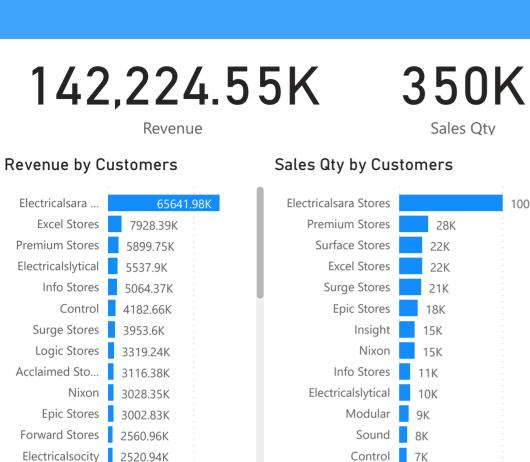
Sales Insight



Modular 2453.52K

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