

VEGETA

How vegetation expresses itself over time ...

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What is Vegeta?



- Plant response to climate change is a **MAJOR** issue
- Sap flow "**The Blood**" reflects plant health status
- But influenced by many environmental variables & changes over time !

Goals

- Identify variables affecting the sap flow
- Find interactive visualization of the sap flow
- To build a real dynamic tool

Outline

Methodology

- Data
- Model
- Web and data visualization

Results

Conclusion & Prospects

Methodology: the data



Methodology: the data



European Fluxes Database Cluster



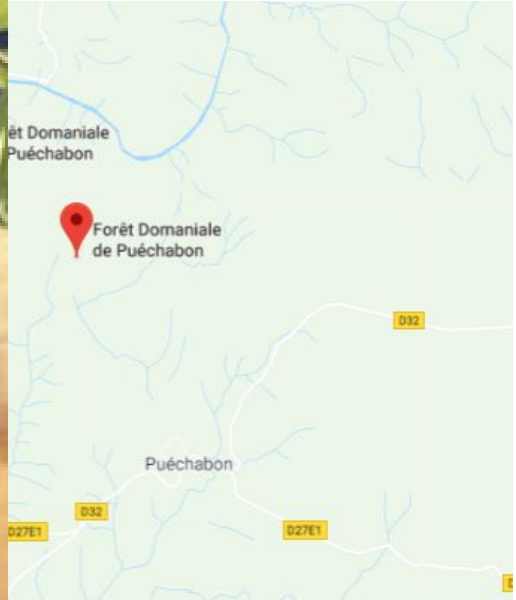
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Welcome to the European Fluxes Database

Methodology: the data



Methodology: the data



Methodology: the data

Cleaned dataset

Methodology: the data


Cleaned dataset



Predict sap flow for a day based
on environmental variables and
time

Methodology: the data

Cleaned dataset



```
graph TD; A[Cleaned dataset] --> B[Predict sap flow for a day based on environmental variables and time]; A --> C[To calculate the average evolution of the sap flow each month];
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Predict sap flow for a day based on environmental variables and time

To calculate the average evolution of the sap flow each month

Methodology: the data

Cleaned dataset

Predict sap flow for a day based on environmental variables and time

To calculate the average evolution of the sap flow each month



Methodology: the data

ISSUES !!



Methodology: the modeling

- Multiple linear regression

$$y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{i1} + \dots + \beta_n X_{in} + \varepsilon_i$$

Sap flow

28 environmental variables
(regressors)

Methodology: the modeling

- Check correlations between regressors

Methodology: the modeling



- Check correlations between regressors

	NETRAD	P	PA	PPFDdif	PPFD in	PPFD out	RH	SW in	SW out	TA	TS	WD	WS	CO2	FC	H	H2O	LE	SB	SC	SH	SLE	TAU	USTAR	ZL	G	VPD	SAP FLOW
NETRAD	1.0	-0.07	0.12	0.82	0.99	0.96	-0.55	0.99	0.96	0.49	0.16	0.12	0.08	-0.43	-0.78	0.88	0.14	0.85	0.66	-0.18	0.49	0.12	0.10	0.21	-0.26	0.61	0.57	0.82
P	-0.07	1.0	-0.09	-0.08	-0.09	-0.10	0.14	-0.09	-0.10	-0.03	0.02	0.06	0.07	-0.02	0.08	-0.10	0.09	-0.08	-0.01	-0.02	-0.16	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.01	-0.01	-0.10	-0.08
PA	0.12	-0.09	1.0	0.07	0.15	0.14	-0.14	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.16	-0.06	-0.20	0.00	-0.07	0.18	-0.02	0.10	-0.02	0.00	0.03	-0.03	-0.25	-0.25	-0.05	-0.02	0.13	0.14
PPFD DIF	0.82	-0.08	0.07	1.0	0.81	0.80	-0.47	0.81	0.83	0.41	0.12	0.17	0.12	-0.46	-0.84	0.73	0.12	0.67	0.61	-0.17	0.40	0.13	0.12	0.23	-0.21	0.57	0.45	0.68
PPFD IN	0.99	-0.09	0.15	0.81	1.0	0.98	-0.63	1.00	0.98	0.54	0.19	0.09	0.07	-0.45	-0.78	0.88	0.13	0.88	0.68	-0.16	0.45	0.10	0.07	0.18	-0.26	0.63	0.65	0.85
PPFD OUT	0.96	-0.10	0.14	0.80	0.98	1.0	-0.65	0.98	0.97	0.51	0.12	0.08	0.09	-0.44	-0.74	0.88	0.07	0.84	0.67	-0.15	0.44	0.10	0.09	0.20	-0.23	0.61	0.64	0.82
RH	-0.55	0.14	-0.14	-0.47	-0.63	-0.65	1.0	-0.62	-0.66	-0.69	-0.24	-0.02	-0.14	0.53	0.45	-0.48	-0.01	-0.67	-0.61	0.02	-0.08	-0.03	-0.08	-0.15	0.12	-0.57	-0.91	-0.75
SW IN	0.99	-0.09	0.15	0.81	1.00	0.98	-0.62	1.0	0.98	0.53	0.18	0.08	0.07	-0.44	-0.78	0.88	0.13	0.87	0.67	-0.17	0.47	0.10	0.07	0.18	-0.26	0.61	0.63	0.84
SW OUT	0.96	-0.10	0.15	0.83	0.98	0.97	-0.66	0.98	1.0	0.55	0.18	0.07	0.07	-0.47	-0.78	0.87	0.10	0.86	0.69	-0.15	0.43	0.10	0.06	0.17	-0.23	0.64	0.67	0.85
TA	0.49	-0.03	0.12	0.41	0.54	0.51	-0.69	0.53	0.55	1.0	0.75	0.07	0.06	-0.42	-0.41	0.33	0.70	0.62	0.73	-0.01	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.07	-0.12	0.73	0.83	0.68
TS	0.16	0.02	0.16	0.12	0.19	0.12	-0.24	0.18	0.18	0.75	1.0	0.06	-0.05	-0.16	-0.16	0.03	0.79	0.27	0.29	0.03	-0.07	-0.03	-0.15	-0.10	-0.02	0.33	0.42	0.34
WD	0.12	0.06	-0.06	0.17	0.09	0.08	-0.02	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	1.0	0.12	-0.21	-0.14	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.13	-0.03	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.18	-0.13	0.12	0.03	0.07
WS	0.08	0.07	-0.20	0.12	0.07	0.09	-0.14	0.07	0.07	0.06	-0.05	0.12	1.0	-0.33	-0.12	-0.06	-0.03	0.02	0.14	-0.03	-0.05	-0.03	0.86	0.92	0.09	0.12	0.05	0.08
CO2	-0.43	-0.02	0.00	-0.46	-0.45	-0.44	0.53	-0.44	-0.47	-0.42	-0.16	-0.21	-0.33	1.0	0.54	-0.29	-0.06	-0.48	-0.49	0.07	-0.05	-0.03	-0.22	-0.36	0.08	-0.44	-0.50	-0.56
FC	-0.78	0.08	-0.07	-0.84	-0.78	-0.74	0.45	-0.78	-0.78	-0.41	-0.16	-0.14	-0.12	0.54	1.0	-0.70	-0.13	-0.71	-0.59	0.16	-0.34	-0.09	-0.09	-0.20	0.20	-0.55	-0.46	-0.71
H	0.88	-0.10	0.18	0.73	0.88	0.88	-0.48	0.88	0.87	0.33	0.03	0.04	-0.06	-0.29	-0.70	1.0	-0.02	0.72	0.52	-0.12	0.41	0.09	-0.02	0.05	-0.25	0.47	0.45	0.67
H2O	0.14	0.09	-0.02	0.12	0.13	0.07	-0.01	0.13	0.10	0.70	0.79	0.06	-0.03	-0.06	-0.13	-0.02	1.0	0.18	0.41	-0.01	0.00	0.03	-0.06	-0.03	-0.06	0.46	0.25	0.20
LE	0.85	-0.08	0.10	0.67	0.88	0.84	-0.67	0.87	0.86	0.62	0.27	0.07	0.02	-0.48	-0.71	0.72	0.18	1.0	0.67	-0.09	0.30	0.05	0.03	0.13	-0.18	0.63	0.74	0.89
SB	0.66	-0.01	-0.02	0.61	0.68	0.67	-0.61	0.67	0.69	0.73	0.29	0.13	0.14	-0.49	-0.59	0.52	0.41	0.67	1.0	-0.06	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.21	-0.15	0.99	0.70	0.72
SC	-0.18	-0.02	0.00	-0.17	-0.16	-0.15	0.02	-0.17	-0.15	-0.01	0.03	-0.03	-0.03	0.07	0.16	-0.12	-0.01	-0.09	-0.06	1.0	-0.37	0.04	-0.05	-0.07	0.15	-0.06	-0.01	-0.06
SH	0.49	-0.16	0.03	0.40	0.45	0.44	-0.08	0.47	0.43	0.05	-0.07	0.03	-0.05	-0.05	-0.34	0.41	0.00	0.30	0.12	-0.37	1.0	0.19	0.06	0.10	-0.28	0.12	0.07	0.19
SLE	0.12	0.00	-0.03	0.13	0.10	0.10	-0.03	0.10	0.10	0.03	-0.03	0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.09	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.19	1.0	0.04	0.04	-0.09	0.08	0.03	0.05
TAU	0.10	0.06	-0.25	0.12	0.07	0.09	-0.08	0.07	0.06	0.00	-0.15	0.15	0.86	-0.22	-0.09	-0.02	-0.06	0.03	0.12	-0.05	0.06	0.04	1.0	0.93	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.03
USTAR	0.21	0.08	-0.25	0.23	0.18	0.20	-0.15	0.18	0.17	0.07	-0.10	0.18	0.92	-0.36	-0.20	0.05	-0.03	0.13	0.21	-0.07	0.10	0.04	0.93	1.0	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.14
ZL	-0.26	0.01	-0.05	-0.21	-0.26	-0.23	0.12	-0.26	-0.23	-0.12	-0.02	-0.13	0.09	0.08	0.20	-0.25	-0.06	-0.18	-0.15	0.15	-0.28	-0.09	0.00	0.00	1.0	-0.14	-0.13	-0.16
G	0.61	-0.01	-0.02	0.57	0.63	0.61	-0.57	0.61	0.64	0.73	0.33	0.12	0.12	-0.44	-0.55	0.47	0.46	0.63	0.99	-0.06	0.12	0.08	0.10	0.18	-0.14	1.0	0.67	0.67
VPD	0.57	-0.10	0.13	0.45	0.65	0.64	-0.91	0.63	0.67	0.83	0.42	0.03	0.05	-0.50	-0.46	0.45	0.25	0.74	0.70	-0.01	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.07	-0.13	0.67	1.0	0.81
SAP FLOW	0.82	-0.08	0.14	0.68	0.85	0.82	-0.75	0.84	0.85	0.68	0.34	0.07	0.08	-0.56	-0.71	0.67	0.20	0.89	0.72	-0.06	0.19	0.05	0.03	0.14	-0.16	0.67	0.81	1.0



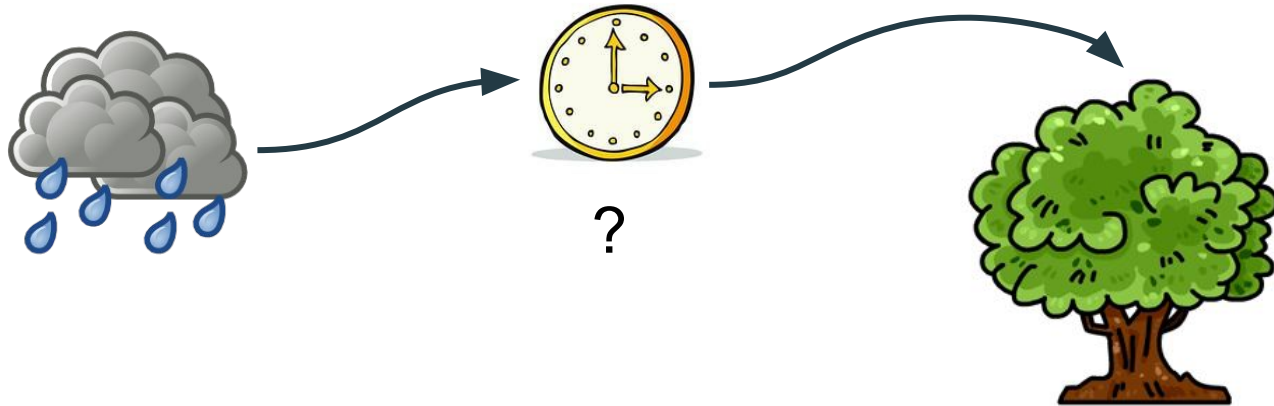
Methodology: the modeling

- Check correlations between regressors

	NETRAD	P	PA	PPFDdif	PPFD in	PPFD out	RH	SW in	SW out	TA	TS	WD	WS	CO2	FC	H	H2O	LE	SB	SC	SH	SLE	TAU	USTAR	ZL	G	VPD	SAP FLOW
NETRAD	1.0	-0.07	0.12	0.82	0.99	0.96	-0.55	0.99	0.96	0.49	0.16	0.12	0.08	-0.43	-0.78	0.88	0.14	0.85	0.66	-0.18	0.49	0.12	0.10	0.21	-0.26	0.61	0.57	0.82
P	-0.07	1.0	-0.09	-0.08	-0.09	-0.10	0.14	-0.09	-0.10	-0.03	0.02	0.06	0.07	-0.02	0.08	-0.10	0.09	-0.08	-0.01	-0.02	-0.16	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.01	-0.01	-0.10	-0.08
PA	0.12	-0.09	1.0	0.07	0.15	0.14	-0.14	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.16	-0.06	-0.20	0.00	-0.07	0.18	-0.02	0.10	-0.02	0.00	0.03	-0.03	-0.25	-0.25	-0.05	-0.02	0.13	0.14
PPFD DIF	0.82	-0.08	0.07	1.0	0.81	0.80	-0.47	0.81	0.83	0.41	0.12	0.17	0.12	-0.46	-0.84	0.73	0.12	0.67	0.61	-0.17	0.40	0.13	0.12	0.23	-0.21	0.57	0.45	0.68
PPFD IN	0.99	-0.09	0.15	0.81	1.0	0.98	-0.63	1.00	0.98	0.54	0.19	0.09	0.07	-0.45	-0.78	0.88	0.13	0.88	0.68	-0.16	0.45	0.10	0.07	0.18	-0.26	0.63	0.65	0.85
PPFD OUT	0.96	-0.10	0.14	0.80	0.98	1.0	-0.65	0.98	0.97	0.51	0.12	0.08	0.09	-0.44	-0.74	0.88	0.07	0.84	0.67	-0.15	0.44	0.10	0.09	0.20	-0.23	0.61	0.64	0.82
RH	-0.55	0.14	-0.14	-0.47	-0.63	-0.65	1.0	-0.62	-0.66	-0.69	-0.24	-0.02	-0.14	0.53	0.45	-0.48	-0.01	-0.67	-0.61	0.02	-0.08	-0.03	-0.08	-0.15	0.12	-0.57	-0.91	-0.75
SW IN	0.99	-0.09	0.15	0.81	1.00	0.98	-0.62	1.0	0.98	0.53	0.18	0.08	0.07	-0.44	-0.78	0.88	0.13	0.87	0.67	-0.17	0.47	0.10	0.07	0.18	-0.26	0.61	0.63	0.84
SW OUT	0.96	-0.10	0.15	0.83	0.98	0.97	-0.66	0.98	1.0	0.55	0.18	0.07	0.07	-0.47	-0.78	0.87	0.10	0.86	0.69	-0.15	0.43	0.10	0.06	0.17	-0.23	0.64	0.67	0.85
TA	0.49	-0.03	0.12	0.41	0.54	0.51	-0.69	0.53	0.55	1.0	0.75	0.07	0.06	-0.42	-0.41	0.33	0.70	0.62	0.73	-0.01	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.07	-0.12	0.73	0.83	0.68
TS	0.16	0.02	0.16	0.12	0.19	0.12	-0.24	0.18	28 → 16 regressors										0.29	0.03	-0.07	-0.03	-0.15	-0.10	-0.02	0.33	0.42	0.34
WD	0.12	0.06	-0.06	0.17	0.09	0.08	-0.02	0.08											0.13	-0.03	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.18	-0.13	0.12	0.03	0.07
WS	0.08	0.07	-0.20	0.12	0.07	0.09	-0.14	0.07											0.14	-0.03	-0.05	-0.03	0.86	0.92	0.09	0.12	0.05	0.08
CO2	-0.43	-0.02	0.00	-0.46	-0.45	-0.44	0.53	-0.44											0.49	0.07	-0.05	-0.03	-0.22	-0.36	0.08	-0.44	-0.50	-0.56
FC	-0.78	0.08	-0.07	-0.84	-0.78	-0.74	0.45	-0.78											0.59	0.16	-0.34	-0.09	-0.09	-0.20	0.20	-0.55	-0.46	-0.71
H	0.88	-0.10	0.18	0.73	0.88	0.88	-0.48	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.52	-0.12	0.41	0.09	-0.02	0.05	-0.25	0.47	0.45	0.67
H2O	0.14	0.09	-0.02	0.12	0.13	0.07	-0.01	0.13	0.10	0.70	0.79	0.06	-0.03	-0.06	-0.13	-0.02	1.0	0.18	0.41	-0.01	0.00	0.03	-0.06	-0.03	-0.06	0.46	0.25	0.20
LE	0.85	-0.08	0.10	0.67	0.88	0.84	-0.67	0.87	0.86	0.62	0.27	0.07	0.02	-0.48	-0.71	0.72	0.18	1.0	0.67	-0.09	0.30	0.05	0.03	0.13	-0.18	0.63	0.74	0.89
SB	0.66	-0.01	-0.02	0.61	0.68	0.67	-0.61	0.67	0.69	0.73	0.29	0.13	0.14	-0.49	-0.59	0.52	0.41	0.67	1.0	-0.06	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.21	-0.15	0.99	0.70	0.72
SC	-0.18	-0.02	0.00	-0.17	-0.16	-0.15	0.02	-0.17	-0.15	-0.01	0.03	-0.03	-0.03	0.07	0.16	-0.12	-0.01	-0.09	-0.06	1.0	-0.37	0.04	-0.05	-0.07	0.15	-0.06	-0.01	-0.06
SH	0.49	-0.16	0.03	0.40	0.45	0.44	-0.08	0.47	0.43	0.05	-0.07	0.03	-0.05	-0.05	-0.34	0.41	0.00	0.30	0.12	-0.37	1.0	0.19	0.06	0.10	-0.28	0.12	0.07	0.19
SLE	0.12	0.00	-0.03	0.13	0.10	0.10	-0.03	0.10	0.10	0.03	-0.03	0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.09	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.19	1.0	0.04	0.04	-0.09	0.08	0.03	0.05
TAU	0.10	0.06	-0.25	0.12	0.07	0.09	-0.08	0.07	0.06	0.00	-0.15	0.15	0.86	-0.22	-0.09	-0.02	-0.06	0.03	0.12	-0.05	0.06	0.04	1.0	0.93	0.00	0.10	0.01	0.03
USTAR	0.21	0.08	-0.25	0.23	0.18	0.20	-0.15	0.18	0.17	0.07	-0.10	0.18	0.92	-0.36	-0.20	0.05	-0.03	0.13	0.21	-0.07	0.10	0.04	0.93	1.0	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.14
ZL	-0.26	0.01	-0.05	-0.21	-0.26	-0.23	0.12	-0.26	-0.23	-0.12	-0.02	-0.13	0.09	0.08	0.20	-0.25	-0.06	-0.18	-0.15	0.15	-0.28	-0.09	0.00	0.00	1.0	-0.14	-0.13	-0.16
G	0.61	-0.01	-0.02	0.57	0.63	0.61	-0.57	0.61	0.64	0.73	0.33	0.12	0.12	-0.44	-0.55	0.47	0.46	0.63	0.99	-0.06	0.12	0.08	0.10	0.18	-0.14	1.0	0.67	0.67
VPD	0.57	-0.10	0.13	0.45	0.65	0.64	-0.91	0.63	0.67	0.83	0.42	0.03	0.05	-0.50	-0.46	0.45	0.25	0.74	0.70	-0.01	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.07	-0.13	0.67	1.0	0.81
SAP FLOW	0.82	-0.08	0.14	0.68	0.85	0.82	-0.75	0.84	0.85	0.68	0.34	0.07	0.08	-0.56	-0.71	0.67	0.20	0.89	0.72	-0.06	0.19	0.05	0.03	0.14	-0.16	0.67	0.81	1.0

Methodology: the modeling

- Find optimal latency period for each regressor



Methodology: the modeling

- The final model (BIC)

Sap flow ~ 11 environmental variables

$$\text{Sap flow} = 0.5 + 0.0034 \text{ PPFD} + 0.046 \text{ TS} - 6\text{e-}04 \text{ WD} - 0.0036 \text{ CO}_2 - 0.046 \text{ FC} + 0.026 \text{ H}_2\text{O} - 0.02 \text{ SB} + 0.0089 \text{ SH} - 4\text{e-}04 \text{ SLE} - 0.012 \text{ ZL} + 1.51 \text{ VPD}$$

Methodology: the data visualization

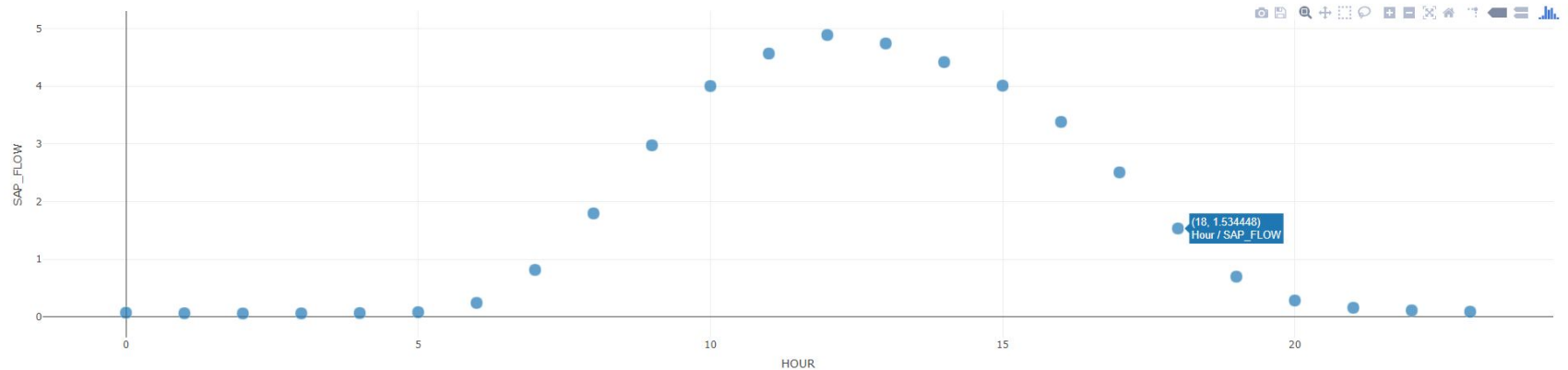
Methodology: the data visualization

- Python



Methodology: the data visualization

- Python



Methodology: the data visualization

- D3.js

Methodology: the data visualization

- D3.js
- 2 types of representation:

Methodology: the data visualization

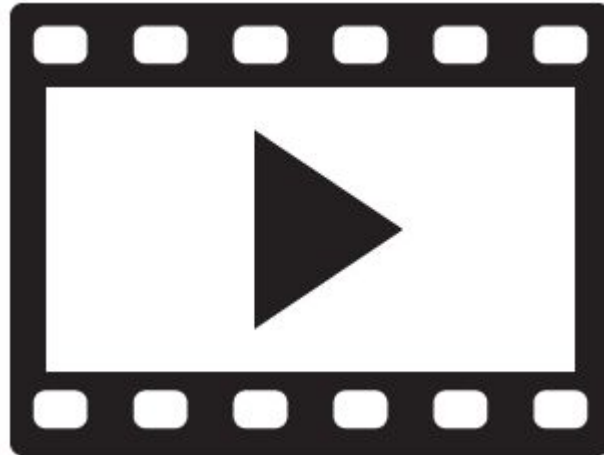
- D3.js
- 2 types of representation:
 - A general model

Methodology: the data visualization

- D3.js
- 2 types of representation:
 - A general model
 - A model for each month

Results so far

The video





Conclusion & prospects



Prospects

- Introduce data importation:
 - Fit data to our model

Prospects

- Introduce data importation:
 - Fit data to our model
 - Create new models

Conclusion

- We have selected important variables affecting the sap flow

Conclusion

- We have selected important variables affecting the sap flow
- We have developed a great way to represent the data dynamically



Thank you for your attention !
Any questions?

