Distribusi peluang

Pendahuluan

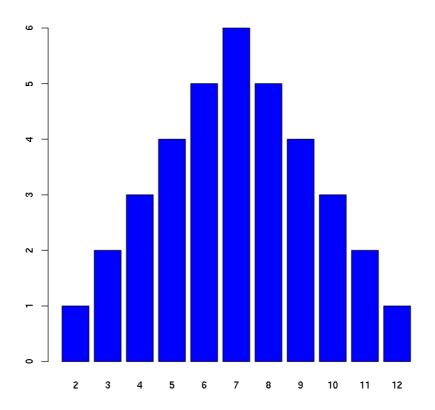
Distribusi peluang merupakan fungsi statistik yang digunakan untuk mendeskripsikan seluruh kemungkinan nilai dari suatu variabel acak.

Distribusi peluang bergantung pada:

- Rata rata
- · Standar deviasi
- Kemencengan

Jenis - jenis:

- Distribusi normal
- Distribusi seragam
- Distribusi chi-kuadrat
- Distribusi binomial
- Distribusi Poisson



distribusi acak seragam (0-1) runif(5)

- 1. 0.123731347266585
- 2. 0.60765249398537
- 3. 0.533600943861529
- 4. 0.681078718043864
- 5. 0.986109193181619

runif(5,1,6) # (1-6)

- 1. 4.62048985203728
- 2. 3.29562402702868
- 3. 1.28878939570859
- 4. 2.99522116803564
- 5. 1.37944304407574

- 1. 1
- 2. 1
- 3. 1
- **4.** 1
- 5. 4

Distribusi seragam

Distribusi seragam adalah distribusi peluang dengan peluang kemunculan nilai yang sama di antara setiap kemungkinannya. Contoh:

- Pelemparan koin.
- Kartu di dalam dek.

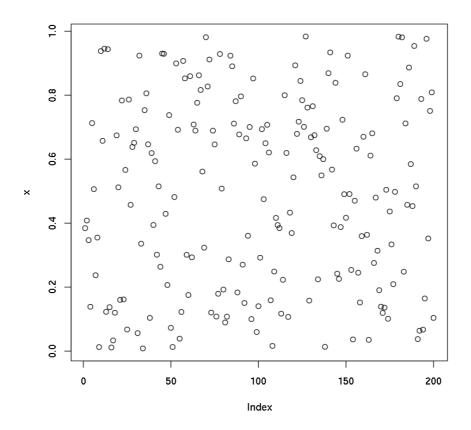
Terdapat dua jenis distribusi seragam:

- Diskrit
- Kontinyu

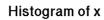
runif(10)

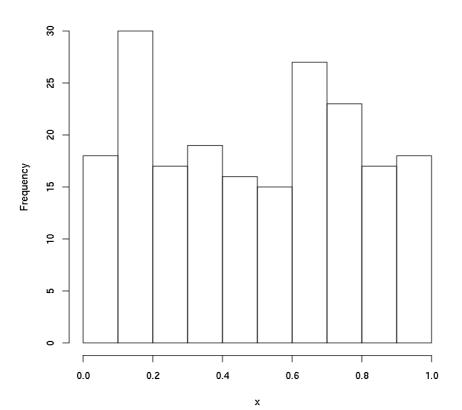
- 1. 0.569517947733402
- 2. 0.27695785346441
- 3. 0.0101017325650901
- 4. 0.216280498541892
- 5. 0.926169243408367
- $6.\,\,0.289980907225981$
- 7. 0.590355885447934
- 8. 0.356919593410566
- 9. 0.0631376963574439
- 10. 0.385881984839216

```
x <- runif(200)
plot(x)</pre>
```



hist(x)





```
h <- hist(x,plot=F)
h</pre>
```

```
$breaks
[1] 0.0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1.0

$counts
[1] 18 30 17 19 16 15 27 23 17 18

$density
[1] 0.90 1.50 0.85 0.95 0.80 0.75 1.35 1.15 0.85 0.90

$mids
[1] 0.05 0.15 0.25 0.35 0.45 0.55 0.65 0.75 0.85 0.95

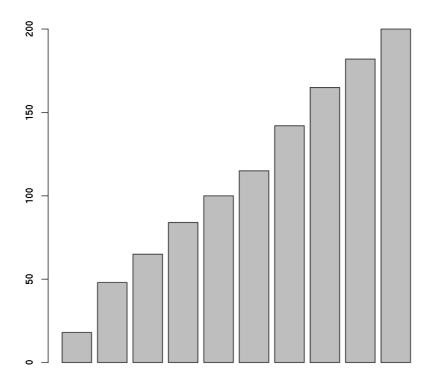
$xname
[1] "x"

$equidist
[1] TRUE

attr(,"class")
[1] "histogram"
```

```
hcum <- cumsum(h$counts)</pre>
```

barplot(hcum) # distribusi kumulatif

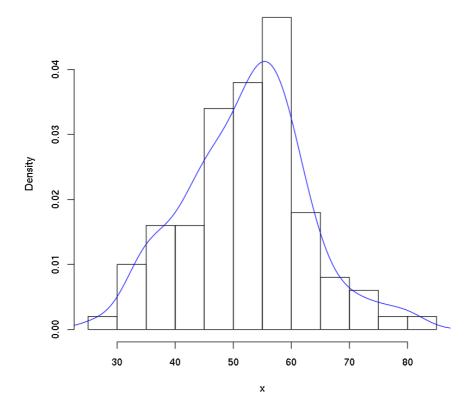


Distribusi normal

Merupakan distribusi peluang yang simetris terhadap rata - ratanya.

```
x <- rnorm(100, 50, 10) # 100 bilangan acak dlm distribusi
normal (rata2 = 50, sd = 10)
```

```
hist(x, probability = T)
lines(density(x), col='blue')
```

mean(x)

52.2726391744786

sd(x)

10.3870913897489