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Senior Secondary School Term II Examination, 2022

Marking Scheme – GEOGRAPHY (SUBJECT CODE – 029)

(PAPER CODE – 64/5/1)

General Instructions :-

1. You are aware that evaluation is the most important process in the actual and correct assessment of the candidates. A small mistake in evaluation may lead to serious problems which may affect the future of the candidates, education system and teaching profession. To avoid mistakes, it is requested that before starting evaluation, you must read and understand the spot evaluation guidelines carefully.
2. **“Evaluation policy is a confidential policy as it is related to the confidentiality of the examinations conducted, Evaluation done and several other aspects. Its’ leakage to public in any manner could lead to derailment of the examination system and affect the life and future of millions of candidates. Sharing this policy/document to anyone, publishing in any magazine and printing in News Paper/Website etc may invite action under IPC.”**
3. Evaluation is to be done as per instructions provided in the Marking Scheme. It should not be done according to one’s own interpretation or any other consideration. Marking Scheme should be strictly adhered to and religiously followed. **However, while evaluating, answers which are based on latest information or knowledge and/or are innovative, they may be assessed for their correctness otherwise and marks be awarded to them. In class-X, while evaluating two competency based questions, please try to understand given answer and even if reply is not from marking scheme but correct competency is enumerated by the candidate, marks should be awarded.**
4. The Head-Examiner must go through the first five answer books evaluated by each evaluator on the first day, to ensure that evaluation has been carried out as per the instructions given in the Marking Scheme. The remaining answer books meant for evaluation shall be given only after ensuring that there is no significant variation in the marking of individual evaluators.
5. Evaluators will mark(\checkmark) wherever answer is correct. For wrong answer ‘X’ be marked. Evaluators will not put right kind of mark while evaluating which gives an impression that answer is correct and no marks are awarded. **This is most common mistake which evaluators are committing.**
6. If a question has parts, please award marks on the right-hand side for each part. Marks awarded for different parts of the question should then be totaled up and written in the left-hand margin and encircled. This may be followed strictly.
7. If a question does not have any parts, marks must be awarded in the left-hand margin and encircled. This may also be followed strictly.
8. If a student has attempted an extra question, answer of the question deserving more marks should be retained and the other answer scored out.
9. No marks to be deducted for the cumulative effect of an error. It should be penalized only once.

10. A full scale of marks _____(example 0-40 marks as given in Question Paper) has to be used. Please do not hesitate to award full marks if the answer deserves it.
11. Every examiner has to necessarily do evaluation work for full working hours i.e. 8 hours every day and evaluate 30 answer books per day in main subjects and 35 answer books per day in other subjects (Details are given in Spot Guidelines). This is in view of the reduced syllabus and number of questions in question paper.
12. Ensure that you do not make the following common types of errors committed by the Examiner in the past:-
- Leaving answer or part thereof unassessed in an answer book.
 - Giving more marks for an answer than assigned to it.
 - Wrong totaling of marks awarded on a reply.
 - Wrong transfer of marks from the inside pages of the answer book to the title page.
 - Wrong question wise totaling on the title page.
 - Wrong totaling of marks of the two columns on the title page.
 - Wrong grand total.
 - Marks in words and figures not tallying.
 - Wrong transfer of marks from the answer book to online award list.
 - Answers marked as correct, but marks not awarded. (Ensure that the right tick mark is correctly and clearly indicated. It should merely be a line. Same is with the X for incorrect answer.)
 - Half or a part of answer marked correct and the rest as wrong, but no marks awarded.
13. While evaluating the answer books if the answer is found to be totally incorrect, it should be marked as cross (X) and awarded zero (0) Marks.
14. Any unassessed portion, non-carrying over of marks to the title page, or totaling error detected by the candidate shall damage the prestige of all the personnel engaged in the evaluation work as also of the Board. Hence, in order to uphold the prestige of all concerned, it is again reiterated that the instructions be followed meticulously and judiciously.
15. The Examiners should acquaint themselves with the guidelines given in the Guidelines for spot Evaluation before starting the actual evaluation.
16. Every Examiner shall also ensure that all the answers are evaluated, marks carried over to the title page, correctly totaled and written in figures and words.
17. The Board permits candidates to obtain photocopy of the Answer Book on request in an RTI application and also separately as a part of the re-evaluation process on payment of the processing charges.

MARKING SCHEME
 Senior Secondary School Examination TERM–II, 2022
GEOGRAPHY (Subject Code – 029)
[Paper Code – 64/5/1]

Maximum Marks : 35

Q. No.	EXPECTED ANSWER / VALUE POINTS	Marks
	SECTION—A. VERY SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTION	2X3=6
1.	<p>Mention the important features of Great Lakes St. Lawrence Seaway :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Great lakes of North America—Superior, Huron ,Erie and Ontario lakes. ii. Estuary way of St. Lawrence river : forms a unique commercial waterway. iii. Navigation of large ocean—going vessels. iv. Duluth and Buffalo ports : equipped with facilities v. Any other relevant point. <p style="text-align: center;">(Any two points to be mentioned)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[TB-I, Pg-76]</p>	2x1=2
2.	<p>How has internet become the most effective and advanced of all the personal communication system in India? Explain.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. User establish direct contact through email ii. World of knowledge and information through Internet iii. Used for e-commerce and money transactions iv. Accessible at very low cost v. Any other relevant point. <p style="text-align: center;">(Any two points to be explained)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[TB-II, Pg-121]</p>	2x1=2
3. (a)	<p>Explain any two ways to conserve minerals in India.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. By using alternatives ii. By using scrap metal iii. Reuse wherever possible iv. Recycle wherever possible v. Export of minerals must be reduced vi. Any other relevant point. 	2x1=2

	<p align="center">(Any <i>two</i> points to be explained)</p> <p align="right">[TB-II, Pg-83]</p>	
(b)	<p align="center">Or</p> <p>Why should the non-conventional sources of energy be promoted? Explain.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Limited quantity of non-conventional sources of energy ii. Non-renewability of fossil fuels iii. Non excitable source. iv. Pollution-free and clean source. v. Any other relevant point. <p align="center">(Any <i>two</i> points to be explained)</p> <p align="right">[TB-II, Pg-80]</p>	
	SECTION—B (Source-Based)	3x1=3
4.	<p>Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions that follow : 1</p> <p>Roads</p> <p>Road transport is the most economical for short distances compared to railways. Freight transport by road is gaining importance because it offers door-to-door service. But unmetalled roads, though simple in construction, are not effective and serviceable for all seasons. During the rainy season these become unmotorable and even the metalled ones are seriously handicapped during heavy rains and floods. In such conditions, the high embankment of rail-tracks and the efficient maintenance of railway transport service, is an effective solution. But the rail kilometrage being small cannot serve the needs of vast and developing countries at a low cost. Roads, therefore, play a vital role in a nation's trade and commerce and for promoting tourism.</p> <p>The quality of the roads varies greatly between developed and developing countries because road construction and maintenance require heavy expenditure. In developed countries good quality roads are universal and provide long-distance links in the form of motorways, autobahns (Germany) and inter-state highways for speedy movement. Lorries, of increasing size and power to carry heavy loads, are common. But unfortunately, the world's road system is not well developed.</p> <p>The world's total motorable road length is only about 15 million km, of which North America accounts for 33 per cent. The highest road density and the highest number of vehicles are registered in this continent compared to Western Europe.</p> <p>Attempt all questions :</p>	3x1=3

	<p style="text-align: right;">[TB-I, Pg-67]</p> <p>4.1. Why does freight transport by road giving importance? Door-to-door service/ Economical for short distance. 1</p> <p>4.2. When do unmetalled roads became ineffective and unuseful? In rainy season 1</p> <p>4.3. Which continent has highest road density. North America 1</p>	
	<p style="text-align: center;">SECTION—C (Short Answer type questions)</p>	3x2=6
5.	<p>“Indira Gandhi Canal : Irrigation has brought prominent transformation in the agricultural economy of the region” suggest the statement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Increase Soil moisture ii. Increase in cultivated area iii. Increase in intensity of cropping iv. Replacement of traditional crops . v. Increase in agricultural productivity. vi Any other relevant point. <p style="text-align: right;">(Any three points to be explained) [TB-II, Pg-110, 111]</p>	3x1=3
6. (a)	<p>“Television (TV) has emerged as the most effective audio- visual medium in India “. Explain the statement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. News ii. Programmes related to education iii. Programme provided for entertainments. iv. Extension to the backward and remote rural areas also. v. Any other relevant point <p style="text-align: right;">(Any three points to be explained) [TB-II, Ch-10, Pg-122]</p>	3x1=3
(b)	<p style="text-align: center;">Or</p> <p>Konkan railways is the important achievement of the Indian railways. Support the statement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Built in difficult terrain 	3x1=3

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ii. Engineering marvel iii. Crosses a large no. of rivers, canals, streams and bridges iv. Asia's largest tunnel lies in the route v. Any other relevant point <p style="text-align: center;">(Any three points to be explained)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[TB-II, Pg-118]</p>	
	SECTION—D LONG ANSWERS TYPE QUESTIONS	5X3=15
7.	<p>Why has the demand for holidays increased rapidly? Explain the attractions which promote tourism across the globe.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) Improvement in standard of living (ii) Increase in leisure time <p>(Any <i>one</i> point) 1</p> <p>Attractions Promote tourism:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Climate ii. Landscape iii. History and art iv. Culture v. Economy vi. Any other relevant point <p style="text-align: center;">(Any four points to be explained) 1x4=4</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[TB-I, Pg-60]</p>	1+4=5
8.	<p>High technology is the latest generation of manufacturing activities. Examine the statement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Application of R and D ii. Advanced scientific and engineering character iii. Robotics, on the assembly line computer-aided design (CAD) iv. Plant-lab-buildings and planned business parks for high- tech starts ups. v. Regionally concentrated, self-sustained vi. Technopolis—San Francisco, Silicon Forest vii. Any other relevant point <p style="text-align: center;">(Any five points to be explained)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[TB-I, Pg-52]</p>	5x1=5
9.	Explain the Causes and consequences of Air Pollution .	3+2=5

(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Emission of toxic gases ii. Industrialisation—waste disposal iii. Rapid increase of vehicles iv. Combustion of fossil fuels v. Smoky fog vi. Urbanisation vii. Sewage disposal viii. Any other relevant point <p style="text-align: right;">1x3=3</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Any three points to be explained)</p> <p>Consequences of Air Pollution :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Various diseases related to respiratory systems ii. Various diseases related to nervous systems iii. Various diseases related to circulatory systems iv. Acid rains v. Harmful for flora and fauna vi. Any other relevant point <p style="text-align: right;">1x2=2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Any two points to be explained)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[TB-II,Pg-135–136 and 134]</p>	
(b)	<p style="text-align: center;">Or</p> <p>Explain the causes and consequences of water pollution :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Dissolved suspended solids -organic and inorganic ii. Sewage disposal iii. Toxic effluents from industries iv. Use of chemicals in agriculture v. Any other relevant point <p style="text-align: right;">1x3=3</p> <p>(Any three points to be explained)</p> <p>Consequences of water pollution :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Water-borne diseases ii. Communicable diseases 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> iii. Shortage of water iv. Increase in river water pollution v. Any other relevant point <p style="text-align: right;">1x2=2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Any two points to be explained)</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[TB-II,Pg-134–135]</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">3+2=5</p>

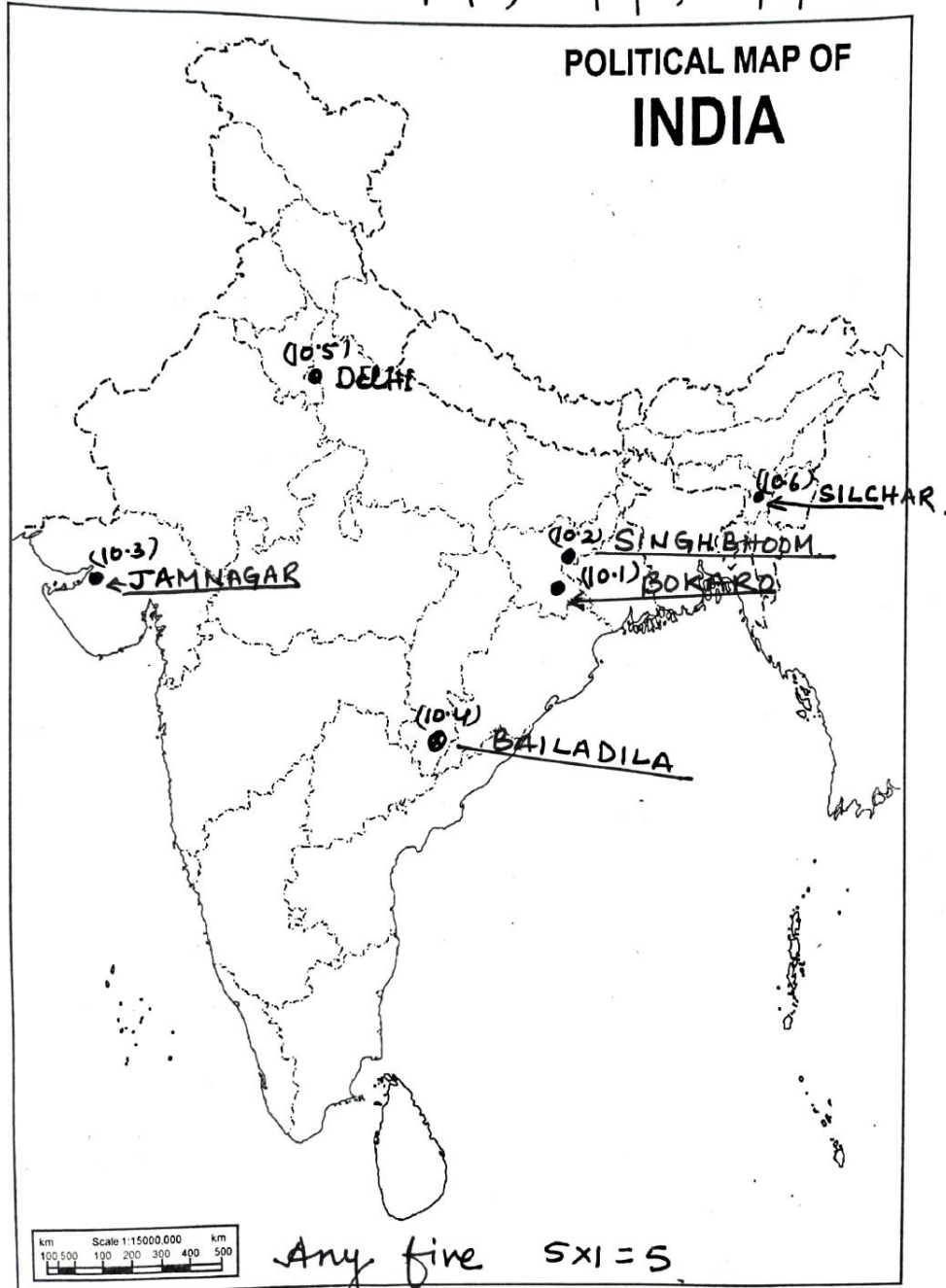
10	<div>SECTION—E</div> <div>Map of India (Location and Labelling)</div>	1x5=5
	<div><div><div></div></div><div>SECTION E</div><div>(MAP BASED QUESTION)</div></div> <div><div>10. Locate and label the following features in the given outline political map of India (Attempt any 5) :</div><div><div><div>(10.1) Bokaro - Coal mines</div><div>1</div></div><div><div>(10.2) Singhbhoom - Copper mines</div><div>1</div></div><div><div>(10.3) Jamnagar - Oil refinery</div><div>1</div></div><div><div>(10.4) Bailadila - Iron-ore mines</div><div>1</div></div><div><div>(10.5) The northern most metropolitan city connected with Golden Quadrilateral</div><div>1</div></div><div><div>(10.6) The eastern terminal station of East-West corridor</div><div>1</div></div></div><div><div>NOTE : THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE FOR THE VISUALLY IMPAIRED CANDIDATES IN LIEU OF Q. NO. 10 (Attempt any 5) :</div><div><div><div>(a) In which state Bokaro coal mines are located ?</div><div>1</div></div><div><div>(b) In which state Singhbhoom copper mines are located ?</div><div>1</div></div><div><div>(c) Name the state where Jamnagar oil refinery is located.</div><div>1</div></div><div><div>(d) Name the state where Bailadila iron-ore mines are located.</div><div>1</div></div><div><div>(e) Name the northern most metropolitan city connected with Golden Quadrilateral.</div><div>1</div></div><div><div>(f) Name the eastern terminal station of East-West corridor.</div><div>1</div></div></div></div></div>	
	PLEASE SEE ATTACHED MAP	

10.

MAP for Q.No. 10.

नक्शा प्रश्न संख्या 10 के लिए

64/5/1, 64/5/2, 64/5/3



For Visually Impaired candidates only lieu of question 10.

Attempt any five

a) Jharkhand

1x5=5

	b) Jharkhand c) Gujarat d) Chhattisgarh e) Delhi f) Silchar	
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