Both equally

RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK HA IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY CO-1= 3, D, R

5. In what country were you born?
(DO NOT READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

01 Argentina
02 Barbados
03 Belize
04 Bolivia
05 Brazil
06 Chile
07 Colombia
08 Costa Rica
09 Cuba
10 the Dominican Republic
11 Ecuador
12 El Salvador
13 the Falkland Islands
14 Guatemala
15 Guyana
16 Haiti
17 Honduras
18 Mexico
19 Nicaragua
20 Panama
21 Paraguay
22 Peru
23 Portugal
24 Puerto Rico
25 Spain
26 Suriname
27 Uruguay
28 Venezuela
29 French Guyana
30 Jamaica
31 Trinidad
32 Italy
33 Africa
97 Other (SPECIFY) _____
DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK HA IF CO-1 = 1, 2

7. Was your mother born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?
- 1 Puerto Rico
2 United States
3 In another country (SPECIFY) _____ (select from same list that appears in Q.5)
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK HA IF CO-1 = 1, 2

8. Was your father born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?
- 1 Puerto Rico
2 United States
3 In another country (SPECIFY) _____ (select from same list that appears in Q.5)
D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ROTATE QUESTIONS 8A AND 8B**ASK HA IF CO-1 = 1, 2 AND Q.7=1,2 AND Q.8=1,2**

(ROTATE a-b)

- 8a. Thinking about your grandparents on your mother's side, was your (INSERT) born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country? How about your (INSERT NEXT)?
(READ IF NECESSARY: was he/she born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country?)

- 1 Puerto Rico
- 2 United States
- 3 In another country
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

- a. Grandmother
- b. Grandfather

[NEW]

ASK HA IF CO-1 = 1, 2 AND Q.7=1,2 AND Q.8=1,2

(ROTATE a-b)

- 8b. Thinking about your grandparents on your father's side, was your (INSERT) born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country? How about your (INSERT NEXT)?
(READ IF NECESSARY: was he/she born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country?)

- 1 Puerto Rico
- 2 United States
- 3 In another country
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

- a. Grandmother
- b. Grandfather

ASK HA IF HA4=1 OR HA6=4

(ROTATE a, b; include rotate variable in data file)

(IF HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 INSERT: "Hispanic or Latino"; IF HA6=1, 3, 4

INSERT: "Latin American or Spanish")

11. Thinking about your grandparents on your (INSERT; ROTATE) were any of them of (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent, or not? How about your grandparents on your (INSERT NEXT)?

(READ IF NECESSARY: Were any of them of (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent, or not?)

PROBE IF YES: Is that just one or both of them?

- 1 Yes, one of them
 - 2 Yes, both of them
 - 3 No, neither of them
 - D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
 - R (DO NOT READ) Refused
- a. Mother's side
 - b. Father's side

NO QUESTION 11**ASK NSL AND HA IF BORN IN ANOTHER COUNTRY Q.4 /CO-1= 3, D, R**

9. Are you a citizen of the United States?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK EVERYONE**ASK NSL AND HA**

CHILD. Do you have any children?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

IDENTITY

(READ) On another topic...

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

12. All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

(RANDOMIZE A-D)

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

20. In general, how much do you have in common with people in the United States who are each of the following races or origins? (INSERT FIRST) Would you say you have (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)?
 (INSERT NEXT) would you say you have (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)?
 What about (INSERT NEXT)? (READ IF NECESSARY: would you say you have (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS))?
 And what about (INSERT NEXT)? (READ IF NECESSARY: would you say you have (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS))?

- 1 A lot in common
 - 2 Some in common
 - 3 Only a little in common [OR]
 - 4 Nothing at all in common
 - 5 (DO NOT READ) I don't know anyone of that background
 - D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - R (DO NOT READ) Refused
-
- a. Whites
 - b. Hispanics or Latinos
 - c. Blacks or African Americans
 - d. Asians or Asian-Americans

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

(DISPLAY CODE 5 FOR ITEM e ONLY)

(RANDOMIZE ITEMS A THROUGH E)

16. Now we want you to think about your own personal identity, that is, the various ways that you define yourself as a person. How important are each of these characteristics to your own personal identity? First (INSERT), is it essential to your identity, important but NOT essential to your identity, not too important to your identity, or not at all important to your identity? Next, (INSERT NEXT) (IF NECESSARY READ: is it essential to your identity, important but NOT essential, not too important, or not at all important)?

- 1 Essential to your identity
 - 2 Important but NOT essential
 - 3 Not too important
 - 4 Not at all important
 - 5 (DO NOT READ) Does not speak Spanish
 - D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - R (DO NOT READ) Refused
- a. Your religion
 - b. **NO QUESTION 16B**
 - c. Your family's Hispanic ancestry or country of origin
 - d. **QUESTION 16D**
 - e. Speaking Spanish

ASK ALL NSL and HA

14. Overall, do you think of yourself as a typical American OR very different from a typical American?
- 1 Typical American
 - 2 Very different from typical American
 - D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - R (DO NOT READ) Refused

CHANGES IN RACIAL IDENTIFICATION OVERTIME**ASK ALL HA**

21. Earlier you said you do not consider yourself to be of Hispanic origin or descent, even though **[IF (HA2a=1 AND HA2b=2,D,R) OR (HA2a=2,D,R AND HA2b=1):** one of yours parents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent; **IF HA2a=1 AND HA2b=1:** both of yours parents are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent; **IF HA2a=2,D,R AND HA2b=2,D,R AND HA4=1:** at least one of your grandparents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent; **IF HA2a=2,D,R AND HA2b=2,D,R AND HA6=1:** at least one of your great grandparents or early ancestors has a Latin American or Spanish ancestry].

In your own words, could you tell me the main reason why you do not consider yourself to be of Hispanic origin or descent?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE; ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES, BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS]

o1 ANSWER GIVEN (RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE)

DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know

RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL HA

22. Was there a time in your life when you thought of yourself as Hispanic or Latino, or have you never thought of yourself that way?

1 Yes, I have thought myself as Hispanic or Latino

2 No, I have never thought of myself that way

D (DO NOT READ) Don't know

R (DO NOT READ) Refused

PARENTS TALK ABOUT HISPANICITY

(READ) On another subject...

NO QUESTIONS 23-24**ASK ALL HA**

(IF HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 INSERT: "Hispanic or Latino"; IF HA6=1 ,3,4

INSERT: "of Latin American or Spanish background")

25. Over the course of your life, how much contact, if any, have you had with your relatives who are (Hispanic or Latino/of Latin American or Spanish background)?
(READ LIST)

- 1 A lot of contact
- 2 Some contact
- 3 Only a little contact
- 4 No contact at all
- 5 (DO NOT READ) No relatives/all are deceased
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

**DISPLAY NAME FOR RESPONDENT'S COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR
RESPONSES
AT Q26, Q27A (USE SINGULAR)**

01	Argentinian(s)	(r-jen-TEEN-e-an)
02	Barbadian(s)	(bar-BAY-dee-an)
03	Belizean(s)	(bel-EASE-an)
04	Bolivian(s)	(bah-LIV-e-an)
05	Brazillian(s)	(bra-ZIL-e-an)
35	Canadian(s)	(ca-NAY-dee-an)
06	Chilean(s)	(chill-A-in)
07	Colombian(s)	(kah-LOM-bee-an)
08	Costa Rican(s)	(COAST-a REEK-an)
09	Cuban(s)	(CUBE-an)
10	Dominican(s)	(dah-MI-ni-kahn)
11	Ecuadorian(s)	(ech-wah-DOOR-e-an)
12	Salvadoran(s)	(sal-vah-DOOR-an)
13	Falkland Islander(s)	(FALK-land I-land-er)
14	Guatemalan(s)	(gwah-tah-MA-lan)
15	Guyanese	(guy-an-EASE)
16	Haitian(s)	(HAY-shun)
17	Honduran(s)	(hon-DOOR-an)
18	Mexican(s)	(MEX-i-cahn)
19	Nicaraguan(s)	(nick-er-OG-win)
20	Panamanian(s)	(pa-na-MAY-knee-an)
21	Paraguayan(s)	(para-GWY-in)
22	Peruvian(s)	(per-U-vee-an)
34	Filipino(s)	(fil-a-PEE-no)
23	Portugese	(PORT-u-geez)
24	Puerto Rican(s)	(PORT-a REEK-an)
25	Spaniard(s)	(SPAN- yerd)
26	Surinamer(s)	(su-ree-NAY-mer)
27	Uruguayan(s)	(you-ruh-GWY-an)
28	Venezuelan(s)	(ven-ez-WHALE-in)
29	French Guyanese	(guy-an-EASE)
30	Jamaican(s)	(ja-MAI-can)
31	Trinidadian(s)	(trini-i-DAD-i-an)
32	Italian(s)	(i-TAL-ian)
33	African(s)	(AF-ri-can)
95	South American(s)	
96	Central American(s)	

ASK NSL AND HA

(RANDOMIZE A-C)

(IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)

(IF Q.3=1-8 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3OTH=1-33 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q3OTH)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3OTH=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D , R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

(IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a='97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a=DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D , R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

26. Thinking about when you were growing up, how often did your parents (INSERT FIRST) (READRESPONSE OPTIONS)?.

How often did your parents (INSERT NEXT) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)?

- 1 Often
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Rarely
 - 4 Never
 - D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - R (DO NOT READ) Refused
- a. Talk about their pride in being (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)
 - b. Take you to Hispanic or Latino cultural celebrations like posadas [poe-SAH-das], quinceneras [KEYNS-ah-NARE-ahs], rosarios [row-SAH-ree-ohs], or baptisms
 - c. Encourage you to speak in Spanish

ASK NSL and HA

(ROTATE A;B)

27. Still thinking about when you were growing up, how often did your parents...(INSERT FIRST) (READRESPONSE OPTIONS)? How often did your parents (INSERT NEXT) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)?

- 1 Often
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Rarely
 - 4 Never
 - D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - R (DO NOT READ) Refused
- a. Discourage you from speaking Spanish
- b. Talk about their pride in being American

ASK NSL AND HA

(SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-D)

(ASK ITEM D IF Q.CHILD=1)

(IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)

(IF Q.3=1-8 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3OTH=1-33 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q3OTH)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3OTH=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D , R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

(IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a=97 other',DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a=DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D , R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

27A. Thinking about TODAY, how often do you (INSERT)?

(READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

- 1 Often
 - 2 Sometimes
 - 3 Rarely
 - 4 Never
 - D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - R (DO NOT READ) Refused
-
- a. Talk about your pride in being (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)
 - b. Attend Hispanic or Latino cultural celebrations like posadas [poe-SAH-das], quinceneras [KEYNS-ah-NARE-ahs], rosarios [row-SAH-ree-ohs], or baptisms
 - c. **NO QUESTION 27Ac**
 - d. Encourage your children to speak Spanish

ADVANTAGES/DISADVANTAGES OF BEING HISPANIC

(READ) On another topic...

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

(RANDOMIZE 1-6)

28. How would most people describe you, for example, if they walked past you on the street? Would they say you are...

(READ RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 THROUGH 6)

(ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER)

- 1 White
- 2 Hispanic or Latino
- 3 Black or African American
- 4 Asian or Asian-American
- 5 American Indian or Indigenous (READ IF NECESSARY: the native peoples of the Americas such as Mayans, Quechua or Taino)
- 6 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- 7 (DO NOT READ) Mixed race or multiracial
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

(RANDOMIZE C-E)

(ITEM A ONLY ASKED OF NSL SAMPLE)

(IF HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 INSERT: “Hispanic or Latino”; IF HA6=1 ,3,4
INSERT: “Latin American or Spanish”)

ASK ALL HA

29. How often, if ever, have you experienced any of the following things because of your (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) background? (INSERT FIRST) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)? (INSERT NEXT) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)?

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Rarely
- 4 Never
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

b. **NO QUESTION 29B**

- c. Felt annoyed because someone made assumptions about your (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) background
- d. Felt embarrassed or ashamed about your (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) background
- e. Felt discriminated against because of your (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) background

(PROGRAMMING NOTE: ROTATE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER AS THE QUESTION STEM)

(IF HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 INSERT: “Hispanic or Latino”; IF HA6=1 ,3,4
INSERT: “Latin American or Spanish”)

ASK ALL HA

30. Overall, do you think having a (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) background has been mainly [ROTATE: (an advantage) or (a disadvantage)] in your life, or has it not made a difference?

- 1 Advantage
- 2 Disadvantage
- 3 Hasn't made a difference
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

(READ) On another topic...

(ROTATE IN BLOCKS LAN1-LAN2, LAN3-LAN4; include rotate variable in data file)

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

LAN1. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in Spanish, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Pretty well
- 3 Just a little
- 4 Not at all
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

LAN2. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Pretty well
- 3 Just a little
- 4 Not at all
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

LAN3. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Pretty well
- 3 Just a little
- 4 Not at all
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

LAN4. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Pretty well
- 3 Just a little
- 4 Not at all
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

(READ) On another topic...

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

LAN5. When you were growing up, was Spanish spoken in your home, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

LAN6. Do either of your parents speak Spanish, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 (DO NOT READ) Yes, both of them speak Spanish
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Yes, only one of them speaks Spanish
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL NSL AND HA**ASK IF CHILD=1 (HAS CHILDREN)**

LAN7. Do you speak Spanish to your children, or not?

1 Yes

2 No

D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know

R (DO NOT READ) Refused

POLITICS

(READ) On another subject...

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

(ROTATE ITEMS 1 AND 2; include rotate variable in data file)

32. Which party do you think has more concern for Hispanics or Latinos – (READ LIST), or is there no difference?

1 The Democratic Party

2 The Republican Party

3 (DO NOT READ) No difference

D (DO NOT READ) Don't Know

R (DO NOT READ) Refused

NO QUESTION 33-34

POLITICAL VIEWS**RANDOMIZE Q.35-38****ASK ALL NSL AND HA**

35. Here are some pairs of statements. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND RANDOMIZE PAIRS BUT NOT STATEMENTS WITHIN EACH PAIR)

- 1 Statement #1
 - 2 Statement #2
 - D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - R (DO NOT READ) Refused
- a. Immigrants today strengthen our country because of their hard work and talents
[OR]
Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs,
housing
and health care
- b. Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard
[OR]
Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people
- c. **NO QUESTION 35C**

NO QUESTION 36-37**ASK ALL NSL AND HA**

(ROTATE 1-4 FOR ONE HALF OF THE SAMPLE; ROTATE 4-1 FOR OTHER HALF OF SAMPLE)

38. Do you think abortion should be ...?
(READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

- 1 Legal in all cases
- 2 Legal in most cases
- 3 Illegal in most cases
- 4 Illegal in all cases
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

NO QUESTIONS 39-40

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

41. Please tell me if you think each of the following trends is generally a good thing for American society, a bad thing for American society, or doesn't make much difference? (First/Next) [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]

[READ IF NECESSARY: Is this generally a good thing for American society, a bad thing for American society, or doesn't it make much difference?]

- 1 Good thing for society
 - 2 Bad thing for society
 - 3 Doesn't make much difference
 - D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 - R (DO NOT READ) Refused
- a. More children being raised by a single parent
 - b. More people of different races marrying each other

ASSIMILATION/LANGUAGE

(READ) On another topic...

NO QUESTION 42**ASK ALL NSL AND HA**

43. How important is it to you that future generations of Hispanics or Latinos living in the United States be able to speak Spanish- very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not important at all
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

44. How many of your close friends are Hispanic or Latinos? Would you say all of them, most of them, some of them, or hardly any of them?

- 1 All of them
- 2 Most of them
- 3 Some of them
- 4 Hardly any of them
- 5 (DO NOT READ) None of them
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

45. Thinking about the neighborhood where you live, are all, most, some, or only a few people Hispanic or Latinos?

- 1 All
- 2 Most
- 3 Some
- 4 Only a few
- 5 (DO NOT READ) None are Hispanics or Latinos
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL NSL AND HA**(IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)**

(IF Q.3=1-8 DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3OTH=1-33 DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3OTH)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3OTH=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D , R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a='97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a =DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D , R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(READ LIST 1-4 FOR HALF SAMPLE AND 4-1 FOR OTHER HALF SAMPLE)

46. How connected do you feel to [INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN – SINGULAR FROM LIST]?

(READ LIST)

- 1 Very connected
- 2 Somewhat connected
- 3 Not very connected
- 4 Not at all connected
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL NSL AND HA**(IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)**

(IF Q.3=1-8 DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3OTH=1-33 DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3OTH)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3OTH=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D , R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a='97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a =DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D , R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.CO-1=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

47. Have you ever been to (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN – SINGULAR FROM LIST), or not?

(INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY LIVED IN THE COUNTRY OR WERE BORN IN THE COUNTRY, CODE AS 1-YES)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ECONOMY

READ: On another topic...

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

48. How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in excellent shape, good shape, only fair shape or poor shape financially?

- 1 Excellent shape
- 2 Good shape
- 3 Only fair shape
- 4 Poor shape
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK ALL NSL AND HA

49. Over the course of the next year, do you think the financial situation of you and your family will improve a lot, improve some, get a little worse or get a lot worse?

- 1 Improve a lot
- 2 Improve some
- 3 Get a little worse
- 4 Get a lot worse
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Stay the same
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

NO QUESTION 50**ASK ALL NSL AND HA**

51. Do you think in their lifetime, your children will be better off, about the same, or less well-off financially than you?

- 1 Better off
- 2 About the same
- 3 Less well-off
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Don't have children/Don't plan to have children
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

NO QUESTIONS 52, 53

DEMOGRAPHICS

(READ) Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

ASK ALL

EMPLOY2. Are you now employed full-time, part-time, retired or are you not employed for pay?

- 1 Employed full-time
- 2 Employed part-time
- 3 Retired
- 4 Not employed for pay
- 5 (DO NOT READ) Have own business/self-employed
- 6 (DO NOT READ) Disabled
- 7 (DO NOT READ) Student
- 8 (DO NOT READ) Other
- DD (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- RR (DO NOT READ) Refused

ASK IF Q9 = 1 OR Q4 = 1, 2 OR Q5 = 24 - BORN IN U.S. OR A CITIZEN OF U.S.

NOTE – WE ASK VOTER REGISTRATION IN THE BEGINNING IF

RESPONDENT MENTIONS THIS

PLEASE SAY I JUST WANT TO VERIFY & RE ASK QUESTION

REG. Which of these statements best describes you? (READ IN ORDER)

[INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1)

- 1 Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address, OR
- 2 Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed, OR
- 3 Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
- 4 (DO NOT READ) Was in prison/Not eligible to vote
- D (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- R (DO NOT READ) Refused

TOPLINE**Survey of self-identified non-Hispanics with Hispanic ancestry****November 11, 2015 – February 7, 2016****Total N=401 self-identified non-Hispanic adults**

Note: All numbers are percentages. The percentages greater than zero but less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (*). Columns may not total 100% due to rounding.

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
Total self-identified non-Hispanic respondents	401	+/- 5.9% points

NO QUESTIONS 18, 21-25, 31, 33-34, 36-37, 39-40, 42, 50, 52-53, 55-57, 61

ASK ALL OMNIBUS

(ROTATE A, B)

HA2. Now thinking about your parents... Is your (INSERT FIRST) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not? How about your (INSERT SECOND), is your (INSERT SECOND) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?

BASED ON SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS

a. Mother

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

20	Yes
79	No
*	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

b. Father

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

18	Yes
80	No
2	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL OMNIBUS

HA4. How about your grandparents, as far as you know, are any of them of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?

BASED ON SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICSSelf-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

53	Yes
44	No
3	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK OMNIBUS IF HA4=2, D, R

HA6. Thinking about your family history, as far as you know were any of your GREAT GRANDPARENTS or EARLIER ANCESTORS from Latin American or Spanish ancestry, or not?
 [READ IF NECESSARY: Ancestry means ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States.]
 (IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT HIS/HER PARENTS OR GRANDPARENTS HAD THIS ANCESTRY, PUNCH CODE 3 OR 4 ACCORDINGLY)

BASED ON SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
86	Yes, great grandparents or early ancestors
12	No
0	Yes, parents (VOL.)
1	Yes, grandparents (VOL.)
1	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

n=203

ANCESTRY COMBO TABLE, BASED ON SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
39	Only great grandparents or earlier ancestors from Latin America or Spanish ancestry
26	Grandparent(s) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent
34	At least one parent of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent

QUESTIONS 3-11 MOVED TO THE END OF THIS DOCUMENT**IDENTITY**

READ: On another topic...

ASK ALL

12. All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

24	Satisfied
71	Dissatisfied
4	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

QUESTIONS 20 AND 16 MOVED AFTER QUESTION 12

ASK ALL

(RANDOMIZE A-D)

20. In general, how much do you have in common with people in the United States who are each of the following races or origins? (INSERT FIRST) Would you say you have (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)? (INSERT NEXT) would you say you have (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)? What about (INSERT NEXT)? (READ IF NECESSARY: would you say you have (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS))? And what about (INSERT NEXT)? (READ IF NECESSARY: would you say you have (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS))?
- a. Whites

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

45	A lot in common
31	Some in common
16	Only a little in common
6	Nothing at all in common
0	I don't know anyone of that background (VOL.)
1	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

- b. Hispanics or Latinos

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

26	A lot in common
43	Some in common
20	Only a little in common
8	Nothing at all in common
*	I don't know anyone of that background (VOL.)
2	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

- c. Blacks or African Americans

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

33	A lot in common
38	Some in common
16	Only a little in common
9	Nothing at all in common
0	I don't know anyone of that background (VOL.)
3	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

QUESTION 20 CONTINUED...

d. Asians or Asian-Americans

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

17	A lot in common
37	Some in common
24	Only a little in common
18	Nothing at all in common
1	I don't know anyone of that background (VOL.)
1	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

(DISPLAY CODE 5 FOR ITEM E ONLY)

(RANDOMIZE ITEMS A THROUGH E)

16. Now we want you to think about your own personal identity, that is, the various ways that you define yourself as a person. How important are each of these characteristics to your own personal identity? First (INSERT), is it essential to your identity, important but NOT essential to your identity, not too important to your identity, or not at all important?
Next, (INSERT NEXT) (IF NECESSARY READ: is it essential to your identity, important but NOT essential or not too important)?

a. Your religion

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

30	Essential to your identity
31	Important but NOT essential
19	Not too important
20	Not at all important
*	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

NO ITEM B**ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**

c. Your family's Hispanic ancestry or country of origin

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

13	Essential to your identity
24	Important but NOT essential
31	Not too important
30	Not at all important
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

NO ITEM D

QUESTION 16 CONTINUED...

- e. Speaking Spanish

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
8	Essential to your identity
20	Important but NOT essential
31	Not too important
38	Not at all important
2	Does not speak Spanish (VOL.)
0	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

14. Overall, do you think of yourself as a typical American OR very different from a typical American?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
63	Typical American
34	Very different from typical American
2	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

QUESTION 16 ASKED PRIOR TO QUESTION 14 FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**QUESTION 20 MOVED AFTER QUESTION 12**

CHANGES IN RACIAL IDENTIFICATION OVER TIME**ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**

21. Earlier you said you do not consider yourself to be of Hispanic origin or descent, even though [one of yours parents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/both of yours parents are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/at least one of your grandparents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/at least one of your great grandparents or early ancestors has a Latin American or Spanish ancestry].

In your own words, could you tell me the main reason why you do not consider yourself to be of Hispanic origin or descent? **[OPEN-END]**¹

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

27	Mixed ethnic or racial background/ancestry too far back (NET)
16	Mixed ethnic or racial background
11	Hispanic ancestry too far back
16	Upbringing/No contact with Hispanic relatives (NET)
10	Upbringing
7	No contact with Hispanic relatives
15	Does not speak Spanish/No cultural link (NET)
8	Does not speak Spanish
7	No cultural link
12	Identifies as another race/Does not look Hispanic (NET)
7	Identifies as black
2	Does not look Hispanic
2	Identifies as white
1	Identifies as Asian
*	Identifies as Native American
9	Born in U.S./Identifies as American
30	Other (NET)
22	Other mentions
3	Spanish ancestry, does not consider Spanish to be Hispanic
3	Unimportant
2	Against labels
6	Don't know
4	Refused

n=401

ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS

22. Was there a time in your life when you thought of yourself as Hispanic or Latino, or have you never thought of yourself that way?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

17	Yes, I have thought of myself as Hispanic or Latino
81	No, I have never thought of myself that way
1	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

¹ This open-ended question allowed for multiple mentions per response. Percentages were calculated using the total and thus add up to greater than 100%.

PARENTS TALK ABOUT HISPANICITY

READ: On another subject...

ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS

(IF HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 INSERT: "Hispanic or Latino"; IF HA6=1, 3, 4 INSERT: "of Latin American or Spanish background")

25. Over the course of your life, how much contact, if any, have you had with your relatives who are (Hispanic or Latino/of Latin American or Spanish background)? (READ LIST)

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
18	A lot of contact
15	Some contact
22	Only a little contact
43	No contact at all
1	No relatives/all are deceased (VOL.)
*	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

(RANDOMIZE A-C)

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: INSERT "Hispanic or Latino")

(IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)

(IF Q.3=1-8 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=1-33 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q3 OTHER)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

(IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a='97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

26. Thinking about when you were growing up, how often did your parents (INSERT FIRST) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)? How often did your parents (INSERT NEXT) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)?

- a. Talk about their pride in being (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
15	Often
15	Sometimes
16	Rarely
53	Never
1	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

QUESTION 26 CONTINUED...

- b. Take you to (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino) cultural celebrations like posadas [poe-SAH-das], quinceneras [KEYNS-ah-NARE-ahs], rosarios [row-SAH-ree-ohs], or baptisms

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
9	Often
14	Sometimes
15	Rarely
60	Never
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

- c. Encourage you to speak in Spanish

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
9	Often
15	Sometimes
12	Rarely
64	Never
*	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

(ROTATE A,B)

27. Still thinking about when you were growing up, how often did your parents...(INSERT FIRST) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)? How often did your parents (INSERT NEXT) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)?

- a. Discourage you from speaking Spanish

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
4	Often
3	Sometimes
4	Rarely
87	Never
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

- b. Talk about their pride in being American

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
37	Often
22	Sometimes
14	Rarely
25	Never
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

(SCRAMBLE ITEMS A-D)

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: INSERT "Hispanic or Latino")

(IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)

(IF Q.3=1-8 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=1-33 DISPLAY HERITAGE FROM Q3 OTHER)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

(IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a=97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a =DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICAN')

(IF Q.3a = DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people of your heritage')

(IF Q.3a = DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a = DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'The term used to describe people from the country you came from')

27A. Thinking about TODAY, how often do you (INSERT)? (READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

- a. Talk about your pride in being (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN)

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

10	Often
19	Sometimes
17	Rarely
53	Never
0	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

- b. Attend (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino) cultural celebrations like posadas [poe-SAH-das], quinceneras [KEYNS-ah-NARE-ahs], rosarios [row-SAH-ree-ohs], or baptisms

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

9	Often
21	Sometimes
23	Rarely
46	Never
*	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

NO ITEM C

QUESTION 27A CONTINUED...**ASK IF HAS CHILDREN (CHILD=1)**

d. Encourage your children to speak Spanish

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

29	Often
25	Sometimes
10	Rarely
34	Never
1	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

n=243

ADVANTAGES/DISADVANTAGES OF BEING HISPANIC

READ: On another topic...

ASK ALL

(RANDOMIZE 1-6)

28. How would most people describe you, for example, if they walked past you on the street? Would they say you are...
(READ RESPONSE OPTIONS) (ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER)Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

59	White
7	Hispanic or Latino
21	Black or African American
3	Asian or Asian-American
4	American Indian or Indigenous ²
2	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
3	Mixed race or multiracial (VOL.)
2	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

² Included the following interviewer instructions: "READ IF NECESSARY: the native peoples of the Americas such as Mayans, Quechua [Kesh-wah] or taino [Tie-ee-no]).

ASK ALL 29C-D

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: IF HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 INSERT: "Hispanic or Latino"; IF HA6=1, 3, 4 INSERT: "Latin American or Spanish"; RANDOMIZE C-E)

29. How often, if ever, have you experienced any of the following things because of your (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) background? (INSERT FIRST) (READ RESPONSE OPTIONS)?

NO ITEM A-B

- c. Felt annoyed because someone made assumptions about your (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) background

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
3	Often
11	Sometimes
9	Rarely
76	Never
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

- d. Felt embarrassed or ashamed about your (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) background

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
1	Often
2	Sometimes
4	Rarely
92	Never
*	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

QUESTION 29 CONTINUED...

- e. Felt discriminated against because of your (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) background

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

2	Often
5	Sometimes
5	Rarely
87	Never
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: IF HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 INSERT: "Hispanic or Latino";
IF HA6=1 ,3,4 INSERT: "Latin American or Spanish")

(PROGRAMMING NOTE: ROTATE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1 AND 2 IN THE SAME ORDER AS THE QUESTION STEM)

30. Overall, do you think being (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) has been mainly [(an advantage) or (a disadvantage)] in your life, or has it not made a difference?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

11	Advantage
1	Disadvantage
86	Hasn't made a difference
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY

READ: On another topic...

(Rotate in blocks LAN1-LAN2, LAN3-LAN4)

ASK ALL

LAN1. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in Spanish, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

15	Very/pretty well (NET)
6	Very well
9	Pretty well
39	Just a little
45	Not at all
*	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

LAN2. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in Spanish -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

16	Very/pretty well (NET)
6	Very well
10	Pretty well
29	Just a little
55	Not at all
0	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

LAN3. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding and speaking -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

93	Very/pretty well (NET)
85	Very well
8	Pretty well
3	Just a little
3	Not at all
0	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

LAN4. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English -- very well, pretty well, just a little, or not at all?

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	
97	Very/pretty well (NET)
92	Very well
5	Pretty well
1	Just a little
1	Not at all
0	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

LANGUAGE DOMINANCE³

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	
90	English dominant
10	Bilingual
*	Spanish dominant

READ: On another topic...

ASK ALL

LAN5. When you were growing up, was Spanish spoken in your home, or not?

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	
24	Yes
76	No
*	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

LAN6. Do either of your parents speak Spanish, or not?

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	
32	Yes (NET)
22	Yes
3	Yes, both of them speak Spanish (VOL.)
7	Yes, only one of them speaks Spanish (VOL.)
68	No
*	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

³ Language dominance is a composite measure based on self-described assessments of speaking and reading abilities. "Spanish-dominant" persons are more proficient in Spanish than in English, i.e., they speak and read Spanish "very well" or "pretty well" but rate their ability to speak and read English lower. "Bilingual" refers to persons who are proficient in both English and Spanish. "English-dominant" persons are more proficient in English than in Spanish.

ASK IF HAS CHILDREN (CHILD=1)

LAN7. Do you speak Spanish to your children, or not?

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

26	Yes
74	No
*	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

n=243

POLITICS

READ: On another topic...

ASK ALL

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: "Hispanics or Latinos")

(ROTATE ITEMS 1 AND 2)

32. Which party do you think has more concern for (Hispanics/Latinos/Hispanics or Latinos) – (READ LIST), or is there no difference?

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

45	The Democratic Party
12	The Republican Party
32	No difference (VOL.)
9	Don't know (VOL.)
2	Refused (VOL.)

POLITICAL VIEWS**RANDOMIZE QUESTIONS 35-38****ASK ALL**

35. Here are some pairs of statements. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND RANDOMIZE PAIRS BUT NOT STATEMENTS WITHIN EACH PAIR)

a.

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

72	Immigrants today strengthen our country because of their hard work and talents
21	Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs, housing and health care
4	Don't know (VOL.)
3	Refused (VOL.)

b.

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

66	Most people who want to get ahead can make it if they're willing to work hard
33	Hard work and determination are no guarantee of success for most people
*	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

(ROTATE 1-4 FOR ONE HALF OF THE SAMPLE; ROTATE 4-1 FOR OTHER HALF OF SAMPLE)

38. Do you think abortion should be...
(READ LIST. ENTER ONE ONLY)

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

23	Legal in all cases
28	Legal in most cases
27	Illegal in most cases
17	Illegal in all cases
4	Don't know (VOL.)
2	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

41. Please tell me if you think each of the following trends is generally a good thing for American society, a bad thing for American society, or doesn't make much difference? (First/Next) [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] [READ IF NECESSARY: Is this generally a good thing for American society, a bad thing for American society, or doesn't it make much difference?]

- a. More children being raised by a single parent

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
8	Good thing for society
53	Bad thing for society
38	Doesn't make much difference
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

- b. More people of different races marrying each other

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
42	Good thing for society
5	Bad thing for society
52	Doesn't make much difference
1	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

ASSIMILATION/LANGUAGE

READ: On another topic...

ASK ALL

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: "Hispanics or Latinos")

43. How important is it to you that future generations of (Hispanics/Latinos/Hispanics or Latinos) living in the United States be able to speak Spanish- very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

31	Very important
33	Somewhat important
15	Not too important
19	Not important at all
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: "Hispanic or Latinos")

44. How many of your close friends are (Hispanics/Latinos/Hispanic or Latinos)? Would you say all of them, most of them, some of them, or hardly any of them?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

2	All of them
14	Most of them
58	Some of them
24	Hardly any of them
2	None of them (VOL.)
0	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: "Hispanic or Latinos")

45. Thinking about the neighborhood where you live, are all, most, some, or only a few people (Hispanics/Latinos/Hispanic or Latinos)?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

1	All
16	Most
30	Some
42	Only a few
7	None are Hispanics or Latinos (VOL.)
2	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

(READ LIST 1-4 FOR HALF OF THE RESPONDENTS; READ LIST 4-1 FOR OTHER HALF OF RESPONDENTS)

(IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)

(IF Q.3=1-8 - DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=1-33 DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3 OTHER)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a='97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

46. How connected do you feel to [INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN]?
(READ LIST)

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

9	Very connected
25	Somewhat connected
23	Not very connected
42	Not at all connected
*	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL**(IF SINGLE RESPONSE USE THESE SPECS)**

(IF Q.3=1-8 DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=1-33 DISPLAY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FROM Q3 OTHER)

(IF Q.3=97 AND Q.3 OTHER=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF MULTIPLE RESPONSE USE RESPONSE CODE SELECTED AT Q3a EXCEPT FOR Q3a='97 other' meaning selected 'other' at the list that is displayed from Q5, DD, RR)

(IF Q.3a='97 other', DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a=DD, RR AND Q.4=1 DISPLAY 'PUERTO RICO')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=2 DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=1-33 DISPLAY RESPONDENT'S ORIGIN FROM Q.5)

(IF Q.3a= DD, RR AND Q.4=3, D, R AND Q.5=97, DD, RR DISPLAY 'your family's country of origin or descent')

47. Have you ever been to (INSERT COUNTRY OF ORIGIN), or not?

([INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY LIVED IN THE COUNTRY OR WERE BORN IN THE COUNTRY, CODE AS 1=YES])

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

30	Yes
70	No
0	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ECONOMY

READ: On another topic...

ASK ALL

48. How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in excellent shape, good shape, only fair shape or poor shape financially?

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

8	Excellent shape
31	Good shape
39	Only fair shape
20	Poor shape
*	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

49. Over the course of the next year, do you think the financial situation of you and your family will improve a lot, improve some, get a little worse or get a lot worse?

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

22	Improve a lot
53	Improve some
9	Get a little worse
5	Get a lot worse
5	Stay the same (VOL.)
4	Don't know (VOL.)
2	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

51. Do you think in their lifetime, your children will be better off, about the same, or less well-off financially than you?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

62	Better off
17	About the same
13	Less well-off
3	Don't have children/Don't plan to have children (VOL.)
5	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

SELECTED DEMOGRAPHICS⁴

READ: Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only...

ASK ALL

PARTY. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

18	Republican
30	Democrat
46	Independent
4	No preference (VOL.)
1	Other party (VOL.)
2	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

18	Republican
30	Democrat
46	Independent
4	No preference (VOL.)
1	Other party (VOL.)
2	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF INDEPENDENT/NO PARTY AFFILIATION GIVEN IN PARTY (PARTY = 3, 4, 5, D, R)

PARTYLN. As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

32	Republican Party
34	Democratic Party
28	Don't know (VOL.)
6	Refused (VOL.)

n=197

BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

32	Republican Party
34	Democratic Party
28	Don't know (VOL.)
6	Refused (VOL.)

n=197

⁴ The demographic questions displayed for the self-identified non-Hispanic survey were asked as part of an national general population omnibus survey and appeared in that survey's questionnaire before the self-identified non-Hispanics survey's main questions were administered, unless otherwise noted.

PARTY/PARTYLN COMBO TABLE, BASED ON TOTALSelf-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

34	Republican/Leaned Rep.
48	Democrat/Leaned Dem.
16	Other, Refused to lean (VOL.)
2	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOWSelf-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

34	Republican/Leaned Rep.
48	Democrat/Leaned Dem.
16	Other, Refused to lean (VOL.)
2	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS

Z-11. Do you consider yourself to be white, black or African-American, Asian, Native American, Pacific Islander, mixed race or some other race? (ENTER ONLY ONE)

(IF RESPONDENT SAYS HISPANIC ASK: Do you consider yourself a white Hispanic or a black Hispanic?)

(INTERVIEWER NOTE: CODE AS WHITE (1) OR BLACK (2). IF RESPONDENTS REFUSED TO PICK WHITE OR BLACK HISPANIC, RECORD HISPANIC AS "OTHER," IF "OTHER" SAY: "I'M NOT REFERRING TO YOUR NATIONALITY. I JUST WANT TO KNOW IF YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF WHITE OR BLACK." IF RESPONDENT WON'T PICK ONE, THEN ENTER CODE FOR "OTHER")

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
55	White
22	Black or African American
2	Asian/Chinese/Japanese
2	Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native
1	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
16	Mixed
0	Other (SPECIFY)
1	Refused

ASK ALL

EMPLOY2. Are you now employed full-time, part-time, retired or are you not employed for pay?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics⁵

<u>Total</u>	
47	Employed full-time
17	Employed part-time
9	Retired
22	Not employed for pay
2	Have own business/self-employed (VOL.)
2	Disabled (VOL.)
1	Student (VOL.)
*	Other (VOL.)
0	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

ASK SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS IF ANYONE UNDER 18 IN HOUSEHOLD

PARENT. Are you the parent or guardian of a child under the age of 18 living in your household?

BASED ON TOTAL

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
20	Yes
80	No
0	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

⁵ This question was asked at the end of the self-identified non-Hispanic survey. It is not part of the national omnibus survey's demographic battery of questions.

ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICSMARITAL⁶. Are you...? (READ LIST)Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
38	Married
13	Living with a partner (includes common law marriage)
3	Widowed
6	Divorced
3	Separated
35	Never been married
NA	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF MARRIED/LIVING WITH A PARTNER

(INSERT "spouse" IF MARRIED; INSERT "partner" IF LIVING WITH A PARTNER)

54. Is your (SPOUSE/PARTNER) of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
15	Yes
85	No
0	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

n=196

ASK ALL

EDUC. What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
2	Less than high school (Grades 1-8 or no formal schooling)
6	High school incomplete (Grades 9-11 or Grade 12 with NO diploma)
35	High school graduate (Grade 12 with diploma or GED certificate)
19	Some college, no degree (includes some community college)
10	Two-year associate's degree from a college or university
19	Four-year college or university degree/Bachelor's degree (e.g., BS, BA, AB)
1	Some postgraduate or professional schooling, no postgraduate degree
9	Postgraduate or professional degree, including master's, doctorate, medical or law degree (e.g., MA, MS, PhD, MD, JD)
0	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

⁶ Response categories shown in this table were re-coded to match the categories shown for the MARITAL variable in the 2015 NSL.

ASK IF BORN IN U.S. OR CITIZEN OF U.S. (Q.9 = 1 OR Q.4 = 1, 2 OR Q.5 = 24)

REG. Which of these statements best describes you? (READ IN ORDER)

[INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1)

Self-identified
non-Hispanics⁷

<u>Total</u>	
68	Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address
6	Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
25	Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
0	Was in prison/Not eligible to vote (VOL.)
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)
<i>n=391</i>	

BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

Self-identified
non-Hispanics²²

<u>Total</u>	
68	Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address
6	Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed
25	Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address
0	Was in prison/Not eligible to vote (VOL.)
1	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)
<i>n=391</i>	

⁷ This question was asked at the end of the self-identified non-Hispanic survey and was not part of the omnibus demographics.

ASK ALL

RELIG. What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
24	Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
16	Roman Catholic (Catholic)
0	Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter-day Saints/LDS)
0	Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
1	Jewish (Judaism)
*	Muslim (Islam)
1	Buddhist
0	Hindu
4	Atheist (do not believe in God)
4	Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
1	Something else (SPECIFY)
20	Nothing in particular
24	Christian (VOL.)
0	Unitarian (Universalist) (VOL.)
1	Don't know (VOL.)
2	Refused (VOL.)

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE, DON'T KNOW, OR REFUSED GIVEN IN RELIG (RELIG = 11, DD, RR)

CHR. Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?
[IF RESPONDENT NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
-	Yes
-	No
-	Don't know (VOL.)
-	Refused (VOL.)

n=17

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG = 1-4 OR 13 OR CHR = 1)

BORN. Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

<u>Total</u>	
48	Yes, would
44	No, would not
3	Don't know (VOL.)
5	Refused (VOL.)

n=275

ASK ALL

ATTEND. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services – more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

81	Ever (NET)
11	More than once a week
18	Once a week
11	Once or twice a month
20	A few times a year
21	Seldom
18	Never
*	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

AGE. What is your age?

[ASK IF AGE = RR]

AGE2. ASK SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: Could you please tell me if you are...? (READ LIST)

AGE/AGE2 COMBO TABLE

Self-identified
non-Hispanics⁸

Total

38	18 to 29
34	30 to 49
18	50 to 64
10	65 or older
NA	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS

INCOME⁹. Is your total annual household income from all sources, and before taxes...? (READ LIST)

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

11	Less than \$10,000
11	10 to under \$20,000
13	20 to under \$30,000
8	30 to under \$40,000
11	40 to under \$50,000
11	50 to under \$75,000
8	75 to under \$100,000
8	100 to under \$150,000 [OR]
8	\$150,000 or more
6	Don't know (VOL.)
6	Refused (VOL.)

⁸ Response categories shown in this table were re-coded to match the categories shown for the AGE variable in the 2015 NSL.

⁹ Response categories shown in this table were re-coded to match the categories shown for the INCOME variable in the 2015 NSL.

QUESTIONS 3-11 MOVED FROM FRONT OF DOCUMENT**ASK ALL SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS**

3. Earlier you mentioned that [one of your parents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/both of your parents are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/one of your grandparents is of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent/ one of your great grandparents or early ancestors has a Latin American or Spanish ancestry]. Do you happen to know what specific Latin American or Spanish ancestry or ethnic origin that is, or not? For instance, is your family Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran (sal-vah-DOOR-en), Spanish or are your ancestors from another country?
 (IF ANOTHER COUNTRY: What country is that?)
 (IF STILL NOT SURE, ASK: Are you and your ancestors from Central America, South America, or somewhere else?) (ACCEPT MULTIPLE ANSWERS)

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

14	Mexican
8	Puerto Rican
10	Cuban
4	Dominican
1	Salvadoran
26	Spanish
3	Other Central American
6	Other South American
5	Other country (SPECIFY)
1	Mixed heritage (VOL.) ¹⁰
21	Don't know (VOL.)
3	Refused (VOL.)

BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

Self-identified
non-Hispanics

Total

14	Mexican
8	Puerto Rican
10	Cuban
4	Dominican
1	Salvadoran
26	Spanish
3	Other Central American
6	Other South American
5	Other country (SPECIFY)
1	Mixed heritage (VOL.)
21	Don't know (VOL.)
3	Refused (VOL.)

ASK ALL

¹⁰ Respondents were allowed multiple mentions for country of origin. If a respondent named more than one heritage, they are listed as "mixed heritage". Those with multiple mentions were asked a follow-up question that read "You mentioned that your family heritage is (LIST ALL ANSWERS FROM Q.3, BUT PULL FROM SINGULAR LIST; If Q30th='97other', DD, RR display: "and from another country"). From these, which ONE do you identify more with?"

4. Were you born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

Self-identified
non-Hispanics¹¹

<u>Total</u>	
1	Puerto Rico
88	United States
10	Another country
0	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

Self-identified
non-Hispanics²⁷

<u>Total</u>	
1	Puerto Rico
88	United States
10	Another country
0	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

¹¹ In the self-identified non-Hispanics survey, question 4 was asked as part of an national general population omnibus survey and appeared in that survey's questionnaire before the self-identified non-Hispanics survey's main questions were administered.

ASK IF U.S. BORN OR BORN IN PUERTO RICO (Q.4 = 1, 2)

7. Was your mother born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

3	Puerto Rico
82	United States
12	Another country(SPECIFY)
3	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

n=357

BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOWSelf-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

3	Puerto Rico
82	United States
12	Another country(SPECIFY)
3	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

n=357

ASK IF U.S. BORN OR BORN IN PUERTO RICO (Q.4 = 1, 2)

8. Was your father born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States, or in another country?

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

3	Puerto Rico
83	United States
11	Another country(SPECIFY)
3	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

n=357

BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOWSelf-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

3	Puerto Rico
83	United States
11	Another country(SPECIFY)
3	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

n=357

Q.7/Q.8 COMBO TABLE, BASED ON BORN IN THE U.S. OR PUERTO RICO

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	
80	Both parents U.S./P.R.-born
7	One parent U.S./P.R.-born, one parent foreign-born
9	Both parents foreign-born
4	Don't know (VOL.) ¹²
1	Refused (VOL.)
n=357	

BORN IN PUERTO RICO INCLUDED AS U.S. BORN IN TABLE BELOW

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	
80	Both parents U.S./P.R.-born
7	One parent U.S./P.R.-born, one parent foreign-born
9	Both parents foreign-born
4	Don't know (VOL.) ³⁴
1	Refused (VOL.)
n=357	

**ASK IF BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO AND BOTH PARENTS BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO
(Q.4 = 1, 2 AND Q.7=1, 2 AND Q.8=1, 2)**

(ROTATE a-b)

- 8a. Thinking about your grandparents on your mother's side, was your (INSERT) born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country?
How about your (INSERT NEXT)? (READ IF NECESSARY: was he/she born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country?)
- a. Grandmother

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	
2	Puerto Rico
76	United States
16	In another country
5	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)
n=285	

¹² Responses of "Don't know" contain cases where a respondent did not provide the nativity of one parent or both parents.

QUESTION 8a CONTINUED...

b. Grandfather

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

3	Puerto Rico
76	United States
18	In another country
3	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

n=285

ASK IF BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO AND BOTH PARENTS BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO**(Q.4 = 1, 2 AND Q.7=1, 2 AND Q.8=1, 2)**

(ROTATE a-b)

8b. Thinking about your grandparents on your father's side, was your (INSERT) born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country? How about your (INSERT NEXT)? (READ IF NECESSARY: was he/she born on the island of Puerto Rico, in the United States or in another country?)

a. Grandmother

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

6	Puerto Rico
72	United States
14	In another country
8	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)

n=285

b. Grandfather

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

4	Puerto Rico
73	United States
13	In another country
10	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

n=285

Q.8a/Q.8b COMBO TABLE, BASED ON RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO AND WHOSE PARENTS WERE BORN IN U.S. OR PUERTO RICO

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	
56	All grandparents U.S./P.R.-born
3	All grandparents foreign-born
26	At least one grandparent foreign-born
14	Don't know (VOL.)
1	Refused (VOL.)
n=285	

QUESTION 9 MOVED AFTER QUESTION 11**ASK SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS IF GRANDPARENTS ARE OF HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN OR DESCENT (HA4=1 OR HA6=4)**

(ROTATE A, B)

(FOR SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS: IF HA2a=1 OR HA2b=1 OR HA4=1 INSERT: "Hispanic or Latino"; IF HA6=1, 3, 4 INSERT: "Latin American or Spanish")

11. Thinking about your grandparents on your (INSERT), were any of them of (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent, or not? How about your grandparents on your (INSERT NEXT)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Were any of them of (Hispanic/Latino/Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent, or not?)
PROBE IF YES: Is that just one or both of them?
- a. Mother's side

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	
27	Yes, one of them
17	Yes, both of them
48	No, neither of them
8	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)
n=202	

- b. Father's side

Self-identified non-Hispanics	
<u>Total</u>	
28	Yes, one of them
15	Yes, both of them
50	No, neither of them
7	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)
n=202	

Q.11a/Q.11b COMBO TABLE, BASED ON SELF-IDENTIFIED NON-HISPANICS WHOSE GRANDPARENTS ARE OF HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN (HA4=1 OR HA6=4)Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

5	All grandparents of (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent
64	At least one grandparent of (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent, but not all
16	No grandparents of (Hispanic or Latino/Latin American or Spanish) origin or descent
14	Don't know (VOL.)
*	Refused (VOL.)

n=202**ASK ALL**

CHILD. Do you have any children?

Self-identified
non-HispanicsTotal

56	Yes
44	No
0	Don't know (VOL.)
0	Refused (VOL.)

METHODOLOGY REPORT

Defining Hispanic ancestry

For the purposes of this study, Americans of Hispanic ancestry are made up of two groups. The first are those who self-identify as Hispanic when asked about their Hispanic identity. The second is Americans who self-identify as non-Hispanic but also say they have a Hispanic parent or Hispanic grandparent. Together, these two groups represent the U.S. adult population that self-reports Hispanic ancestry.

U.S. adults with Hispanic ancestry are identified through a series of questions asked on both of the surveys used in this report.

The survey of self-identified non-Hispanics with Hispanic ancestry used the following screening questions to determine Hispanic ancestry:

- Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent?
- Now thinking about your parents ... is your MOTHER of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?
- How about your FATHER, is your FATHER of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?
- How about your grandparents, as far as you know, are any of them of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent, or not?
- Thinking about your family history, as far as you know were any of your GREAT GRANDPARENTS or EARLIER ANCESTORS from Latin American or Spanish ancestry, or not?

Combining two surveys

Some analyses in our 2015 study relied on combining data from two surveys; the survey of self-identified non-Hispanics with Hispanic ancestry and the 2015 National Survey of Latinos. This was done by merging the two data files and adjusting the weights to that the two groups were proportional to their share of the total population. According to the 2015 American Community Survey, self-identified Hispanics make up 16% of the nation's non-institutionalized adult population, or account for 37.8 million adults. The share that do not identify as Hispanic, but say they have a Hispanic parent or grandparent was estimated to be just under 2% of all U.S. adults¹³, or 4.9 million. Consequently, the weights were scaled so that individuals who self-identify as Hispanic made up 89% of the combined sample and those who do not identify as Hispanics but say they have Hispanic ancestry made up 11%.

Survey of self-identified non-Hispanics with self-reported Hispanic ancestry

Results for this study are based on telephone interviews conducted by SSRS for Pew Research Center, among a nationally representative sample of 401 respondents ages 18 and older who do not identify as Latino or Hispanic, but report having Hispanic, Latino, Latin American or Spanish ancestry or heritage ("self-identified non-Hispanics"). The interviews were conducted in English on cellular and landline telephones from Nov. 11, 2015, through Feb. 7, 2016. (Respondents were offered the opportunity to complete the survey in Spanish, but all surveys were completed in English.)

For results based on the total sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 5.9 percentage points.

This sample of "self-identified non-Hispanics" (i.e., they did not self-identify as Hispanic or Latino, but identified a parent, grandparent, great-grandparent as having Hispanic, Latino, Spanish or Latin American heritage or ancestry), is a very low incidence population. In order to collect an adequate number of interviews to allow for analysis of this group, SSRS used their Excel Omnibus Survey (OS) – a dual-frame survey offered in English and Spanish which they conduct on a weekly basis. Every week, the OS produces a nationally representative sample of adults ages 18 and older.

¹³ The share of all adults who say they have Hispanic ancestry but do not self-identify was estimated using all of the cases that were screened for the survey regardless of whether or not they were eventually determined to be eligible.

During the field period, whenever a respondent on the OS was determined to be 18 years or older, and a “self-identified non-Hispanic” that respondent was administered the module of questions which are analyzed in this report. The analytical sample is comprised of all of the “self-identified non-Hispanic” respondents who were compiled over multiple weeks of the OS.

For the OS, SSRS used a staff of bilingual interviewers who, when contacting a household, were able to offer respondents the option of completing the survey in Spanish or English. However, all 401 “self-identified non-Hispanic” respondents opted to complete the survey in English.

The OS employs a dual-frame landline/cellular telephone design. It includes a fully-replicated, single-stage, random digit dialing sample of landline telephone households, as well as randomly generated cell numbers. The landline sampling frame yielded 150 completed “self-identified non-Hispanic” interviews, and the cell phone sampling frame yielded 251 interviews.

There are no known reliable population estimates for the “self-identified non-Hispanic” population, as it is defined in this survey. As such, SSRS developed a self-weighted sample technique in which the full population of the OS was first weighted to be nationally representative, and then only those respondents who qualified as “self-identified non-Hispanics” were retained for analysis.

First, in order to create the nationally-representative sample of the full population, SSRS implemented the following procedures:

- An adjustment was made for all persons found to possess both a landline and a cell phone, as they were more likely to be sampled than were respondents who possessed only one phone type. This adjustment also took into account the different sampling rate in the landline and cellphone samples.
- An additional adjustment was made to account for the number of phones within the household that are actually answered by the respondent or another member of the household.
- The sample was corrected for within-household selection in landline interviews, which depended upon the number of adults living in the household.
- The data were put through a post-stratification sample balancing routine. The post-stratification weighting utilized estimates of the U.S. adult population based on the U.S. Census Bureau’s Current Population Survey March 2015 Supplement, on gender by age, gender by Census region, education, race/ethnicity, Hispanic nativity and marital status. The

data were also weighted by population density from the 2010 census and phone usage estimates (i.e., cellphone only, landline only, both) from the January to June 2015 Center for Disease Control's National Health Interview Survey.

- Finally, the weights were truncated so they do not exceed 4.0 or fall below 0.25. This is necessary to ensure the consistency of the estimates across time and to avoid any particular case having too much influence on the overall estimates. Then, those 401 respondents from that nationally representative sample who did not identify as Hispanic or Latino, despite having a Hispanic ancestor were retained for analysis.

Pew Research Center undertakes all polling activity, including calls to mobile telephone numbers, in compliance with the Telephone Consumer Protection Act and other applicable laws.

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