

# Full Sim Experiment - Nominal

```
motorRes = [.4 .4 .4 .4];  
tic  
sim('MavicProComplete_oct22');
```

Warning: When the Configuration Parameters->Diagnostics->Connectivity->"Bus signal treated as vector" diagnostic is set to "Error", the 'M-S-Function' block cannot accept a virtual bus signal. A virtual bus is connected to input port 5 of block 'MavicProComplete\_oct22/Quadcopter/Airframe'. Consider converting the virtual bus into a vector using a Bus to Vector block at the input, or converting the virtual bus to a nonvirtual bus by inserting a Signal Conversion block at the input, with its "Output" option set to "Nonvirtual bus".

Warning: Unconnected output line found on 'MavicProComplete\_oct22/Quadcopter/External Disturbances' (output port: 1)

Warning: If the inport 'MavicProComplete\_oct22/MATLAB Function' of subsystem 'MavicProComplete\_oct22/MATLAB Function' involves direct feedback, then an algebraic loop exists, which Simulink cannot remove. To avoid this warning, consider clearing the 'Minimize algebraic loop occurrences' parameter of the subsystem or set the Algebraic loop diagnostic to 'none' in the Diagnostics tab of the Configuration Parameters dialog.

Warning: If the inport 'MavicProComplete\_oct22/MATLAB Function' of subsystem 'MavicProComplete\_oct22/MATLAB Function' involves direct feedback, then an algebraic loop exists, which Simulink cannot remove. To avoid this warning, consider clearing the 'Minimize algebraic loop occurrences' parameter of the subsystem or set the Algebraic loop diagnostic to 'none' in the Diagnostics tab of the Configuration Parameters dialog.

Warning: Block diagram 'MavicProComplete\_oct22' contains 1 algebraic loop(s). To see more details about the loops use the command `Simulink.BlockDiagram.getAlgebraicLoops('MavicProComplete_oct22')` or the command line Simulink debugger by typing `sldebug('MavicProComplete_oct22')` in the MATLAB command window. To eliminate this message, set Algebraic loop to "none".

Found algebraic loop containing:

```
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor4/throttle_fcn/Product2 (algebraic variable)  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor4/throttle_fcn/Product  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor4/Sum1  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor4/Divide1  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor3/throttle_fcn/Product2  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor3/throttle_fcn/Product  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor3/Sum1  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor3/Divide1  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor2/throttle_fcn/Product2  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor2/throttle_fcn/Product  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor2/Sum1  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor2/Divide1  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/Switch (discontinuity)  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/BuckConverter/Product  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/Divide  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/Product (algebraic variable)  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor1/throttle_fcn/Product2  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor1/throttle_fcn/Product  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor1/Sum1  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/BLDC Motor1/Divide1  
MavicProComplete_oct22/Quadcopter/Powertrain/motorGroup/Sum (algebraic variable)
```

Warning: Discontinuities detected within algebraic loop(s), may have trouble solving

Warning: Solver is encountering difficulty in simulating model 'MavicProComplete\_oct22' at time 0.02. Simulink will continue to simulate with warnings. Please check the model for errors.

Warning: Solver was unable to reduce the step size without violating minimum step size of 0.01 for 1 consecutive times at time 0.02. Solver will continue simulation with the step size restricted to 0.01 and using an effective relative error tolerance of 0.004214339201481494, which is greater than the specified relative error tolerance of 0.0001. This usually may be caused by the high stiffness of the system. Please check the system or increase the solver Number of consecutive min steps violation parameter.

```
toc
```

Elapsed time is 109.529290 seconds.

```
disp("mission took: " + num2str(tout(end)) + "seconds");
```

mission took: 501.4408seconds

```
disp("rpm residual: " + num2str(mean(rpm_res/100)));
```

rpm residual: 0.24276

```
disp("cur residual: " + num2str(mean(i_res)));
```

cur residual: -0.02031

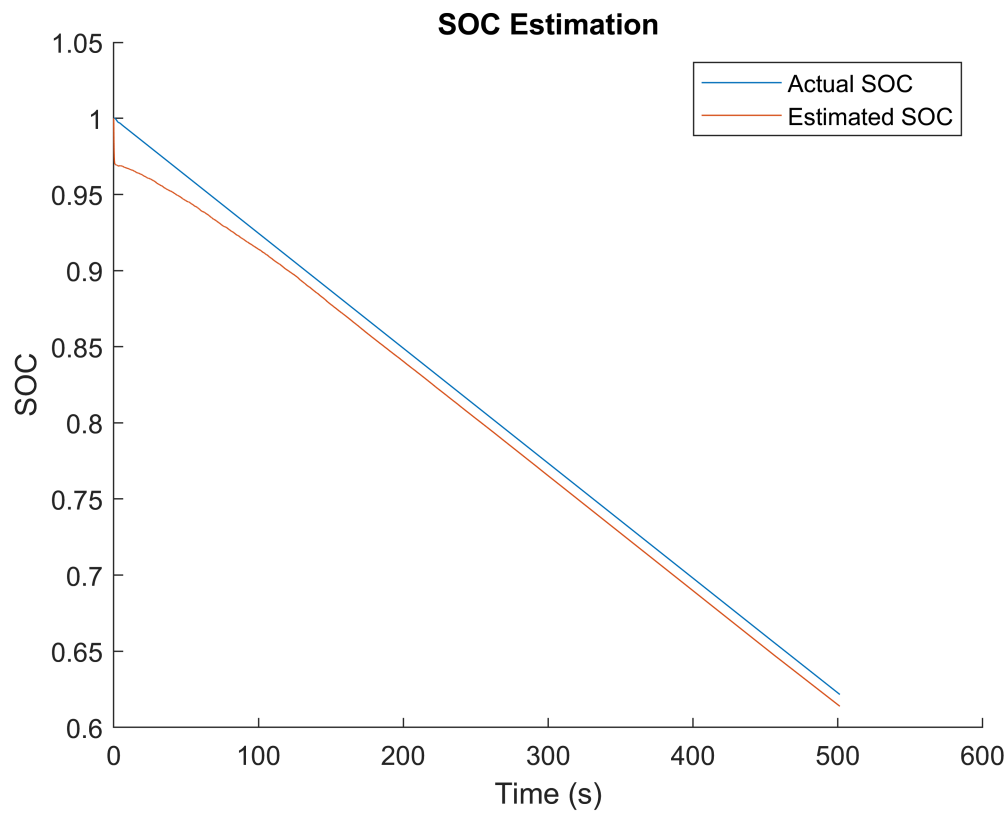
```
disp("final position: " + num2str(round(pos(end,1),1)) + "," + num2str(round(pos(end,2),1)));
```

final position: 0.1,2415.5

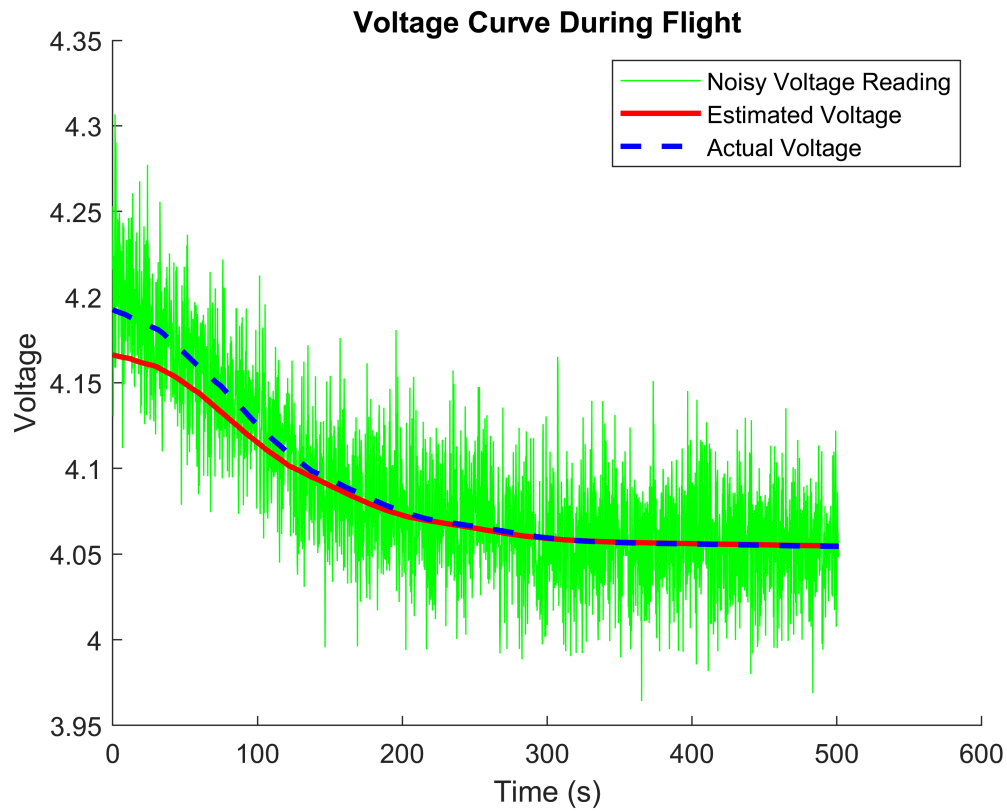
```
disp("soc: " + num2str(soc.Data(end)));
```

soc: 0.62163

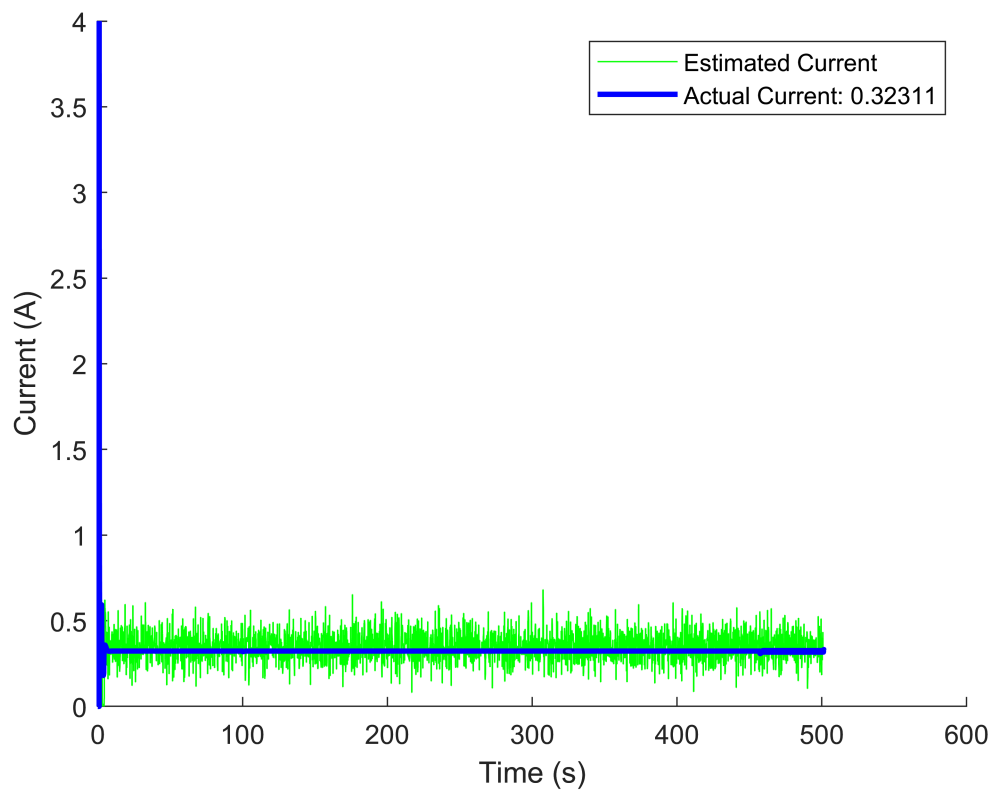
```
f1 = figure(1); clf;  
hold on;  
plot(soc.Time, soc.Data);  
plot(soc_hat.Time, soc_hat.Data);  
title("SOC Estimation");  
legend(["Actual SOC", "Estimated SOC"]);  
ylabel("SOC");  
xlabel("Time (s)");  
hold off;
```



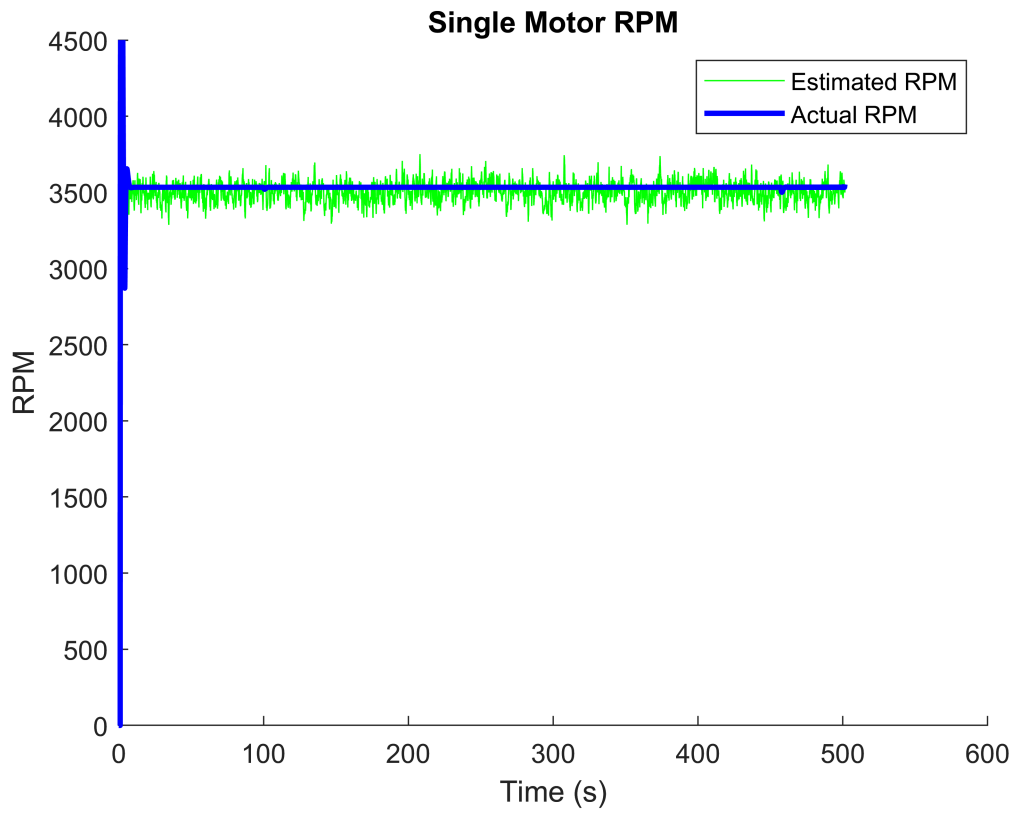
```
f2 = figure(2); clf;
hold on;
plot(noisy_v.Time, noisy_v.Data, 'g');
plot(v_batt_hat.Time, smoothdata(v_batt_hat.Data, 'movmean', 500), 'r', 'linewidth', 2);
plot(v_batt.Time, smoothdata(v_batt.Data, 'movmean', 500), 'b--', 'linewidth', 2);
hold off;
title("Voltage Curve During Flight");
xlabel("Time (s)");
ylabel("Voltage");
legend(["Noisy Voltage Reading", "Estimated Voltage", "Actual Voltage"]);
```



```
i_hatData = i_hat.Data(1,:);
f3 = figure(3); clf;
hold on;
plot(i_hat.Time, i_hatData, 'g');
plot(i_mot.Time, i_mot.Data, 'b', 'linewidth', 2);
hold off;
% title("Single Motor Current Draw");
xlabel("Time (s)");
ylabel("Current (A)");
legend(["Estimated Current", "Actual Current: " + num2str(i_mot.Data(1000))]);
ylim([0 4]);
```

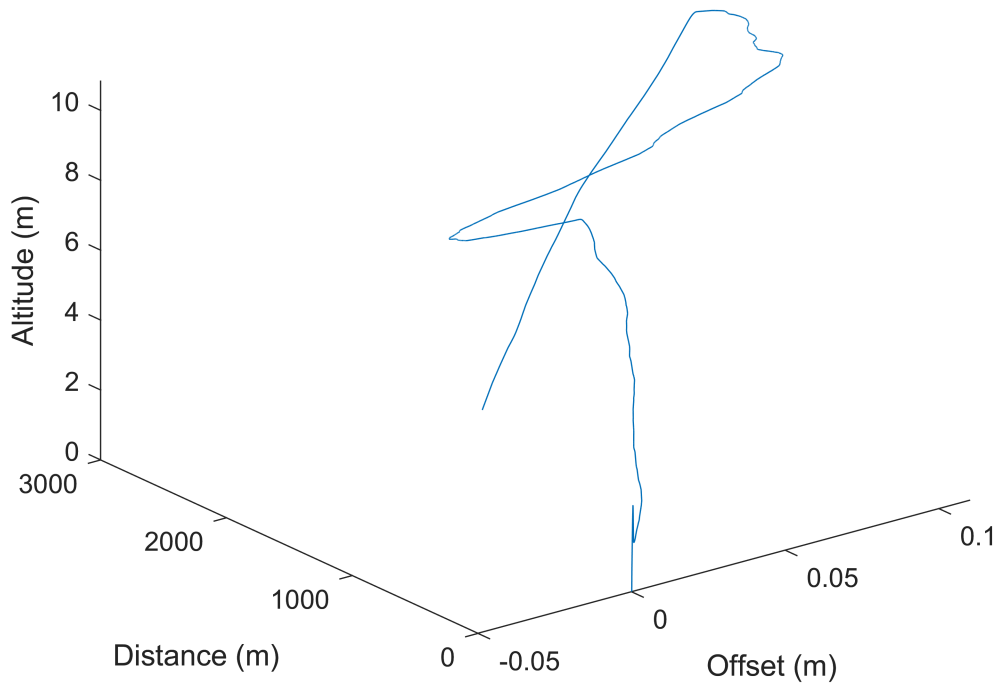


```
f4 = figure(4); clf;
hold on;
plot(rpm_hat.Time, rpm_hat.Data, 'g');
plot(rpm.Time, rpm.Data, 'b', 'linewidth', 2);
hold off;
xlabel("Time (s)");
ylabel("RPM");
ylim([0 4500]);
title("Single Motor RPM");
legend(["Estimated RPM", "Actual RPM"]);
```

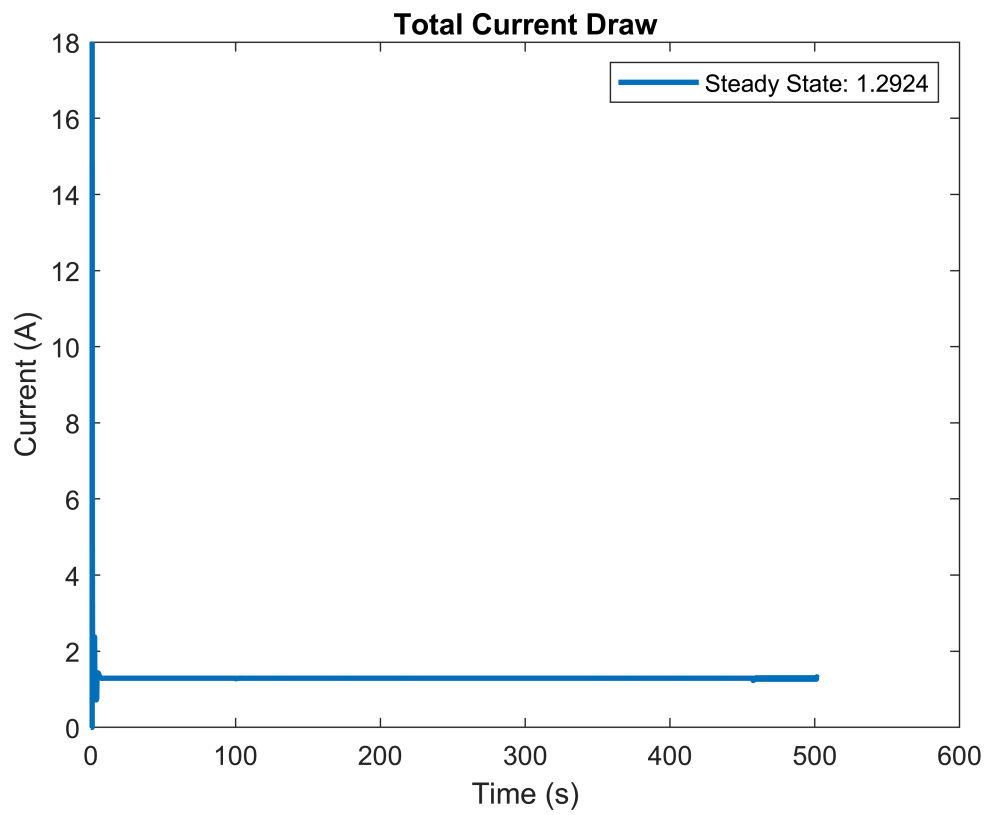


```
f5 = figure(5); clf;  
plot3(pos(:,1), pos(:,2), pos(:,3));  
%xlim([-1 1]);  
xlabel("Offset (m)");  
ylabel("Distance (m)");  
zlabel("Altitude (m)");  
title("UAV Trajectory");
```

## UAV Trajectory

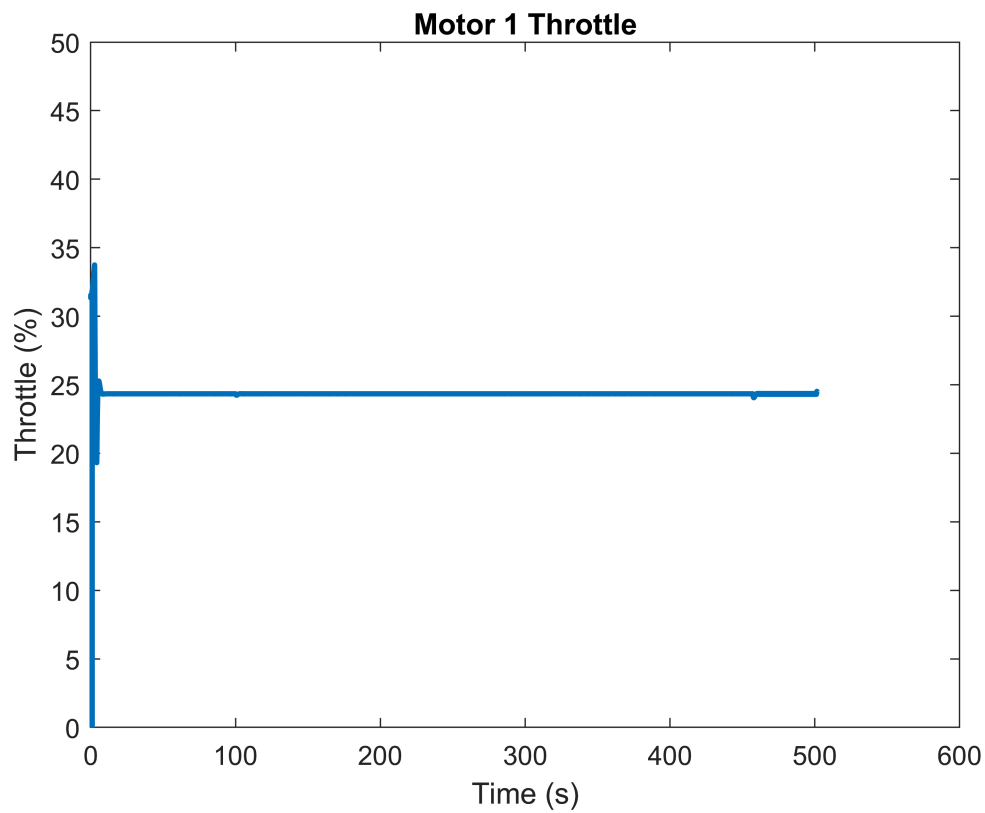


```
f6 = figure(6); clf;
plot(i_batt.Time, i_batt.Data, 'linewidth', 2);
title("Total Current Draw");
xlabel("Time (s)");
ylim([0 18]);
ylabel("Current (A)");
legend(["Steady State: " + num2str(i_batt.Data(1000))]);
```

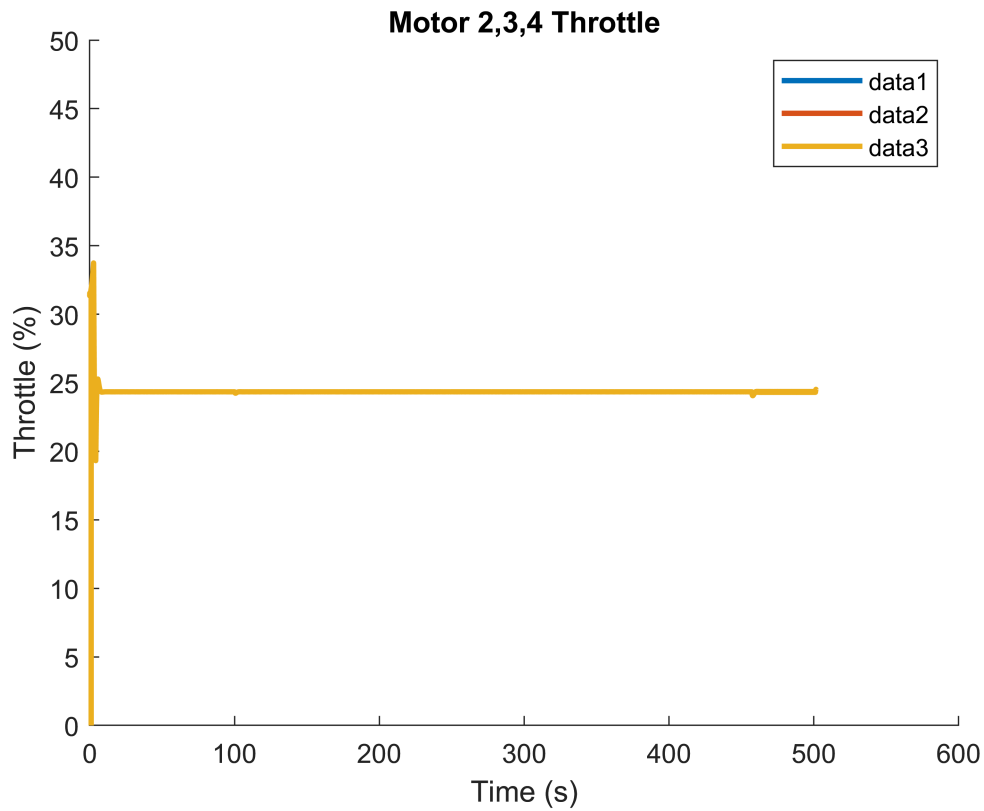


```
f7 = figure(7); clf;  
plot(m1_throttle.Time, m1_throttle.Data, 'linewidth', 2);  
title("Motor 1 Throttle");  
xlabel("Time (s)");  
ylabel("Throttle (%)");  
ylim([0 50]);
```

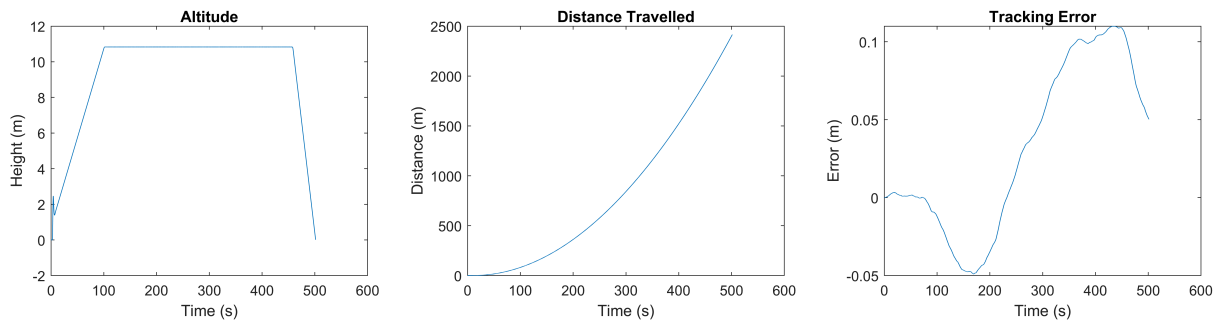




```
f8 = figure(8); clf;  
hold on;  
plot(m2_throttle.Time, m2_throttle.Data, 'linewidth', 2);  
plot(m3_throttle.Time, m3_throttle.Data, 'linewidth', 2);  
plot(m4_throttle.Time, m4_throttle.Data, 'linewidth', 2);  
hold off;  
title("Motor 2,3,4 Throttle");  
xlabel("Time (s)");  
ylabel("Throttle (%)");  
ylim([0 50]);  
legend()
```



```
f9 = figure(9); clf;
f9.Position = [0 0 1400 300];
subplot(131);
plot(tout, pos(:,3));
title("Altitude");
xlabel("Time (s)");
ylabel("Height (m)");
subplot(132);
plot(tout, pos(:,2));
title("Distance Travelled");
xlabel("Time (s)");
ylabel("Distance (m)");
subplot(133);
plot(tout, pos(:,1));
title("Tracking Error");
xlabel("Time (s)");
ylabel("Error (m)");
```



```
f10 = figure(10); clf;
plot(power.Time, power.Data, 'line', 2);
title("Power Consumption During Flight");
xlabel("Time (s)");
ylabel("Power Consumption (w)");
ylim([0 50]);
```

