# mod2sbml.py, Version 3.1.1.1 — an SBML-shorthand to SBML translation tool

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### 1 Introduction

This document describes a reference implementation of a SBML-shorthand to SBML compiler: mod2sbml.py, written in Python. It can be used either as a simple command-line translator, or by Python programmers as a Python module. The module requires libSBML version  $\geq 4.1.0$  (and < 5.0.0) and the libSBML python bindings. Please ensure that these are installed and working before attempting to use this software. Note that the libSBML API is currently undergoing a period of rapid change, and so it really does matter which version of libSBML you have installed.

SBML-shorthand is described in a separate specification document.

There is also a reference implementation of a SBML to SBML-shorthand translator (sbml2mod.py) available from the SBML-shorthand web site. This works (almost) exactly like mod2sbml except that the conversion is in the other direction. This document therefore serves as documentation for that script too (but see the \_\_doc\_\_ strings for further info).

#### 2 Version

mod2sbml.py has a version number of the form a.b.c.d where a.b.c corresponds to the version number of SBML-shorthand that the software targets, and d is the version of the software for that SBML-shorthand version. So, version 3.1.1.1 is the first version of the software aimed at SBML-shorthand version 3.1.1.

#### 3 Command-line filter

Suppose that a SBML-shorthand model is contained in a file called mymodel.mod in the current directory. Then either of the commands

```
% mod2sbml.py < mymodel.mod > mymodel.xml
% mod2sbml.py mymodel.mod > mymodel.xml
```

will result in the production of the SBML <code>mymodel.xml</code> corresponding to the shorthand description in <code>mymodel.mod</code>. This obviously requires that <code>mod2sbml.py</code> is executable and in the current path. If you don't know what that means, putting the <code>mod2sbml.py</code> file in the current directory and typing

```
% python mod2sbml.py mymodel.mod > mymodel.xml
should still work.
```

## 4 Python module

Python programmers can also use this module directly from python. A couple of example sessions are given below. First, an example using file streams.

```
>>> from mod2sbml import Parser
>>> p=Parser()
>>> inS=open("mm.mod","r")
>>> d=p.parseStream(inS)
>>> print d.getModel()
>>> print d.toSBML()
```

Next, an example using strings.

```
>>> from mod2sbml import Parser
>>> p=Parser()
>>> s=open("mm.mod","r").read()
>>> d=p.parse(s)
>>> print d.toSBML()
```

The returned libsbml object, d, is a libSBML document. The module raises the exception ParseError if it encounters a fatal error during parsing.

Note that Python \_\_\_doc\_\_ strings are provided for the module, the Parser class, and the two public methods of the Parser class. For further details, see the source code...

### 5 Links

```
SBML-shorthand www.staff.ncl.ac.uk/d.j.wilkinson/software/sbml-sh/SBML sbml.org

Python www.python.org
```