

REPORT ON THE 1950 WORLD CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, VOLUME I

AMERICAN SAMOA

Not classified by size of holding

A HOLDING AND TENURE

Number and Area of Holdings

| | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Total number of holdings | 1 490 |
| Area (hectares) | 6 001 |

Number and Area of Holdings, by Tenure

| | |
|---|-------|
| Holdings operated under one tenure form | |
| Owned by the holder | |
| Number | 862 |
| Area (hectares) | 4 195 |
| Rented from others | |
| Number | 628 |
| Area (hectares) | 1 806 |
| Holdings operated under mixed forms of tenure | ... |

B, C, D *Not available*

E CROPS

Arrowroot

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Number of holdings reporting | 101 |
| Hectares | 8 |

Sweet potatoes

| | |
|------------------------------|----|
| Number of holdings reporting | 24 |
| Hectares | 2 |

Yams

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Number of holdings reporting | 224 |
| Hectares | 24 |

Cocoyams (taro)

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 1 430 |
| Hectares | 638 |

Sugar cane for thatching

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Number of holdings reporting | 537 |
| Hectares | 48 |

Tobacco

| | |
|------------------------------|----|
| Number of holdings reporting | 49 |
| Hectares | 5 |

Other field crops

| | |
|------------------------------|----|
| Number of holdings reporting | 52 |
| Hectares | 3 |

Oranges

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 605 |
| Number of trees | 5 173 |

Lemons

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 333 |
| Number of trees | 2 336 |

Grapefruit

| | |
|------------------------------|----|
| Number of holdings reporting | 12 |
| Number of trees | 78 |

Limes

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 422 |
| Number of trees | 2 304 |

Avocados

| | |
|------------------------------|-----|
| Number of holdings reporting | 218 |
| Number of trees | 924 |

Mangoes

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 445 |
| Number of trees | 2 152 |

Breadfruit

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 1 427 |
| Number of trees | 637 408 |

Pineapples

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 661 |
| Number of plants | 53 601 |

Papayas

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 758 |
| Number of trees | 47 843 |

Coffee

| | |
|------------------------------|----|
| Number of holdings reporting | 7 |
| Number of trees | 55 |

Cacao

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 41 |
| Number of trees | 3 172 |

Other cultivated fruit and edible nut trees

| | |
|------------------------------|----|
| Number of holdings reporting | 18 |
| Number of trees | 48 |

F LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS

Horses, Mules and Asses

| | |
|---|-----|
| Horses and mules | |
| Number of holdings reporting horses and mules | 82 |
| Total number of horses and mules | 170 |
| Asses | ... |

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Cattle

| | |
|--|-----|
| Number of holdings reporting cattle | 11 |
| Total number of cattle | 233 |
| Milk cows | |
| Number of holdings reporting milk cows | 6 |
| Number of head | 75 |

Sheep

| | |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Number of holdings reporting sheep | 3 |
| Total number of sheep | 15 |

Pigs

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Number of holdings reporting pigs | 1 201 |
| Total number of pigs | 9 080 |

Poultry

| | |
|--|--------|
| Chickens | |
| Number of holdings reporting chickens | 1 337 |
| Total number of chickens | 28 011 |
| Ducks | |
| Number of holdings reporting ducks | 41 |
| Total number of ducks | 189 |
| Other poultry | |
| Number of holdings reporting other poultry | 2 |
| Total number of head | 18 |

G, H, I, J, K *Not available*

REPORT ON THE 1950 WORLD CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, VOLUME I

AUSTRALIA¹

Not classified by size of holding

A HOLDING AND TENURE

Number and Area of Holdings

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Total number of holdings | 245 267 |
| Total area of holdings (hectares) | 375 788 373 |

B LAND UTILIZATION

Utilization of Land in Holdings (hectares)

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Cropland | 19 073 046 |
| All other land ² | 356 715 327 |

C AGRICULTURAL POPULATION

Persons in Holders' Households

| | |
|-------------------|---------|
| Number of persons | 962 583 |
|-------------------|---------|

D EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURE

Number of Persons Employed on the Holdings

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Holders and members of their families ³ | 305 577 |
| Male ³ | (261 191) |
| Female ³ | (44 386) |
| Persons working for pay on the holdings | 191 975 |
| Employed permanently | 99 886 |
| Male | (90 924) |
| Female | (8 962) |
| Employed temporarily | 92 089 |
| Male | (83 227) |
| Female | (8 862) |

E CROPS - AREA AND PRODUCTION

Wheat

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 51 961 |
| Hectares | 4 953 407 |
| Metric tons | 5 939 106 |

Rye

| | |
|-------------|--------|
| Hectares | 25 560 |
| Metric tons | 11 173 |

Rice

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 444 |
| Hectares | 15 192 |
| Metric tons | 72 074 |

Millet⁴

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| Hectares | 6 002 |
| Metric tons | 7 232 |

Sorghum

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 2 654 |
| Hectares | 41 657 |
| Metric tons | 60 570 |

Maize

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 16 547 |
| Hectares | 78 342 |
| Metric tons | 152 298 |

¹Excludes the Northern Territory in view of deficiencies in the collection of its agricultural statistics. Some data which are available for this territory are as follows :

AUSTRALIA - NORTHERN TERRITORY

Total area under crop during the 1950 season (hectares) (the main crop being peanuts)

600

F LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON 31, DECEMBER 1949 (number)

Horses

| | |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| Total number of horses | 32 904 |
| Horses 1 year of age and over | (1 530) |
| Horses under 1 year of age | (31 374) |

Cattle

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Total number of cattle | 1 048 875 |
| Cattle 1 year of age and over | (867 117) |
| Calves under 1 year of age | (181 758) |

Sheep

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------|
| Total number of sheep | 25 725 |
| Males 1 year of age and over | (8 422) |
| Females 1 year of age and over | (12 369) |
| Lambs under 1 year of age | (4 934) |

Production of wool metric tons

⁵104

Pigs

| | |
|----------------------|-------|
| Total number of pigs | 419 |
| Sows for breeding | (50) |
| Other pigs | (369) |

G AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY

Specified Equipment on Rural Holding (number)

| | |
|-----------------------|----|
| Tractors | 31 |
| Stationary Engines | 41 |
| Trucks (motorlorries) | 69 |

H FERTILIZERS AND SOIL DRESSINGS

Application of Organic or Chemical Fertilizers

| | |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Area to which applied (hectares) | 58 |
|----------------------------------|----|

I IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE

Irrigation

| | |
|---|----|
| Area irrigated (hectares) | 12 |
| ^a Estimated figure as in grease. | |

²Includes other cleared ground now used for grazing or lying idle. — ³Family members refer only to relatives of owners, lessees or share-farmers over 14 years of age, not receiving wages or salary. — ⁴Includes panicum and setaria.

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AUSTRALIA

Not classified by size of holding

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|---|-----------|--|
| Barley (total) | | | Other tuber and root crops grown for feed⁶ | | |
| Hectares | 420 900 | | Hectares | 14 851 | |
| Metric tons | 443 231 | | | | |
| 2-row barley | | | Alfalfa (lucerne) cut for hay | | |
| Number of holdings reporting | 10 697 | | Hectares | 77 612 | |
| Hectares | (375 283) | | Metric tons | 380 696 | |
| Metric tons | (398 464) | | | | |
| 6-row barley | | | Immature grain cut for hay^{5,7} | | |
| Hectares | (45 617) | | Hectares | 416 569 | |
| Metric tons | (44 767) | | Metric tons | 1 407 500 | |
| Oats | | | Other crops cut for hay | | |
| Number of holdings reporting | 28 172 | | Hectares | 155 427 | |
| Hectares | 707 199 | | Metric tons | 680 672 | |
| Metric tons | 496 982 | | | | |
| Canary seed | | | Alfalfa (lucerne) for pasture and green feed | | |
| Hectares | 5 732 | | Hectares | 95 780 | |
| Metric tons | 3 815 | | | | |
| Soybeans | | | Other leguminous plants for pasture and green feed⁸ | | |
| Hectares | 14 | | Hectares | 22 263 | |
| Metric tons | 7 | | Metric tons | 21 256 | |
| Edible dry beans | | | Other fodder crops not included elsewhere⁹ | | |
| Hectares | 17 | | Hectares | 785 571 | |
| Metric tons | 17 | | | | |
| Potatoes | | | Area under sown grasses and clovers | | |
| Number of holdings reporting | 18 764 | | Hectares | 7 356 490 | |
| Hectares | 54 228 | | | | |
| Metric tons | 478 574 | | Beans (fresh)^{5,10} | | |
| | | | Hectares | 6 396 | |
| | | | Metric tons | 15 980 | |
| Manioc (cassava) | | | Cabbage | | |
| Hectares | 7 | | Hectares | 2 978 | |
| Metric tons | 298 | | Metric tons | 82 835 | |
| Arrowroot | | | Carrots | | |
| Hectares | 255 | | Hectares | 1 918 | |
| Metric tons | 7 645 | | Metric tons | 31 457 | |
| Sweet potatoes⁵ | | | Lettuce | | |
| Hectares | 267 | | Hectares | 1 333 | |
| Metric tons | 2 208 | | Metric tons | 12 238 | |

⁵Data incomplete. — ⁶Includes turnips, mangels, swedes grown for fodder and also pumpkins and melons and other crops grown for feed which are combined with them. — ⁷Includes wheat, rye, barley and oats cut for hay. — ⁸Includes grey and other field peas and horse beans. — ⁹Includes wheat, rye, sorghum, maize, barley, oats, sugar cane and other crops cut for green feed and for pasture. — ¹⁰Includes French beans and navy beans.

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AUSTRALIA

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| | | | |
|--|-----------|--|-----------|
| Peas¹¹ | | Clover grown for seed | |
| Hectares | 19 403 ✓ | Hectares | 11 354 |
| Metric tons | 35 696 ✓ | Metric tons | 1 280 |
| Pumpkins | | Other grass seed | |
| Hectares | 10 204 ✓ | Hectares | 9 383 |
| Metric tons | 68 354 ✓ | Metric tons | 1 651 |
| Spinach¹² | | Sugar cane (total) | |
| Hectares | 100 | Hectares | 161 153 |
| Metric tons | 2 062 | Cut for crushing | |
| Cucumbers⁵ | | Number of holdings reporting | 7 166 ✓ |
| Hectares | 439 | Hectares | (113 848) |
| Metric tons | 2 831 | Metric tons | 6 958 360 |
| Beetroot | | Stand over and cut for plants | |
| Hectares | 658 | Hectares | (47 305) |
| Metric tons | 10 822 | Cotton | |
| Cauliflower | | Hectares | 1 088 ✓ |
| Hectares | 2 881 ✓ | Metric tons ¹⁵ | 326 |
| Metric tons | 85 883 ✓ | Flax harvested for fiber | |
| Onions | | Hectares | 3 826 ✓ |
| Hectares | 3 046 ✓ | Metric tons ¹⁶ | 11 242 ✓ |
| Metric tons | 48 476 ✓ | New Zealand flax | |
| Tomatoes | | Hectares | 223 |
| Hectares | 7 666 ✓ | Groundnuts | |
| Metric tons | 103 059 ✓ | Hectares | 7 226 |
| Turnips¹³ | | Metric tons | 8 096 |
| Hectares | 2 610 ✓ | Linseed | |
| Metric tons | 28 867 ✓ | Hectares | 11 677 |
| All other vegetables¹⁴ | | Metric tons | 6 495 |
| Hectares | 5 003 | Sunflower | |
| Metric tons | 11 422 | Hectares | 2 878 |
| Vegetable seed | | Metric tons | 1 714 |
| Hectares | 984 | Mustard | |
| Alfalfa (lucerne) grown for seed | | Hectares | 458 |
| Hectares | 7 640 | Metric tons | 130 |
| Metric tons | 667 | Other cultivated spices, condiments and aromatic plants | |
| | | Hectares | 24 |

⁵Data incomplete. — ¹¹Includes green and blue peas. — ¹²Includes also silver beet. — ¹³Includes swedes and white turnips. — ¹⁴The figure for area refers to all other vegetables, including parsnips, but the production figure refers only to parsnips. — ¹⁵Unginned. — ¹⁶As straw.

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Tobacco

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 384 |
| Hectares | 1 855 |
| Metric tons ¹⁷ | 1 877 |

Hops

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 90 |
| Hectares ⁵ | 645 |
| Metric tons ⁵ | 1 168 |

Chicory

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Hectares | 201 |
| Metric tons | |
| as dried | 590 |
| as green | 807 |

Broom millet

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| Hectares | 1 254 |
| Metric tons | |
| as fibre | 974 |
| as grain | 441 |

Cropland not sown or harvested¹⁸

| | |
|----------|-----------|
| Hectares | 3 439 455 |
|----------|-----------|

Grapes

| | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| Hectares | 54 790 |
| Metric tons | 438 793 |
| Grapes for wine | |
| Hectares | (26 816) |
| Metric tons | (165 293) |
| Grapes for table use | |
| Hectares | (3 864) |
| Metric tons | (12 721) |
| Grapes for raisins | |
| Hectares | (24 110) |
| Metric tons | (260 779) |

Olives

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Hectares | 574 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 102 247 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 25 246 |
| Metric tons | 234 |

Ginger

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Hectares | 39 |
| Metric tons | 557 |

Citrus trees (total)⁵

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| Hectares | 12 606 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 1 277 461 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 3 966 989 |
| Metric tons | 138 543 |
| Oranges ⁵ | |
| Hectares | (7 100) |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | (1 025 904) |
| Number of trees of bearing age | (3 003 093) |
| Metric tons | (108 970) |
| Mandarines | |
| Hectares | (1 912) |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | (65 589) |
| Number of trees of bearing age | (336 447) |
| Metric tons | (9 012) |
| Lemons ¹⁹ | |
| Hectares | (2 867) |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | (141 904) |
| Number of trees of bearing age | (506 891) |
| Metric tons | (15 702) |
| Grapefruits | |
| Hectares | (689) |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | (42 654) |
| Number of trees of bearing age | (113 031) |
| Metric tons | (4 666) |
| Other citrus trees | |
| Hectares | (38) |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | (1 410) |
| Number of trees of bearing age | (7 527) |
| Metric tons | (193) |

Apples

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Hectares | 33 080 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 1 051 431 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 7 614 940 |
| Metric tons | 175 747 |

Apricots

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Hectares | 5 373 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 286 376 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 1 061 525 |
| Metric tons | 31 858 |

Cherries

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Hectares | 2 333 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 152 915 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 400 917 |
| Metric tons | 5 780 |

⁵Data incomplete. — ¹⁷Dried leaf. — ¹⁸Excludes short or summer fallow. — ¹⁹Includes also limes.

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Figs

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Hectares | 354 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 10 353 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 71 159 |
| Metric tons | 1 505 |

Mangoes

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Hectares | 243 |
| Metric tons | 707 |

Peaches

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Hectares | 11 055 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 558 942 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 2 037 005 |
| Metric tons | 47 016 |

Pears

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| Hectares | 8 733 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 277 943 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 1 876 396 |
| Metric tons | 58 396 |

Plums and prunes

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Hectares | 4 948 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 259 280 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 924 796 |
| Metric tons | 21 193 |

Quinces

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Hectares | 603 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 35 232 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 109 990 |
| Metric tons | 2 435 |

Nectarines

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Hectares | 699 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 32 004 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 131 353 |
| Metric tons | 266 |

Other fruit trees⁵

| | |
|----------|-----|
| Hectares | 110 |
|----------|-----|

Almonds

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Hectares | 1 958 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 111 709 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 361 565 |
| Metric tons | 1 043 |

Walnuts

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Hectares | 112 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 7 596 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 17 742 |
| Metric tons | 69 |

Other edible nut trees

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Hectares | 233 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age | 16 678 |
| Number of trees of bearing age | 30 070 |
| Metric tons | 61 |

Strawberries

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Hectares | 352 |
| Metric tons | 947 |

Raspberries

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| Hectares | 955 |
| Metric tons | 3 429 |

Currants⁵

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| Hectares | 827 |
| Metric tons | 1 493 |

Other small fruits and berries

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| Hectares | 295 |
| Metric tons | 1 181 |

Bananas

| | |
|--|------------|
| Hectares | 12 006 |
| Number of trees of non-bearing age ²⁰ | 1 578 000 |
| Number of trees of bearing age ²⁰ | 10 289 600 |
| Metric tons | 85 879 |

Pineapples

| | |
|-------------|--------|
| Hectares | 3 891 |
| Metric tons | 45 984 |

Papaya

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Hectares | 451 |
| Bushels | 272 069 |

Passion fruits

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Hectares | 707 |
| Metric tons | 841 |

⁵Data incomplete — ²⁰Estimated figures.

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AUSTRALIA

Not classified by size of holding

Other cultivated trees, shrubs and vines not included elsewhere^{2, 0}

| | |
|-------------|----|
| Hectares | 61 |
| Metric tons | 22 |

Nurseries and cut flowers

| | |
|----------|-------|
| Hectares | 2 082 |
|----------|-------|

All other crops

| | |
|----------|-------|
| Hectares | 2 301 |
|----------|-------|

F LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON RURAL HOLDINGS²³

Cattle

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Total number of cattle | 13 371 981 |
| Dairy cattle ²³ | |
| Number of holdings reporting dairy cattle | 139 275 |
| Number of head | (4 761 837) |
| Beef cattle | |
| Number of holdings reporting beef cattle | 73 588 |
| Number of head | (8 610 144) |

Sheep

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Number of holdings reporting sheep | 96 875 |
| Number of sheep | 112 794 086 |
| Sheep clipped during the year 1949 | 119 611 000 |
| Production of wool (metric tons) ^{20, 24} | 503 620 |

Pigs

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Number of holdings reporting pigs | 52 978 |
| Number of pigs | 1 107 752 |

Bees²⁵

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Number of beehives | 477 457 |
| Production of honey (metric tons) | 11 641 |

G AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY

Specified Equipment on Agricultural Holdings (number)

| | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| Tractors | 103 795 |
| Reapers and binders | 48 441 |
| Harvesters ²⁶ | 58 494 |
| Mowers | 66 528 |
| Trucks (motorlorries) | 129 108 |

H FERTILIZERS AND SOIL DRESSINGS

Application of organic or chemical fertilizers

| | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| Area to which applied (hectares) | 11 315 617 |
|----------------------------------|------------|

I IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE

Irrigation

| | |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Area irrigated (hectares) | 94 790 |
|---------------------------|--------|

J, K Not available

⁰Data incomplete — ²⁰Estimated figures — ²¹Tung oil trees only; production figure refers to the weight of tung oilseed. — ²²Figures given refer only to the number of livestock on rural holdings and exclude livestock on small holdings in urban areas, those in transit awaiting slaughter, etc. In the majority of states separate particulars of livestock not on rural holdings are collected and if these livestock are included, the numbers of livestock are as follows:

Horses

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Total number of horses | 1 023 831 |
| Horses, 1 year of age and over | (975 464) |
| Foals, under 1 year of age | (48 367) |

Cattle

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Total number of cattle | 13 591 165 |
| Cattle, 1 year of age and over | (11 171 212) |
| Calves, under 1 year of age | (2 419 953) |

Sheep

| | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Total number of sheep | 112 865 263 |
|-----------------------|-------------|

²³In New South Wales the details of dairy cattle were restricted to those in registered dairies only and to this extent they are not comparable with the details for other states. The latter included all dairy cattle, irrespective of whether their purposes were for production of milk for farm use or for its sale either as milk or cream. The figure given here is the simple total of figures for all states. — ²⁴As in grease. — ²⁵Excludes Australian Capital Territory. — ²⁶Includes also headers and strippers.

REPORT ON THE 1950 WORLD CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, VOLUME I

AUSTRIA

Not classified by size of holding

A HOLDING AND TENURE¹

Number and Area of Holdings

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Total number of holdings | 432 848 |
| Total area of holdings (hectares) | 7 726 228 |

Number and Area of Holdings, by Tenure

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Holdings operated under one tenure form | |
| Owned by the holder | |
| Number | 302 154 |
| Area (hectares) | 6 507 405 |
| Rented from others | |
| Number | 21 160 |
| Area (hectares) | 135 742 |
| Holdings operated under mixed forms of tenure | |
| Number | 109 534 |
| Area (hectares) | 1 083 081 |

Total Area in Holdings, by Tenure¹ (hectares)

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| Area owned by the holder ² | 7 364 463 |
| Area rented from others | 361 765 |

B LAND UTILIZATION

Utilization of Land in Holdings (hectares) ¹

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Cropland | 1 686 407 |
| Arable land | 1 638 579 |
| Area under specialized vegetable cultivation | (16 748) |
| All other arable land | (1 621 831) |
| Land for growing trees, vines and shrubs | 47 828 |
| Permanent meadow and pasture | 2 293 049 |
| Wood and forest land | 2 965 605 |
| Productive marshland, heath land and other productive but uncultivated land ³ | 23 841 |
| All other land | 757 326 |

C Not available

D EMPLOYMENT IN AGRICULTURE

Number of Persons Employed in Agricultural and Forestry Holdings

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Holders and members of their families ¹ | 1 281 720 |
| 15 years of age and over ¹ | 1 195 842 |
| Male ¹ | (558 916) |
| Female ¹ | (636 926) |
| 14 years of age and under ¹ | 85 878 |
| Male ¹ | (44 419) |
| Female ¹ | (41 459) |
| Persons working for pay on the holding | 342 314 |
| Employed permanently | 181 517 |
| 15 years of age and over | 179 333 |
| Male | (100 537) |
| Female | (78 796) |
| 14 years of age and under | 2 184 |
| Male | (1 321) |
| Female | (863) |
| Employed temporarily | 160 797 |
| Male | (75 439) |
| Female | (85 358) |

E CROPS

Wheat

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 247 618 |
| Hectares | 187 221 |

Rye

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 266 913 |
| Hectares | 208 402 |

Maize

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 156 987 |
| Hectares | 54 711 |

Barley

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 205 058 |
| Hectares | 137 826 |

Oats

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 234 136 |
| Hectares | 201 958 |

¹Includes 5,735 purely forestry holdings (area 171,711 hectares) which have no agricultural area — ²Figures have been obtained by subtracting the area of land farmed out from the area of land owned. — ³Streuweisen only. — ⁴Includes family members occasionally employed in agriculture (177,338 persons in total) as no cross-tabulation by age, sex and duration of work was given for this category.

REPORT ON THE 1950 WORLD CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, VOLUME I

AUSTRIA

Not classified by size of holding

Winter mixed grains

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 12 495 |
| Hectares | 7 276 |

Other cereals harvested for grain⁵

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 16 057 |
| Hectares | 8 212 |

Edible dry beans and peas

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 27 506 |
| Hectares | 5 687 |
| Edible dry beans | (1 511) |
| Edible dry peas | (791) |
| Other pulse crops | (3 385) |

Potatoes

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 382 670 |
| Hectares | 160 085 |

All other root and tuber crops⁶

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 276 226 |
| Hectares | 76 452 |

Clover and clover-grass mixture

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 263 405 |
| Hectares | 269 841 |

Other fodder crops⁷

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 118 857 |
| Hectares | 64 194 |

Grasses (on arable land)

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 81 932 |
| Hectares | 156 833 |

Vegetables⁸

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 46 557 |
| Hectares | 6 336 |

Sugar beet

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 36 826 |
| Hectares | 39 244 |

Oilseed crops⁹

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 57 362 |
| Hectares | 7 200 |

Other crops for industrial purposes¹⁰

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 23 676 |
| Hectares | 3 390 |

Area under green manuring crops and fallow land

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 32 276 |
| Hectares | 26 963 |

Grapes

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 83 273 |
| Hectares | 33 770 |

Fruit trees

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 49 775 |
| Number of trees | |
| Apples | 7 375 728 |
| Apricots | 235 825 |
| Cherries | 764 392 |
| Peaches | 139 084 |
| Pears | 3 430 405 |
| Plums and prunes | 2 474 280 |
| Walnuts | 246 867 |

Tree nurseries

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 1 024 |
| Hectares | 770 |

F LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY HOLDINGS

Horses, mules and asses

| | |
|--|---------|
| Horses | |
| Number of holdings reporting horses | 136 807 |
| Number of horses | 281 369 |
| Mules and asses | |
| Number of holdings reporting mules and asses | 1 641 |
| Number of mules and asses | 1 945 |

⁵Include summer mixed grains, buckwheat, millet, etc. — ⁶Include beet, kale, topinambur (root artichoke), etc., for fodder. — ⁷Include alfalfa, red clover, other clovers, maize grown for silage or cut green, mixed pulse crops grown for green fodder and hay, etc. — ⁸Include only vegetables grown as field crops. — ⁹Include rapeseed, colza, poppy seed, etc. — ¹⁰Include flax, hemp, chicory, tobacco, hops, etc.

REPORT ON THE 1950 WORLD CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, VOLUME I

AUSTRIA

Not classified by size of holding

Cattle

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Number of holdings reporting cattle | 343 803 |
| Total number of cattle | 2 242 770 |
| Cattle 2 years of age and over | 1 507 117 |
| Male | (203 362) |
| Female | (1 303 755) |
| Young stock and calves under 2 years of age | 735 653 |
| Heifers in calf and cows (included in total number of cattle) | |
| Number of holdings reporting cows | 338 395 |
| Number of head | 1 303 755 |
| Kept primarily for milk ¹¹ | (1 128 522) |
| Kept for other purposes | (175 233) |

Sheep

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting sheep | 84 704 |
| Number of sheep | 365 073 |

Goats

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting goats | 105 821 |
| Number of goats | 201 283 |

Pigs

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Number of holdings reporting pigs | 370 917 |
| Total numbers of pigs | 2 098 245 |
| Pigs 6 months of age and over | 671 805 |
| Sows and gilts for breeding | (293 560) |
| Other pigs | (378 245) |
| Pigs under 6 months of age | 1 426 440 |

Poultry

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Chickens | |
| Number of holdings reporting chickens | 388 506 |
| Number of chickens | 4 997 208 |
| Ducks and geese | |
| Number of holdings reporting ducks and geese | 70 413 |
| Number of ducks and geese | 347 956 |

Bees

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Number of holdings reporting bees | 47 347 |
| Total number of hives or colonies | 235 107 |

G AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY

Kind of Power Used

Number of holdings reporting the use of :

| | |
|---|---------|
| Tractors | |
| 26 H.P. and over | 4 592 |
| 15 and under 26 H.P. | 11 699 |
| Under 15 H.P. | 4 019 |
| Electric motors | |
| 6 H.P. and over | 25 138 |
| Under 6 H.P. | 164 056 |
| Gasoline motors | 35 428 |
| Diesel motors | 7 856 |
| Electricity for lighting only | 135 164 |
| Electricity for power only | 283 |
| Electricity for both lighting and power | 214 555 |

Specified Equipment on Agricultural and Forestry Holdings

| | |
|---|----------|
| Tractors | |
| 26 H.P. and over | |
| Number of holdings reporting | 4 592 |
| Number of tractors | 5 041 |
| Owned | (4 494) |
| Used co-operatively, rented or borrowed | (547) |
| 15 and under 26 H.P. | |
| Number of holdings reporting | 11 699 |
| Number of tractors | 12 109 |
| Owned | (10 985) |
| Used co-operatively, rented or borrowed | (1 124) |
| Under 15 H.P. | |
| Number of holdings reporting | 4 019 |
| Number of tractors | 4 054 |
| Owned | (3 683) |
| Used co-operatively, rented or borrowed | (371) |

Binders

| | |
|---|----------|
| Number of holdings reporting | 12 960 |
| Number of binders | 13 307 |
| Owned | (10 990) |
| Used co-operatively, rented or borrowed | (2 317) |

¹¹Includes cows for milk production only and those for milk production and working purposes, even when they were dry temporarily at the census date.

REPORT ON THE 1950 WORLD CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, VOLUME I

AUSTRIA

Not classified by size of holding

Threshers

With cleaner and loader

Number of holdings reporting 102 106

Number of threshers 102 659

Owned (37 203)

Used co-operatively, rented or bor-

rowed (65 456)

Without cleaner and loader

Number of holdings reporting 83 864

Number of threshers 84 156

Owned (84 156)

Used co-operatively, rented or bor-

rowed (—)

H, I, J, K Not available