

## 2CS701 Compiler Construction

Practical 6	
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**Aim: Intermediate Code Generation: To generate Three Address code for assignment statement.**

### Code:

```
%{  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include "y.tab.h"  
  
%}  
  
%%  
[0-9]+ {yylval.symbol = yytext[0]; return NUMBER;}  
[a-zA-Z]+ {yylval.symbol=yytext[0]; return LETTER;}  
  
\n {return 0;}  
  
. {return yytext[0];}  
%%  
  
yywrap() {  
    return 1;  
}
```

```
%{  
  
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include <string.h>  
  
void convertToThreeAddressCode();  
char addToTable(char, char, char);  
int i = 0;  
char tmp='1';  
struct exp{  
    char op1, op2, op;  
};  
  
%}  
  
%union  
{
```

```

%token <symbol> LETTER NUMBER
%type <symbol> expr
%left '+' '-'
%left '*' '/' '%'
%%

stmt: LETTER '=' expr ';' {addToTable($1,'=', $3);}
    | expr ';'
    ;

expr:  expr '/' expr {$$ = addToTable($1,'/', $3);}
    | expr '*' expr {$$ = addToTable($1,'*', $3);}
    | expr '%' expr {$$ = addToTable($1,'%', $3);}
    | expr '+' expr {$$ = addToTable($1,'+', $3);}
    | expr '-' expr {$$ = addToTable($1,'-', $3);}
    | '(' expr ')' {$$ = (char)$2;}
    | NUMBER {$$=$1;}
    | LETTER {$$=$1;}
    ;

%%

yyerror(char *s){
    printf("%s",s);
    exit(0);
}

struct exp code[20];

char addToTable(char op1,char op,char op2){
    code[i].op1=op1;
    code[i].op=op;
    code[i].op2=op2;

    i++;
    return tmp++;
}

void convertToThreeAddressCode(){
    printf("\n\n\t\tTHREE ADDRESS CODE \n\n");
    int cnt=0;

    char tmp='1';
    while(cnt < i){
        if(code[cnt].op != '=')
            printf("\t\t%c : = \t",tmp++);

        if(isalpha(code[cnt].op1))
            printf("\t\t%c\t",code[cnt].op1);
        else if(code[cnt].op1 >='1' && code[cnt].op1 <='9')
            printf("\t\t%c\t",code[cnt].op1);

        printf("%c",code[cnt].op);
    }
}

```

```

        if(isalpha(code[cnt].op2))
            printf("\t%c\n",code[cnt].op2);
        else if(code[cnt].op2 >='1' && code[cnt].op2 <='9')
            printf("\tt%c\n",code[cnt].op2);

        cnt++;
    }
}

main() {
    printf("\nEnter the expression \n");
    yyparse();
    convertToThreeAddressCode();
}

```

### Output:

```

Enter the expression
x=a+(b/c*(d+e));

                                THREE ADDRESS CODE

t1 : =          b          /          c
t2 : =          d          +          e
t3 : =          t1         *          t2
t4 : =          a          +          t3
x      =          t4

```