

# **T-603-THYD: Compiler Project - Parser**

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## Problem 1

Change the grammar by eliminating left recursion and left factor the grammar.

### Solution

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program ::= class id { variable_declarations method_declarations }

variable_declarations ::= type variable_list ; variable_declarations |  $\epsilon$ 

type ::= int | real

variable_list ::= variable variable_list'

variable_list' ::= , variable variable_list' |  $\epsilon$ 

variable ::= id variable'

variable' ::= [ num ] |  $\epsilon$ 

method_declarations ::= method_declaration more_method_declarations

more_method_declarations ::= method_declaration more_method_declarations |  $\epsilon$ 

method_declaration ::= static method_return_type id ( parameters )
                        { variable_declarations statement_list }

method_return_type ::= type | void

parameters ::= parameter_list |  $\epsilon$ 

parameter_list ::= type id parameter_list'

parameter_list' ::= , type id parameter_list' |  $\epsilon$ 

statement_list ::= statement statement_list |  $\epsilon$ 

statement ::= statement' ;
              | if ( expression ) statement_block optional_else
              | for ( variable_loc = expression ; expression ; incr_decr_var
                  ) statement_block
              | statement_block

statement' ::= variable_loc = expression
              | id ( expression_list )
              | return optional_expression
              | break
              | continue
              | incr_decr_var

```

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$optional\_expression ::= expression \mid \epsilon$   
 $statement\_block ::= \{ statement\_list \}$   
 $incr\_decr\_var ::= variable\_loc \text{ \texttt{incdecop} }$   
 $optional\_else ::= \text{ \texttt{else} } statement\_block \mid \epsilon$   
 $expression\_list ::= expression \ more\_expressions \mid \epsilon$   
 $more\_expressions ::= , \ expression \ more\_expressions \mid \epsilon$   
 $expression ::= simple\_expression \ expression'$   
 $expression' ::= \text{ \texttt{relop} } \ simple\_expression \mid \epsilon$   
 $simple\_expression ::= term \ simple\_expression' \mid sign \ term \ simple\_expression'$   
 $simple\_expression' ::= \text{ \texttt{addop} } \ term \ simple\_expression' \mid \epsilon$   
 $term ::= factor \ term'$   
 $term' ::= \text{ \texttt{mulop} } \ factor \ term' \mid \epsilon$   
 $factor ::= variable\_loc$   
 $\quad \mid \text{ \texttt{id} } ( \ expression\_list \ )$   
 $\quad \mid \text{ \texttt{num} }$   
 $\quad \mid ( \ expression \ )$   
 $\quad \mid ! \ factor$   
 $variable\_loc ::= \text{ \texttt{id} } \ variable\_loc'$   
 $variable\_loc' ::= [ \ expression \ ] \mid \epsilon$   
 $sign ::= + \mid -$

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