Deeb Armaly ECE 4310 Lab3 Fall 2022

In this lab thinning and branchpoint and end endpoint detection techniques were used to recognize letters in an image of text.

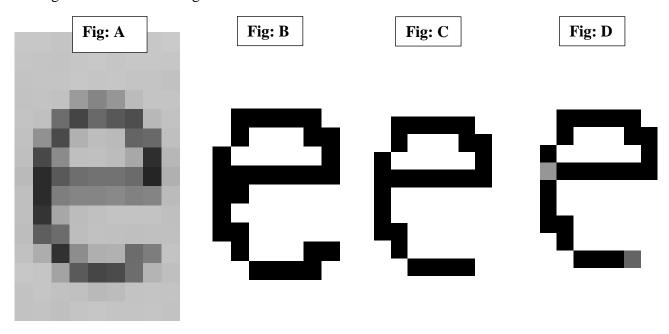
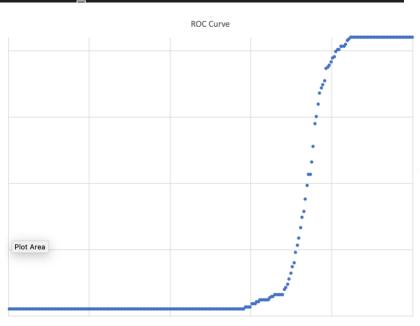


Figure A shows the pixel image extracted from the original image. Figure B shows the binary extracted image (step iv). Figure C shows the image after thinning (step v) and Figure D shows the detection of branchpoints and endpoints (step vi) where the branch points are shown as lighter grey and endpoints as darker grey. Here is an output confirming the branchpoints and endpoints were equal to 1 for this letter.

## For letter e, the number of branch points is 1 and endpoints is 1

To the right is the ROC curve generated given the output of the program:



For this lab, I chose the optimal threshold value to be 203. Below are the TP and FP values at this threshold

Threshold = 203

TP = 100

FP = 7

Below is the output of all values for the different thresholds.

Threshold $= 0$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 1$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $2$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 – 13 i	11( - 1)	111 - 757
		ED 154	EN 40	TN 057
Threshold = $3$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 4$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 5$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 6$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 10.	221	111 /07
Threshold = $7$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675		17 – 134	111 - 49	111 - 937
	FPR = 0.139	ED 154	FN 40	TIN 057
Threshold = $8$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 9$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 10$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $11$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 13 .	111	111 )57
Threshold = $12$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 057
		$\Gamma\Gamma = 134$	$\mathbf{r}\mathbf{N} = 49$	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	TD 454	T71 40	<b>50.</b> 1 0 5 5
Threshold = $13$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $14$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 15$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $16$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 – 13 i	11( - 1)	111 - 757
		FP = 154	EN = 40	TN = 057
Threshold = $17$	TP = 102	$\Gamma\Gamma = 134$	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $18$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $19$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 20$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	-		
Threshold = $21$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 – 137	111 – 77	114 - 737
1  FK = 0.073	$\Gamma\Gamma K = 0.139$			

Threshold = 22	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 23$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 – 134	111 – 49	111 – 937
Threshold = $24$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Throshold = 25	FPR = 0.139	ED - 154	EN = 40	TN - 057
Threshold = $25$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold $= 26$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	ED 154	EN 40	TDM 057
Threshold = $27$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold $= 28$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	FD 154	EN 40	TN 057
Threshold = $29$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $30$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	ED 154	EN 40	TDM 057
Threshold = $31$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $32$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	FD 154	FD 1 40	FDV 055
Threshold = $33$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $34$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	FD 154	FD 1 40	FDV 055
Threshold = $35$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $36$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	ED 154	EN 40	TDM 057
Threshold = $37$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $38$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	ED 154	EN 40	TDM 057
Threshold = $39$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold $= 40$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	EN 40	TN = 957
Threshold = $41$ TPR = $0.675$	FP = 102 $FPR = 0.139$	FP = 154	FN = 49	11N = 957
Threshold = $42$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Throshold = 42	FPR = 0.139	ED - 154	EN = 40	TN - 057
Threshold = $43$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $44$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Throshold = 45	FPR = 0.139	ED - 154	FN = 49	TN - 057
Threshold = $45$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	ΓIN – 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $46$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Throshold = 47	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	ED - 154	FN = 49	TN - 057
Threshold = $47$ TPR = $0.675$	FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	ΓIN – 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $48$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 49$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = 49 $TPR = 0.675$	FPR = 0.139	11 – 134	111 - 42	111 - 231

Threshold = 50	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 51$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $52$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $53$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold $= 54$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $55$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $56$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold $= 30$ TPR $= 0.675$	FPR = 0.139	ΓΓ = 134	ΓN = 49	1N – 937
Threshold $= 57$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	_		
		ED 154	FN 40	TINI 057
Threshold = $58$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 59$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = $0.675$	FPR = 0.139	11 15 1	111	111 )57
		FD 154	FDV 40	FDN I 0.57
Threshold = $60$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 61$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
		11 = 154	11( = 4)	111 - 757
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $62$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 63$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
		11 – 13 i	11( - 1)	111 - 757
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $64$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 65$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
		11 – 13 i	11( - 1)	111 - 757
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 66$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $67$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 – 13 i	11( - 1)	111 – 757
Threshold = $68$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold $= 69$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
		ED 154	EN 40	TN 057
Threshold = $70$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $71$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $72$		ED = 154	EN = 40	TN = 057
TPR = 0.675	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
		FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $73$	TP = 102	FP = 154 $FP = 154$	FN = 49 $FN = 49$	TN = 957 TN = 957
	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139 TP = 102			
TPR = 0.675	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139 TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 74$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139 TP = 102 FPR = 0.139 TP = 102			
TPR = 0.675	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139 TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 74$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139 TP = 102 FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 74$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 75$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139 TP = 102 FPR = 0.139 TP = 102 FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154 $FP = 154$	FN = 49 $FN = 49$	TN = 957 TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 74$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 75$ $TPR = 0.675$	TP = 102 $FPR = 0.139$ $TP = 102$ $FPR = 0.139$ $TP = 102$ $FPR = 0.139$ $TP = 102$ $FPR = 0.139$	FP = 154 $FP = 154$ $FP = 154$	FN = 49 $FN = 49$ $FN = 49$	TN = 957 $TN = 957$ $TN = 957$
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 74$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 75$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 76$	TP = 102 $FPR = 0.139$ $TP = 102$	FP = 154 $FP = 154$	FN = 49 $FN = 49$	TN = 957 TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 74$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 75$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 76$ $TPR = 0.675$	TP = 102 $FPR = 0.139$ $TP = 102$ $FPR = 0.139$	FP = 154 $FP = 154$ $FP = 154$ $FP = 154$	FN = 49 $FN = 49$ $FN = 49$ $FN = 49$	TN = 957 TN = 957 TN = 957 TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 74$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 75$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 76$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 77$	TP = 102 $FPR = 0.139$ $TP = 102$	FP = 154 $FP = 154$ $FP = 154$	FN = 49 $FN = 49$ $FN = 49$	TN = 957 $TN = 957$ $TN = 957$
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 74$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 75$ $TPR = 0.675$ $Threshold = 76$ $TPR = 0.675$	TP = 102 $FPR = 0.139$ $TP = 102$ $FPR = 0.139$	FP = 154 $FP = 154$ $FP = 154$ $FP = 154$	FN = 49 $FN = 49$ $FN = 49$ $FN = 49$	TN = 957 TN = 957 TN = 957 TN = 957

Threshold = $78$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 79$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 80$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 – 134	111 – 47	111 = 737
Threshold = $81$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 82$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	ED 154	FN 40	FDN 0.57
Threshold = $83$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = 84	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 85$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $86$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $87$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	ED 154	EN 40	TN 057
Threshold = $88$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = 89	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 90$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $91$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $92$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 93$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 – 134	111 – 49	11V = 937
Threshold = 94	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 95$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $96$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold $= 97$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 98$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 – 134	111 – 49	111 - 937
Threshold = 99	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 100$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	TD 454	T7 10	<b>573.</b> 0.55
Threshold = $101$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $102$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 103$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	11 – 154		111 - 757
Threshold = $104$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $105$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			

Threshold = 106	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 107$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $108$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $109$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $110$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 111	FPR = 0.139 $TP = 102$	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 112$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139			
Threshold = $113$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $114$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $115$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $116$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $117$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $118$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 119$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	ED 151	TN 40	TDV 057
Threshold = $120$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $121$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $122$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $123$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $124$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.139	ED 154	EN 40	TN 057
Threshold = $125$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $126$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $127$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $128$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $129$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $130$	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 131	FPR = 0.139 $TP = 102$	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 122	FPR = 0.139	ED _ 154	TENT 40	TN. 057
Threshold = $132$ TPR = 0.675	TP = 102 $FPR = 0.139$	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
Threshold = $133$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957

Threshold = 134	TP = 102 FPR = 0.139	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 135	TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 136	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 137	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 138$	FPR = 0.139 $TP = 102$	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 139	FPR = 0.139 $TP = 102$	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 140$	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 141	FPR = 0.139 TP = 102	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 142	FPR = 0.139 $TP = 102$	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 143	FPR = 0.139 $TP = 102$	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 144	FPR = 0.139 $TP = 102$	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 145	FPR = 0.139 $TP = 102$	FP = 154	FN = 49	TN = 957
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 146$	FPR = 0.139 $TP = 102$	FP = 153	FN = 49	TN = 958
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 147	FPR = 0.138 $TP = 102$	FP = 153	FN = 49	TN = 958
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 148	FPR = 0.138 $TP = 102$	FP = 153	FN = 49	TN = 958
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 149	FPR = 0.138 $TP = 102$	FP = 153	FN = 49	TN = 958
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 150	FPR = 0.138 $TP = 102$	FP = 151	FN = 49	TN = 960
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 151$ $TPR = 0.675$	FPR = 0.136 $TP = 102$	FP = 151	FN = 49	TN = 960
Threshold = $152$	FPR = 0.136 $TP = 102$	FP = 151	FN = 49	TN = 960
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 153	FPR = 0.136 $TP = 102$	FP = 150	FN = 49	TN = 961
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 154$ $TPR = 0.675$	FPR = 0.135 $TP = 102$ $EPR = 0.135$	FP = 150	FN = 49	TN = 961
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 155 $TPR = 0.675$	FPR = 0.135 $TP = 102$ $FPR = 0.124$	FP = 149	FN = 49	TN = 962
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 156 $TPR = 0.675$	FPR = 0.134 $TP = 102$ $FPR = 0.134$	FP = 149	FN = 49	TN = 962
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 157$ $TPR = 0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.134	FP = 149	FN = 49	TN = 962
Threshold = $158$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.134	FP = 149	FN = 49	TN = 962
Threshold = $159$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 $FPR = 0.134$	FP = 149	FN = 49	TN = 962
Threshold = $160$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.134	FP = 149	FN = 49	TN = 962
Threshold = $161$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.133	FP = 148	FN = 49	TN = 963
1111 0.073	1111 0.100			

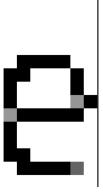
Threshold = $162$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.132	FP = 147	FN =	49 $TN = 964$
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 163	TP = 102	FP = 147	FN =	49 $TN = 964$
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 164$	FPR = 0.132 $TP = 102$	FP = 146	FN =	49 TN = 965
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 165$	FPR = 0.131 $TP = 102$	FP = 146	FN =	49 TN = 965
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 166$	FPR = 0.131 $TP = 102$	FP = 146	FN =	49 TN = 965
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.131			
Threshold = $167$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.131	FP = 146	FN =	49 $TN = 965$
Threshold = $168$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.131	FP = 146	FN =	49 $TN = 965$
Threshold = $169$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.131	FP = 146	FN =	49 $TN = 965$
Threshold = $170$	TP = 102	FP = 143	FN =	49 $TN = 968$
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 171$	FPR = 0.129 TP = 102	FP = 142	FN =	49 TN = 969
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 172$	FPR = 0.128 TP = 102	FP = 140	FN =	49 $TN = 971$
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 173$	FPR = 0.126 TP = 102	FP = 137	FN =	49 TN = 974
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 174$	FPR = 0.123 $TP = 102$	FP = 134	FN =	
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.121			
Threshold = $175$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 $FPR = 0.117$	FP = 130	FN =	49 $TN = 981$
Threshold = $176$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.115	FP = 128	FN =	49 $TN = 983$
Threshold = $177$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.110	FP = 122	FN =	49 $TN = 989$
Threshold = $178$	TP = 102	FP = 118	FN =	49 $TN = 993$
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 179$	FPR = 0.106 TP = 102	FP = 114	FN =	49 $TN = 997$
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 180$	FPR = 0.103 TP = 102	FP = 108	FN =	49 $TN = 1003$
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 181$	FPR = 0.097 TP = 102	FP = 102	FN =	49 $TN = 1009$
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 182$	FPR = 0.092 TP = 102	FP = 99	FN = 49	TN = 1012
TPR = 0.675	FPR = 0.089			
Threshold = $183$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 $FPR = 0.083$	FP = 92	FN = 49	TN = 1019
Threshold = $184$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.076	FP = 84	FN = 49	TN = 1027
Threshold = $185$ TPR = $0.675$	TP = 102 FPR = 0.070	FP = 78	FN = 49	TN = 1033
Threshold = $186$	TP = 102	FP = 78	FN = 49	TN = 1033
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 187$	FPR = 0.070 TP = 102	FP = 71	FN = 49	TN = 1040
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 188$	FPR = 0.064 TP = 102	FP = 62	FN = 49	TN = 1049
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 189$	FPR = 0.056 $TP = 102$	FP = 49	FN = 49	TN = 1062
TPR = $0.675$	FPR = $0.044$	/		23 <b>92</b>

Threshold = 190	TP = 102	0.044	FP = 45		FN = 49	)	TN = 1066	
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 191$	FPR = TP = 102		FP = 38		FN = 49	)	TN = 1073	
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 192$	FPR = TP = 102	= 0.034	FP = 32		FN = 49	)	TN = 1079	
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 193$	FPR = TP = 102	= 0.029	FP = 29		FN = 49	)	TN = 1082	
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 194$	FPR = TP = 102	= 0.026	FP = 27		FN = 49	)	TN = 1084	
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 195$	FPR = TP = 102	0.024	FP = 25		FN = 49	)	TN = 1086	
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 196$		= 0.023	FP = 18		FN = 49	)	TN = 1093	
TPR = 0.675 $Threshold = 197$		= 0.016	FP = 17		FN = 49	)	TN = 1094	
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 198		0.015	FP = 16		FN = 49		TN = 1095	
TPR = 0.675 Threshold = 199		= 0.014	FP = 14		FN = 49		TN = 1093 $TN = 1097$	
TPR = 0.675	FPR =							
Threshold = $200$ TPR = $0.669$	TP = 101 FPR =	= 0.011	FP = 12		FN = 50		TN = 1099	
Threshold = $201$ TPR = $0.669$	TP = 101 $FPR = 100$	= 0.010	FP = 11		FN = 50		TN = 1100	
Threshold = $202$ TPR = $0.669$	TP = 101 $FPR = 100$		FP = 8		FN = 50		TN = 1103	
Threshold = $203$ TPR = $0.662$		0.006	FP = 7		FN = 51	[	TN = 1104	
Threshold = 204 0.656 FPR =	//	FP = 7		FN = 52	2	TN = 1	104	TPR =
Threshold = 205 0.649 FPR =	TP = 98	FP = 5		FN = 53	3	TN = 1	106	TPR =
Threshold = $206$	TP = 98	FP = 5		FN = 53	3	TN = 1	106	TPR =
0.649 FPR = Threshold = 207	TP = 97	FP = 5		FN = 54	ļ	TN = 1	106	TPR =
0.642 FPR = Threshold = $208$		FP = 4		FN = 55	j	TN = 1	107	TPR =
0.636 FPR = Threshold = $209$		FP = 2		FN = 56	j.	TN = 1	109	TPR =
0.629 FPR = Threshold = $210$	0.002 TP = 95	FP = 1		FN = 56	<u>.</u>	TN = 1	110	TPR =
0.629 FPR = Threshold = $211$	0.001 TP = 95	FP = 0		FN = 56	<u>,</u>	TN = 1	111	TPR =
0.629 FPR = Threshold = 212	0.000 TP = 94	FP = 0		FN = 57		TN = 1		TPR =
0.623 FPR = Threshold = $213$		FP = 0		FN = 58		TN = 1		TPR =
0.616 FPR = Threshold = 214		FP = 0		FN = 61		TN = 1 $TN = 1$		TPR =
0.596 FPR =	0.000							
Threshold = 215 0.596		FP = 0		FN = 61		TN = 1		TPR =
Threshold = $216$ 0.583 FPR =		FP = 0		FN = 63		TN = 1		TPR =
Threshold = 217 0.570 FPR =	TP = 86 0.000	FP = 0		FN = 65	5	TN = 1	111	TPR =

Threshold = $218$		FP = 0	FN = 69	TN = 1111	TPR =
0.543 FPR =		ED = 0	FN = 69	TN = 1111	TPR =
Threshold = 219 0.543 FPR =		FP = 0	FIV = 09	IIN = IIII	IPK =
Threshold = $220$		FP = 0	FN = 71	TN = 1111	TPR =
0.530    FPR =					
Threshold = $221$ 0.523 FPR =		FP = 0	FN = 72	TN = 1111	TPR =
0.523 FPR = Threshold = $222$		FP = 0	FN = 76	TN = 1111	TPR =
0.497 FPR =			111 70	111	1110
Threshold = $223$		FP = 0	FN = 79	TN = 1111	TPR =
0.477 FPR =		ED 0	ENI O1	TN 1111	TDD
Threshold = 224 0.464 FPR =		FP = 0	FN = 81	TN = 1111	TPR =
Threshold = $225$	TP = 69	FP = 0	FN = 82	TN = 1111	TPR =
0.457 FPR =	0.000				
Threshold $= 226$	TP = 64	FP = 0	FN = 87	TN = 1111	TPR =
0.424 FPR =					
Threshold = $227$		FP = 0	FN = 90	TN = 1111	TPR =
0.404 FPR =					
Threshold = 228		FP = 0	FN = 96	TN = 1111	TPR =
0.364 FPR =					
Threshold = $229$		FP = 0	FN = 99	TN = 1111	TPR =
0.344 FPR =					
Threshold = $230$			FN = 103	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.318		= 0.000			
Threshold = $231$			FN = 106	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.298		= 0.000			
Threshold = $232$	TP = 43		FN = 108	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.285	FPR =				
Threshold = $233$	TP = 39		FN = 112	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.258		= 0.000			
Threshold = $234$	TP = 34		FN = 117	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.225		= 0.000			
Threshold = $235$	TP = 30		FN = 121	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.199		= 0.000			
Threshold = $236$	TP = 29	FP = 0	FN = 122	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.192	FPR =	= 0.000			
Threshold = $237$	TP = 28	FP = 0	FN = 123	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.185	FPR =	= 0.000			
Threshold = $238$	TP = 24	FP = 0	FN = 127	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.159	FPR =	= 0.000			
Threshold = $239$	TP = 23	FP = 0	FN = 128	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.152	FPR =	= 0.000			
Threshold = $240$	TP = 21	FP = 0	FN = 130	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.139	FPR =	= 0.000			
Threshold = $241$	TP = 18	FP = 0	FN = 133	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.119	FPR =	= 0.000			
Threshold = $242$	TP = 17	FP = 0	FN = 134	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.113	FPR =	= 0.000			
Threshold = $243$	TP = 16	FP = 0	FN = 135	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.106	FPR =	= 0.000			
Threshold = $244$	TP = 13	FP = 0	FN = 138	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.086		= 0.000			
Threshold = $245$	TP = 10	FP = 0	FN = 141	TN = 1111	
TPR = 0.066		= 0.000			

Threshold $= 246$	TP = 9	FP = 0	FN = 142	TN = 1111
TPR = 0.060		FPR = 0.000		
Threshold = $247$	TP = 6	FP = 0	FN = 145	TN = 1111
TPR = 0.040		FPR = 0.000		
Threshold = $248$	TP = 5	FP = 0	FN = 146	TN = 1111
TPR = 0.033		FPR = 0.000		
Threshold = $249$	TP = 4	FP = 0	FN = 147	TN = 1111
TPR = 0.026		FPR = 0.000		
Threshold = $250$	TP = 0	FP = 0	FN = 151	TN = 1111
TPR = 0.000		FPR = 0.000		
Threshold = $251$	TP = 0	FP = 0	FN = 151	TN = 1111
TPR = 0.000		FPR = 0.000		
Threshold = $252$	TP = 0	FP = 0	FN = 151	TN = 1111
TPR = 0.000		FPR = 0.000		
Threshold = $253$	TP = 0	FP = 0	FN = 151	TN = 1111
TPR = 0.000		FPR = 0.000		
Threshold = $254$	TP = 0	FP = 0	FN = 151	TN = 1111
TPR = 0.000		FPR = 0.000		
Threshold = $255$	TP = 0	FP = 0	FN = 151	TN = 1111
TPR = 0.000		FPR = 0.000		

The reason for having numerous false negatives was due to the ignoring of the edge pixels which I was told to do by John Lawler. Below is an example of a false negative e.



As can be seen the reason it detected 2 branch points was because the edge cases were ignored as instructed to do.