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## Nomenclature

CNN	Convolutional Neural Network
Plant phenotyping	The systematic measurement and analysis of diverse plant traits to understand their growth, development, and performance.
GradCAM	Gradient-weighted Class Activation Mapping, an explainable AI technique used to visualize and understand the decision-making process of convolutional neural networks.
Leaf Count Prediction	The process of estimating or determining the number of leaves present in plant images.
Accuracy	The degree of closeness between the predicted leaf counts and the actual leaf counts in the plant images.
Sorghum	A genus of plants in the grass family Poaceae, cultivated for its grain used in food, animal feed, and biofuel production.
Dataset	A collection of data, typically structured for analysis or training purposes.
Preprocessing	The preparation of data for analysis or training, often involving cleaning, augmentation, normalization, and annotation.
Normalization	Process of standardizing data to a common scale to facilitate fair comparison and analysis.
Annotation	process of labeling or marking specific features or characteristics in data, often used to provide ground truth for training machine learning models.
ReLu	Rectified Linear Unit, an activation function that introduces non-linearity

in neural networks.

MAE	Mean Absolute Error, a metric used to measure the average magnitude of errors in predictions.
RMSE	Root Mean Squared Error, a metric used to measure the square root of the average of the squared differences between predicted and actual values.