

Program:

//Dasarada Ram Reddy - 160114733092

//Program to implement Recursive descent parser for the given grammar.

rdp.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
int i=0;
char a[10];
void e();
void e1();
void t();
void t1();
void f();
int main()
{
    while(1)
    {
        printf("\nEnter a string :\n");
        scanf("%s",&a);
        if(strcmp(a,"bye"))
        {
            e();
            if(a[i]=='$')
                printf("Successful parse\n");
            else
                printf("Unsucessful parse\n");
        }
        else
            break;
    }
    return 0;
}
void e(void)
{
    t();
    e1();
}
void e1(void)
{
    if(a[i]=='+')
    {
        i++;
        t();
    }
}
```

```

        e1();
    }
}

void t(void)
{
    f();
    t1();
}
void t1(void)
{
    if(a[i]=='*')
    {
        i++;
        f();
        t1();
    }
}
void f(void)
{
    if(a[i]=='(')
    {
        i++;
        e();
        if(a[i]==')')
            i++;
    }
    else if(a[i]=='i')
        i++;
}

```

Testing:

Input:

\$(a+b)

Expected Output:

Enter a string :
 \$(a+b)
 Successful parse

Enter a string :
\$hello
Unsuccessful parse

Actual Output:

```
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ ./a.out
Enter a string :
$(a+b)
Successful parse

Enter a string :
$hello
Successful parse
```

Result:

Successfully executed the program.

Program:

//Dasarada Ram Reddy - 160114733092

//Program to count the no of comment line in a given C program. Also eliminate them and copy that program into separate file using Lex

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
FILE *out;
char line[50];
int count=0;
}%

%%
"/*"[_a-zA-Z \n]+"/" count++;
"//[^\n]+\n" count++;
['\n'] { fprintf(out,"%s\n",line);}
(.*) { strcpy(line,yytext);}
%%

int yywrap()
{
printf("%d comments\n",count);
return 1;
}
int main()
{
    yyin=fopen("in.txt","r");
    out=fopen("out.txt","w");
    yylex();
}
```

Testing:**Input:**

```
in.txt
#include<stdio.h>//Header file
int main();//Start of execution
{
    int a;//Declaration
```

```
scanf("%d",a);//Input  
printf("Hello CBIT");//Output}
```

Expected Output:

```
cout.txt  
#include<stdio.h>  
int main()  
{  
    int a;  
    scanf("%d",a);  
    printf("Hello CBIT");  
}
```

Actual Output:

```
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ flex 9comments.l  
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ gcc lex.yy.c  
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ ./a.out  
5 comments
```

cout.txt:

```
#include<stdio.h>//Header file  
int main();//Start of execution  
{  
    int a;//Declaration  
    scanf("%d",a);//Input  
    printf("Hello CBIT");//Output  
}
```

Result:

Successfully executed the program.

Program:

//Dasarada Ram Reddy – 160114733092

//program to count no: of +ve and -ve integers and +ve and -ve fractions

%{

#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

int i=0,ip=0,in=0,fp=0,fn=0,flag=0;

%}

%%

[+]?[0-9]+ {ip++;}

[-]?[0-9]+ {in++;}

[+]?[0-9]*[.][0-9.]+ { for(i=0;i<yyleng;i++)
 {if(yytext[i]=='.')
 flag++;}
 if(flag==1)
 fp++;
 flag=0;
 }

[-]?[0-9]*[.][0-9.]+ { for(i=0;i<yyleng;i++)
 {if(yytext[i]=='.')
 flag++;}
 if(flag==1)
 fn++;
 flag=0;
 }

%%

int yywrap()

{
 printf("%d positive integers\n",ip);
 printf("%d negative integers\n",in);
 printf("%d positive fractions\n",fp);
 printf("%d negative fractions\n",fn);
 return 1;
}

int main()
{

 yyin=fopen("f.txt","r");

```
        yylex();  
    }
```

Testing:

Input:

file.txt

```
1 +12 4.4.4  
-1242 12.214  
15 +14.214  
-134.143 24.24 2523
```

Expected Output:

```
4 positive integers  
1 negative integers  
3 positive fractions  
1 negative fractions
```

Actual Output:

```
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ flex 8positive_negative.l  
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ gcc lex.yy.c -ll  
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ ./a.out  
  
4 positive integers  
1 negative integers  
3 positive fractions  
1 negative fractions
```

Result:

Successfully executed the program.

Program:

//Dasarada Ram Reddy – 160114733092

//Program to count the no of 'scanf' and 'printf' statements in a C program.

Replace them with 'readf' and 'writef' statements respectively using lex.

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
FILE *out;
char line[50];
int count=0;
}%

%%

"printf" yytext="writef";
"scanf" yytext="readf";
['\n'] { fprintf(out,"%s\n",line);}
(.*) { strcpy(line,yytext);}

%%

int yywrap()
{
    return 1;
}
int main()
{
    yyin=fopen("in.txt","r");
    out=fopen("psout.txt","w");
    yylex();
}
```

Testing:**Input:**

//in.txt

```
#include<stdio.h>//Header file
```

```
int main()//Start of execution
```

```
{
```

```
    int a;//Declaration
```

```
    scanf("%d",&a);//Input
```



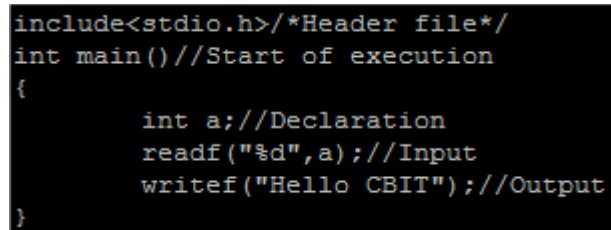
```
printf("Hello CBIT");//Output}
```

Expected Output:

```
psout.txt
#include<stdio.h>//Header file
int main();//Start of execution
{
    int a;//Declaration
    readf("%d",a);//Input
    writef("Hello CBIT");//Output
}
```

Actual Output:

psout.txt



```
include<stdio.h> /*Header file*/
int main()//Start of execution
{
    int a;//Declaration
    readf("%d",a) ;//Input
    writef("Hello CBIT");//Output
}
```

Result:

Successfully executed the program.

Program:

//Dasarada Ram Reddy – 160114733092

//Program to recognize nested IF control statements and display the levels of nesting.

nif.l

```
%{
#include "y.tab.h"
%}
%%
"if" {return IF;}
[sS][0-9]* {return S;}
"<"| ">"| "=="| "<="| ">="| "!=" {return RELOP;}
[0-9]+ {return NUMBER;}
[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9_]* {return ID;}
\n {return NL;}
. {return yytext[0];}
%%
```

nif.y

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int count=0;
%}
%token IF RELOP S NUMBER ID NL
%%
stmt: if_stmt NL {printf("No. of nested if statements=
%d\n",count);exit(0);}
;
if_stmt : IF('cond') '{if_stmt}' {count++;}
| S
;
cond: x RELOP x
;
x:ID | NUMBER
;
%%
int yyerror(char *msg)
{
printf("the statement is invalid\n");
```

```
exit(0);
}

main()
{
printf("enter the statement\n");
yyparse();
}
```

Testing:


Input:

```
if(a>b){s}
```

Expected Output:

```
enter a statement
if(a>b){s}
No. of nested if statements=1
```

Actual Output:



```
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ flex nif.l
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ yacc -d nif.y
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -ll
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ ./a.out
enter the statement
if(a>b){s}
No. of nested if      statements=1
```

Result:

Successfully executed the program.

Program:

//Dasarada Ram Reddy – 160114733092

//Program to recognize strings 'aaab', 'abbb', 'ab' and 'a' using grammar
($a^n b^n$, $n \geq 0$)

anbn.l

```
%{
#include "y.tab.h"
%}

%%
[aA] {return A;}
[bB] {return B;}
\n {return NL;}
. {return yytext[0];}
%%
```

anbn.y

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
%}

%token A B NL

%%

stmt: S NL {printf("valid string\n");
            exit(0);}
;
S: A S B |
;
%%

int yyerror(char *msg)
{
printf("invalid string\n");
exit(0);
}

main()
{
```

```
printf("enter the string\n");
yyparse();
}
```

Testing:

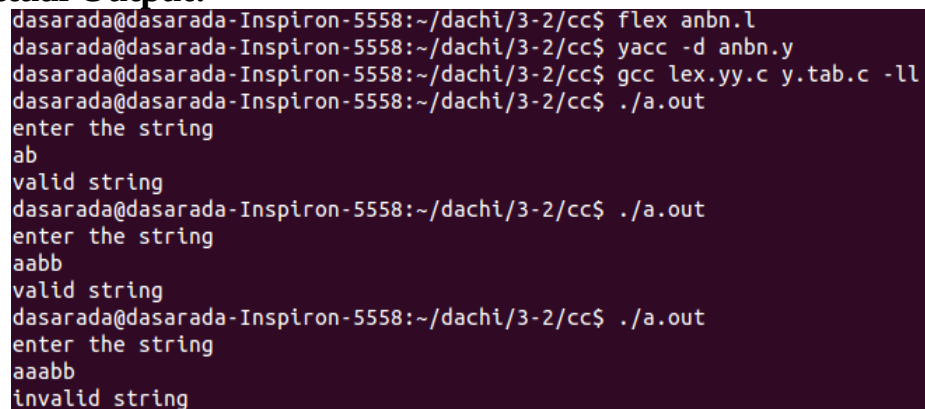
Input:

```
ab
aabb
aaabb
```

Expected Output:

```
enter a string
ab
valid string
```

Actual Output:



```
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ flex anbn.l
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ yacc -d anbn.y
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ gcc lex.yy.c y.tab.c -ll
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ ./a.out
enter the string
ab
valid string
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ ./a.out
enter the string
aabb
valid string
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc$ ./a.out
enter the string
aaabb
invalid string
```

Result:

Successfully executed the program.

Program:

//Dasarada Ram Reddy - 160114733092

//Program to find FIRST elements for the given grammar.

first.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>

int main()
{
    int i,n,j,k;
    char str[10][10],f;
    printf("Enter the number of productions\n");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("Enter grammar\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        scanf("%s",&str[i]);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        f= str[i][0];
        int temp=i;
        if(isupper(str[i][3]))
        {
            repeat:
            for(k=0;k<n;k++)
            {
                if(str[k][0]==str[i][3])
                {
                    if(isupper(str[k][3]))
                    {
                        i=k;
                        goto repeat;
                    }
                    else
                        printf("First(%c)=%c\n",f,str[k][3]);
                }
            }
        }
        else
            printf("First(%c)=%c\n",f,str[i][3]);
        i=temp;
    }
}
```

Testing:

Input:

S->AB
A->a
B->b

Expected Output:

Enter the number of productions
3
Enter grammar
S->AB
A->a
B->b
First(S)=a
First(A)=a
First(B)=b

Actual Output:

```
dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc/FIRSTFOLLOWS$ ./a.out
Enter the number of productions
3
Enter grammar
S->AB
A->a
B->b
First(S)=a
First(A)=a
First(B)=b
```

Result:

Successfully executed the program.

//Dasarada Ram Reddy – 160114733092

follow.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
main()
{
    int np,i,j,k;
    char prods[10][10],follow[10][10],Imad[10][10];
    printf("enter no. of productions\n");
    scanf("%d",&np);
    printf("enter grammar\n");
    for(i=0;i<np;i++)
        scanf("%s",&prods[i]);
    for(i=0; i<np; i++)
    {
        if(i==0)
            printf("Follow(%c) = $\n",prods[0][0]);//Rule1
        for(j=3;prods[i][j]!='\0';j++)
        {
            int temp2=j;
            //Rule-2: production A->xBb then everything in first(b) is in follow(B)
            if(prods[i][j] >= 'A' && prods[i][j] <= 'Z')
            {
                if((strlen(prods[i])-1)==j)
                    printf("Follow(%c) = Follow(%c)\n",prods[i][j],prods[i][0]);
                int temp=i;
                char f=prods[i][j];
                if(!isupper(prods[i][j+1])&&(prods[i][j+1]!='\0'))
                    printf("Follow(%c) = %c\n",f,prods[i][j+1]);
                if(isupper(prods[i][j+1]))
                {
                    repeat:
                    for(k=0;k<np;k++)
                    {
                        if(prods[k][0]==prods[i][j+1])
                        {
                            if(!isupper(prods[k][3]))
                                printf("Follow(%c) = %c\n",f,prods[k][3]);
                            else
                                continue repeat;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```

        i=k;
        j=2;
        goto repeat;
    }
}
}
}i=temp;
} j=temp2;
}
}
}

```

Testing:

Input:

```

S->AB
A->a
B->b

```

Expected Output:

```

enter no. of productions
3
enter grammar
S->AB
A->a
B->b
Follow(S) = $
Follow(A)=b
Follow(B)=Follow(S)

```

Actual Output:

```

dasarada@dasarada-Inspiron-5558:~/dachi/3-2/cc/FIRSTFOLLOW$ ./a.out
enter no. of productions
3
enter grammar
S->AB
A->a
B->b
Follow(S) = $
Follow(A)=b
Follow(B)=Follow(S)

```

Result:

Successfully executed the program.

Program:

//Dasarada Ram Reddy – 160114733092

//Program to construct predictive LL1 parsing table.

ll1.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<process.h>
char prod[10][20],start[2];
char nonterm[10],term[10];
char input[10],stack[50];
int table[10][10];
int te,nte;
int n;
void main()
{
    clrscr();
    init();
    parse();
    getch();
}
init()
{
    int i,j;
    /*The terminals should be entered in single lower case
    letters,special symbol and non-terminals should be entered in
    single upper case letters extends to symbol is '->' and epsilon
    symbol is '@'*/
    printf("\nEnter the no. of terminals:");
    scanf("%d",&te);
    for(i=0;i<te;i++)
    {
        fflush(stdin);
        printf("Enter the terminal %d:",i+1);
        scanf("%c",&term[i]);
    }
    term[i]='$';
    printf("\nEnter the no. of non terminals:");
    scanf("%d",&nte);
    for(i=0;i<nte;i++)
    {
```

```

        fflush(stdin);
        printf("Enter the non-terminal %d:",i+1);
        scanf("%c",&nonterm[i]);
    }
    printf("\nEnter the no. of productions:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter the production %d:",i+1);
        scanf("%s",prod[i]);
    }
    fflush(stdin);
    printf("\nEnter the start symbol:");
    scanf("%c",&start[0]);
    printf("\nEnter the input string:");
    scanf("%s",input);
    input[strlen(input)]='$';
    printf("\n\nThe productions are:");
    printf("\nProductionNo.  Production");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        printf("\n %d          %s",i+1,prod[i]);
    printf("\n\nEnter the parsing table:");
    printf("\n Enter the production number in the required entry as
    mentioned above.");
    printf("\n Enter the undefined entry or error of table as '0'\n\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<=te;j++)
        {
            fflush(stdin);
            printf("Entry of table[%c,%c]:",nonterm[i],term[j]);
            scanf("%d",&table[i][j]);
        }
    }
}

parse()
{
    int i,j,prodno;
    int top=-1,current=0;
    stack[++top]='$';
    stack[++top]=start[0];
    do
    {

```

```

if((stack[top]==input[current])&&(input[current]=='$'))
{
    printf("\nThe given input string is parsed");
    getch();
    exit(0);
}
else if(stack[top]==input[current])
{
    top--;
    current++;
}
else if(stack[top]>='A'&&stack[top]<='Z')
{
    for(i=0;i<nte;i++)
        if(nonterm[i]==stack[top]) break;
    for(j=0;j<=te;j++)
        if(term[j]==input[current]) break;
    prodno=table[i][j];
    if(prodno==0)
    {
        printf("\nThe given input string is not parsed");
        getch();
        exit(0);
    }
    else
    {
        for(i=strlen(prod[prodno-1])-1;i>=3;i--)
        {
            if(prod[prodno-1][i]!='@')
                stack[top++]=prod[prodno-1][i];
        }
        top--;
    }
}
else
{
    printf("\nThe given input string is not parsed");
    getch();
    exit(0);
}
}while(1);
}

```

Testing:

Input:

Enter the no. of terminals:2

Enter the terminal 1:a

Enter the terminal 2:b

Enter the no. of non terminals:3

Enter the non-terminal 1:S

Enter the non-terminal 2:A

Enter the non-terminal 3:B

Enter the no. of productions:6

Enter the production 1:S->aAB

Enter the production 2:S->@

Enter the production 3:A->aA

Enter the production 4:A->@

Enter the production 5:B->bB

Enter the production 6:B->@

Enter the parsing table:

Entry of table[S,a]:1

Entry of table[S,b]:2

Entry of table[S,\$]:3

Entry of table[A,a]:4

Entry of table[A,b]:5

Entry of table[A,\$]:5

Entry of table[B,a]:0

Entry of table[B,b]:6

Entry of table[B,\$]:7

Expected Output:

The productions are:

Production No.	Production
1	S->aAB
2	S->@
3	A->aA
4	A->@
5	B->bB

6 B->@

The given input string is parsed

Actual Output:

```
Enter the no. of terminals:2
Enter the terminal 1:a
Enter the terminal 2:b

Enter the no. of non terminals:3
Enter the non-terminal 1:S
Enter the non-terminal 2:A
Enter the non-terminal 3:B

Enter the no. of productions:6
Enter the production 1:S->aAB
Enter the production 2:S->@
Enter the production 3:A->aA
Enter the production 4:A->@
Enter the production 5:B->bB
Enter the production 6:B->@

Enter the start symbol:S
Enter the input string:ab$

The productions are:
ProductionNo.   Production
1               S->aAB
2               S->@
3               A->aA
4               A->@
5               B->bB
6               B->@

Enter the parsing table:
Enter the production number in the required entry
as mentioned above.
Enter the undefined entry or error of table as '@'

Entry of table[S,a]:1
Entry of table[S,b]:0
Entry of table[S,$]:2
Entry of table[A,a]:3
Entry of table[A,b]:4
Entry of table[A,$]:0
Entry of table[B,a]:0
Entry of table[B,b]:5
Entry of table[B,$]:6

The given input string is parsed
```

Result:

Successfully executed the program.