# STAT 675 – Statistical Machine Learning – Fall 2014

# Instructor

Office Email Office Hours

Darren Homrighausen Stat 204 darrenho@stat.colostate.edu W 11:00 AM (or Appointment)

Lecture TR 2:00 PM - 3:15 PM Statistics 006

Required Text None (See first lecture for recommended texts)

Web Site Blackboard

**Prerequisites** No formal prerequisites. See summary below for expectations.

**Expectations** As this is a 3 credit class, there is a CSU expectation that you spend 6 hours

outside class on homeworks and review each week.

Upon completing this course, you should be able to tackle modern data analysis problems by: (1) selecting the appropriate methods and justifying your choices; (2) implementing these methods programmatically (using, say, the R programming language) and evaluating your results; (3) having some basis theoretical tools to understand the properties of modern machine learning methods and statistical machine learning techniques.

# Administrative Remarks

# Honor Pledge

This class operates under the tenets of the CSU honor pledge: I will not give, receive, or use any unauthorized assistance.

#### Lectures

Attendance. Attendance is mandatory. You can do it.

### Software

R. In this class you will be provided the opportunity to work with R; a widely used statistical computing platform. It is free, moderately well documented, and has a vast user community (download it from www.r-project.org).

#### **Evaluation**

Scribe duties. Every lecture, one person will be elected as scribe. This person's job will be to write up (using a LATEX template I will provide) the day's lecture. There will be topics that I didn't go into much detail in the lecture but I think would be useful to have more exposition on. These topics will be notated as e.g.

# and $\mathbb{X}^{\dagger}$ is the Moore-Penrose pseudo inverse

The scribe will do the necessary research to provide at least definitions about these concepts and ideally some useful, related results. Continuing this example, we might state the four conditions on the pseudo inverse that make it a Moore-penrose, how to produce it via an SVD, and maybe how it can be used to construct a projection (ie:  $\mathbb{X}\mathbb{X}^{\dagger}$ ).

The goals of the scribe duties are that it will...

- encourage critical thinking of the lecture materials
- produce a nice set of notes for us all to have for reference
- provide useful LATEX practice
- give me some sense of how well the material is being understood
- provide incentive to collaborate with your fellow students to fill in gaps in your notes/knowledge.

Homeworks. There will be periodic homeworks that build on topics from lecture. These homeworks will not be formally graded. However, I'd like to produce nice solutions for each problem. Hence, I will be collecting nicely typeset (ie: IATEX) solutions using a template I provide. I will randomly assign groups of three people to homework teams.

**Presentations.** During the semester, there will (hopefully) be topics that arise that you find extraordinarily interesting. I want each person to give two very short ( $\leq 10$  minutes) presentations

over the course of the semester. These talks can be informal and can be on anything related to lectures or homeworks. Possible topics could be a proof of a result I mention, additional properties of an introduced concept, or some data analysis results using the methods from the class.

**Exams.** There will be no exams.

### Miscellaneous

**Disability Resources.** If you require a special accommodation, such as needing more time to finish exams, contact me **and** disability services.

# Class Topics

# Applied Topics

## Preliminary materials

## Linear regression methods:

- i. Model selection
- ii. Regularization
- iii. Squared-error risk estimation
- iv. Compressed sensing
- v. Sparse additive models

### Classification:

- i. Discriminant analysis
- ii. Support vector machines
- iii. Kernel methods (Mercer kernels, Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Spaces)
- iv. Tree methods (along with boosting/bagging/bootstrap)
- v. Neural networks

(Note: In most cases, methods can be used for either classification or regression with minor changes)

#### Dimension reduction:

- i. Principal Components
- ii. Nonlinear embeddings

# Clustering:

- i. K-means
- ii. Hierarchical clustering

## Theoretical Topics

### Concentration of measure:

- i. Moment Bounds versus MGF bounds. Hoefdings, McDiarmid, Nemirovski, (generic) chaining
- ii. Empirical processes
- iii. Covering numbers
- iv. VC dimension

### Minimax bounds:

- i. Function spaces and information theory
- II. Normal means
- iii. Upper bounds
- iv. Lower bounds

**Note:** This is a rough overview of possible topics, not a schedule. The order of the topics, or even whether they will be included at all, is subject to change.