

Q4

B130971

a) ~~$L \rightarrow a b$~~ $L \rightarrow a L b$
 ~~$L \rightarrow a b | \epsilon$~~ $L \rightarrow a b | \epsilon$

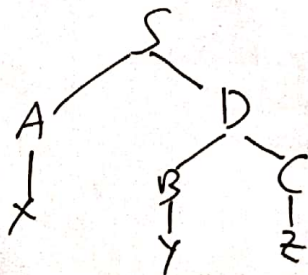
b)

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 S \rightarrow A B C & \frac{n_1}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \\
 S \rightarrow A B & \frac{n_2}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \\
 S \rightarrow B A & \frac{n_3}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \\
 \cancel{A \rightarrow x z} \quad A \rightarrow x & \frac{n_1+n_2}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \\
 \cancel{B \rightarrow y z} \quad A \rightarrow z & \frac{n_3}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \\
 B \rightarrow x & \frac{n_2}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \\
 B \rightarrow y & \frac{n_1}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \\
 B \rightarrow z & \frac{n_3}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \\
 C \rightarrow z & |
 \end{array}$$

c) probability = $P(S \rightarrow A B C) \cdot P(A \rightarrow z) \cdot P(B \rightarrow x) \cdot P(C \rightarrow z)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{n_1}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \cdot \frac{n_3}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \cdot \frac{n_2}{n_1+n_2+n_3} \\
 &= \frac{n_1 \cdot n_2 \cdot n_3}{(n_1+n_2+n_3)^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

d) The new tree is



new rules are $S \rightarrow A D \quad \frac{n_1}{n_1+n_2+n_3}$
 $D \rightarrow B C \quad |$

