

SQL STATEMENT:

UPDATE AND DELETE

**Bachelor of Information Systems** 





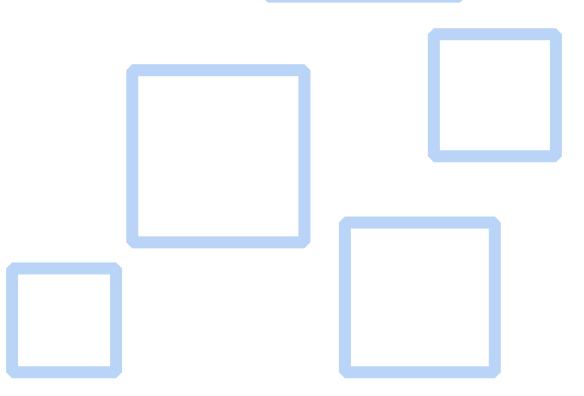


# Learning Objective(s)



This material should address the following question(s).

- How do we modify the existing records in a database table in SQL?
- How do we remove the existing records from a database table in SQL?





# Question



How do we modify the existing records in a database table in SQL?



## UPDATE

- The UPDATE statement allows us to alter data in the table.
- Syntax:
   UPDATE TableName
   SET column1=value1, column2=value2,
   WHERE condition:
  - If you omit the WHERE clause, all records in the table will be updated!



### **Example:**

Table named Books stores information about books.

#### Books

isbn_13	title	authors	publisher	<pre>published_year</pre>	edition
978-9380931913	Data Mining: Co	Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber	Morgan Kaufmann	2011	3
978-1945051753	SQL QuickStart	Walter Shields	ClydeBank Media LLC	2019	1
978-0078022128	Software Engine	Roger S. Pressman, Bruce Maxim	McGraw- Hill	2014	8
978-0078022159	Database System	A. Silberschatz, H. F. Korth, S. Sudarshan	McGraw- Hill	2019	7

Update edition of the book with isbn\_13 978-9380931913 to 4.

```
UPDATE Books
SET edition=4
WHERE isbn_13="978-9380931913";
```

isbn_13	title	authors	publisher	published_year	edition
978-9380931913	Data Mining: Co	Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber	Morgan Kaufmann	2011	4
978-1945051753	SQL QuickStart	Walter Shields	ClydeBank Media LLC	2019	1
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# Question



How do we modify the existing records in a database table in SQL?



### DELETE

- The DELETE statement is used to remove data from your table.
- DELETE queries work much like UPDATE queries...
- Syntax:

DELETE FROM TableName WHERE condition;

- If you omit the WHERE clause, all records in the table will be deleted!
- The DELETE statement removes the records from the table permanently.



### **Example:**

Table named Books stores information about books.

#### Books

isbn_13	title	authors	publisher	<pre>published_year</pre>	edition
978-9380931913	Data Mining: Co	Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber	Morgan Kaufmann	2011	3
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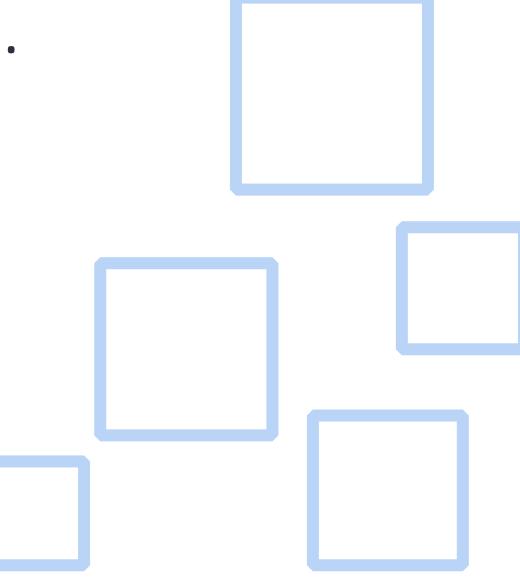
Delete the book with isbn\_13 978-9380931913.

isbn_13	title	authors	publisher	published_year	edition
978-1945051753	SQL QuickStart	Walter Shields	ClydeBank Media LLC	2019	1
978-0078022128	Software Engine	Roger S. Pressman, Bruce Maxim	McGraw- Hill	2014	8
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# Conclusion



- The UPDATE statement allows us to alter data in the table.
- The DELETE statement is used to remove data from your table.





## References



- R, Elmasri, et. al., Fundamentals of Database Systems.
- A. Silberschatz, et. al., Database System Concepts.
- R. K. Rainer, et. al., Introduction to Information Systems.
- G. M. Marakas et. al., Introduction to Information Systems: Essentials for The e-Business Enterprise.



# Course



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