## Optical Discs

- Permanent Storage
- Reflecting Surface with small bumps or pits
- First Generation



- Compact Disc (CD), Video Compact Disc (VCD), Mini Disc, Laser Disc
- Stores Music and Computer Software
- Only Digital Data Storage (exception Laser Disc)
- Infrared LASER reading head
- Second Generation



- Digital Versatile Disk (DVD), DataPlay, Dual Disc
- Large amount of Data storage
- Read using a visible light LASER (usually red)
- Smaller media like DataPlay can also store 700 MB
- Third Generation



- Blu-Ray Disc, HD DVD
- Far greater Data Storage Capacity
- Short wavelength visible light LASER(mostly blue) with high Numerical Aperture
- Fourth Generation



- Holographic Versatile Disc (HVD), LS-R, Protein coated Disc
- Very high Data Storage Capacity
- Data of the order of Terabytes can be stored