

Rhine, FRP with type-level clocks

Functional Reactive Programming for Zurihac '24

Manuel Bärenz

June 8, 2024

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- I'm Manuel Bärenz (he/him)

Plan for this session

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- 15:30 We'll collect & discuss the biggest questions & hardest problems that occurred so far
- 15:40 You'll start on the UI track, or on your own project, I'll come around and answer questions

Let me tell you a tale...

...but don't worry!

You don't need to memorise everything. Lean back & relax :)

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- It's a workshop on one specific, opinionated framework (<https://github.com/turion/rhine>)
- There are many other frameworks around that work similarly or quite differently

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- Make these differences visible as *type level clocks*
- Compose synchronous (1-1) and asynchronous (many-many) components safely
- Accidental synchronisation becomes a type error
- Framework to answer the question “*When* do computations & effects happen?”

Rhine concepts

Clock types and values

```
class Clock m cl where
  type Time cl  -- The type of timestamps
  type Tag cl   -- Additional info about the tick
  ...

-- Ticks every 10 milliseconds.
waitClock :: Millisecond 10
waitClock = ...

instance Clock IO (Millisecond 10) where ...

-- Ticks for every line entered on stdin. (An "event")
data StdinClock = StdinClock
instance Clock IO StdinClock where
  type Tag StdinClock = Text
  ...
```


Rhine concepts

Running example

github.com/turion/rhine/blob/master/rhine-examples/src/Ball.hs

Clocked signal functions (CISF)

```
type Ball = (Double, Double, Double)
type BallVel = (Double, Double, Double)

startVel :: CISF IO StdInClock () BallVel
startVel = arrMCI $ const $ do
  velX <- randomRIO (-10, 10)
  velY <- randomRIO (-10, 10)
  velZ <- randomRIO (3, 10)
  return (velX, velY, velZ)
```

Rhine concepts

Behaviours: Clock-independent signal functions

```
freeFall :: (Monad m) => BallVel ->
  BehaviourF m UTCTime () Ball
freeFall v0 =
  arr (const (0, 0, -9.81))
    >>> integralFrom v0
    >>> integral
```

Arrow syntax

```
height :: (Monad m) => BallVel ->
  BehaviourF m UTCTime () Double
height v0 = proc _ -> do
  pos <- freeFall v0 -< ()
  let (_, _, height) = pos
  returnA -< height
```

Rhine concepts

```
throwMaybe :: (Monad m) =>  
  CISF (ExceptT e m) cl (Maybe e) (Maybe a)
```

Throwing exceptions

```
falling :: (Monad m) => BallVel -> CISF (ExceptT () m)  
  (Millisecond 10) (Maybe BallVel) Ball  
falling v0 = proc _ -> do  
  pos <- freeFall v0 -< ()  
  let (_, _, height) = pos  
  throwMaybe -< guard $ height < 0  
  returnA -< pos  
  
waiting :: (Monad m) => CISF (ExceptT BallVel m)  
  (Millisecond 10) (Maybe BallVel) Ball  
waiting = throwMaybe >>> arr (const zeroVector)
```

Rhine concepts

`data CIFSExcept` clock input output monad exception

Handling exceptions

```
ballModes :: CIFSExcept (Millisecond 10)
```

```
  (Maybe BallVel) Ball IO void
```

```
ballModes = do
```

```
  v0 <- try waiting
```

```
  once_ $ putStrLn "Catch!"
```

```
  try $ falling v0
```

```
  once_ $ putStrLn "Caught!"
```

```
  ballModes
```

```
ball :: CIFS IO (Millisecond 10) (Maybe BallVel) Ball
```

```
ball = safely ballModes
```

Rhine concepts

Top level programs: Rhine

```
startVelRh :: Rhine IO StdinClock () BallVel  
startVelRh = startVel @@ StdinClock
```

```
resample :: ResamplingBuffer IO  
          StdinClock (Millisecond 10) BallVel (Maybe BallVel)  
resample = fifoUnbounded
```

```
ballRh :: Rhine IO (Millisecond 10) (Maybe BallVel) BallVel  
ballRh = ball @@ waitClock
```

```
mainRhine :: Rhine IO  
           (SeqClock StdinClock (Millisecond 10)) () ()  
mainRhine = startVelRh >-- resample --> ballRh
```

```
main = flow mainRhine
```

Basic track (until 14:00)

Let's get it off the ground!

```
git clone git@github.com:turion/rhine-koans.git  
cabal update  
cabal run basic-1-1-hello-rhine  
cabal test basic-1-1-hello-rhine-test
```

Slides

github.com/turion/rhine-koans/blob/main/presentation/presentation.pdf

Ask me anything :)

Manuel (he/him), turion on Discord/Discourse/Github/...,
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Advanced track

Let's dive in!

```
cabal test ui-1-gloss-1-circle-test
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- Challenge: Rhine entry in <https://github.com/gelisam/frp-zoo>

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