## Demand Graphs - Dry Dinner Pasta

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## **Demand Specification**

In this excercise, I estimate demand based on a panel specification. The demand is estimated at market level with defined as the combination of DMA and Chain. We restrict to market with at least 3 stores in the top 90 percent of stores in terms of sales in the category. For each market and brand k, we run the regression

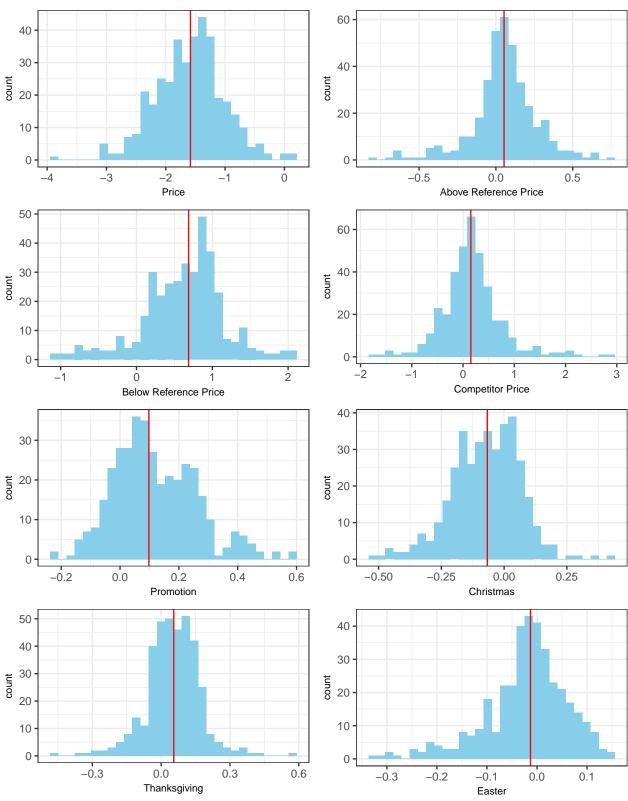
$$y_{sjt} = \alpha_s + \beta_1 \ln p_{sjt} + \beta_2 \mathbb{I}_{p_{sjt} \geq p_{sj,t-1}} (\ln p_{sjt} - \ln p_{sj,t-1}) + \beta_3 \mathbb{I}_{p_{sjt} < p_{sj,t-1}} (\ln p_{sjt} - \ln p_{sj,t-1})$$

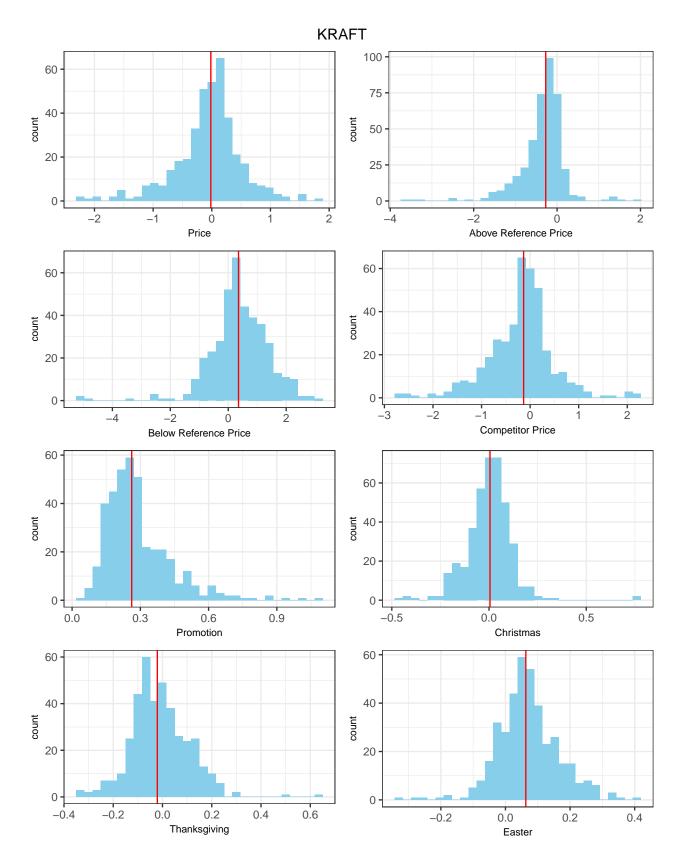
$$+ \beta_4 \ln(\text{other price}) + \beta_5 \text{promotion} + \beta_6 \text{Seasonality} + \beta_7 \text{Time Trend, 7 degree polyomial}$$

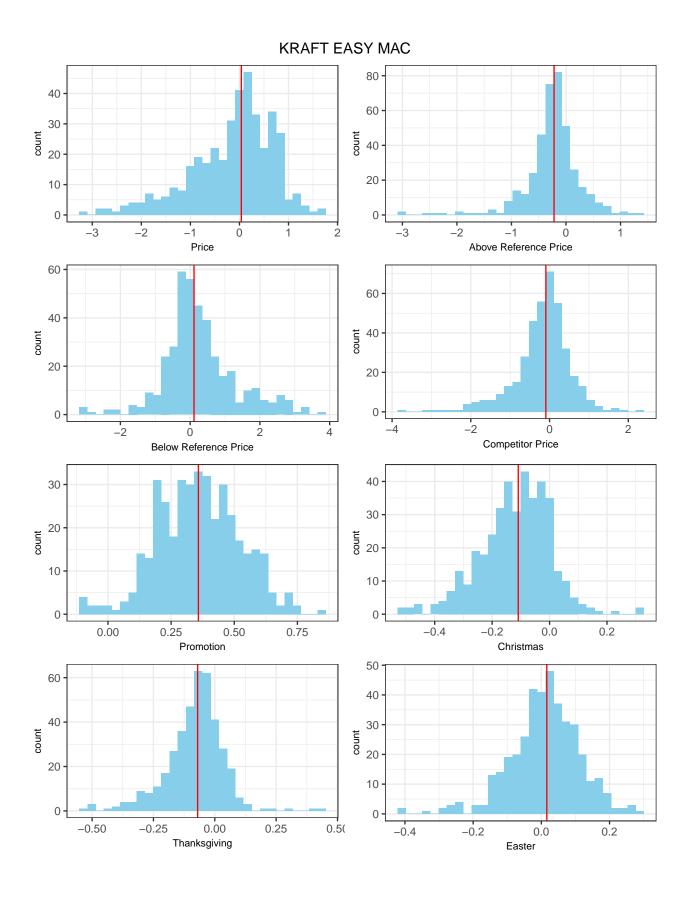
## Demand Estimates Using Prices - No Instrumental Variables

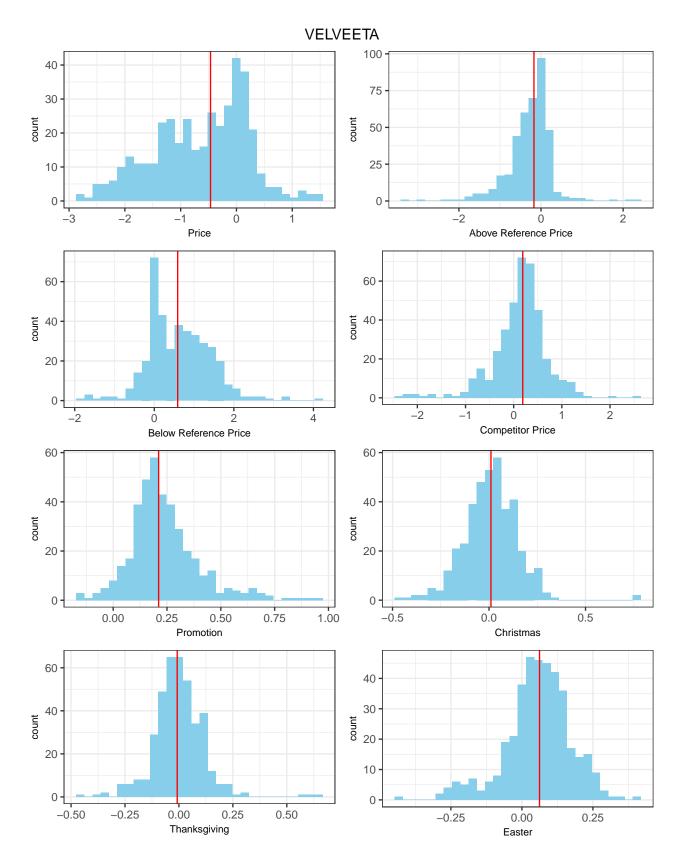
Plot the estimates regardless of statistical significance. Results are shown below:





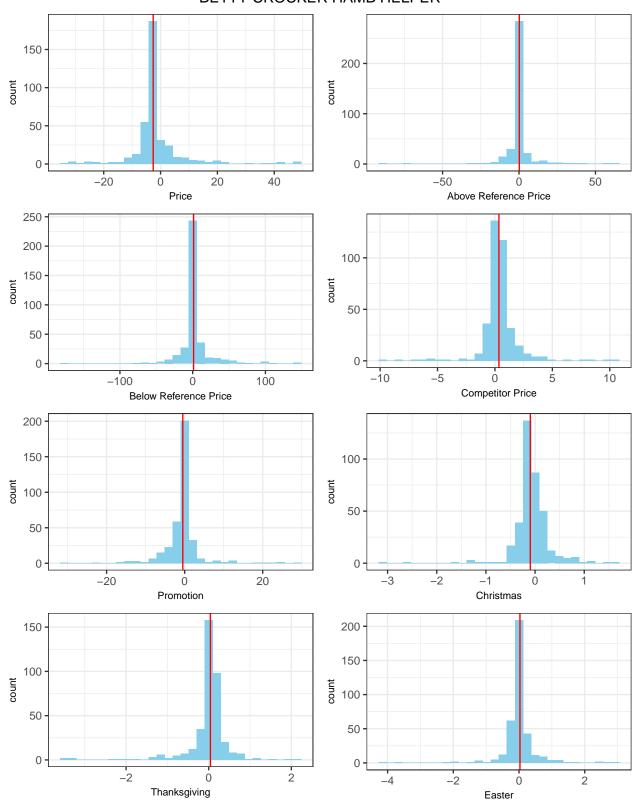


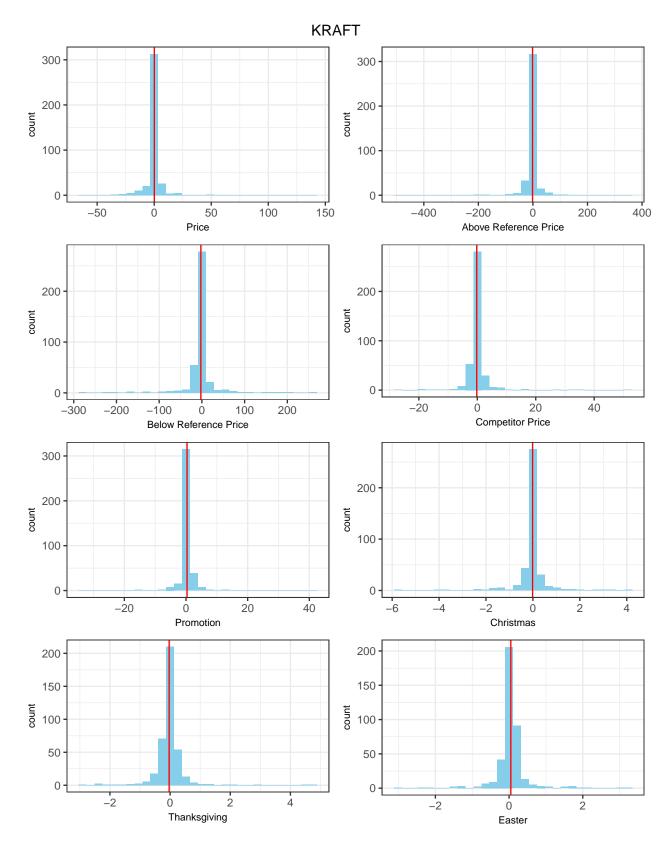




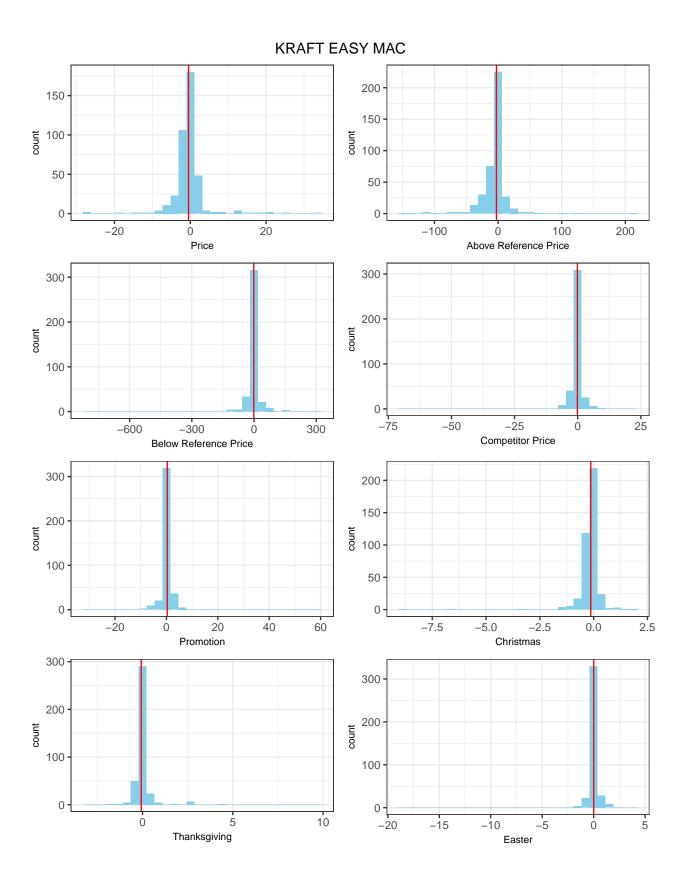
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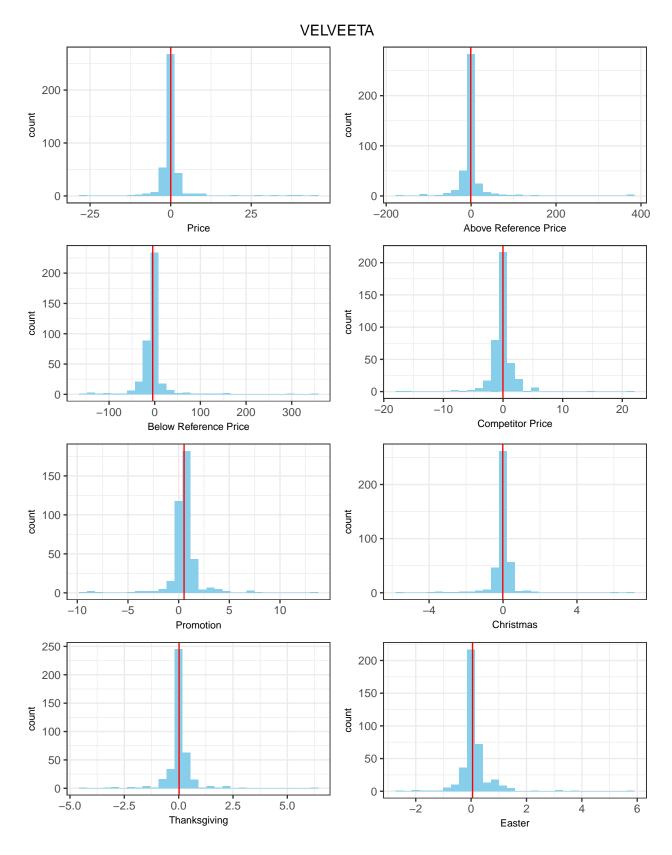






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