collocated camera & light source scene $r(t) = A \sin\left(\omega t - \omega \frac{2d}{c}\right)$ received signal $e(t) = \sin \omega t$ $s(t) = \sin(\omega t + \theta)$ illumination signal camera signal $r(t) = \sin\left(\omega t - \omega \frac{2d}{c}\right)$ Measurement received signal at time t electronic $m_{\theta} = \int_{a}^{t} s(t)r(t)dt$ product Integrate over exposure time $s(t) = \sin(\omega t + \theta)$ [0,T]camera modulation