2CS701 Compiler Construction

Practical 1	
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Aim:

To implement lexical analyser to recognize all distinct token classes: use flex/lex tool to recognize all distinct token classes (Data type, Identifier, constant (Integer, Float, Char, String), Operator (Arithmetic, Relational, Assign, Unary +/-, Increment), Single line/Multi-line comments, Special symbol(;,{}())).

Generate Lexical error reports for invalid lexeme.

Program:

```
% {
#include<stdio.h>
int lineno=1;
% }
%%
void|int|scanf|printf {printf("%s is a keyword",yytext);}
[0-9]+ {printf("%s is a number", yytext);}
[A-Z]+ {printf("%s is a Capital Alphabet", yytext);}
     {printf("% s is a new line % d", yytext, lineno++);}
[+] {printf("%s is a Addition", yytext);}
    {printf("% s is a Multiplication", yytext);}
[-] {printf("%s is a Subtraction", yytext);}
     {printf("%s is a Divison", yytext);}
[=]
     {printf("%s is a Assisgnment Operator", yytext);}
%%
int main(){
yylex();
}
```

```
int yywrap(){
return 1;
}

Input File:
#include<stdio.h>
{
  int a,b;
  printf("Enter value of a:");
  scanf("%d",&a);
  b=2*a+a;
  printf("Value of B is :%d",&b);
}
```

Output:

```
C:\Users\hp\Desktop\CC>lex pr-1.l

C:\Users\hp\Desktop\CC>gcc lex.yy.c

C:\Users\hp\Desktop\CC>a.exe < pr-1text.c
#include</pre>
#include
is a new line 1{
is a new line 2int is a keyword a,b;
is a new line 3printf is a keyword("E is a Capital Alphabetnter value of a:");
is a new line 4scanf is a keyword("%d",&a);
is a new line 5b= is a Assisgnment Operator2 is a number* is a Multiplicationa+ is a Additiona;
is a new line 6printf is a keyword("V is a Capital Alphabetalue of B is a Capital Alphabet is :%d",&b);
is a new line 7}
is a new line 8
C:\Users\hp\Desktop\CC>
```