



இலங்கையின் உயர்தர கணித விஞ்ஞான
பிரிவின்கான இணையதளம்

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aho; tyaf; fy; tñ; j; pi z ffsj; j; pd; mDru; z Al d;
nj hz; i; l khdhW nts pffs epi yak; el hj; j k;

Field Work Centre

j t i z g; gull; i r > A+i y - 2015

Term Examination, July- 2015

j uk; :- 12 (2016)

ngs j pft jay;

Neuk; :- 3.00 kz j j pæhyk;

mwptWj j yfs; :

* vyyh tpdhffs fFk; tpi l j Uf.

* ckJ Rlnl z i z tpi l j j hsp; vOJf.

* kpfr; rupahd tpi l fS fF ckJ tpi l j j hsp; Gssb (X) , Lf.

gFj p - I

1. Nfhz c ej j j pd; gupkhz k;

1) MLT^{-1}

2) ML^2T^{-2}

3) ML^2T^{-1}

4) $ML^{-1}T^{-1}$

5) $ML^{-2}T^{-1}$

2. xU fyyhdJ Gtpatggpd; ffb; epi yfFj j hf NkyNehffp vwpaggLfjpdwJ > gpd; tUK;
fz paqfsy; mj pAau; Gsspary; mtwwpd; , affj j pi r Gkhwki l tJ

A) Ntfk;

B) , l gngurp

C) MuKLfy;

1) (A) kl Lk;

2) (C) kl Lk;

3) (A) Ak; (B) kl Lk;

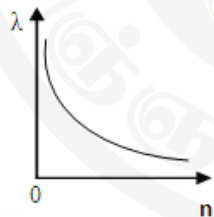
4) (A) Ak; (C) kl Lk;

5) (A), (B), (C) vyyhk;

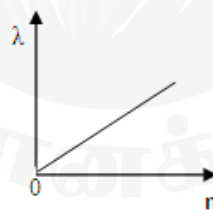
3. xspary; C l fj j pd; KwTrRl b (n) c l d > xsp mi ypd; mi yeSk; khwki l ti j
j pwkg l ffh l Lk; ti uG



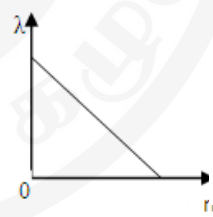
(1)



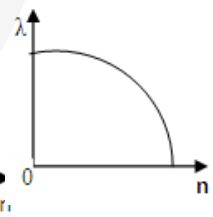
(2)



(3)



(4)



(5)

4. xdNwhL xdW nj hLi fapYss xU FtT tpyi yi aAk > xU FopT tpyi yi aAk; rmpa
J j j hy; NtWgLj j k; NghJ mtwwpd; Nrukhdf; Ftaj j uk >

1) Fi wAk;

2) mj pfupfFk;

3) GrrpakhFk;

4) KbtjyahFk;

5) khwhky; , UfFk;

5. rkeSkss xUKi d %ba Xfd; FohAk > j wej XfdFohAk; mbggi l rRuj j py;
xj j pi rffggLk; NghJ nrffDfF 2 mbgGfFs; Nfl fjdwd. j wej Fohapd; eSj i j
mi ukl qfhffp %ba Fohapd; eSj i j , Ukl qfhffpAk; mbggi l rRuj j py; xj j pi rffr;
nraaggLk; NghJ Nfl Fk; mbgGfFs; vz z pfi f

1) 2

2) 5

3) 6

4) 7

5) 8

6. xU gl fhdJ Mwmpd; j pi rapy; nryYk; NghJ xU Fwggpl i J}uj i j f; fl fF vLfFk; Neuk; 6 kz g j j pahyk; MfTk; Mwmpd; j pi rfF vj puhf gl F nryYk; NghJ mfFwggpl i J}uj i j fl fF vLfFk; Neuk; 10 kz g j j pahykhfTk; , Uggpd; mggl fhdJ epi yahd eby; mj J}uj i j fl fF vLfFk; Neuk;

- 1) 6.5 kz g j j pahyk; 2) 8 kz g j j pahyk; 3) 9 kz g j j pahyk;
4) 7.5 kz g j j pahyk; 5) 8.5 kz g j j pahyk;

7. Mfha tpkhdnkhdW khwhf; fj p V , y; fpi lahf gwej tz z k; j pUkGk; NghJ mj py; j hfFk; tpi sAs; tpi r> gpd:tUk; vt; tpi rfspd; tpi sAs; Mf , UfFk; ?

- (A) c auj Jk; tpi r (B) mj d; epi w (C) j i l tpi r

- 1) (A) kl Lk; rup 2) (B) kl Lk; rup 3) (A), (B) kl Lk; rup
4) (A), (C) kl Lk; rup 5) (A) , (B), (C) vyyhk;

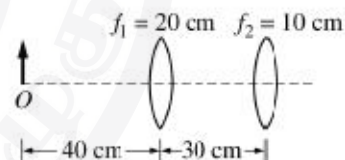
8. xU gY}d pdJk; mj d; c ssi ffj j pdJk; j pz pT M Mf c ss NghJ gY}dhdJ rthd MuKLfy; a c l d; fb; Nehffp , wqFfwJ. c ssi ffj j pyUeJ vttsT j pz pT t pLtpfFk; NghJ gY}dhdJ mNj rthd MuKLfy; a c l d; Nky; Nehffp , aqFk; (gY}d pd; fdtsT khwt pyi y vdf; nfhsf.)

- 1) $\frac{2a}{g+a}M$ 2) $\frac{2a}{g-a}M$ 3) $\frac{a}{g+a}M$ 4) $\frac{g}{g+a}M$ 5) $\frac{2g}{g+a}M$

9. 30cm , i l j J}uj j py; c ss 20cm, 10cm Ft paj J}uKi l a nkyypa Ft pT t pyi yfs py; 20cm Ft paj J}uKi l a t pyi yfF Kddhy; 40cm J}uj j py; nghUs; c ss j i d c U fh l Lf pdwJ.

, Wj p t pkgk; Nj hdWtJ

- 1) , uz l htJ t pyi yfF tyJ gffj j py; 5cm J}uj j py;
2) , uz l htJ t pyi yfF tyJ gffj j py; 13.3cm J}uj j py;
3) , uz l htJ t pyi yfF tyJ gffj j py; Kbt py py;
4) , uz l htJ t pyi yfF , l J gffj j py; 13.3cm J}uj j py;
5) , uz l htJ t pyi yfF , l J gffj j py; 100cm J}uj j py;



10. 30cm mi y eBKss t pUj j pai yapd> 60° mt j i j t g j j pahrj j py; c ss , U Gss pFS f fpi l apyhd , opTj J}uk;

- 1) 5cm 2) 10cm 3) 15cm 4) 20cm 5) 7.5cm

11. ghui tf; Fi wghl bwF ght pf fggLk; %fFf; fz z hb t pyi yapdhy; c Uthf fggLk; t pkgk;

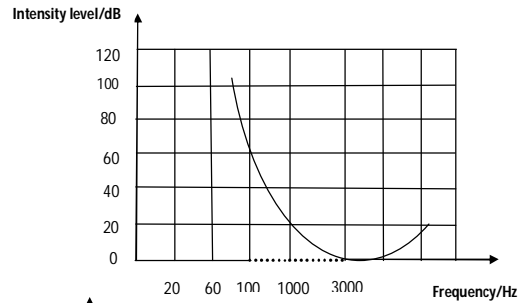
- 1) c z i kahdJ> j i yfbhdJ 2) c z i kahdJ> epk puej J
3) khakhdJ> j i yfbhdJ 4) khakhdJ> epk puej J
5) Fi wghl i l nghWj j J

12. xU y l wu; FLi tahdJ rpwj sT , urj i j nfhz l ssJ. FLi t apy; c ss ts p ad; fdtsT ntggepi y khwwj J l d; khwhJ , Uff fhz ggl i J. fz z hb apd; eB t pui fj p wd 9 x 10⁻⁶/°C, MfTk; , urj j pd; Kggupkhz t pui fj p wd; 1.8 x 10⁻⁴/°C) MfTk; , Uggpd> FLi t apYss , urj j pd; fdtsT

- 1) 120 cm³ 2) 150 cm³ 3) 225 cm³ 4) 300 cm³ 5) 450 cm³

18. nrtgggi wajd; FWfEntl Lg; gugG 12mm^2 MfTss egu; xUtupd; xyprnrwpTKl;l
mj puntz ; ti uG fNo fhl;l ggl LssJ. , eegu; 100 Hz mj puntz ; xypi a Nfl Fk; NghJ
nrtgggi way; gLk; xypapd; tY

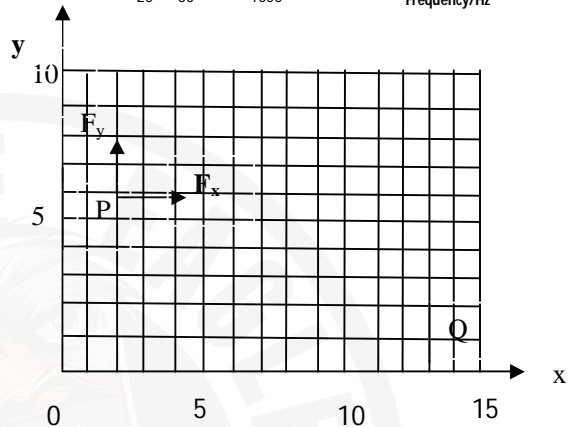
- 1) $12 \times 10^{-2} \text{ W}$
- 2) $12 \times 10^{-12} \text{ W}$
- 3) $6 \times 10^{-12} \text{ W}$
- 4) $12 \times 10^{-6} \text{ W}$
- 5) $6 \times 10^{-2} \text{ W}$



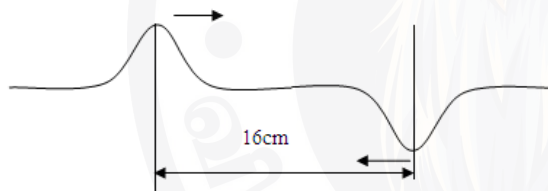
19. Xu; c l ypy; j hf;Fk; khwhtpi r F , d;
\$Wfs;

$F_x = 3\text{N}$, $F_y = 4\text{N}$ ti ugpy;
fhl;l ggl LssJ. mt; c l yhdJ
GssP $P(x = 2\text{m}, y = 6\text{m})$, y; , UeJ
GssP $Q(x = 14\text{m}, y = 1\text{m})$, wF
mi rAk; vdpd; mt;tpi rapdhy;
c l ykU nraaggll Nti y

- 1) 16J
- 2) 30J
- 3) 46J
- 4) 56J
- 5) 65J



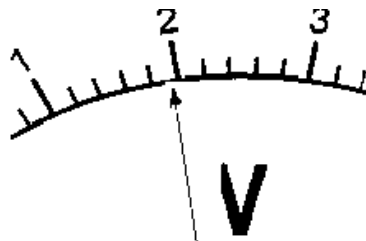
20.



- 1) Grnpak;
- 2) KOi kahf , affrrfj p
- 3) KOi kahf kbsj di k mOj j rfj p
- 4) gFj pahd , affrrfj pAk> gFj pahd kbsj di k mOj j rfj pAk;
- 5) rup mi u gqF , affrrfj pAk> kpFj p mi ugqF mOj j rfj p

vj pu; j pi rapy; 4cms^{-1} fj pAl d;
, aqFk; , U rutrkkhd J bgGfFs;
Kj ypy; 16cm , i l j J)uj j py; c ssi j
c U fhl LfpdwJ. 2s Neuj j pd; gpddu;
J bgGfFspd; nkhj j rfj p

21.



NthywkhdipahdwpdJ fhl bapd; j pUkgi y c U fhl LfpdwJ. fhl bapd; thrngi gAk> c au;
kj jggll L tOi tAk; Ki wNa rupahf FwggpLtJ

- 1) 2.0V, 0.2V
- 2) 1.9V, 0.2V
- 3) 2.0V, 0.1V
- 4) 1.9V, 0.1V
- 5) 1.8V, 0.1V

24. M j ρ T I a g s h j j ρ F j ρ k h d J m j d ; c s N s n g s n t s p i a n f h z L s S J . , j i d e l p y ; k j f f r ; n r a j N g h J m j d ; f d t s t y ; m i u g q F e l p y ; m k p e J k j g g i j c U f h L f p d w J . e l p d J k $>$ g p s h j j ρ f f p d J k ; m i u j j ρ f s ; K i w N a d , ρ M F k ; n g s n t s p a p d ; f d t s T

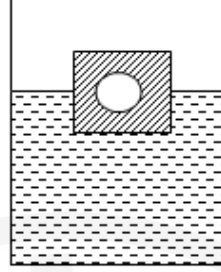
1) $m\left(\frac{1}{d} - \frac{2}{\rho}\right)$

2) $m\left(\frac{1}{\rho} - \frac{2}{d}\right)$

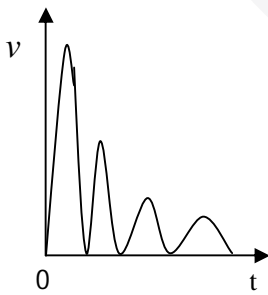
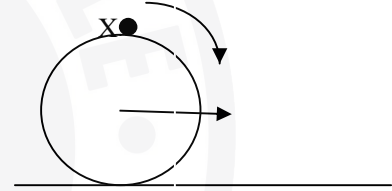
3) $m\left(\frac{2}{d} - \frac{1}{\rho}\right)$

4) $m\left(\frac{1}{2d} - \frac{1}{\rho}\right)$

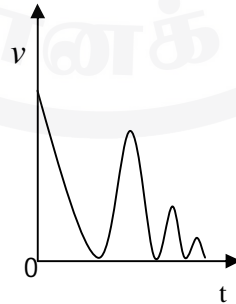
5) $2m\left(\frac{1}{d} - \frac{1}{\rho}\right)$



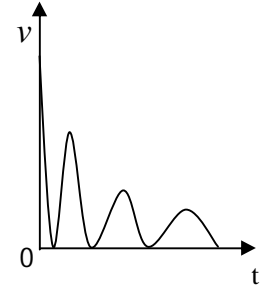
25. c U t y ; f h i g g i t h W v v d D k ; M u k g f p i I N t f j J I d ; f u l h d f p i l j j s k ; t o p N a e O t h k y ; c U s t p i g g i r p y y h d J r p y R o w r p i s M w w X a t p w F t U f p d w J . N e u k ; (t) c l d ; G t p n j h l u g h r ; r p y y p d ; R w w s t p d ; k U c s s G s p X , d ; N t f k ; (v) , d ; g U k d p d ; k h w i y g ; g p d t U k ; t i u G f s p ; v J k p f r ; r p w e j t j j j y ; t i f f F w p f p d w J ? ($t = 0$, y ; G s s p X r p y y p d ; m j p A a u ; G s s p a y ; c s s J)



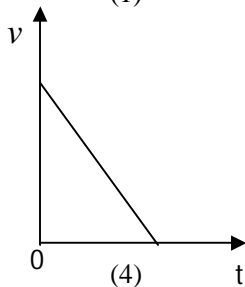
(1)



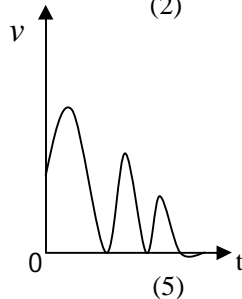
(2)



(3)



(4)



(5)



gFj p- II (A) mi kgGf; flLi u tpdhf;fS:

ehdF tpdhf;fS fFk; , j jhsNyNa tpi l vOJf.

$$g = 10\text{Nkg}^{-1}$$

1. j pUggfNfhl ghl i l c gNahfij J fz z hbapd; ml uj j pi a Jz ptj wfhf gpd;tUK; c Uggbf;f; c kf;F j ugg l i ssd.

- 4cm gff eSk; nfhz l fz z hb rJuKf;F Fwmp , j d; j pz pT fpl i j j l i 60g (M)
- 20g, 50g, 100g epi wggbf;f; (m)
- klwuNfhy> Ez khdpj ; j pUffz prrp Ntz pau , Lf;f;khdp
- fj j ptpskG> E}yJz LfS;
- el; nfhz l Kfi t> j utj i j nfhz l Kfi t

(a) (i) rJuKf;f;f; gff eSk; (a) l 1%, , Yk; \$ba nrki kAl d; msggj wF j ugg l i mstl l c gfuz qfsy; vj i d gadgLj J tli?

.....

(ii) kwi wa , U mstl l c gfuz qfi s nj upT nraahj j wfhd fhuz k; ahJ?

.....
.....

(b) (i) fj j ptpskgry; rkepi yggLj j ggl i klwuNfhi y c gNahfij J M l fhz gj wfhd ngaup l tuggl j i j ti uf. M, M vdgd fj j ptpskgry; , UeJ lo l i J}uqfsy; c ssd.

(ii) klwu; Nfhypd; GtpalgG i kaj i j vt;thW fhz gl?

.....
.....

(iii) klwuNfhi y mj d; GtpalgG i kaj j ry; rkepi yggLj J tj ry; c ss mD\$yk; ahJ?

.....
.....

(i) NkNy j ugg l i epi wggbf;f;f; vJ , gguNrhj i di a nraa c fej j hFk> c kJ nj upT wfhd fhuz k;

epi w:

fhuz k:

(ii) M , wfhd Nfhi ti a m, l, l rhugry; vOJf.

.....

(c) (i) klwuNfhypd; fz z hb rJuKf;f;f; epi yi a khwwhJ fz z hbapd; ml uj j pi a

(d_g) Jz ptj wfhd guNrhj i dg; gbfi s FwggpLf.

(ii) el; mstLk; mstL ahJ? l_2 vdf; nfhs.f.

(d) fz z hbapd; ml uj j p (d_g), , wfhd Nfhi ti a elpd; ml uj j p (d_w), l_2, l (myyJ l_1) rhugpy; ngWf.

(e) khz td; xUtd; , ggupNrhj i dapd; $l = 41\text{cm}$, $l_1 = 49\text{cm}$, $l_2 = 35\text{cm}$, vd ngwwhd> el> j ptj j pd; ml uj j pfs; Ki wNa
(1000kgm^{-3} and 900kgm^{-3} vdpd; fz z hbapd; ml uj j pi a fhz f.

2. , i rftnuhdwpd; mj pntz i z mwpa> khz td; xUtd; Rukhdg; guNrhj i di a xOqF nrafpdwhd;

(a) (i) mtd; gupi tg; ngw mj pUk; , i rffti u vqNf i tff Ntz Lk;

(ii) mj pUk; , i oapy; Nj hdWk; mi y tUj j pai yah / epi yahd mi yah> FWfifi yah / eSgfif mi yah

(iii) ghyqfS fF , i lapy; mj pUk; , i oapd; tirk; mj d; eSj j l d; khWti j fhl Lk; ti ui g ti uf. (mbggi l> Kj yhk; Nkwnwhdpi a fUJf> mbggi l guT eSk; l₀ vd nfhs.f.)

(b) mbggi l gupT ešj i j g; ngWtj wfhd nraKi w gbfi s j Uf.

-

-

-

(c) khz tufS; msej mbggi l gguT ešK; (l_o) MfTk; Rukhdpf; fkgpYss , Otpi r (T) MfTk; , Uggpd; mbggi l gupT mj pntz z wfhd Nfhi ti a l_o , T, M , d; rhugpy; vOJ f.

-

(d) j wNghJ khz td; , gguNrhj i di a Nruj j p c UfFf; fkgp AB, BC c l d; xOqF nraj hd; A, C ghyqfi s nj hLk; GssphfTk; $AB:BC = 3:2$ MfTk; AB , d; tpl l k; BC l Nghy; , Ukl qFi l aj hfTk; c ss NghJ mNj , i rftupwF , U fkgpfsYk; gupT epi y ngwggLfjdwJ. mj ;J l d; B , y; fZ Nj hdWfjdwJ.

(i) AB, BC , y; gupT epi yaipy; Nj hdWk; j l qfspd; vz z pfi f Ki wNa n_1, n_2 , wfhd Nfhi tfi s vOj p $\frac{n_1}{n_2}$ tpfj j i j f; fhz f

(ii) , U fkgf sYk; nj hdWk; j l qf sPd; , oT vz z pfi fi a fhz f.

AB: ----- BC: -----

(iii) $AC = 1m$ vdPd; fkgp BC , y; Nj hdWk; c au; mi yeSk; ahJ?

-

(e) fkgp BC , d; myF eSj j pz pT $1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kgm}^{-1} \text{ MfTk}$; i oapYss , Otpi r $40N \text{ MfTk}$; UggPd; , i rftupd; mj puntz i z f; fhz f.

-

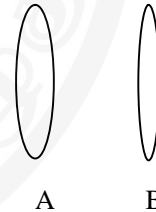
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3. (a) A, B vdDk; , U tpyi yfi s gl k; fhl LfPdWJ.

(i) , twi wfnfhz l thdPay; nj hi yfhl b xdi w mi kff Ntz Lk; nghUsphfTk; ghui tJz l hfTk; vt:tpyi yfi s gadgLj J tl?

nghUsP-----

ghui tJz l -----



A

B

(ii) gFj p (a) (i) , y; c kJ nj upTpfhd fhuz j i j tpyi yapd; FtPaj J }uk; rhughf tps fFf.

(b) tpyi yfs; A, B , d; FtPa eSqfs; Ki wNa f_A, f_B MFk; , t; tpyi yfi sg; gadgLj j p J }ugnghUsPd; tpgj i j Nehffj j ffj hd thdPay; nj hi yfhl b , ayghd nrggQ; nrai fapy; xOqF nraaggl J.

(i) J}ugngnHUs; nghUsjd; , lggf}j j }y; c ssnj d fUj p t}yi yfSjd; epi yfi s
nj s}thff; fhl b ngaupLf.
t}yi yfS f}pi lgg l J }uj i j FwggpLf.

(ii) ghui tj Jz bypUeJ> vttsT J }uj j }y; , Wj p t}kgk; Nj hdWk;

-

(iii) NkNy \$wgg l nrggQnrai f epi yfF Nfhz g; nguuj hf}j j }wfh d Nfhi ti a
vOJf.

-

-

(c) nghUsji a xs}thff; ghui tj Jz l hy; VwgLj j ggLk; nghUd}pd; t}l l k; (D)
msf}gg l J.

(i) NkNy \$wgg l nrggQnrai f}y> Nfhz gnguuj hf}j j }wfh d Nfhi ti a d, D
rhugy; vOJf.

-

-

(ii) , t; t}kgj j }d; Kf}p}j Jtk; gwwp ahJ \$Wt}?

-

-

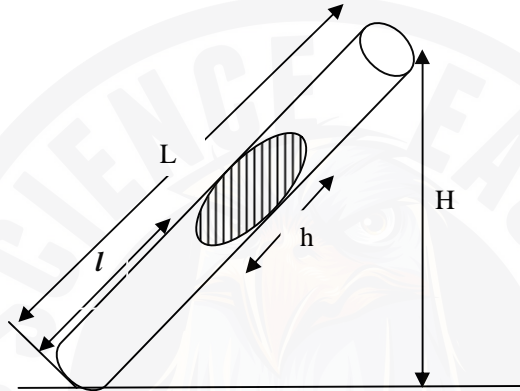
(d) t}yi yfS f}pi lgg l J }uk; (x) khwwgg l mj wF xj j t}kgj j }d; t}l l k; (d)
msf}gg l J.

x , wFk; d , wFk; , i l }pyhd nj hlui g vOJf.

(e) $\frac{1}{d}$ vj μ x ti ugpd; gUKl i hd tbtj i j ti uf.

(f) , t; ti ugpd; x mrrpYss ntlLjJz bd; klLgngWkhdk; vijj; j Uk;

4.



, wFf; Fohi ag; gadgJjpp tszk i y mKffj i j Jz ptj wfhd guNrhj i d xOqfi kgi g c U fhL f d wJ. , j py; xU Ki d %l ggl i , wFFohapDs; tsp epunyhdW , ur , i oapdhy; mi l ffggl i Foha; rhathf i tffgg l s s J.

(a) , ur epi y , wF FohapDs; vt;thW c l GFj J tl?

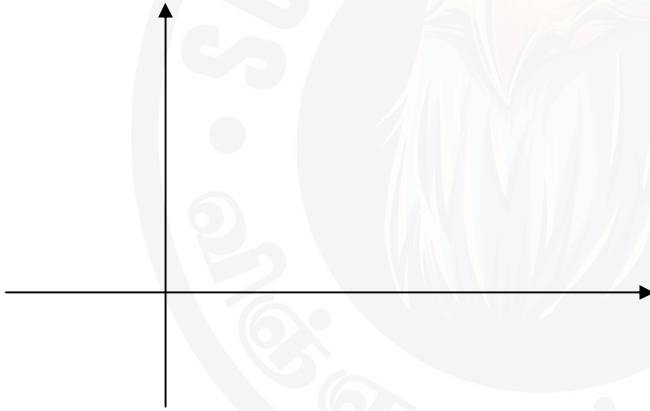
(b) c Ut py; fh l ggl i Fohapd; rhathd epi ya py; mi l ggl i ts p d; f d t s T (V) mKffk; (P), wfhd Nfhi t f i s v O J f. tszk i y mKffk; $\pi \text{ cm Hg}$, wF Fohapd; FWfFnt l Lg; gugG (a) vdTk; nfhsf.

(c) , ggupNrhj i di a Nkwnfhss e l; vL f Fk; thrgGffs; ahi t?

(d) P, V, wF gFj p (b), , y; vOj pa Nfhi tFi s gadgLj j p P, V, wF, i l aiyhd
nj hl ui g vOJf. nj hl ugiYss Nkyj pf fz paqfi s , dk; fhz f.

(e) NkYss Nfhi ti a NeuNfhl;L ti ugwF Vwg khshOqFgLj Jf. (rhuhkhwi a x mrrpy;
Fwrf;f

(f) vj pghurf;ggLk; ti ui g gUkl;hf ti uf. mrRf;fi s nj spt hf ngaupLf.



(g) π , , d; ngWkj pi a fhz gj wfhf NkYss ti ui g ti ueJ ti ugpd; gbjj pwd;
 $1.64 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1}(\text{cm Hg})^{-1}$. vdTk; ntl Lj Jz L 0.05 cm^{-1} vdTk; mwpej hd;

(i) $h=10\text{cm}$, $L=40\text{cm}$ and $\frac{1}{0.61} \approx 1.64$ vdpd; π , dJ ngWkj pi af; fhz f.

(ii) Foha; fpi lah f i tf;fggLk; NghJ > FohapDs; mi l gl l tsp epuyd; eSk; ahJ?

-
- (iii) FWFpa , urepui yg: gadgLj j p , ggupNrhj i di a ntwwpfukhf nraa KbAkh?
c kJ tpi li a tpsfFf.

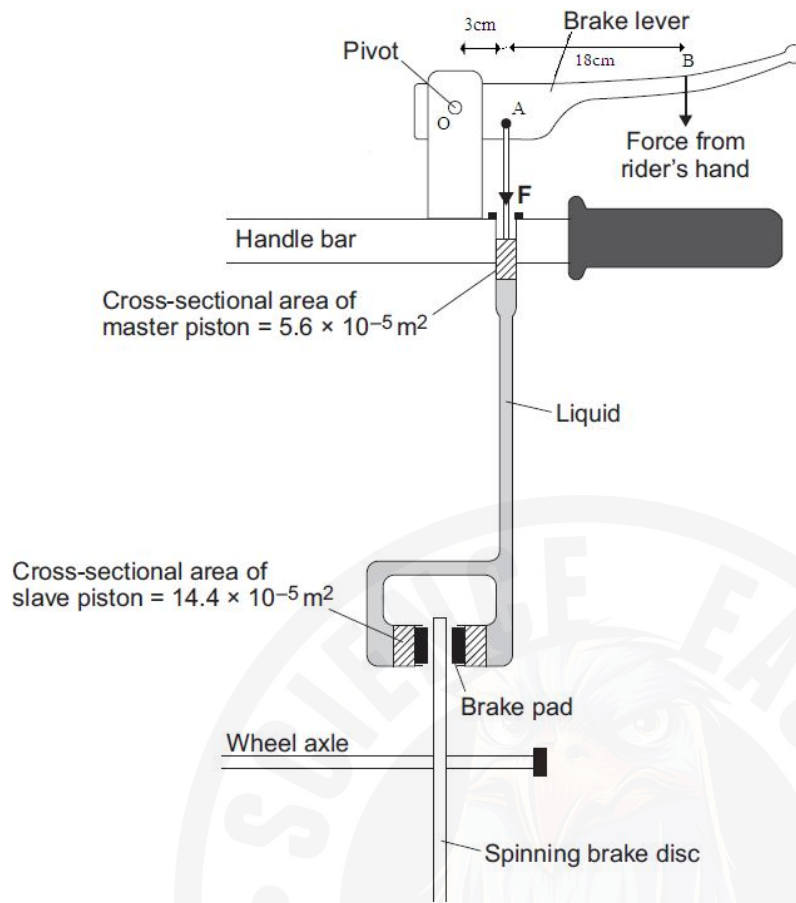
- (iv) I , wF vj puhd H , d; gUKl\hd ti ui g $(-L \leq H \leq +L)$



Part-II(B)

Answer any two questions only.

1.



The figure shows mountain bikes hydraulic breaking system which could be used to stop spinning brake disc.

A force F_b is applied perpendicular to the brake lever at B. Brake lever moves freely about a fixed axis through

O and perpendicular to the plane of the paper. A force F to be applied perpendicularly to the master piston the

resulting pressure is transmitted by the brake liquid to the two identical slave pistons. Then the brake pads

attached to the pistons move a little distance and press against both sides of the spinning brake disc. Cross

sectional area of the master piston and the slave piston are $5.6 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2$ and $14.4 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2$ respectively.

- Pascal's principle applicable for gases, a gas cannot be used as the working fluid in a hydraulic jack, explain the reason for this.
- What property of liquid enables a hydraulic brake system to work ?
- When the rider's hand pulls on the break lever, the master piston applies a pressure of $1.5 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa}$ to the

liquid, calculate the force F exerted on the liquid by the master piston.

- (d) (i) Clearly denotes direction of force F_a acts on the point A in the brake lever, and write down the relation between F and F_a .

(ii) Calculate the force F_b .Using the information in the diagram,(shortest distance between F and F_b is 18cm.) [See page fourteen

- (e) (i) What is the pressure exerted on the liquid by the slave piston.

(ii) Calculate the force on a slave piston.

- (f) If the coefficient of dynamic friction between the brake pads and spinning brake disc is 0.5 , calculate the frictional force acting on the spinning disc due to each pad when they are pressed against the spinning disc.

- (g) Wheel and spinning brake disc of axis of rotation are same and radius of spinning disc is 6cm.

Moment of

inertia wheel and spinning disc about is 0.12 kgm^2 ,when brakes are applied wheel comes to rest in 1sec.

- (i) Find the frictional torque act on the spinning disc. Assume that the frictional force remains constant throughout the motion and the distance from the rotating axis of wheel to the line of action of the frictional force is 6cm.
- (ii) Calculate the angular velocity of the wheel, before applying the brakes.
- (iii) How many revolutions does the wheel make before coming to rest ?
- (iv) How do you modify the wheel, to reduce the revolution before coming to rest?

2.

3. The eye has the ability to form clear images on the retina of objects at differing distances from the eye, actually

the combination of the cornea and the eye lens forms the image. The cornea is a transparent window and has a

high refractive index, it can be considered as a convex lens with a fixed focal length while the focal length of the

eye lens can be adjust by ciliary muscles movements, this effect is called accommodation. In practice two separate images on the retina would need to be separated by a distance of $50 \mu\text{m}$ to be distinguished.

(a) (i) Which part of the eye, the light rays undergoes more deviation? Give reason.

(i) What is meant by accommodation?

(b) The cornea and eye lens of a normal, unaccommodated eye has a power of $+50$ dioptres.

[See page fifteen

(i) Find the distance between eye lens and retina.

(ii) Calculate the power of the lens system required to clearly focus on objects at a point 25cm from the eye.

(ii) If the power of cornea 44 diopters, calculate the focal length of the eye lens for the case mentioned above in part (b) (ii).

(iii) Draw the shape of eye lens for the following cases

- Eye is in relax position.
- Eye is in full accommodation.

(c) A person with short sight has a far point of 250 cm and near point of 15 cm .

(i) Draw a ray diagrams for the far point of normal eye and defect eye.

(ii) Calculate the power of the spectacle lens required to enable distant objects to be seen.

(iii) Calculate the near point for the person when using this spectacle lens.

(iv) State the range of distinct vision when wearing the spectacles.

(v) When the person wearing the spectacles, what is the minimum separation of two dots to be seen clearly?

(consider length of the eye ball is 2cm)





aho; tyaf; fy; tñ; j; pi z ffsj; j; pd; mDru; z Al d;
nj hz; i; l khdhW nts; pffs; epi yak; el hj; j k;

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j uk; :- 12 (2016)

ngsj pftay;

gFj p-II (A) mi kgGf; fl; Li u tpd hffs;

ehdF tpdhffs fFk; , j jhs; llyNa tpi l vOJf.

$$g = 10 \text{Nkg}^{-1}$$

1. j pUggfNfhl ghl; i; l c gNahfij; j; fz z hbapd; ml uj j pi; aj; j z ptj wfhf; gpd; tUk;
c Uggbf; c kfF; j uggl; ssd.

- 4cm gff; eSk; nfhz; l; fz z hb; rJuKfp Fwmp; , j d; j pz; pT; fpl; j j l; l; 60g (M)
- 20g, 50g, 100g epi wggbf; (M)
- klwunfhy; Ez khdj; j; pUffz; prrp; Ntz; pau; , Lffpkhd; p
- fj j ptspkG; E; y; j z Lfs;
- el; nfhz; l; Kfi t> j ptj; i; j; nfhz; l; Kfi t

- (a) (i) rJuKfpapd; gff; eSk; (a) l 1%, , Yk; \$ba nrki kAl d; msggj wFj; j uggl; l
mstl; l c gfuz qfsy; vj i dg; gadgLj; j tbi?

.....

- (ii) kwi wa , U mstl; l c gfuz qfi s nj upT nraahj; j wfhd; fhuz k; ahJ?

.....

.....

- (b) (i) fj j p tpskgy; rkepi yggLj; j ggl; l; klwunfhi y c gNahfij; j; M l; fhz; gj wfhd;
ngaupl; l; tugglj; j; j; ti uf. M, m vdgd fj j p tpskgy; , UeJ; l, l, j; juqfsy;
c ssd.

- (ii) klwunfhy; p; Gtpalg; i kaj; j; vt; thW fhz; gl?

.....

.....

- (iii) klwunfhi y mj d; Gtpalg; i kaj; j; y; rkepi yggLj; j; tj; y; c ss mD \$yk;
ahJ?

.....

.....

(c) (i) NkNy j uggli i epi wggbfspy; vJ , ggupNrhj i di a nraa c fej j hFk c kJ nj upwfh d fhuz k;

epi w :

fhuz k:

(ii) M , wfhd Nfhi ti a m, l , l_1 rhugry; vOJ f.

.....

(d) (i) kllwuNfhypd; fz z hb rJuKfjapd; epi yi a khwwhJ fz z hbapd; ml uj j pi a (d_g) Jz ptj wfhd gupNrhj i dg; gbfi sf; FwggpLf.

.....

.....

.....

(ii) eli; mstlLk; mstlL ahJ? l_2 vdf; nfhsf.

.....

(e) fz z hbapd; ml uj j p(d_g), , wfhd Nfhi ti a elpd; ml uj j p(d_w), l_2 , l (myyJ l_1) rhugry; ngWf.

.....

.....

.....

.....

(f) khz td; xUtd; , ggupNrhj i dapd; $l = 41\text{cm}$, $l_1 = 49\text{cm}$, $l_2 = 35\text{cm}$, vd ngwwhd> eli> j putj j pd; ml uj j pfs; Ki wNa 1000kgm^{-3} , 900kgm^{-3} vdpd; fz z hbapd; ml uj j pi af; fhz f.

.....

.....

.....

2. , i rftnuhdwpd; mj pntz i z mwpa> khz td; xUtd; Rukhdg; gupNrhj i di a xOqF nrafjdwhd;

(a) (i) mtd; gupi tg; ngw mj pUk; , i rffti u vqNf i tff Ntz jLk?

.....

(ii) mj pUk; , i oapy; Nj hdWk; mi y tpujj pai yah / epi yahd mi yah> FWf fi yah / ebgf fi mi yah?

.....

- (iii) ghyqfS fF , i lapy; mj pUK; , i oapd; tlrk; mj d; eSj Jld; khWti j fhlLk; ti ui g ti uf. (mbggi l > Kj yhk; Nkwnwhdpi a fUJf> mbggi l guT eSk; lo vdf; nfhs.f.)



- (b) mbggi l guT eSj j j g; ngWtj wfhd nraKi w gbfi s j Uf.

.....

- (c) khz td; msej mbggi lg; guT eSk; (l_0) MfTk; Rukhdpi; fkgpYss , Otpi r (T) MfTk; fkgpdp; myF eSj j pz pT (m) MfTk; , Ugdpd; mbggi l guT mj puntz z wfhd Nfhi ti a l_0 , T, M , d; rhugpy; vOJ f.

.....

- (d) j wNghJ khz td; , ggupNrhj i di a Nruj j p c UfFf; fkgp AB, BC cld; xOqF nraj hd; A, C ghyqfi s nj hLk; GsspahfTk> $AB:BC = 3:2$ MfTk; AB , d; tpiLk; BC l Nghy; , UKl qFi laj hfTk; c ss NghJ mNj , i rftupwF , U fkgpfsYk; guT epi y ngwggLfjdwJ. mj Jld; B , y; fZ Nj hdWfjdwJ.

- (i) AB, BC , y; guT epi yapy; Nj hdWk; j l qfspd; vz z pfi f Ki wNa n_1, n_2 , wfhd Nfhi tfi s vOj p $\frac{n_1}{n_2}$ tpfj j j f; fhz f.

.....

- (ii) , U fkgpfsYk; Nj hdWk; j l qfspd; , opT vz z pfi fi af; fhz f.

AB:

BC:

- (iii) $AC = 1m$ vdpd; fkgp BC , y; Nj hdWk; c au; mi yeSk; ahJ?

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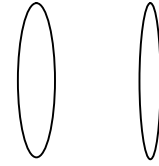
- (e) fkgp BC , d; myF eSj j pz pT $1 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kgm}^{-1}$ MfTk; , i oapYss , Otpi r 40N MfTk; , Ugdpd; , i rftupd; mj puntz j z f; fhz f.

.....

3. (a) A, B v d Dk; , U tpyi yfi sg; gl k; fhl Lf pdwJ.

(i) , twi wf; nfhz L thdpay; nj hi yfhl b xdi w
mi kff Ntz Lk; nghUs; ahfTk> ghui tj Jz L hfTk;
vt; tpyi yfi sg; gadg Lj J t?

ng hUs;
ghui tj Jz L
A B



(ii) gFj p (a) (i) , y; c kJ nj up t p fhd fhuz j i j tpyi yapd; Ft paj J uk; rhughf
t p f f f.

.....
.....

(b) tpyi yfs; A, B , d; Ft pa e s qfs; Ki wNa f_A , f_B MFk; , t; tpyi yfi sg;
gadg Lj j p J ug nghUs; d; t k g j i j Nehf f j j f f j hd thdpay; nj hi yfhl b , ayghd
nrgg Q; nrai f a y; xOq F nra aggl i J.

(i) J ug nghUs; nghUs; p d; , l gg f f j j y; c s s n j d f; f U j p tpyi yfs; d; epi yfi s
nj s p t h f f; fhl b g; ngaup L f. tpyi yf S f f p i l gg l i J u j i j f; Fwggp L f.

(ii) ghui tj Jz byp U e J > vt t s T J u j j y; , W j p t k g k; N j h d W k;

.....

(iii) NkNy \$wgg l i nrgg Q nrai f epi yf F Nf h z g; ngu j h f f j j p f h d Nf h i t i a
v O J f.

.....

.....

(c) ` nghUs; p i a x s p t h f f p ghui tj Jz L h y; Vw g L j j g g L k; nghUs; p d; t k g j i j x U
j p i u a y; ngwW m j d; t p l l k; (d) nghUs; p d; t p l l k; (D) m s f f g g l i J.

(i) NkNy \$wgg l i nrgg Q nrai f a y; > Nf h z g n g u j h f f j j p f h d Nf h i t i a d, D
rhugy; v O J f.

.....

(ii) , t; t k g j j p d; K f f p a j J t k; g w p a h J \$ W t l ?

.....

.....

(d) தயி யfS fffi l ggl l J }uk; (x) khwwggll L mj wF xjj tpgjj pd; tll k; (d) msffggll J.

x , wFk; d , wFk; , i l apyhd nj hl ui g vOJ f.

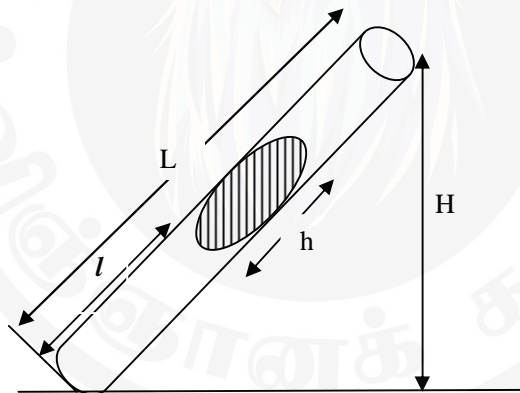
.....

(e) l/d vj p; x ti ugpd; gUKl lhd tbtj j j ti uf.

(f) , t; ti ugpd; x mrrpYss ntl l j Jz bd; kl LgngWkhdk; vi j j ; j UK?

.....

4.



, wFf; Fohi ag; gadgljjp tszkzly mKffjij Jz ptj wfhd guNrhj i d xOqfi kgi g c U fhllf pdwJ. , jpy; xU Ki d %l ggl l , wFf; FohapDs; ts p epunyhdW , ur , i oapdhy; mi l ffggl L Foha; rhathf i tffggll sSj.

(a) , ur equi y , wFf; FohapDs; vt;thW c l GFj j tll?

.....

(b) c Utpy; fhll ggl l Fohapd; rhathd epi yapy; mi l gl l ts p d; fdtst (V) mKffk; (P) , wfhd Nfhi tfi s vOJ f. tszkzly mKffk; $\pi \text{ cm Hg}$, wFf; Fohapd; FWfFntll Lg; gugG (a) vdTk; nfhsf.

.....

(c) , ggupNrhj i di a Nkwnfhss e; vLfFk; thngGffs; ahi t?

.....

(d) P, V , wF gFj p (b), , y; vOj pa Nfhi t fi sg; gadgLj j p P, V , wF , i l apyhd nj hl ui g vOJf. nj hl ugpyss Nkyj pf fz paqfi s , dk; fhz f.

.....

(e) NKYSS Nfhi ti a NeuNfhlL ti ugawF Vwg khshOqFgLjJf. (rhuhkhwi a x mrrpy; Fwff).

.....

(f) vj pghuffggLk; ti ui g gUKl l hf ti uf. mrRffi s nj spthfg; ngaupLf.



(g) khz td; xUtd; π , , d; ngWkj pi a fhz gj wfhf NKYSS ti ui g ti ueJ ti ugpd; gbj j p d;

$1.64 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cm}^{-1} (\text{Cm Hg})^{-1}$. vdTk; ntl l j Jz L 0.05 cm^{-1} vdTk; mwpej hd;

(i) $h = 10 \text{ cm}$, $L = 40 \text{ cm}$ and $\frac{1}{0.61} \approx 1.64$ vd; π , dJ ngWkj pi af; fhz f.

.....

(ii) Foha; fpi l ahf i tffggLk; NghJ > FohapDs; mi l gl l tsp epuy; e; k; ahJ?

.....

(iii) FWfpa , ur epui yg; gadgLj j p , ggupNrhj i di a ntwwpfukhf nraa KbAkh? c kJ tpi l i a tpsfFf.

.....

(iv) I , wF vj puhd H , d; gUKl l hd ti ui g $(-L \leq H \leq +L)$ vdDk; thny; ti uf.



ahoj tyaf;fy;tj; j pi z ffsj j pd;mDru z Al d;
nj hz i l khdhW nts pffs epi yak;el hj j k;

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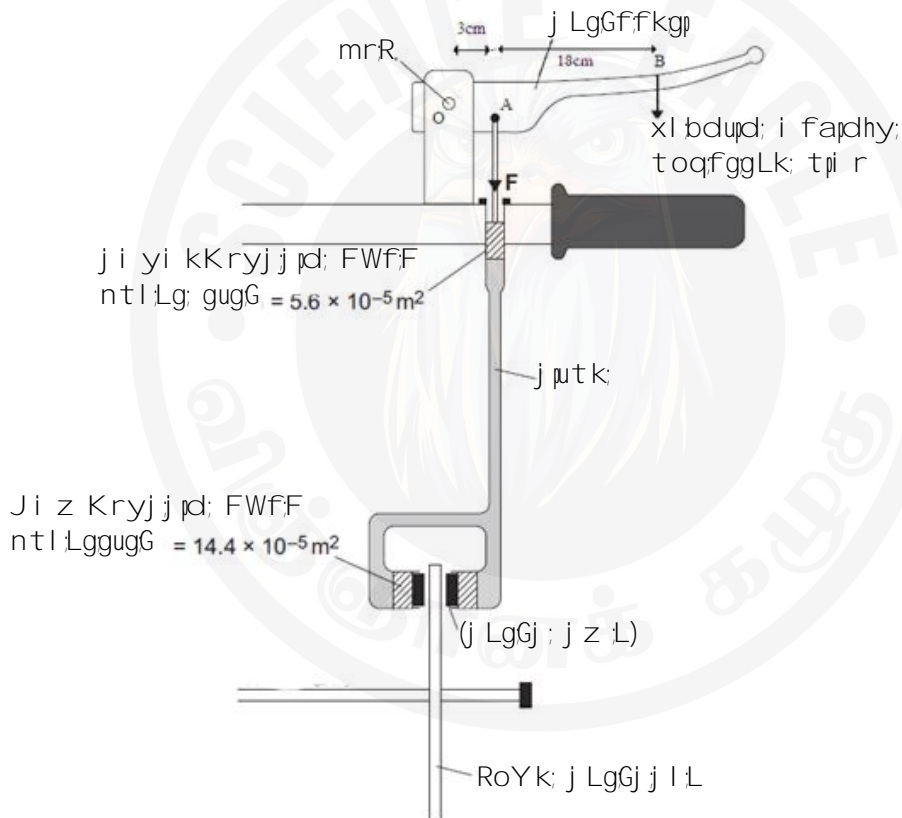
j uk; :- 12 (2016)

ngsj pftay;

gFj p – II (B)

Vj htJ , U tpdhffS fF klLk; tpi j Uf.

1)



ki yNawf\$ba i rffps; xdwpd; elpay; j LgGj; nj hFj pi a c U fhlLfpdwJ. , J
#oYk; j LgG j l i l epwghl i j j ffj hFk; Gssp B , y; j LgG fkgp (Brake lever) kl
mj wF nrqFj j hf F_b vdDk; tpi ri a guNahfpgg d; %yk; , J ei l Ki wggLj j ggLk;
j LgGf; fkgpahdJ (Brake lever) O , D)l hf j hspwF nrqFj j hf nryYk; mrRggwvp
Rahj bkhf RodW j i yi k Kryjj pd; (Master piston) kl F vdDk; tpi ri a
nrqFj j hf guNahfppfdwJ. , j d; tpi sthf c z l hFk; mKffk; j LgG j putjj pd;
(brake liquid) %yk; , U rutrkkhd Ji z KryqfS fF CL fl j j ggLfpdwJ. mgNghJ

mkKryqfSId; , i z ffggl i j LgG j pz Lfs; (brake pads) rwpj J}uk; efueJ RoYk; j LgGj; j lbd; , U gffqfjd; kLk; nrqFj j hf mOj J fjdwd. j i yi k> Ji z KryqfspdJ FwF ntLlg; guggsT Ki wNa $5.6 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2$, $14.4 \times 10^{-5} \text{ m}^2$ MFk;

(a) thAffS fF gh] fypd; j j J tji j gpnahf f f yhk> Mdhy; eUpay; c auj j f f sry; nrawghl L ghakkhf thAffi sg; gadgLj j KbahJ. , j wfhd fhz j i j tps fFf.

(b) j putj j pd; vej , ayG mji d eUpay; j LgG f f sry; rpwgghf nj hopwgl c j TfjdWJ?

(c) i rffis; Xl bdu; j dJ i fapdhy; j LgG f f kgpi a (Brake lever) , OfFk NghJ j i yi kKryj j pdhy; (Master piston) j putj j pd; kL gpnahf f f ggl Lk; mK f f k; $1.5 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa}$ vdpd; j i yi k Kryj j pdhy; j putj j pd; kL gpnahf f f ggl Lk; tpi r F l f; fhz f.

(d) (i) j LgG f f kgpi Yss Gss p A , y; nj hopwgl Lk; tpi r \mathbf{F}_a , d; j pi ri a nj spt hf Fw j J \mathbf{F} , \mathbf{F}_a , wF , i l apyhd nj hlui g vOJ f.

(ii) \mathbf{F}_b , d; gUki df; fhz f. (Nj i tahd J}uqfs; c Utpy; fh l l ggl Lssd. \mathbf{F} , \mathbf{F}_b , wF , i l ggl i nrqFj J j J}uk; 18cm)

(e) (i) j putj j pdhy; Ji z Kryj j pd; kL c QwwggLk; mK f f k; ahJ?

(ii) Ji z Kryj j pd; (Slave piston) kL gpnahf f f ggl Lk; tpi ri af; fhz f.

(f) j LgGj; j pz LfS fFk> (brake pads) j LgG j l bwFk; (Brake disc) , i l apyhd c uha;T fFz f k; 0.5 vdpd ; j LgGj; j lbd; kL j LgG j pz Lfs; mOj J k; NghJ xt nthU j pz bd; (pads) tpi st hf Tk; j lbd; kL j hfF c uha;T tpi ri af; fhz f.

(g) rpyYk; mj DI d; , i z ej #oYk; j LgGj j l Lk; (spinning Brake disc) xNu mrrpy; #oyfjdwd. j LgGj; j pz bwFk> RoYk; j LgG j lbd; mrrpwFk; , i l apyhd J}uk; 6cm. rpyyjdJ k> j LgGj j lbdJ k; RoYk; mrRggwmpa r l j J t j pUggk; 0.12 kgm^2 , MFk; j Lgi g gpnahf f Fk; NghJ rpyyhdJ 1sec , y; XatpwF tUfWJ.

(i) j Lgi g gpnahf f Fk; NghJ RoYk; j l by; gpnahf f f ggl Lk; c uha;T KWf f j i j fhz f. (, affk; KOtJ k; c uha;T tpi r khwhky; c ssJ vdf; nfhsf)

(ii) j LgG gpnahf f f Kd; rpyyjd; Nfhz f f j p ahJ?

(iii) j LgG gpnahf f f ggl i gpd; vj j i d Rowr f f spd; gpd; rpyY XatpwF tUk; ($\pi = 3 \text{ vdf; nfhsf}$)

(iv) XatpwF tuKd; VwgLj j ggLk; rpyyjd; Rowr f f spd; vz z pfi fi a Fi wff rpyy; eL; vdd khwj i j r; nratl?

2) gpd; tUk; gejp i a thrij J fNo Nfl f ggl Lss tpdh f f S fF tpi l vOJ f.

rhj huz kdij fhj pdhy; 20 kHz , wFk; mj f f sthd mj puntz i z f; nfhz l xyp mi yfi sf; Nfl f Kbtj pyi y. , i t fopxy mi yfs; vd mi of f ggl Lk; etld nj hopwJ i wapy; nghUl f sry; c ss Fi wghLfi s fz l wpa fopxy gadgLj j ggLfjdWJ. fopnahyp mi r gupj y; (Ultra sound Scanning) c gfuz j j pd; Kffpa \$whf mK f f kpd; %ynghUspd; tll tbt j l L fhz ggLfjdWJ. , j j l bwF FwFNF Ml Nyhl i Nthywwsi t gpnahf ggl d; %yk; mji d typej mj putpwF c l gLj j ggLfjdWJ. nghJ thf Ml Nyhl i kpd; Kj ypd; mj puntz ; MdJ j l L c au; thrij J l d; mj pUk; ti u nrggQ nraaggL t j d; %yk; rfj p kff f fopnahy f f s; gpwgg f f ggl Lfjdwd. , i t

nghUI fspD}l hf nryYk; NghJ mtwwpd; xyp mi yapd; , affjij vj pfFk; Mwwy; mt; Clfjj wFupa xypmi yjjil (acoustic impedance) (Z) vd mi offggLfpdwJ.

$Z = \rho c$ MFk; , qF Z - Clfjj wFupa xypmi yjjil > ρ - Clfjj pd; mlujj p

c - Clfjj py; fop xypd; Ntfk;

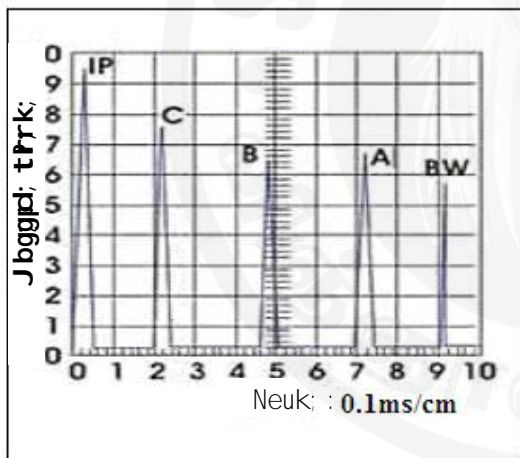
fopnahyp mi yfs; nttNtW Clf , i lKfqfs py; vyi yfs py; gFj pahf nj wggil fpdwJ. tsjpdJ xyp mi yjjil kpf Fi wthj yhy; tsp - Clf , i lKfjj py; xyp nj wgg c authf fhz ggLk; fopnahyp i a gadgLjj gg; nghUI fi s MaT nraAKd; nghUspd; Nkwgugg py; , i z fFk; vz nz a; gi ri a (Coupling gel) Grpa gpdNu fopnahyp i s gwggpfFk; c gfuz j ij khWfljj pi a mj d; Nky; i tff Ntz lLk; , j dhj; mj pfsT fopnahypd; rfj p MaTfFl gLjj ggLk; nghUspDs; nryYk;

Clf , i lKfjj py; xyp nj wggf; Fz fk; R gpd; tUkhW j uggLk;

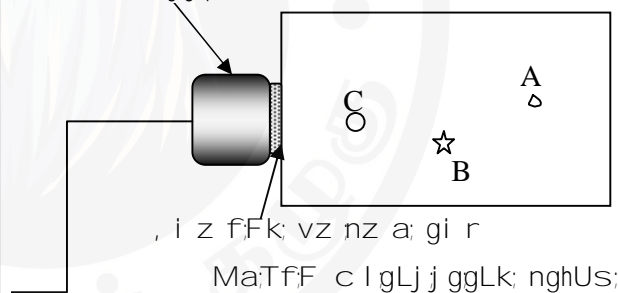
, qF Z_1 - Clf k; 1 , d; xypmi yjjil

Z_2 Clf k; 2 , d; xypmi yjjil

$$R = \left[\frac{Z_2 - Z_1}{Z_1 + Z_2} \right]^2$$



JbgGfi s gwggpfFk; c sthqFk; khWfljj p



j ddfj nj Fi wghLf i s nfhz l nghUs; kU khW fljj pahdJ (Transducer probe) fopnahyp JbgGf i s nrYjjp nttNtW Clf , i lKfqfS fF nrdW klsj nj wggil eJ > kls lLk; khWfljj pi a milej Neuj ij fz ggj wfhd gj pTfs; fNj hl Lf fj p; mi tt fh l bay; fh l rggLjj ggl lssi j cU fh l Lf pdwJ. NtW MaT Ki wFS l d; xggpLk; NghJ > fopnahyp MaT Ki wahdJ nghUi s (Clfjij) ghj pffhJ > j bfwWJ > tpi dj j pvd; \$baJ > Neuj ij kprggLjj f; \$baj hFk;

(a) (i) fopxypd; mj untz ; ahJ?

(ii) vej egej i dard; fb; mKffkpdj lL (Piezoelectric dise) cau; thrJ l d; mj pUK?

(iii) khWfljj p d; (transducer probe) nj h o wghL ahJ?

- (b) (i) ClfK: xdwPd; xymy y j i l i a (acoustic impedance) j lkhdpfFk; fhuz pfs; vi t?
- (ii) tsphdJ Vd; , opT xymy y j i l i a f; (acoustic impedana) nfhz lJ?
- (iii) xymy y j i l aPd; (acoustic impedance) S.I myi f FwggpLf. (mbggi l myFj; nj hfj pary; FwggpLf)
- (c) (i) khWfl j j p i a nghUspd; NkwguggPd; kU i tggj wF Kd; , i z fFk; vz nz a; gi ri a NkwguggPd; kU GRtJ Vd; mtrpakhdJ?
- (ii) tsp , i l Kfk; , dwp Ki d fF Ki d xdwLd; xdw , i z ffggl ntssP nghd; Nruj j p; r l i j j y; ntssP - nghd; , i l Kf xyj nj wpgGfFz fK; (R) l f; fhz f. ntssP nghd; mluj j pfs; Ki wNa $10,000 \text{ kgm}^{-3}$, $20,000 \text{ kgm}^{-3}$, ntssP nghddp; fopxyPd; Ntfqfs; Ki wNa $4,000 \text{ ms}^{-1}$, $3,000 \text{ ms}^{-1}$ MFk;
- (d) fNj hlL fj p mi yTfhl bapd; fhl rpggLj j y; gy JbgGfs; fhz ggLtJ Vd; vd tpsfFf.
- (e) NkNy fhl l ggl l fhl rpggLj j y; j p uapd; xtnthU nrdupklwWk; (xtnthU gupTk) 0.1 kpyy nrfdfi s FwggNj hL xtnthU gupTk; ehdF rkgupTfshf gupf fggLssd. (cUi t ghurf)
- cUtpy; IP vdgJ Mukgj Jbgi gAk> BW vdgJ (Clfj j Pd) nghUspd; vyi y , i l Kf j j y; nj wggi l ej Jbgi gAk; Fwffp dwd. , t; Clfj j y; fopxyPd; fj p 3000 ms^{-1} MFk;
- (i) Mukgj JbgG (IP) vtthW j p uary; Nj hdwpanj d tpsfFf.
- (ii) fopxy Clfj j Pd; KdRtup; , UeJ gpdRtu; ti u nryy vLj j nkj j Neuk; ahJ?
- (iii) MaTfF c l gLj j ggl l Clfj j Pd> eSk; ahJ?
- (iv) A, B Fi wghLfS fF , i l ggl l f p i j j u j i j f; fhz f.
- (f) (i) fopnahy p i a gadgLj j p nghUsfi s MaTfF c l gLj j y; c ss , U mD\$yqfi sf; \$Wf.
- (ii) Nkw\$wggLl MatwF kpd fhej mi yfs; gadgLj j t j y; c ss , l ughL ahJ?

3) fz z p y UeJ NtWgl l J}uqfsy; c ss nghUl fspd; nj spthd t k g q f i s t p o j j p i u a r y; t p o n r a a f; \$ b a j p w i d f z ; n f h z l s s J . c z i k a r y; t p o i n t z g l y j j p d J k; f z t y i y a p d J k; N r u k h d N k t k g j i j c U t h f F p d w J . t p o i n t z g l y k h d J C L f h l l k; X u ; a d d y; M f , U g g J l d > t s p r h u g h f c a u; K w p T r R l b c i l a j h f T k; c s s J . , j i d e p i y j j F t p a j J u j i j n f h z l F t p t y i y a h f f U j y h k; m N j N t i s f z t y i y a p d; F t p a j J u j i j g r p u j i r f s p d; c j t p a p d h y; k h w w y h k; , t t p i s T j d d i k T v d m i o f f g g L k; t p o j j p i u a r y; N j h d W k; , U t k g q f i s N t W g u j j w a t p o j j p i u a r y; m t w w p w F , i l g g l l J u k; M f f; F i w e j J $50 \mu\text{m}$ Mf , U j j y; N t z L k;

- (a) (i) fz z Pd; vggFj pary; xspffj p mj pf tpyFYfF c l gLfpdwJ? fhuz k; j Uf.
- (ii) j d d i k T v d w h y; v d d ?

- (b) tppntz gl yj j pdJk> rhj huz (gpruj i rfs; j suej epi y) epi yaYss fz ;
tjyi yapdJ nkhj j tY +50 D (i j nahj j u)
- (i) fz ;tjyi yf:Fk; tpj j pi uf:Fk; , i l ggl l J}uk; ahJ?
- (ii) fz z pyUeJ 25cm J}uj j pYss nghUl fi s nj spthf Nehffj; Nj i tahd
, t; tjyi yj nj hFj pad; tY ahJ?
- (iii) tppntz l yj j pd; tY +44 D vdpd; (b) (ii) , y; Fwggpl l epi yaY;
fz ;tjyi yapd; Ftja eSj i j f; fz pfF.
- (iv) gpd;tUk; epi yfS fF fz ;tjyi yapd; tbtj i j ti uf.
- fz j suej epi yaY; c ss NghJ
 - fz ; Guz j di kAl d; c ss NghJ

- (c) FWkghui tAi l a egupd; Nrai kg; Gssp 250 cm mz i kgGssp 15 cm MFk;
- (i) rhj huz fz z pd; Nrai kg; GsspfFk> Fi wghLi l a fz z pd; Nrai kg;
GsspfFk; xspfj j p; gl k; ti uf.
- (ii) , eegu; J}ugnghUi s nj spthf ghuggj wF mz pa Ntz ba %fFf;
fz z hbapd; tYi tf; fz pfF.
- (iii) , eegu; , k; %fFf; fz z hbi a mz peJss NghJ mtuJ mz i kg; Gssp
ahJ?
- (iv) , k; %fFf; fz z hbi a mz peJss NghJ mtuJ ghui t tR ahJ?
- (v) , eegu; , k%fFf; fz z hbi a mz peJss epi yaY; , tuhy; NtWgLj j p;
ghufff;\$ba , U GsspfS fF , i l ggl l , opTj ; J}uk; ahJ?
(fz ;tpj j J}uk; 2cm vdfnfhs:f.)



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