```
In [1]:
        import numpy as np
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        %matplotlib inline
In [2]: import pandas as pd
In [3]: df = pd.read csv(r"C:\Users\tejas\Downloads\StudentsPerformance.csv")
In [4]: print(df)
              gender race/ethnicity parental level of education
                                                                           lunch \
              female
                                               bachelor's degree
        0
                            group B
                                                                        standard
              female
         1
                            group C
                                                     some college
                                                                        standard
         2
              female
                            group B
                                                 master's degree
                                                                        standard
         3
                male
                                              associate's degree free/reduced
                            group A
                male
                                                     some college
                                                                        standard
                            group C
                                . . .
        995
             female
                                                 master's degree
                                                                        standard
                            group E
        996
                male
                            group C
                                                      high school
                                                                  free/reduced
        997
             female
                            group C
                                                      high school
                                                                  free/reduced
        998
             female
                            group D
                                                     some college
                                                                        standard
        999
             female
                            group D
                                                     some college
                                                                  free/reduced
                                       math score reading score writing score
             test preparation course
        0
                                 none
                                             72.0
                                                              72
                                                                            74.0
        1
                                              NaN
                                                              90
                                                                            88.0
                           completed
         2
                                 none
                                             90.0
                                                              na
                                                                            93.0
                                             47.0
        3
                                                              57
                                                                             NaN
                                 none
        4
                                             76.0
                                                              78
                                                                            75.0
                                 none
                                              . . .
                                  . . .
                                                             . . .
                                                                             . . .
        995
                           completed
                                             88.0
                                                              99
                                                                            95.0
        996
                                             62.0
                                                              55
                                                                            55.0
                                 none
        997
                           completed
                                             59.0
                                                                            65.0
                                                              71
        998
                           completed
                                             68.0
                                                              78
                                                                            77.0
        999
                                 none
                                             77.0
                                                              86
                                                                            86.0
        [1000 rows x 8 columns]
In [6]: print(df['math score'])
        0
                72.0
        1
                 NaN
                90.0
        2
                47.0
        3
                76.0
        4
                . . .
        995
                88.0
        996
                62.0
        997
                59.0
        998
                68.0
        999
                77.0
        Name: math score, Length: 1000, dtype: float64
```

```
In [8]: print(df['math score'].isnull())
          0
                 False
          1
                  True
          2
                 False
          3
                 False
          4
                 False
                 . . .
          995
                 False
          996
                 False
          997
                 False
          998
                 False
          999
                 False
          Name: math score, Length: 1000, dtype: bool
 In [9]: print(df['reading score'])
          0
                 72
                 90
          1
          2
                 na
                 57
          3
                 78
                 . .
          995
                 99
          996
                 55
          997
                 71
          998
                 78
          999
                 86
          Name: reading score, Length: 1000, dtype: object
In [11]: print(df['reading score'].isnull())
          0
                 False
                 False
          1
          2
                 False
                 False
          3
                 False
          995
                 False
          996
                 False
          997
                 False
          998
                 False
          999
                 False
          Name: reading score, Length: 1000, dtype: bool
In [12]: missing_values = ['na','n/a','NA', '--','-','',' ','A']
         df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\bhagyashree\Downloads\StudentsPerformance.csv", na_va
```

```
In [13]: print(df['reading score'].isnull())
         0
                False
         1
                False
                 True
         2
         3
                False
                False
         995
                False
         996
                False
         997
                False
         998
                False
         999
                False
         Name: reading score, Length: 1000, dtype: bool
In [14]: dataset =[11,41,20,3,101,55,68,97,99,6]
In [15]: sorted(dataset)
Out[15]: [3, 6, 11, 20, 41, 55, 68, 97, 99, 101]
In [16]: quantile1, quantile3 = np.percentile(dataset,[25,75])
In [17]: print(quantile1, quantile3)
         13.25 89.75
In [18]: iqr_value = quantile3 - quantile1
         print(iqr_value)
         76.5
In [19]: lower_bound_val=quantile1-(1.5*iqr_value)
In [22]: upper_bound_val=quantile3+(1.5*iqr_value)
In [23]: print(lower_bound_val,upper_bound_val)
         -101.5 204.5
 In [9]: df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\tejas\Downloads\StudentsPerformance (2).csv")
```

```
In [10]: print(df)
```

```
gender race/ethnicity parental level of education
                                                                      lunch
0
      female
                                         bachelor's degree
                     group B
                                                                  standard
      female
1
                     group C
                                               some college
                                                                  standard
2
      female
                                           master's degree
                     group B
                                                                  standard
3
        male
                                        associate's degree
                                                             free/reduced
                     group A
        male
                                               some college
4
                     group C
                                                                  standard
         . . .
. . .
2235
         NaN
                          NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                        NaN
2236
         NaN
                          NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                        NaN
2237
         NaN
                          NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                        NaN
         NaN
2238
                          NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                        NaN
2239
         NaN
                          NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                        NaN
                                Year_Birth math score reading score \
     test preparation course
0
                                     1970.0
                                                    72.0
                          none
1
                    completed
                                     1961.0
                                                     NaN
2
                                                    90.0
                          none
                                     1958.0
                                                                      95
3
                                     1967.0
                                                     NaN
                                                                     NaN
                          none
4
                          none
                                     1989.0
                                                    76.0
                                                                      78
                           . . .
                                        . . .
                                                      . . .
                                                                     . . .
2235
                           NaN
                                        NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                     NaN
2236
                           NaN
                                        NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                     NaN
2237
                           NaN
                                        NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                     NaN
                                        NaN
2238
                           NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                     NaN
2239
                                        NaN
                           NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                     NaN
     writing score Dt_Admission College_Fees
0
                 74
                          6/16/14 $84,835.00
1
                  A
                          6/15/14 $57,091.00
                 93
2
                          5/13/14 $67,267.00
3
                 44
                      05-11-2014 $32,474.00
4
                 75
                      04-08-2014 $21,474.00
                              . . .
. . .
                . . .
                                             . . .
                              NaN
                                            NaN
2235
                NaN
2236
                NaN
                              NaN
                                            NaN
2237
                              NaN
                                            NaN
                NaN
                              NaN
2238
                NaN
                                            NaN
2239
                NaN
                              NaN
                                            NaN
```

[2240 rows x 11 columns]

```
In [11]: from datetime import date
    df['age'] = date.today().year - df['Year_Birth']
```

In [12]: df.head(5)

Out[12]:

	gender	race/ethnicity	parental level of education	lunch	test preparation course	Year_Birth	math score	reading score	writing score
0	female	group B	bachelor's degree	standard	none	1970.0	72.0	72	74
1	female	group C	some college	standard	completed	1961.0	NaN	na	Α
2	female	group B	master's degree	standard	none	1958.0	90.0	95	93
3	male	group A	associate's degree	free/reduced	none	1967.0	NaN	NaN	44
4	male	group C	some college	standard	none	1989.0	76.0	78	75

In [13]: df['Year'] = pd.DatetimeIndex(df['Dt_Admission']).year
df['E_L'] = date.today().year - df['Year']

In [14]: df.head(5)

Out[14]:

	gender	race/ethnicity	parental level of education	lunch	test preparation course	Year_Birth	math score	reading score	writing score
0	female	group B	bachelor's degree	standard	none	1970.0	72.0	72	74
1	female	group C	some college	standard	completed	1961.0	NaN	na	Α
2	female	group B	master's degree	standard	none	1958.0	90.0	95	93
3	male	group A	associate's degree	free/reduced	none	1967.0	NaN	NaN	44
4	male	group C	some college	standard	none	1989.0	76.0	78	75
4									>

In [15]: df['Fees\$'] = df['College_Fees'].str.replace(',','').str.replace('\$','').str.repl
df['Fees_M\$'] = df['Fees\$'].apply(lambda X:round(X/1000000))

In [16]: df.head(5)

Out[16]:

	gender	race/ethnicity	parental level of education	lunch	test preparation course	Year_Birth	math score	reading score	writing score
0	female	group B	bachelor's degree	standard	none	1970.0	72.0	72	74
1	female	group C	some college	standard	completed	1961.0	NaN	na	Α
2	female	group B	master's degree	standard	none	1958.0	90.0	95	93
3	male	group A	associate's degree	free/reduced	none	1967.0	NaN	NaN	44
4	male	group C	some college	standard	none	1989.0	76.0	78	75

