

## LIST OF AUTHORITIES.

**A.**

- Abel Fazel, minister to the Emperor Achern, and author of the Ayeen Acherry—*Translated by Francis Gladwin, Esq.*  
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 John Ahmuthy, Esq. of the Bengal Civil Service—*MS. and printed Documents.*  
 Sir Samuel Auchmuty, Commander in Chief at Madras—*MS.*  
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 Whitelaw Ainslie, Esq. of the Madras Medical Establishment—*MS. and printed Medical Reports.*  
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**B.**

- Francis Buchanan, Esq. of the Bengal Medical Establishment—*Travels in Mysore, Asiatic Researches, Account of Nepaul, Manuscript Surveys and Reports.*  
 W. Bayley, Esq. of the Bengal Civil service—*Asiatic Researches and MS.*  
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 E. W. Blunt, Esq. ditto ditto  
 Richard Beecher, Esq. ditto ditto  
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 Colonel E. S. Broughton, ditto ditto  
 Captain G. Birch, ditto ditto  
 Lieutenant Rodney Blane, ditto ditto  
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**C.**

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 Captain John Canning, of the Bengal Establishment—*MS.*  
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 The Honourable A. H. Cole, ditto ditto  
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 M. Christy, Esq. of the Madras Medical Establishment—*MS. and printed Medical Reports.*  
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**D.**

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**G.**

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 Captain Hawkins, of the Bombay Establishment—*MS.*

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 J. Lowther, Esq. ditto ditto  
 J. P. Larkins, Esq. ditto ditto  
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John Leyden, Esq. of the Bengal Medical Establishment— <i>Asiatic Researches.</i>	W. Milburne, Esq.— <i>Oriental Commerce.</i>	Henry Russel, Esq. ditto ditto	Henry Russel, Esq. ditto ditto
S. R. Lushington, of the Madras Civil Service— <i>Appendix to the 5th Report.</i>	Macpherson's History of the Trade to India.	A. Ross, Esq. ditto ditto	A. Ross, Esq. ditto ditto
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		J. C. Ross, Esq. of the Madras Civil Service— <i>MS.</i>	J. C. Ross, Esq. of the Madras Civil Service— <i>MS.</i>
		F. W. Robertson, Esq. ditto ditto	F. W. Robertson, Esq. ditto ditto
		G. E. Robertson, Esq. ditto ditto	G. E. Robertson, Esq. ditto ditto
		Major Edward Roughedge, of the Bengal Establishment— <i>MS.</i>	Major Edward Roughedge, of the Bengal Establishment— <i>MS.</i>
		Captain F. V. Raper, of the Bengal Establishment— <i>Asiatic Researches, and MS.</i>	Captain F. V. Raper, of the Bengal Establishment— <i>Asiatic Researches, and MS.</i>
		Lieut. A. Ross, of the Bengal Establishment— <i>MS.</i>	Lieut. A. Ross, of the Bengal Establishment— <i>MS.</i>
		Byron Rowles, Esq. of the Bombay Civil Service— <i>MS.</i>	Byron Rowles, Esq. of the Bombay Civil Service— <i>MS.</i>
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			S.
		Sir Henry Strachey, of the Bengal Civil Service— <i>Appendix to the 5th Report.</i>	Sir Henry Strachey, of the Bengal Civil Service— <i>Appendix to the 5th Report.</i>
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		Thomas Sisson, of the Bengal Civil Service— <i>MS.</i>	Thomas Sisson, of the Bengal Civil Service— <i>MS.</i>
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		J. W. Sage, Esq. ditto ditto	J. W. Sage, Esq. ditto ditto
		C. Smith, Esq. ditto ditto	C. Smith, Esq. ditto ditto
		J. Stracey, Esq. ditto— <i>MS. and printed.</i>	J. Stracey, Esq. ditto— <i>MS. and printed.</i>
		Sir Alexander Seton, ditto ditto	Sir Alexander Seton, ditto ditto
		W. T. Smith, Esq. ditto ditto	W. T. Smith, Esq. ditto ditto
		C. T. Sealy, Esq. ditto <i>MS.</i>	C. T. Sealy, Esq. ditto <i>MS.</i>
		I. Swinton, Esq. ditto ditto	I. Swinton, Esq. ditto ditto
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J. S. Sparrow, Esq. of the Bombay Civil Service—MS.

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## T.

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R. Turner, Esq. of the Bengal Civil Service—MS.

G. W. Trail, Esq. ditto—MS. and printed Documents.

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Charles Wilkins, Esq. of the Bengal Civil Service—*Asiatic Researches.*

J. Wintle, Esq. of the Bengal Civil Service—MS.

P. M. Lynch, Esq. ditto ditto

A. Wright, Esq. ditto ditto

J. Waughope, Esq. ditto ditto

A. Welland, Esq. ditto—*Printed Document.*

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## ADDENDUM.

## SUCCESION OF PRESIDENTS IN BENGAL AND GOVERNORS GENERAL, FROM A.D. 1748.

Names.	Time of Appointment or Succession.	Assumption of the Government.	Time of quitting the Government.
Alexander Dawson,	Appointed by the Court the 27th January, 1748	18 July, 1748	5 July, 1752 Dismissed by the Court.
Wm. Fytche,	Ditto 8th January, 1752	6 July, 1752	8 Aug. 1752 Died 6th August, 1752.
Roger Drake,	Succeeded on the death of Mr. Fytche	10 Aug. 1752	21 June, 1758 Resigned.
Messrs. Watts,			
Manningham, Becher, and Holwell,	Appointed by the Court to succeed Mr. Drake, and to govern alternately 4 months	21 June, 1758	27 June, 1758 Agreed to call Colonel Clive to the Government.
Colonel Robert Clive,	Called to the government by Messrs. Watts, &c. and afterwards appointed by the Court	27 June, 1758	24 Jan. 1760 Resigned.
J. Z. Holwell,	Succeeded on the resignation of Colonel Clive	28 Jan. 1760	27 July, 1760 Resigned on the arrival of Mr. Vansittart.
Henry Vansittart,	Appointed by the Court	27 July, 1760	26 Nov. 1761 Resigned.
John Spencer,	Succeeded on the resignation of Mr. Vansittart	3 Dec. 1761	5 May, 1765 Resigned on Lord Clive's arrival.
Lord Clive,	Appointed by the Court	3 May, 1765	20 Jan. 1767 Resigned.
Harry Verelst,	Succeeded on the resignation of Lord Clive	29 Jan. 1767	16 Dec. 1769 Resigned.
John Cartier,	Succeeded on the resignation of Mr. Verelst	29 Dec. 1769	13 Apr. 1772 Ordered to quit the Government in the last ship of the season, after Mr. Hastings' arrival.
Warren Hastings,	Appointed by the Court the 25th April, 1771	13 Apr. 1772	1 Feb. 1803 Resigned and returned to Europe.
Sir John Macpherson,	Succeeded Mr. Hastings	1 Feb. 1783	12 Sept. 1786 Resigned to Lord Cornwallis.
The Marquis Cornwallis,	Took charge of the Government	12 Sept. 1786	10 Oct. 1793 Resigned to Sir John Shore, and embarked from Madras.
Sir John Shore,	Ditto	26 Oct. 1793	12 Mar. 1795 Resigned to Sir Alured Clarke.
Sir Alured Clarke,	Ditto	6 Apr. 1796	17 May, 1799 Resigned to Lord Wellesley.
The Marquis Wellesley,	Ditto	17 May, 1799	30 July, 1803 Resigned to the Marquis Cornwallis, and sailed for Europe on the 26th August, 1803.
The Marquis Cornwallis,	Ditto	30 July, 1803	5 Oct. 1805 Died on his way to the Upper Provinces.
Sir George Hilario Badlow,	Ditto	10 Oct. 1805	31 July, 1807 Succeeded by Lord Minto.
The Earl of Minto,	Ditto	31 July, 1807	4 Oct. 1812 Resigned on the arrival of the Marquis of Hastings.
The Marquis Hastings,	Ditto	4 Oct. 1812	

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Gokhru Singh Mansukhani  
- Philip Meadows Taylor - A  
critical study (1951)

A.W.S.

torical novels do not possess the exciting quality of those in *Confessions*. On the whole his historical fiction may be regarded as a valuable contribution to Anglo-Indian literature on account of the variety of incidents, characters and technique.

What is the secret of Taylor's art? An unadorned artlessness or a natural simplicity in dealing with human passions and historical events is a measure of his greatness. He has presented life "in the plains, in the deeps and on the heights". But he is wanting in "consecrating power". Full as his works are of pathos, tending to loyalty, truth and womanly excellence, they seem to lack in true glimpses of the soul of India. What he loses in intenseness, he gains in extensiveness. It is quite easy to understand why his reputation is on the wane. In an age where Freudian psycho-analysis rules supreme, the simple art of Taylor cannot attract many readers. Moreover the appearance of Indian writers of English fiction has adversely affected the popularity of Taylor. His own generation and the one which followed him regarded him as a writer of eminence. His achievement lay in enlarging the horizon of the Anglo-Indian novel and considerably enriching it.

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Balbi proceeded to Aleppo, Babylonia, Ormuz, Diu, Goa, and finally to Pegu, of which he gave the first account of any extent. Anna and Sion are Ava and Siam.

*B. de D.*, Beschryving van verschieden Oost-Indische gevesten en machtige land-schapen, en inzonderheit van Golconde en Pegu. (Description of several mighty Countries in the East-Indies, particularly Golconda and Pegu.) Rotterdam, 1677, 4to.

*Istoria naturale e politica del Regno del Gran-Mogol, dell' India, di Pegu, Aracan, e Ceylan*. (Natural and political History of the Kingdom of the Great-Mogul, of India, Pegu, Aracan, and Ceylon.) Venice, 1738, 8vo.

Nachricht von den Einwohnern des Königreichs Pegu in Indien. (Accounts of the Inhabitants of the Kingdom of Pegu in India.) In the Magazine of the Lower-Elbe, 1788, No. 1.

Description de Pégu et de l'Ile Ceylon; renfermant des détails exacts et neufs sur le climat, le productions, le commerce, le gouvernement, les mœurs et usages de ces contrées, par W. Hunter, Jean Christophe Loséf, et Eschelkroon: traduit de l'Anglais et de l'Allemand. Paris, 1793, 8vo.

The information of Hunter respecting the Birman empire was the best till the appearance of the following valuable work—

An Account of an Embassy to the Kingdom of Ava, sent by the Governor-general of India, in the year 1795, by Major Samuel Symes. London, 1800, 4to.

This is the only satisfactory account of the country we possess.

[See the travels of Pinto, and Sonnerat; *Sect. CHINA*.]

## SIAM.

*JOOST SCHUTTEN*, Relation du Royaume de Siam (en 1634): traduite du Hollandais, par M. Thevenot. (In his Collection, Part I.)

Relation historique du Royaume de Siam, par Delisle. Paris, 1684, 12mo.

Relation de l'Ambassade du Chevalier de Chaumont à la Cour de Siam. Avec figures. Paris, 1687, 12mo.

Journal du Voyage de l'Abbé de Choisy à Siam. Paris, 1687, 4to.; *Ib.* 1741, 12mo.

Premier Voyage de Siam des PP. Jésuites, envoyés par le Roi aux Indes et à la Chine, avec leurs observations astronomiques, et leurs remarques de physique, de géographie, d'hydrographie, et d'histoire (rédigé par le P. Tachard).—Second Voyage du P. Tachard et des Jésuites, envoyés par le Roi au Royaume de Siam; contenant diverses remarques d'histoire, de physique, de géographie, et d'astronomie. Avec figures. Paris, 1686 et 1689, 2 vol. 12mo.—With plates, Amsterdam, 1689; *Ib.* 1700, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is a pretty accurate work as to geography, but disfigured with the author's credulity.

Histoire de la Revolution de Siam, arrivée en l'année 1688, et de l'Etat présent des Indes, par le P. Marcel Leblanc, de la Compagnie de Jésus. Lyons, 1692, 2 vol. 16mo.

Relation of several Voyages of the East-India Company of the United Provinces to Siam, and other places. With plates. (In Dutch.) Leyden and Amsterdam, 1692, 1703, 1735, 1761, 4 vol. 4to.

*Jerem. Van Vliet*, Beschryving van de Konikryk Siam, &c. (Description of the Kingdom of Siam; containing the history of the origin, political, ecclesiastical, and civil government, and the commerce of that kingdom.) Leyden, 1692, 4to.

Description du Royaume de Siam, par M. de la Loubere, Envoyé extraordinaire du Roi auprès du Roi de Siam, où l'on voit quelles sont les opinions, les mœurs, et la religion des Siamois; avec plusieurs remarques de physique touchant les plantes et les animaux du pays. Amsterdam, 1714, 2 vol. 12mo., plates.

Considering that the author resided only three months in the country, he made good use of his time.

Histoire civile et naturelle du Royaume de Siam, et des Révolutions qui ont bouleversé cet Empire jusqu'en 1770, publiée par M. Turpin, sur les manuscrits qui lui ont été communiqués par M. l'Évêque de Tavolca, Vicare-apostolique de Siam, et d'autres missionnaires de ce royaume. Paris, 1771, 2 vol. 12mo.

Bemerkungen über Siam. (Remarks on Siam.) In the Knowledge of Literature, 1786, No. XII.

[See the travels of Clénard; Sect. EUROPE and ASIA.—Bourges; SYRIA and PALESTINE.—Ribadeneyra, Mandelso, Rhodes, Meister; Sect. CHINA.—Kämpfer; Sect. JAPAN.]

### MALACCA, AND THE ISLES ADJACENT:

A DESCRIPTION of Prince of Wales's Island in the Straits of Malacca, considered principally as a maritime establishment, by Sir Home Popham. London, 1806, 8vo. Letters on the Nicobar Islands, their natural Productions, and the Manners of the Natives: addressed by the Rev. J. C. Hæsel to the Rev. C. J. Latrobe. London, 1812, 8vo.

[See the travels of Ribadeneyra, Meister, Sonnerat; Sect. CHINA.—Thunberg; Sect. JAPAN.]

### COCHIN-CHINA AND CAMBODIA.

*FREY GABRIEL DE S. ANTONIO*, Breve e verdadera Relacion de los Sucesos del Reyno de Camboya. (Short and true Account of the Successes obtained in the Kingdom of Camboxa.) Valladolid, 1604, 4to.

Relation of an Englishman shipwrecked on the coast of Camboya. London, 1612, 4to.

Relation des Missions et des Voyages des Evêques Français envoyés aux Royaumes de Siam, de la Cochinchine, de Camboye, et de Tunkin, par François Palla. Paris, 1669, 8vo.—Suite, Ib. 1674, 8vo.—Autre Suite, Ib. 1680, 8vo.

*P. Christoforo Borri*, Relazione della nuova Missione de' Padri della Compagnia de Jesu nel Regno di Coccin-Cina. (Account of the new Jesuit Mission in Cochin-China.) Rome, 1631, 8vo.—In French, Rennes, 1631, 8vo.

*Christoph. Borri's Cochin-China*; containing many admirable rarities, and singularities of that country: extracted from an Italian relation, by R. Astley. London, 1634, 8vo.

*Valerii*, Bischoffen zu Minden und Coadjutoren des Vicariatus apostolici, in Cochin-China kurze Reisebeschreibung. (Short Account of the Travels of Valerius, Bishop of Minden, and Coadjutor of the apostolical Vicariat, in Cochin-China.) Minden, 1736, 8vo.

A Voyage to Cochin-China, in the years 1792 and 1793; containing a general view of the valuable productions and political importance of this flourishing kingdom, and also of such European settlements as were visited on the voyage, &c. to which is

annexed, an account of a journey made in 1801 and 1802, to the residence of the chief of the Boesjesmans nation in Southern Africa, by J. Barrow. London, 1806, 8vo. plates.

This includes an account of Madeira, Teneriff, Rio-Janeiro, and Batavia.

[See the travels of Ribadeneyra, Avis d'une Découverte, Cavallos, Rhodes, Staunton; Sect. CHINA.]

### TUNQUIN AND LAOS.

RELATION du Voyage du P. Tiffemare au Royaume de Tunkin, et ce qui s'est passé de plus mémorable en sa Mission. Paris, 1666, 8vo. P. Alex. de Rhodes, Tunkinenis Historia Lib. II.; quorum altero status temporalis hujus regni, altero mirabilis evangelicæ prædicationis progressus referuntur, ab anno 1627 ad 1646. 4to.—In French, by Henri Alb. Lyons, 1652, 4to.

Relation nouvelle et curieuse du Royaume de Tunquin et de Laos; contenant une description exacte de leur origine, grandeur, et étendue; de leurs richesses et de leurs forces; de la fertilité de ces contrées, des rivières qui les arrosent de tous côtés, &c. ensemble la magnificence de la cour de Tunquin, et des cérémonies qu'on observe à leurs enterremens: traduite de l'Italien du P. de Marini, Romain, par F. Lecomte. Paris, 1666, 4to.

Histoire naturelle et civile du Tunkin, par l'Abbé Richard. Paris, 1788, 2 vol. 12mo.

[See Lettere dell' Ethiopia, &c. and the Travels of Rhodes; Sect. CHINA.—Palla; Sect. COCHIN-CHINA.]

### HINDOSTAN.

I. Hindostan, including Travels and Voyages to the East-Indies in general.

VOYAGE de la Perse aux Indes, par Abdoul Rizacq, Ambassadeur d'un des quatre Fils de Timur, en 1442, et dans les années suivantes: extrait et traduit d'un manuscrit de la Bibliothèque Impériale. (In M. Langlois' Collection portative de Voyages.)

*Fernam Lopez de Castaneda*, Historia do Descobrimento e Conquista da India por los Portugueses. (History of the Discovery and Conquest of India by the Portuguese.) Coimbra, 1552, 1553, 1554, 8 vol. fol.—The whole translated into Italian by Alfonso Ulloa, Venice, 1578, 2 vol. 4to.—Partly in French, Antwerp, 1554; and the first part, Paris, 1553, 4to.

Routier pour la Navigation des Indes-Orientales; avec la description des îles, barres, entrées des ports, baisses ou barres, dont la connaissance est nécessaire aux pilotes, par Alexio da Motta, qui a navigué dans ces mers l'espace de trente-cinq ans, en qualité de pilote-major des caraques de Portugal: traduit d'un manuscrit Portugais par Melchizedech Thévenot. (In his Collection, Part II.)

As Decadas III. de Asia, de Joam de Barros, em que se tratam os Feitos dos Portugueses no Descobrimento e Conquista das Mares e Terras de Oriente. (The three Decades of Asia, of Joam de Barros, in which the Deeds of the Portuguese in the Discovery and Conquest of the Seas and Land of the East are treated of.) Lisbon, 1552, 1553, 1563, 3 vol. fol.

VOL. XVII.

- Decada IV., by *Diego de Couto*. *Ibid.* 1602, fol.—Decada V., by the same, *Ib.* 1612.—Decadas VI. and VII., by the same; *Ib.* 1614, 1616, fol.—Decadas VIII., IX. and X.; by the same; *Ib.* 1673, fol.—Decada XI., by the same; MS. fol.
- Cinco Libros da Decada XII. (Five Books of the 12th Decade.) By the same; Paris, 1645, fol.
- Decada XIII. (Thirteenth Decade, by *Antonio Bocarro*.) MS. fol.
- The three first decades of Barros were reprinted at Lisbon in 1628, and again with those of Couto, Lisbon, 1736, 3 vol. fol.; and again from 1778–1788, in 24 vol.
- Joseph Acosta*, Historia natural y moral de las Indias; en que se traten las cosas notables del cielo, y elementos, y ceremonias, leyes y gobierno, y guerra de las Indias. (Natural and moral History of the Indies; in which are treated the remarkable things relative to climate, the elements, the ceremonies, laws, government, and wars of the Indies.) Sevilla, 1590. Barcelona, 1591. Madrid, 1608; *Ib.* 1610, 4to.—In Italian, Venice, 1596, 4to.—In Dutch, 1598, 8vo.—In German, 1599, 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1600, 8vo.
- The History of the Travels in the East and West Indies, made by *Richard Eden*; newly put in order, augmented, and finished by *Richard Willis*. London, 1557; *Ib.* 1577, 4to.
- Wahre Geschichte*, &c. (True History of the Discovery of Calicut, and other Kingdoms and Countries of India: translated from the French.) 1565, 4to.
- De Rebus, Emanuelis Lusitaniae Regis Virtute et Auspiciis, gestis, à Hieronymo Osorio*. Lisbon, 1575, fol.—In French, with the continuation of *Lopez de Caffagna*, and others, translated by Simon Gouارد. Paris, 1581, 4to.; *Ib.* 1587, fol.
- Commentarii del grande *Alonso d'Albuquerque*, &c. (Commentaries of the great A. de Albuquerque (concerning his Expeditions in India): collected from his own letters to King Don Manuel. Lisbon, 1557; *Ib.* 1576, fol.; *Ib.* in 4 parts, 1774, 8vo.
- Merveilles des Indes, par *Guillaume Postel*. Paris, 1583, 16mo.
- Odoardo Barbosa*, Dell' Indie-Orientali. (On the East-Indies.) Venice, 1588, fol.
- Pigafetta Descriptio Indiae-Orientalis*. Frankfort, 1588, fol.
- Ludovici Barthema Itinerarium in Indiam-Orientalem*. Venice, 1589; Nuremberg, 1610, 12mo.
- Josephi Petri Maffei Historiarum Indicarum Libri XVI selectarum, item ex Indiâ Epistolarum Libri IV*. Cologne, 1589, fol. Lyons, 1637, 8vo.—In Italian, by Serdonati, Florence, 1589. Bergamo, 1749, 2 vol. 4to.—In French, Paris, 1665, 4to.
- This work is far more valuable for style than matter, as it abounds with wonders and absurdities.
- Cornelius Houtmann*, De erste Schep-vaert gedaen van de Hollanders naar Oost-Indien. (The first Voyage of the Dutch to the East-Indies.) Amsterdam, 1598, 4to.
- S. M. A. W.*, Historie van Indien, vaerinn verthoelt is de Aventuris die de Hollandische schepen begegnet zun. (History of India, in which the Adventures which happened to the first Dutch Ships are related.) Amsterdam, 1598, 2 vol. fol.
- Journal of the Voyage of the Dutch Vessels to the East-Indies. (In Dutch.) Middleburgh, 1598, 4to.
- Diarium nauticum Itineris Batavorum in Indiam Orientalem*. 1598, oblong 4to.
- Journal d'un Voyage de l'Inde-Orientale par les Hollandais: traduit du Hollandais. Paris, 1598, oblong 4to.
- Navigatio et Itinerarium in Orientalem Indiam, et Descriptio totius Guineae Tractus, Congo, Angolæ, et Monomotapæ, Insularumque S. Thomæ, S. Helenæ, Ascensionis, nec non*

- non Insulæ Madagascar, Situsque Terræ Firmæ a Bonæ-Spei Promontorio, usque ad Mare Rubrum, autore *Joanne Linschot*. Hague, 1599. Amsterdam, 1614, fol.—In Dutch, Frankfort, 1601. Amsterdam, 1614; *Ib.* 1618; *Ib.* 1623; *Ib.* 1644, fol.—In French, Amsterdam, 1610; *Ib.* 1614; *Ib.* 1638, fol.—In English, London, fol.
- Premier Livre de l'Histoire de la Navigation aux Indes-Orientales par les Hollandais, et des Choses à eux advenues; ensemble les conditions, les moeurs, et manières de vivre des nations par eux abordées; davantage les decouvrements, et apparences, situations, et côtes maritimes des contrées, avec le vrai portrait au vif des habitans, le tout par plufieurs figures illustré; par *G. W. A. W. W.* Amsterdam, 1538, fol.
- Le Second Livre, Journal ou Comptoir; contenant le vrai discours et navigation historique du voyage fait par les huit navires d'Amsterdam, au mois de Mars l'an 1598, sous la conduite de l'Admiral *Jacques Cornille Nec*, et du Vice-admiral *Wilbrant de Warwic*: de leur voyage, et chosies plus mémorables à ceux audit voyage survenues, de leur riche charge et sainte retour; avec beaucoup de lames d'airain. Amsterdam, 1609, fol.
- Relatio de Rebus in Indiâ-Orientali à Patribus Societatis Jesu 1598 et 1599 peractis. Mentz, 1601, 8vo.
- Description du premier Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientales; contenant les mœurs, les loix, façon de vivre, religion et habits des Indiens, une description des animaux, épiceries, drogues aromatiques, et fruits qui se trouvent aux Indes; et un traité du scorbut, qui est une maladie étrange qui survint à ceux qui voyagent dans ces contrées, par *Devitre*. Paris, 1604, 12mo.
- Histoire universelle des Indes-Orientales, par *Corneille Witstiet*, et Histoire universelle des Indes-Orientales, par *Ant. M \*\*\**; divisées en deux livres. Douai, 1605; *Ib.* 1607, fol.
- Histoire des Voyages et Choses plus mémorables, tant en Indes-Orientales qu'autres Pays; des Découvertes des Portugais depuis qu'ils sont entrés jusqu'en l'an 1600, par *Dujarric*. Bordeaux, 1607, 4to.
- Cornelii Devena Navigatio in Indiam-Orientalem*. Frankfort, 1607, 8vo.
- Fernando Ribeira*, Relaciam Annal da India-Oriental. (Annals of the East-Indies.) Lisbon, 1607, 4to.
- Gaspardo Bernardo de San Ildefonso*, Itinerario di India per terra. (Itinerary to India by land in 1605.) Lisbon, 1611.
- Newpart*, Christliche Ostindianische Reise-Beschreibung. (Christian Travels to the East.) 1613, fol.
- Voyage de *François Pyrard de Laval*; contenant sa navigation aux Indes-Orientales, aux Maldives, Molucques, au Bréfil, &c.; avec la description des pays, mœurs, façons de faire, police, et gouvernement; du trafic et commerce qui s'y fait, des animaux, arbres, fruits, et autres singularités; divisé en deux parties, avec un petit dictionnaire de la langue des Maldives. Paris, 1613, 2 vol. 8vo.; 3d. edit., *Ib.* 1619. 2 vol. 8vo.; *Ib.* 1679, 4to.
- The last edition is most esteemed. Of the ancient travellers in India, Pyrard, who set out in 1600, and returned in 1611, is one of the most accurate and intelligent. His descriptions are concise and neat, and his accuracy has not been impeached. The account he gives of the Maldives continues the best we have, and that of Bengal, Cochin, Travancore, and Calicut are of great value; his remarks on Ceylon, the Isles of Sunda and the Moluccas, are more rapid, but those on the Brazils, though short, are full of curious matter.

Voyage en Afrique, en Asie, aux Indes Orientales et Occidentales, par *Jean Moquet*, Garde du Cabinet du Roi aux Tuilleries. Avec figures. Paris, 1617, 8vo.

These travels were commenced in 1611, and are by no means devoid of interest and research.

Histoire de ce qui s'est passé en Ethiopie, à Goa, et au Malabar, au Brésil, et aux Indes Orientales, tirée des Lettres écrites en 1620 et 1621 : traduite de l'Italien par le P. *Jean Dard*, Jésuite. Paris, 1618, 8vo.

Continuation from 1620 to 1624, by the same. Paris, 1628, 8vo.

Nieuwe Oost en West Indische Navigationen *Joris van Spielbergen*, en *Jac. Lemaire Australische Navigatie*. (New Voyages to the East and West Indies by George van Spielbergen, and J. Lemaire to Australia.) Leyden, 1619, fol. — In Latin, *Ib.* 1619, 4to. — In French, Amsterdam, 1621, 4to. — In German, Frankfort, 1625, fol.

Les Indes Orientales et Occidentales et autres lieux représentés en très-belles figures, qui montrent au naturel les peuples, mœurs, religions, fêtes, sacrifices, mosquées, idoles, richesses, cérémonies, festins, tribunaux, supplices, et esclavages, comme aussi les montagnes, vaisseaux, commerce, marchés, marchandises de toute sorte, épicerie, peintures, feux d'artifice, bouffons, marche d'armées, plantes, arbres, animaux, oiseaux, poissons, monstres, feux souterraines, volcans, ouragans, &c. par le Sieur *Romain de Hooge*. Leyden, N. D., oblong small fol.

This scarce work is one of the most curious productions of this celebrated artist. Descriptions accompany each plate.

Mémoires du Voyage aux Indes Orientales du Général *Baudieu* (en 1619 et années suivantes), dressés par lui-même ; avec le Journal de ce même Voyage, dressé à la manière des mariniers, par *Letellier*, pilote de cet amiral : traduit par *Melchisedech Thevenot*. (In his Collection, Part II.)

*Alex. Geraldini*, Itinerarium ad Regiones sub equinoctiali Regione constitutas. Rome, 1621, 8vo.

This work extends to Ethiopia, other parts of Africa, and the East-Indies. *Josephi Philippi Abelini* (J. L. Gothefredi sub-nomine), Indiae-Orientalis Historia in Latinam versā. Frankfort, 1628, fol.

Journal d'un Voyage au Cap-Verd, à Angola et aux Indes-Orientales. 1634, 4to.

Relation de la Cour du Mogol, par le Capitaine *Hawkins* : traduite de l'Anglais, par M. Thevenot. (In his Collection, Part I.)

De Imperio magno Mogolensi, sive India. Leyden, 1639, 16mo.

History of the Hollanders and Zeelanders, in different parts of the East-Indies, &c; with the Account of the unfortunate Ship Batavia, commanded by Captain Pelsert. With plates. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1641, fol.; *Ib.* 1647, 4to.

Collection of divers Voyages to the East-Indies, since 1586. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1643, 4to.

Relation d'un Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, par un Gentilhomme Français. Paris, 1648, 8vo.

Vornaamste Zeegetogt na de Oost-Indien, gedaen med de Achimsche en Molusche vlooten, onder de Admiralen *Jac. Hemskerk* en *Volfert Hermans*, door *H. Scetebon*. (Voyage to the East-Indies with the Fleets to Achim and the Moluccas, under the command of the Admirals Hemskerk and Hermans, by H. Scetebon.) Amsterdam, 1648, 4to.

Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, par *Jean Letellier*. Dieppe, 1649, 4to.

*Will. Ifbrand Boutekoe*, Journal of de gedenkwaerdige Beschryving van de Oost-Indische Reys. (Journal of his memorable Voyage to the East-Indies, from 1618 to 1625.) Utrecht, 1651. Amsterdam, 1656; *Ib.* 1681, 4to. — Translated into French in Thevenot's Collection.

This recital of the most extraordinary and unlucky adventures that can befall a mariner, bears in the simplicity and ingenuity of the language the stamp of truth.

*Niclos van Pomerend*, Journal ofte een Oostindische Reys. (Journal of an East-Indian Voyage.) Amsterdam, 1651, 4to.

Voyage aux Indes-Orientales : traduit du Portugais. Paris, 1653, 4to.

Voyage to the East-Indies in the year 1615, by *Edward Torry*. London, 1655, 8vo. Memoirs of Sir Thomas Roe, Ambassador from the King of England to the Mogul. (In Purchas's Pilgrims.)

*Job. Jacob Saar*, Ost-Indianische fanszehnjährige Kriegsdienste, und Beschreibung was sich in folcher Zeit von 1644 bis 1659 begeben. (Military Services for fifteen Years in the East-Indies, and Account of what happened there in that period, from 1644 to 1659.) Nuremberg, 1662; *Ib.* 1672, fol.

The Life of *Don Juan de Castro*, the fourth Viceroy of India ; wherein are related the Portuguese voyages to the East-Indies, their discoveries and conquests there, the form of government, commerce, and discipline of war in the East, and the topography of all India and China ; containing also a particular relation of the most famous siege of Diu ; with a map ; by *Jacint Frey de Andrade*. London, 1664, fol.

Relação do novo Caminho que sey por Terra e mar da India para Portugal, no anno 1663, P. *Manuel Godinho*. (Account of the new Journey by Land and Sea from India to Portugal, executed in 1663 by Father M. Godinho.) Lisbon, 1665, 8vo.

Histoire d'une Expédition de la Compagnie des Indes de France aux Indes-Orientales, pour l'Etablissement de son Commerce, par *Charpentier*. Paris, 1665, 4to.

*Galata Palladius de Gentibus Indiae et Brakmanibus*, ex Graeco Latinè vertit et Notis illustravit ; adjectis *Ambroſo de Moribus Brakmanorum*, et *Anonymo de Brakmanibus* ; Edwardus Biffoens editit. London, 1665, 4to.

Relatio Rerum notabilium Regni Mogor in Asia, ex R. P. *Henrici Ruth de Lingen*, Soc. Jesu, inde anno 1664, in Germaniam, et hincce eodem revertentis, Narrationibus coram Serenissimo Duce Newburgio excerpta : complectitur imperii Mogor religionem, regimen, tunc situs varios et inaudita de regno Cabul incognito hactenus ; de Christianitatis situ in Japoniâ, Chinâ ; item de monumentis, archâ Noë, crocodilis, tunc regis Mogor ejusque liberorum tragediâ cruentissimâ. Aſchaffenburg, 1665, 25 parts, 4to. Asia Portuguesa. (Portuguese Asia.) By *Manuel de Faria y Souza*. Lisbon, 1666, 1674, 1675, 3 vol. fol.—In Spanish, *Ib.* 1666, 1672, 1675, 3 vol. fol.

*J. Hugen van Linschoten*, Reis-Geschrifte van de Navigation des Portugalvirin in Orien-ten. (Memoir on the Navigation of the Portuguese in the East-Indies.) Amsterdam, 1666, 4to.

Histoire naturelle et générale des Indes, Iles, et Terre-Ferme de la grande Mer Océane : traduite du Castellane en Français. Paris, 1666, fol.

Le Mercure Indien, ou Trefor des Indes-Orientales. Première partie ; dans laquelle il est traité de l'or, de l'argent, du vif-argent, de leur formation, leur origine, leur valeur. Seconde partie ; où l'on traite des pierres précieuses et des perles, et aussi de leur formation, origine, et valeur. Par *Pierre Duranel*. Paris, 1667, 4to.

*Job. van der Bebr*, Diarium einer neunjährigen Ostindianischen Reise. (Diary of nine-years' East-Indian Travels, from 1761 to 1650.) Jena and Breslau, 1668, Frankfort, 1684, 1688, 4to.

- Albr. Herport*, Ost-Indianische Reise-Beschreibung. (Travels in the East-Indies.) Berne, 1669, 8vo.  
*Descrizione geographica e historica dell' India-Orientale del P. Abbate Clemente Tosi*; dove si tratta (tom. 1.) della parte intra Gangem, e del imperio del Gran-Mogol; (tom. 2.) dell' India extra Gangem, e tutti i suoi regni. (Geographical and historical Description of the East-Indies, by the Abbé C. Tosi; in which are treated, vol. 1., of the parts within the Ganges, and the empire of the Great-Mogul; and, vol. 2., of India beyond the Ganges, and all its kingdoms.) Rome, 1669; *Ib.* 1672, 2 vol. 4to.  
*Philip Baldæus*, Beschryving der Oostindischen Landcapen Malabar, Coromandel, Ceylan, &c. (Description of the East-Indian Countries Malabar, Coromandel, Ceylon, &c.) Amsterdam, 1671, 4to.  
*Verhaal van drye voor naame Reizen naar Oost-Indien, &c.* (Collection of three excellent Travels in the East-Indies, by J. J. Saar, Volkert Evertz, and Albrecht Herport: translated by J. H. Glazemaker.) Amsterdam, 1671, 4to.  
*Newt*, Beschryving door Malabar en Coromandel. (Account of Malabar and Coromandel.) Amsterdam, 1672, fol.  
*Vincenzo Maria*, Viaggio all' Indie-Orientali. (Voyage to the East-Indies.) Rome, 1672. Venice, 1683, 4to.  
 This work contains some curious details relative to the coast of Malabar.  
*Ol. Dapper*, Afia, of Beschryving van het Ryk des Grooten-Mogol, en een grooten gedeelte van Indien. (Afia, or a Description of the Empire of the Great Mogul, and of a large part of India.) Amsterdam, 1672, 2 vol. fol.  
*Journal du Voyage des Grandes-Indes*, par de Lahaye et Caron; contenant tout ce qui s'est fait par l'elcadre de Sa Majesté, sous le commandement du premier, depuis son département de la Rochelle, au mois de Mars 1670, jusqu'à l'an 1672. Paris, 1674. Orleans, 1697. Paris, 1698, 12mo.  
*Oostindische Voyagie* vervattende veel voornaeme vorfallen, swedige za een landgerechte tegen de Portuguezen, &c. (Voyage to the East-Indies, with an account of the battles by sea and land with the Portuguese; with a description of the chief towns, countries, islands, and kingdoms in Eastern India; an account of his return home; by Winter Schooten; also an account of the dreadful shipwreck of the East-Indian yacht Torschelling, by Fr. Jan van der Heyde.) Amsterdam, 1676, fol.  
*Asiatische und Africische Merkwürdigkeiten* dieser Zeit, das ist, Beschreibung der Koenigreiche, Herrschaften, und Lander des Grossen Mogol, des grossen Neguz, &c. des Koenigreichs Algier. (Asiatic and African Curiosities of the present time, or Description of the Kingdoms, Lordships, and Countries of the Great Mogul, the Great Neguz, &c. and of the Kingdom of Algiers.) Nuremburg, 1676, 4to.  
*Relation ou Journal d'un Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientalles*; contenant l'établissement de plusieurs nations, et la description des principales villes, des moeurs, &c. Paris, 1677, 12mo.  
*Relation d'un Voyage aux Indes-Orientalles*, par Delebre. Paris, 1677, 12mo.  
*Gerrit Vermeulen*, Gedenkwaardige Voyagie naar Oostindien. (Memorable Voyage to the East-Indies, begun in 1668 and concluded in 1674.) Amsterdam, 1677, 4to.  
*Friedr. Bolling*, Oost-Indiske Reise-bog. (Journal of a Voyage to the East-Indies from 1669-1673.) Copenhagen, 1678, 4to.  
*Job. Christian Hofmann*, Oostindianische Reise. (Voyage to the East-Indies.) Caffel, 1680, 8vo.  
*Voyage de François Bernier*, Docteur en Médecine; contenant la description des états du Grand-Mogol, où il est traité de la force, de la justice, et des causes principales de

la décadence de l'état de l'Asie, et de plusieurs événemens considérables, et où l'on voit comment l'or et l'argent, après avoir circulé dans le monde, passent dans l'Indostan, d'où ils ne reviennent plus. Avec figures. Amsterdam, 1679; *Ib.* 1723. *Ib.* 1725, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is one of the most excellent travels in Hindostan which have ever appeared, containing the first good account of Kashmire and several other countries.

*Voyage de Van-Maerden aux Indes-Orientalles*: traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1681, 12mo.

*Voyage de Van der Hagen aux Indes-Orientalles*: traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1681, 12mo.

*Voyage de Vorwicb aux Indes-Orientalles*: traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1681, 12mo.

*Josef Martinez de la Puente*, Compendio de las Historias del Descubrimiento de la India-Oriental y sus Islas. (Compendium of the History of the Discovery of the East Indies and its Islands.) Madrid, 1681, 8vo.

*Job. Schreger*, Neue Ost-Indianische Reise-Beschreibung von anno 1669 bis 1677. herausgegeben von J. C. Wohlfert. (New Travels to the East-Indies from 1669 to 1677: published by J. C. Wohlfert.) Leipsic, 1681, 8vo.

New Voyage to the East-Indies and to Brasil. (In Flemish.) Amsterdam, 1682, fol.

*Voyage de M. Jean Thevenot*; contenant la relation de l'Indostan, des nouveaux Mogols, et autres peuples et pays des Indes. Paris, 1684, 4to.

*Job. Siegmund*, Vierzehnjährige Ostindianische Kriegs und Ober Kaufmanns Dienste, von anno 1632. (Fourteen years' military and mercantile Services in the East-Indies, from the year 1632.) Sulzbach, 1686, 4to.

*Elias Hesse's Ostindianische Reisebeschreibung*, oder Diarium der Reise Dr. Benjamin Olitzchens von Dresden nach Sumatra. (East-Indian Travels, or Diary of Dr. B. Olitzchen's Journey from Dresden to Sumatra in 1680.) Dresden, 1687, 12mo. Leipsic, 1690. Frankfort, 1734, 8vo.

*Histoire des Indes-Orientalles*, par Souchu de Rennefort. Leyden, 1688, 12mo. Memoires pour servir à l'Histoire des Indes-Orientalles; contenant, 1mo. La navigation de quatre vaiffeaux de la compagnie, et l'établissement d'un comptoir Français à Madagascar; 2do. Le voyage de M. Vandefveque, vice-roi et amiral des Indes-Orientalles, pardelà l'équateur; 3to. Le recit succinct de l'expédition de M. de Lahaye, l'abandonnement de l'ile de Madagascar, la prise et la perte de la ville de Saint-Thome, et les particularités les plus curieuses des négociations des Français aux Indes, depuis 1665 jusqu'en 1675, par M. S. D. R. Paris, 1688, 4to.

*Christoph. Schweitzer*, Journal und Tagebuch seiner sechsjährigen Ostindianischen Reise. (Journal of his six years' Travels in the East-Indies, from Dec. 15, 1675 to Sept. 7, 1681.) Tubingen, 1688, 4to.

This traveller passed through Persia.  
*Voyage aux Indes et à Batavia*, par Margraff: traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam 12mo.

*Christoph. Fricken*, Ostindianische Reisen und Kriegsdienste. (East-Indian Travels and military Services, from 1680-1685.) Ulm, 1692, 8vo.

*Journal du Voyage de Duquesne aux Indes-Orientalles*, par un Garde-Marine de son Escadre. Bruxelles, 1692, 12mo.

*Relation d'un Voyage et Retour des Indes-Orientalles*, pendant les années 1690 et 1691, par un Garde de la Marine. (M. Pouchoot de Chantafin.) Paris, 1693, 12mo.

Probably the former work with a new title.

- Chr. Burkhard*, Ost-Indianische Reisebeschreibung. (East-Indian Travels.) Halle, 1693, 12mo.
- Jan Nieuhof*, Zee en Land Reyze door verschiedene gewesten van Oost-Indian, med een verhaal der stad Batavia. (Journey, by Sea and Land, through various parts of the East-Indies; with a Description of the City of Batavia.) Amsterdam, 1693, fol.
- John Ovington's Voyage* to Surate in the year 1689, with a Description of the Islands of Madeira and St. Helena. London, 1698, 8vo.
- Nouvelle Relation d'un Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, mêlé de plusieurs Histoires curieuses, par M. Carré. Paris, 1699, 2 vol. 12mo.
- Relation of two different Voyages to the East-Indies: translated from the Flemish. London, 1700, 8vo.
- Mémoires de la Campagne et des Découvertes faites dans la Mer des Indes; où l'on propose une route qui abrège de huit cent lieues la traversée de l'Île de France à la côte de Coromandel et à la Chine. Avec cartes. Breft, 1700, 4to.
- Francisco Carletti*, Viaggio in Indie Occidentali e Orientali. (Travels in the West and East Indies.) Florence, 1701, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Mémoires pour servir à l'Histoire des Indes-Orientales; contenant une description des îles du Cap-Vert, de Sainte-Hélène, du Cap de Bonne-Espérance, de l'île de Céilan; par une Membre de la Compagnie Française. Paris, 1702, 12mo.
- A Journal or Account of William Daniel's late Expedition from London to Surate in India. London, 1702, 8vo.
- Curiosités de la Nature et de l'Art apportées dans deux Voyages des Indes, l'un aux Indes-Occidentales en 1698 et 1699, et l'autre aux Indes-Orientales en 1701 et 1702; avec une relation abrégée de ces deux voyages, par C. Biron, chirurgien-major. Ouvrage enrichi de huit planches. Paris, 1703, 12mo.
- Histoire générale de l'Empire du Mogol, depuis sa Fondation, sur les Mémoires de M. Manouchi, Vénitien, par le P. Catrou, Jésuite. Paris, 1705, 4to.
- Voyage de Matelief aux Indes-Orientales: traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1705, 12mo.
- Voyage de Hagen-Naer aux Indes-Orientales: traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1705, 12mo.
- Voyage du Sieur Luillier aux Grandes-Indes, avec une Instruction pour le Commerce des Indes-Orientales. Paris, 1705. Rotterdam, 1726, 12mo.
- Christophori Langbanßen's Neue Ostindianische Reise*, &c. (New Travels to the East-Indies; with what happened worthy of notice during the journey of Paul Deroy to Surate.) Leipzic, 1705, 8vo.
- Giovanni Borgheſt*, Lettera scritta da Pondichery; nella quale si contendono, oltre ad un pieno racconto del viaggio da Roma fino alle coste dell' Indie-Orientali, varie nuove osservazioni mediche, anatomiche, naturali: tradotta dal manoscritto Latino da Giov. Maria de Crescimbeni. (Letter written from Pondichery; in which, besides a full account of the voyage from Rome to the coasts of the East-Indies, various new medical, anatomical, and natural observations occur: translated from the Latin MS. by G. M. de Crescimbeni.) Rome, 1705, 12mo.
- Wouter Schouten*, Reys-Togten naer en door Oost-Indien. (Travels to and in the East-Indies, from 1668 to 1665.) Amsterdam, 1707, 1708, 4to.
- Voyage to the East-Indies, by Francis Leguat. London, 1708, 8vo.
- The adventures of this person and his companions in the two desert isles are rather suspicious, but there is no reason to impeach his accounts of the Cape, the Isles of St. Helena and the Mauritius, and the East-Indies.

- The English Acquisitions in Guinea and the East-Indies. London, 1708, 8vo.
- Manuel Pimentel*, Arte de navegar, &c. e Rotario das Viagens e Costas marítimas de Guinea, Angola, Bresil, Indias e Ilhas Ocidentaes e Orientaes. (Art to navigate, &c. and Directions for Voyagers relative to the maritime Coasts of Guinea, Angola, the Brasils, the West and East-Indies and Islands.) Lisbon, 1712, 4to.
- Wilb. Vogel*, Reisebeschreibung in Ostindien. (Travels in the East-Indies.) Altenburg, 1716, 12mo.
- P. van den Broek, XXV jaarige Reise-Beschrywing naer Africa en Oost-Indien. (Five and twenty years' Travels in Africa and the East-Indies.) Lewarden, 1717, 8vo.
- Aeten der Deneischen Mission in Oost-Indien, &c. (Acts of the Danish Mission in the East-Indies.) Halle, 1718, 13 vol. 4to.
- These acts have been continued, and the 61st volume appeared in 1805.
- They contain many particulars relative to the country, and are cited as authority by Anquetil-du-Perron. An abridgment, by Niecamp, was published in Latin, at Halle, 1747, 4to.; in German, by the same, from 1705 to 1767; Ib. 1740 and 1771, 2 vol. 4to., with plates; and the first volume of the latter appeared in a French translation at Paris, 1745, 3 parts, 8vo.
- Voyage de Nicolas de Graaf aux Indes-Orientales, et en d'autres Lieux de l'Asie; avec une relation curieuse de la ville de Batavia, et des mœurs et du commerce des Hollandais établis dans les Indes. Avec cartes et plans. Amsterdam, 1719, 12mo.
- This voyage is justly esteemed for the accuracy of the descriptions.
- Journal d'un Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientales, par une Escadre commandé par M. Duquesne, depuis le 24 Février 1690 jusqu' au 20 Août 1693, par ordre de la Compagnie des Indes-Orientales. Hague, 1721, 3 vol. 12mo.
- An Account of the Trade in India, by Charles Lockyer. London, 1721, 8vo.
- Histoire des Découvertes et des Conquêtes des Portugais dans le Nouveau-Monde, par le P. Lafiteau, Jésuite. Paris, 1724, 2 vol. 12mo.; Ib. 1734, 4 vol. 12mo., with plates.

The author uses the term "Nouveau-Monde" in the sense of the ancient voyagers, who designated by it all the new-discovered countries in Asia and Africa as well as in America. The whole of the work accordingly relates to the two former continents, and particularly to the East-Indies.

*Franc. Valentyn*, Beschrywing van oude en nieuwe Oostindien. (Description of the ancient and modern East-Indies.) Amsterdam, 1726, 8 vol. fol.

This work, which is scarce and but little-known, is one of the best hitherto published relative to India, and contains also an account of the Dutch discoveries in Australasia.

- Ernest Christoph. Barchewitz*, Ostindianische Reise-Beschreibung. (Travels in the East-Indies from 1711-1722.) Chemnitz, 1730; augmented, Erfurt, 1751, 8vo.
- Min Son paa Galejan, eller en Oostindisk Resa, &c. (My Son on the Galleys, or Voyage to the East-Indies, &c.) Stockholm, 1731, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Niclas Jans Campftrup*, Reysbeschrywing of Journal van de Oostindische Compagnie schep Blydorf. (Voyage or Journal of East-India Company ship Blydorf.) Amsterdam, 1735, 4to.
- Account of the East-Indies, containing Observations and Remarks in 1688, 1723, by Hamilton. Edinburgh, 1739, 8vo.
- Voyage de l'Inde à la Mecque, en 1739, par Abdoulkerim, favori de Thamas-Koulian: traduit du Persan par M. Langlès. (In his Collection portatif, Part I, sect. iv.)

- Joh. W. Heydt*, Allerneuester geographischer und topographischer Schauplatz von Afrika und Ostindien, oder Beschreibung von den Besitzungen der Holländischene Compagnie in Afrika und Asia, nebst der Reise des Verfassers von Holland nach Ost-Indien. (New geographical and topographical Theatre of Africa and the East-Indies, or Description of the Possessions of the Dutch Company in Africa and Asia, with the Author's Voyage from Holland to the East-Indies.) Nuremberg, 1744, fol.
- Jac. de Bucquoi*, Aanmerkelike ontmoedingen in de festienjaerige Reyse naer de Indien. (Observations made during his sixteen years' Travels in the Indies.) Harlem, 1745, 4to.
- Joh. Heinr. Schräder*, Seefahrer, oder merkwürdige Reise nach Ostindien, und verschiedenen Ostindianischen Inseln. (The Navigator, or remarkable Voyage to the East-Indies, and to various East-Indian Islands.) Leipsic, 1749, 8vo.
- Bernard Scherversen*, Reisebeschreibung nach Ostindien. (Travels to the East-Indies in 1740.) Heilbronn, 1751, 12mo.
- Gustav. Fried. Gerbert*, Ostindische Natur-Geschichte, Sitten, und Alterthümer, besonders bey den Malabaren. (East-Indian Natural History, Manners, and Antiquities, particularly on the Malabar Coast.) Halle, 1752, 8vo.
- Nachrichten über die Salzburger Emigranten, &c. (Notices relative to the Salzburg Emigrants; with the Journals of the English Commissioners during their Voyage to America; and the Voyage of *Francis Urban Bavers* to the East and West Indies.) Frankfort, 1752, 12mo.
- Joh. Peter Reichard*, Zwanzig-jährige Reisen in West und Ost Indien, und alle vier Theile der Welt. (Twenty years' Travels to the West and East Indies, and in all the four Quarters of the World.) Nuremberg, 1756, 8vo.
- Petr. Ofbeck*, Dagbok oefwer en Ostindisk Resa, med Anmerkninger at Naturkundigheten, med *Torene's* Resa til Surate och Ostindien. (Journal during a Voyage to the East-Indies, with Remarks on Natural History, and with *Torene's* Voyage to Surate.) Stockholm, 1756, 8vo.
- Description of the East-India Coasts of Malabar and Coromandel, as also of the Island of Ceylon, by *Philip Baldaeus*. (In Churchill's Collection, vol. iii.)
- John Henry Grose's* Travels to the East-Indies. London, 1759; *Ib.* 1766; *Ib.* 1772, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Ludw. von Dießborn*, Nachricht von Ostindiens Beschaffenheit und Seltenheiten; auf seinen Reisen gesammelt. (Account of the Condition and the Curiosities of the East-Indies; collected in his Travels.) Frankfort, 1759, 8vo.
- C. F. Mager*, Gewisse Nachricht, &c. (Assured Account of the Situation and modern Curiosities of the East-Indies, &c.) Leipsic and Eisenach, 1759, 4to.
- Unfortunate Voyage of the India Company ship the Diligence, on her Return from Batavia, by Bengal, to Holland, by *Jac. Franken*. (In Dutch.) Harlem, 1761, 8vo.
- Mémoire sur la Navigation de France aux Indes, par *d'Apres de Manneville*. Paris, 1765, 4to.
- The History of Indostan: translated from the Persian, by *Alex. Dow*. Second edition, London, 1770; *Ib.* 1778, 3 vol. 4to.
- The dissertation on the religion and philosophy of the Bramahs contains many particulars relative to India and the inhabitants in their present state.
- Mémoires de la Compagnie et des Découvertes faites dans les Mer de l'Inde, par le Chevalier Grenier. Avec une carte de l'itinéraire. Brest, 1770, 4to. Paris, 1780, 8vo.
- Histoire de la Découverte et de la Conquête des Indes par les Portugais, par *Dufieux*. Bouillon, 1770, 12mo.

- Tableau historique de l'Inde; contenant un abrégé de la mythologie et des mœurs Indiennes, avec une description de leur politique et de leur religion. Bouillon, 1771, 12mo.
- Zend-Avesta*, ouvrage de Zoroastre, &c.: traduit du Persan *M. Anquetil du Perron*. Paris, 1771, 3 vol. 4to., plates.
- The preliminary discourse to this celebrated work contains the translator's travels in the East-Indies.
- P. C. Zimmermann*, Reise nach Ost und West Indien. (Voyage to the East and West Indies.) Hamburg, 1771, 8vo.
- C. G. Ekeberg*, Ostindiske Resa i aaren 1770 och 1771. (Voyage to the East-Indies in 1770 and 1771.) Stockholm, 1773, 8vo.
- Gerike*, Reise von London nach Zeylon und Cudelur. (Voyage from London to Ceylon and Cudelur.) Halle, 1773, 8vo.
- George Bernard Schwartz*, Reise in Ostindien. (Travels in the East-Indies.) Frankfurt and Leipsic, 1774, 8vo.
- Coryat's Crudities*, reprinted from the édition of 1612; to which are added, his Letters from India. London, 1776, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Histoire philosophique et politique des Etablissemens et du Commerce des Européens dans les deux Indes, par *Guillaume Thomas Raynal*. Avec gravures. Genève, 1780, 4 vol. 4to., and 4to. atlas; *Ib.* 10 vol. 8vo.; and 4to. atlas.—In English, by *Justamond*, 4 vol. 8vo.
- Voyage dans les Mers de l'Inde, fait par ordre du Roi à l'occasion du passage de Vénus fur le disce du soleil, le 6me Juin 1761, et le 3me même mois 1769, par *M. Legentil*; enrichi de cartes, plans, et figures. Paris, 1779, 1781, 2 vol. 4to. — En Suisse, 1781, 5 vol. 8vo.
- Though astronomical observations were the chief object of these travails, the author does not neglect the antiquities and natural history of India.
- Voyage du Comte *Duprat* dans l'Inde, écrit par lui-même. London, 1780, 8vo.
- Historical Fragments on the Mogul Empire, and the Marattas. London, 1782, 8vo.
- Observations on the Passage to India, through Egypt and across the Great-Desert, by *James Capper*. London, 1783, 4to; *Ib.* 1788, 8vo.
- J. H. T. Bernstein*, Ostindianische Erdbeschreibung, enthaltend alle Ostindische Inseln. (Geography of the East Indies, including all the Islands.) Gera, 1783, 8vo.
- Tableau de la Situation actuelle des Anglais dans les Indes-Orientales, et l'Etat de l'Inde en général, par *Briffot de Varville*. Paris, 1784, 1785, 8vo.
- Historisch und geographische Beschreibung von Indien, &c. (Historical and geographical Description of India, by *J. Tieffenthaler*; with the historical and geographical Researches on India by *Anquetil du Perron*, and the general Map of India by *James Rennell*: published by *J. Bernouilli*. With plates.) Berlin, 1785, 3 vol. 4to. — The same in French, Berlin, Bordeaux, and Paris, 1785, 3 vol. 4to.
- The account of the Seikhs by *Tieffenthaler* is the most interesting we possess. The researches of *Anquetil* appeared in French, separately, Paris, 2 vol. 4to., and the work of *Tieffenthaler* in German, Berlin, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Briefe über Ostindien, oder Reise-Nachrichten; nebst angehängten Fragmenten über dieses Land. (Letters on the East-Indies, or Account of Travels; with appended Fragments on this Country.) Basil, 1786, 8vo.
- Etat actuel de l'Inde. Paris, 1787, 8vo.
- Briefe auf einer Reise von Stade nach Madras und Ost-Indien geschrieben, von einem Hannoverischen Capitain. (Letters during a Voyage from Stade to Madras and the East-Indies, by a Hanoverian Captain.) Bremen, 1788, 8vo.

Memoir of a Map of Indostan or the Mogul Empire; with an Introduction, illustrative of the Geography and present Division of that Country, and a Map of the Countries situated between the Borders of the Indus and the Caspian, by James Rennel, Esq.: to which is added, an Appendix, containing an Account of the Ganges and Burrampooter Rivers. London, 1788, 8vo.

Of this work, the most valuable extant relative to the geography and political state of India, seven different editions appeared.

Voyage et Retour des Indes-Orientales, par Pouchot de Chantefin. Paris, 1792, 12mo. Voyage from Calcutta to the Merguy Archipelago, on the Coast of the Bay of Bengal; also an Account of the Islands of Junk-Seylan, Poulo-Pinang, and the Port of Quedas; the present state of Achem, an Account of the Island of Celebes, and a Treatise on the Monsoon of the East-Indies. By Robert Forrester. London, 1792, 2 vol. 4to.

Sketches, historical and political, of Indostan. London, 1792, 2 vol. 8vo.

Briefe der F. F. von Wurmb und F. F. von Wolzogen auf ihren Reisen nach Afrika und Ostindien. (Letters of the Barons de Wurmb and de Wolzogen during their Travels to Africa and the East-Indies, from 1774 to 1792.) Gotha, 8vo.

Travels in India, by William Hodges. London, 1793, 4to., plates.

Choicke Views in India, after designs executed on the spot, and engraved in aqua-tinta, with a French and English description, and forty engravings; by the same. London, 1794, fol.

British India analyfed. London, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.

J. S. Stavorinus, Reise van Seeland, over de Raap de Goede-Hoop, naer Batavia, Bantam, Bengalen, enz gedaen in de jaaren 1768 bis 1771. (Voyage from Zealand, by the Cape of Good Hope, to Batavia, Bantam, and Bengal, in the years 1768, 1771.) Leyden, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1798, 8vo.

Reise, over de Kaap de Goede-Hoop, van Batavia, naer Samarang, Macassar, Amboine, en Surate, in 1774, 1778. (Voyage, by the Cape of Good Hope and Batavia, to Samarang, Macassar, Amboyna, and Surate, in 1774, 1778.) Leyden, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1799, 8vo.

This work contains interesting accounts of Bengal and the Isles of Java, Celebes, and Amboyna.

Briefe aus Ost-Indien. (Letters from the East-Indies.) Bafil, 1796, 8vo.

A Journey over-land to India; partly by a route never before followed by any European, by Leonard Campbell. London, 1795, 8vo.

A Series of Hindostan Letters; containing a striking account of the manners and customs of the Gentoos, of the Moguls, and other Mahomedan tribes in Hindostan, by Bartholomew Burges. New-York, 1790, 8vo.

Voyage in Arabia, India, &c. in the years 1781, 1784, by Sila James. London, 1797, 8vo.

Mémoires sur l'Inde, par Banni, revus par Jérôme Lalande: publiés par M. de Vauclerc. Paris, 1798, 8vo.

View of India, by T. Pennant. London, 1798, 3 vol. 8vo.

Travels from England to India, in the year 1798, by John Taylor. London, 1799, 2 vol. 8vo.

The route of Major Taylor is by the Tyrol, Venice, the Morea, Aleppo, Antioch, and Bassora.

Journal of a Voyage from Madras to Colombo, and on the Eastern Coast of Africa; with a Vocabulary. London, 1800, 4to.

Voyage à Madagascar, à Maroc, et aux Indes-Orientales, par Alexis Rochon; accompagné d'une carte de Madagascar, d'une carte de l'Inde-Oriental, d'une vocabulaire Madagasse, et de tables astronomiques. Paris, 1802, 3 vol. 8vo.

The first volume contains the author's travels in Madagascar, first published in 1792; the second, a vocabulary of the language of that island, and his travels in Morocco; the third, those in the East-Indies, particularly relating to Isle de France and New Zealand.

Modern History of Hindostan. London, 1802, 4to. — In French, revised by Anquetil du Perron; Paris, 1803, 3 vol. 8vo., and atlas 4to.

Lettres philosophiques et historiques à Milord S\*\*\*, sur l'état moral et politique de l'Inde, des Indous, et de quelques autres principaux Peuples de l'Asie, au commencement du dix-neuvième siècle, par l'auteur de "l'Essai historique et militaire sur l'Art de la Guerre." Paris, 1803, 8vo.

The author derived his materials chiefly from the works of Sir William Jones, the Asiatic Researches, and other recent publications.

Viaggio alle Indie-Orientali. (Travels to the East-Indies.) By F. Paulino de San Bartolomeo. Rome, 1796, 4to.—In French, revised by Anquetil du Perron; Paris, 1808, 3 vol. 8vo., and atlas 4to.

Voyages and Travels to India, Ceylon, the Red Sea, Abyssinia, and Egypt, in the years 1802, 1806, by George Vilcount Valentia. London, 1809, 3 vol. 4to.

Historical Sketches of the South of India; in an attempt to trace the history of Mysoor, from the origin of the Hindoo government of that state, to the extinction of the Mahomedan dynasty, in 1799. By Lieutenant-Colonel Wilks. London, 1810, vol. I.

Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, pendant les années 1802, 1806, par C. F. Tombe, révu et augmenté par M. Sonnini. Paris, 1810, 2 vol. 8vo., and atlas 4to.

Voyages de l'Inde et dans l'Isle de Ceilan: traduit du Hollandais de M. Haafner. Paris, 1811, 2 vol. 8vo.

Christian Researches in Asia, by the Rev. Claudio Buchanan, D.D. London, 1811, 8vo.

Sketch of the Sikhs, by Lieut.-Col. Malcolm. London, 1812, 8vo.

Journal of a Residence in India, by Maria Graham. Edinburgh, 1812, 4to. — After Oriental Memoirs; selected from a series of familiar letters, written during seventeen years' residence in India, by James Forbes. London, 1813, 4 vol. 4to.

[See the travels of Olearius, Struys, Le Bruyn; Sect. RUSSIA IN EUROPE.—Schemerling; Sect. Voyages to SPITZBERGEN, &c.—Goes; Sect. SPAIN.—Pietro de la Valls, Pofer, Melton, Thevenot; Sect. TURKEY IN EUROPE.—Vogel; Sect. HOLLAND.—Reisefeschrywing door Vrankryk, &c. Bruce; Sect. EUROPE and ASIA.—Belon, Centellas, Laboulaye-de-Goux, Hanoverian Officer, Voyage au Pays de Bambouk; Sect. EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA.—Josten; Sect. EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, and AMERICA.—Verthema; Sect. SYRIA.—Marco Polo, Oderico, Mandeville, Bourges, Melton; Sect. SYRIA and PALESTINE.—Schrcetter; Sect. PALESTINE.—Mortimer, Renaudot, Ambassades reciproques, Mandelflo, Rhodes, Meister, Lettres de quelques Membres de la Compagnie des Indes, Rechteren and Langes, Manneville, Voyage to the East-Indies in 1747, Sonnerat, Coffigny, Sainte Croix; Sect. CHINA.—Cardini and Baretti, Machault; Sect. JAPAN.—Balbi, Istoria naturale e politica, &c.; Sect. BIRMAN EMPIRE.—Tachard; Sect. SIAM.]

II. Travels peculiar to Parts of Hindostan.

BENGAL.

Relation of an unfortunate Voyage to the Kingdom of Bengal; describing the deplorable condition and accidents of those who undertook it; how, after the loss of their ship, they were forced to reside in a desert and barren island, &c. by M. Glanins. London, 1682, 8vo.

Gevaarelyke Schipp-breuk van de Oost-Indische jacht Ter-Schelling onder het land van Bengale. (Dangerous Shipwreck of the East-Indian yacht Ter-Schelling, on the Coasts of Bengal.) By Fr. J. van der Heyde. 1707, 4to.

Essay on the Cultivation of the Lands and Improvement of the Revenues of Bengal, by Patullo. London, 1772, 8vo.

View of the Rife, Progress, and present State of the English Government in Bengal, by Henry Verejt. London, 1772, 4to.

State of the British Empire in Bengal. London, 1773, 8vo.

Civil, political, and commercial State of Bengal, by Bolts. London, 1773, 2 vol. 8vo.

Memoirs relative to the State of Bengal in India, by Warren Hastings. London, 1786, 8vo.

History of Deccan and Bengal, by Jonathan Scott. Shrewsbury, 1796. London, 1800, 2 vol. 4to.

Voyage au Bengale; suivi de Notes critiques et politiques, d'Observations sur le Voyage de Stavorinus, d'une Notice sur le Japon, et de la Description de la Culture du Riz dans l'Asie, par le Cit. Charpentier-Coffigny. Paris, 1799, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage dans l'Inde et au Bengale, fait dans les années 1789 et 1790; contenant la description des Iles Séchelles et de Trinquemalay, des détails sur le caractère et les arts industriels des peuples de l'Inde, la description de quelques pratiques religieuses des habitans de Bengale: suivi d'un Voyage fait dans le Mer Rouge, contenant la description de Moka, et du commerce des Arabes de l'Jémen, des détails sur leurs mœurs, leur caractère, &c. par le Cit. Grandpré. Orné de belles gravures et du plan de la citadelle de Calcutta. Paris, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

POSSESSIONS OF THE MARATTAS.

The Origin and authentic Narrative of the present Maratta War, and also of the late Bohillas War, in 1773 and 1774. London, 1781, 4to.

Illustration of some Institutions of the Maratta People, by William Toine. London, 1799, 8vo.

Journal of a Route to Magpore, by the way of Cuttak, Barrosumber, &c. in the year 1790, by Daniel Robinson Leckie. London, 1800, 4to.

COAST OF MALABAR.

Relation du Malabar: traduite de l'Italien de François Baretto. Paris, 1645, 2 vol. 12mo.

Relation dernière de ce qui s'est passé dans les Royaumes de Manduré, de Tanjaor, et autres Lieux voisins de Malabar, par le P. Hyacinthe de Magistris. Paris, 1663, 8vo.

Giuseppe di Santa Maria, Legato apostolico nelli Regni de' Malabari, prima Spedizione all' Indie-Orientali. (First Expedition of Joseph de Santa Maria, aposto-

lical Legate in the Kingdoms of Malabar, to the East-Indies, in 1655.) Rome, 1661, 4to.

Account of the Religion, Government, Learning, and Economy of the Malabarans: translated from the German of Ziegenbalg. London, 1697, 8vo.

An Account of the Religion, Manners, and Learning, of the People of Malabar, in the East-Indies; in letters written by some of the most learned men in the country to the Danish missionaries, by Philips. With a map of the country. London, 1699, 8vo.

Nouvelle Relation d'un Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientales; contenant la description des îles de Bourbon et de Madagascar, de Surate, de Malabar, de Calicut, de Timor, de Goa, &c. par M. Dellen, Docteur en Médecine. Amsterdam, 1699, 12mo.— In English, London, 1699, 8vo.

Voyage à la Côte de Malabar, par Inigo de Biernillas: traduit du Portugais. Paris, 1736, 12mo.

Jacob Conter-Vischer, Malabarische Breven; behelgende eene naukerige Beschryving van de Kust van Malabar. (Malabaric Letters; containing an accurate Description of the Coast of Malabar.) Leuwarden, 1743, 8vo.

An historical Account of the Settlement and Possession of Bombay, by the English East-India Company. London, 1781, 8vo.

A Description of several artificial Caverns in the Neighbourhood of Bombay. Calcutta, 1788. London, 1789, 8vo.

III. Travels in Ceylon.

Histoire de l'Île de Ceylan; écrite par le Capitaine Bybeiro, et présentée au Roi de Portugal en 1695: traduite du Portugais par M. l'Abbé Legrand. Amsterdam, 1719, 12mo.

Historical Relation of the Island of Ceylan, by Robert Knox. London, 1681, fol. The author, with some companions, lived twenty-seven years in slavery in various parts of the island.

Observations made in the Isle of Ceylon, by Strachan. (In the Philosophical Transactions, vol. xxiii.)

Job. Christoph. Wolf, Reise nach Zeylon, nebst Bericht von der Holländischen Regierung zu Jafnapatam. (Voyage to Ceylon; with Accounts of the Dutch Government of Jafnapatam.) Berlin, 1782, 8vo.— In English, by Erkellkrom, London, 1785, 8vo.

An Account of the Island of Ceylon, by Campbell. London, 1798, 8vo.

Relation de l'Ambassade au Royaume de Candy dans l'Île de Ceylan [en 1781]: traduit de l'Anglais de Hughes Boyd. Paris, 1800, 8vo.

Memoir on the Isle of Ceylon, by Messrs. Joinville and Mahony. (In the Asiatic Researches, Calcutta, vol. vii., 1801, 4to.)

Account of the Island of Ceylon, containing its History and Geography; to which is added, the Journal of an Embassy to the Court of Candi, by Robert Percival. London, 1803, 4to.

[See the travels of Cardini and Baretto; Sect. JAPAN.—Istorica naturale e politica, &c.; Sect. BIRMAN EMPIRE.—Baldeus, Valentyn, Pyrard de Laval, Memoires pour servir à l'Histoire des Indes-Orientales, Gerike, Journal of a Voyage from Madras, Lord Valentia, Haafner; Sect. EAST-INDIES.]

IV. Travels in Nepal.

An Account of the Kingdom of Nepaul, being the substance of Observations made during a Mission in that Country in 1793, by Colonel William Kirkpatrick. London, 1813, 4to.

*Travels common to the East-Indies and Persia.*

Viaggi fatti da Venetia in Tana; in Persia, in India, et in Constantinopoli, con la descrizione particolare di città, luoghi, siti, costumi, e della Porta del Gran-Turco, e di tutte le intrade, spese, e modo di governo suo, e della ultima impresa contra Portughesi. In Vinegia, nell' anno M.D.XLIII. nella Casa di Aldo. (Voyages from Venice to Tana [now Azof] in Persia, India, and to Constantinople; with the particular description of cities, places, situations, customs, and of the Porte of the Grand-Turk; and of all his revenue, expenditure, and government, and of his last enterprise against the Portuguese.) Venice, Aldus, 1543, 8vo.

This small collection is very scarce. It was subsequently inserted in the large collection of Ramusio, and translated into Latin in the *Scriptores Rerum Persicarum*, Frankfort, 1607. The author is *Antonio Minutio*; and the work contains the travels of *Casparo Contarini*, who, in 1473, visited Mingrelia, Georgia, Persia, Tartary, and Russia; two journeys of *Guiseppa Barbaro*, two of *Alevigi*, and two anonymous travels.

*Pedro Texeira*, Relacion del Origen, Descendencia, y Sucesion de los Reyes de Persia y de Hormuz, y de un Viage hecho por el mesmo autore deude India Oriental, y hasta Italia por tierra. (Account of the Origin, Descent, and Succession of the Kings of Persia and Hormuz, and of a Journey made by the Author into the East-Indies, and back, by land, to Italy.) Antwerp, 1610, 8vo. — French, by *Cotolendi*, Paris, 1681, 2 vol. 12mo.

Travels into the East, by *T. Herbert*, London, 1634, 4to.

Relation du Voyage de Perse et des Indes-Orientales: traduit de l'Anglais de *Thomas Herbert* (par Wiquefort); avec le Révolutions arrivées au Royaume de Siam l'an 1647: traduites du Flammand de *Jérémie van Vliet* (par le même). Paris, 1663, 4to.

*Job. Albrecht von Mandelso*, Schreiben von seiner Ostindianischen Reise, aus der Insel Madagascar, anno 1639. (Letter on his East-Indian Travels from the Isle of Madagascar, in 1639.) Sleafwick, 1645; Ib. 1647, 4to.

This traveller passed through Persia.

Relations des Voyages des Pères de la Compagnie de Jésus dans les Indes-Orientales et en Perse. Paris, 1666, 2 vol. 12mo. Six Voyages de *Jean Tavernier* en Turquie, en Perse, et aux Indes, pendant l'espace de quarante ans par toutes les routes qu'on peut y tenir, accompagnés des observations particulières sur les qualités, la religion, le gouvernement, et le commerce du chaque pays, avec les figures, les poids, et la valeur des monnoies. Enrichis des cartes, plans, et figures. Paris, 1676; Ib. 1679, 3 vol. 4to.; Ib. revue, corrigée, et augmentée de diverses choses curieuses, 1681, 3 vol. 4to. Paris (Holland), 1678, 1679, 3 vol. 12mo. Bruxelles, 1679, 1681, 1690, 3 vol. 8vo. Paris, 1692, 3 vol. 12mo. Utrecht, 1712, 3 vol. 12mo. Rouen, 1713, 6 vol. 12mo. Hague, 1718, 3 vol. 12mo. Paris, 1724, 6 vol. 12mo. — In English, London, 1678, fol. — *Tavernier*, though not equal to Chardin and Bernier, will always continue among the most valuable travellers in the East. His account of Turkey, which

which he did not visit himself, is formed on the memoirs of his brother, and is full of errors.

*Asia*; the First Part, being an accurate Description of Persia, the vast Empire of the Great-Mogul, and other Parts of India. London, 1673, fol.

*John Fryer's Travels into Persia*; began 1672, finished 1681; *ejusdem*, New Account of East-India. London, 1693; Ib. 1698, fol.

*Daniel Parthey*, Ostindianische und Persianische Kriegsdienste und Reisen, und Beschreibung was sich von 1677 bis 1685 zugetragen. (Military Services and Travels for nine years in the East-Indies and Persia, and Account of what happened there, from 1677 to 1685.) Nuremberg, 1687; Ib. 1698, 12mo.

*Franz Gaspard Schillinger*, Persianische und Ostindianische Reise. (Persian and East-Indian Travels, from 1699 to 1702.) Nuremberg, 1707, 1709, 1716, 8vo.

*Job. Gotlieb Wurm*, Zehnjährige Ostindianische und Persianische Reise. (Ten years' East-Indian and Persian Travels.) Dresden and Leipscic, 1737, 8vo. Hanover, 1754, 12mo.

*Daniel von Mogenie's* selbst-eigene Beschreibung seiner Reise und seltsamen Begebenheiten in Persien und Indostan. (Account of the Travels and strange Adventures in Persia and Indostan, by himself: published by Richard Tomlinson. Berne, 1763, 2 vol. 8vo.

*Edward Ives's* Voyage from England to India, in the year 1754; interspersed with some interesting passages relative to the manners, customs, &c. of several nations in Indostan; also a Journey from Persia to England by an unusual route. London, 1773, 4to.

Historical Relation of the Rohillas, the Afghans, and Persia, by *C. Hamilton*. London, 1787, 8vo.

Observations made on à Tour from Bengal to Persia; with a short Account of the Remains of the celebrated Palace of Persepolis, by *William Franklin*. London, 1690, 8vo.

A Journey from Bengal to England, through the Northern Part of India, Kashmyre, Afghanistan, Persia, and into Russia, by the Caspian-Sea, by *George Forster*. London, 1790, 1798, 2 vol. 4to.

## PERSIA.

IL Viaggio dell'*Ambroso Contarini*, Ambasciatore della Signoria di Venetia al Uxan-Cassan, Rè di Persia. (Journey of Ambrosio Contarini, Ambassador from Venice to Uxan-Cassan, King of Persia.) Venice, 1543, 12mo.

Commentarij del Viaggio in Persia, di *Catarino Zeno*, e delle Guerre fatte nell' Imperio Persiano del tempo di Uxan-Cassano, libri due; e della Scoperta dell' Isole Frisia, Eslanda, &c. da' due fratelli Zeno Nicolò e Antonio. (Commentaries of the Voyage of Catarino Zeno, and of the Wars in the Empire of Persia, at the time of Uxan-Cassan, two books; with the Discovery of the Islands of Friesland, Iceland, &c. by the two brothers, Nicolas and Antonio Zeno, contained in the third book.) Venice, 1558, 8vo.

*Catarino Zeno*, Istoria curiosa delle sue Avventure in Persia: tratta da antico originale manuscritto, per la prima volta pubblicata da *Vincenzio Formaleoni*. (Curious History VOL. XVII.

## VOYAGES ROUND THE WORLD.

- Il Viaggio fatto attorno il Mondo, 1556, 4to.*—This is the first edition of the voyage of *Antony Pigafetta*.—The work appeared again with his name in Italian; London, 1585, 4to. Milan, 1800, 4to. and fol. In French, Paris, 1801, 8vo.  
This is also the celebrated voyage of Magellan.
- C. Ortega, Resumen historico, &c.* (Short historical Account of the first Voyage round the World by *H. Magellanes*.) Madrid, 1769, 4to.
- J. Candish, Description of his Voyage round the World.* (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1598, fol.  
A second voyage of Candish occurs in *Purchas*.
- The famous Sir *F. Drake's Voyage* round the whole Globe. London, 1600, 1618, 4to.; 1741, 8vo.  
The principal Navigations, Voyages, &c. of the English. *Ib.* 1599, 2 vol. fol.
- The Discoveries of the World to 1555. *Ib.* 1600, 4to.  
Account of the Voyage of *Olivier du Nord* round the World. (In Dutch.) Rotterdam, N. D. 8vo.—In French, Amsterdam, 1602, fol.
- Navigation of Frobisher.* (In *Purchas*).  
—of *Sebalt de Weer*. (*Ib.*)
- Fuine's Voyage* round the World. London, 1607, 8vo.
- D. Pedro Ordonas de Cavallos, Viage del Mundo.* Madrid, 1614, 4to.
- W. C. Schouten, Voyage* round the World. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1618, 1676, 4to.  
*Journal of the Fleet of Nassau, or Voyage made in 1623—1626* round the World, under the command of *J. l'Hermite* and *J. Huppen*. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1626, 4to.  
—In French, *Ib.* 1705, 12mo.
- The World's Survey; or, the famous Voyages of *Vincent le Blanc*. From the French. London, 1660, fol.—In French; Paris, 1660, fol.
- Le Voyageur curieux qui fait le Tour du Monde. *Ib.* 1664, 4to.
- P. S. Cubero, Peregrinacion que ha hecho de la mayor parte del Mundo.* Zaragoza, 1688, fol.
- Itineria Mundi sic dicta, nempe Cosmographia, autore A. Peristot, cum notis Th. Hyde.* Oxford, 1690, 1991, 4to.
- G. F. G. Carrei, Giro del Mundo.* Naples, 1699, 7 vol. 8vo.—In French, 1719, 6 vol. 12mo.
- E. Cooke, Voyage* to the South Sea and round the World, in 1708—1711. London, 1712, 8vo.
- Dampier's New Voyage* round the World. London, 1711, 8vo.—In French, with those of Wafer and Wood; Paris, 1701, 1705, 4 vol. 12mo.—*Ib.* with the same, and those of Cowley, Robert, and Sharp, 1711, 1712, 5 vol. 12mo.
- Voyage* round the World, by *G. Shelvocke*. London, 1719, 1726, 1757, 8vo.
- Nouveau Voyage* autour du Monde par *le Gentil* (la Barbinais). Paris, 1727, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Voyage* round the world by *W. Ralegh*. London, 1728, 8vo.
- Voyage, &c. by Wood-Rodgers.* London, 1722, 8vo.

- Voyage, &c. by George Lord Anson.* *Ib.* 1746, 4to.  
*A. Belek, Voyage* round the World. (In German.) Magdeburg, 1755, 4to.  
*Voyage and Cruises of Commodore Walker, &c.* London, 1760, 2 vol., 12mo.  
*Voyage* round the World, a Description of the Straits of Magellan, &c. *Ib.* 1767, 1768, fig.
- Voyage autour du Monde* par *Bougainville*. Paris, 1772, 2 vol. 8vo.—English; London, 1772, 4to.
- Historical Account* of all the Voyages round the Woald. London, 1775, 4 vol. 8vo.
- Voyage autour du Monde et vers le deux Poles*, par *M. de Pâges*. Paris, 1782, 2 vol.; *Ib.* 1797, 3 vol. 8vo.—In English; London, 1771, 3 vol. 8vo.  
This is suspected to be a forged account of a voyage never performed.
- Hawkesworth's Account* of the Voyages of Byron, Wallis, Carteret, and Cook. London, 1773, 3 vol. 4to.
- Voyage toward the South Pole*, by *J. Cook*, in 1772, 1773. London, 1777, 2 vol. 4to.  
*Voyage* to the Pacific Ocean, by *Capt. Cook*, in 1776—1780. *Ib.* 1782, 3 vol. 4to.  
— The first Voyage, by *Forster*. *Ib.* 1777, 4to.  
— Observations on this Voyage; by the same. *Ib.* 1778, 4to.  
Authentic Narrative of a Voyage by *Capt. Cook* in 1776—1780. *Ib.* 1782, 8vo.  
*Zimmermann's Voyage* round the World with Captain *Cook*. (In German.) Gottingen, 1781, 8vo.
- Journal of a Voyage to the South Sea* by *S. Parkinson*. London, 1775, 1784, 4to.  
*Voyage* round the World by *Dixon*. *Ib.* 1789, 4to.
- Voyage, &c. by Portlock*. *Ib.* 1789, 4to.
- G. Hamilton's Voyage* in the Pandora. *Ib.* 1793, 8vo.
- Voyage de la Peyrouse* autour du Monde; par *Milet-Mureau*. Paris, 1797, 2 vol. 4to.  
*Voyage à la Recherche de la Peyrouse* par *Labillardière*. *Ib.* an viii. 4to., and atlas fol.
- Voyage autour du Monde* par *E. Marchand*. *Ib.* an vii. 3 vol. 4to.
- Vancouver's Voyage* round the World in 1790—1795. London, 3 vol. 4to.
- Turnbull's Voyage* round the World. London, 4to.

COL.

## COLLECTIONS OF VOYAGES.

## I. In Latin.

*Novus Orbis Regionum et Insularum veteribus incognitarum.* Basil, 1532; *Ib.* 1535;  
Paris, 1582, fol.

The chief articles are the Voyages of Cadamosto, Colon, Penzoni, Vespucci,  
Aliar, Louis, Marco Polo, Haiton, &c.

*Collectiones Peregrinationum in Indiam orientalem et occidentalem XXV partibus comprehensae;* opus illustratum figuris *Fratrum de Bry et Meriani;* Americae partes 13,  
Indiae orientalis 12. Frankfort, 1590, 1634, 7 or 9 vol. fol.

When this collection is complete, and of the first edition, it is of great value.

The copy of the Cardinal Lomenie was sold to Sweden for about 6000 livres.  
It is generally named *Les Grands et Petits Voyages*, the former in America, the  
latter in Asia. A Memoir on this work, by *Camus*, was published at Paris,  
1802, 4to.

*Premier Livre de la Navigation aux Indes orientales par les Hollandais,* 1609. Le  
second livre, Amsterdam, 1609.

*Description de trois Voyages de Ver.* *Ib.* 1609.

*Description du Recit historial du Royaume d'Or de Gorée.* *Ib.* 1605.

*Recueil de Voyages par Barley.* Amsterdam, 1621, fol.

## II. In Italian.

*Navigazioni e Viaggi raccolti da Ramusio.* Venice, 1565; *Ib.* 1683; *Ib.* 1588; augmented,  
*Ib.* 3 vol. fol.

The best copy of this work is made up by vol. 1. of the edition of 1588, 2d of  
1583, the 3d of 1565, and the Supplement of 1606.

*Il Genio vagante, Biblioteca curiosa, &c.* Parma, 1693, 5 vol. 12mo.  
*Dissertation on some little-known Venetian Voyages;* by *Morelli.* Venice, 1804, fol.  
Contains an account of the travels of Paolo Trevisano, Bembo, Brocardi, Soderini, &c.

## III. In English.

*Navigations, Voyages, &c.* by *Hakluyt.* London, 1599, 1600, 3 vol. fol.  
*Purchas's Pilgrims.* London, 1625, 4 vol. fol.

The credulity of Purchas renders his work of comparatively little value.

*Collection of Travels in the East;* by *J. Rey.* London, 1693, 4 vol. 4to.

*Astley's Collection.* London, 4 vol. 4to.

*Collection of Voyages, &c.* *Ib.* 1707, 7 vol. 8vo.

*Miscellanies, containing a Collection of Travels.* *Ib.* 1707, 3 vol. 8vo.

*Steevens's Collection.* London, 1711, 2 vol. 4to.

*Churchill's Collection.* London, 1732, 8 vol. fol.

*Navigantium Bibliotheca;* by *Harris.* *Ib.* 1744, 2 vol. fol.

Collection from the Library of the Earl of \*\*\*\*. 1745, 2 vol. fol.

*The World Displayed.* Newbury, 6 vol. 12mo.

*A New Collection of Voyages.* 1767, 2 vol. 8vo.

*Cavendish's Collection.* 1768, fol.

*Modern Traveller.* 1777, 6 vol. 8vo.

*Carver's New Traveller.* 1779, fol.

*Derrick's Collection.* 1779, 2 vol. 12mo.

## IV. In other Languages.

In German; the Collections of Bachemer, 1508, fol.; Hulsius, 1599; those of Frank-  
fort, 1749, 1781, 34 vol.; Gottingen, 1750; Berlin, 1763, &c. &c.—In Danish;  
Copenhagen, 1790, 12 vol.; *Ib.* 1798, 4 vol.—In Swedish; that of Redman,  
1786.—In Dutch; Godefroi, 1707, 30 vol.—In Spanish; Madrid, 1800, 8vo.  
*Relation de Voyages par Thevenot.* Paris, 1663, 1672, fol.; *Ib.* 1681, 1678.

A scarce work.

*Recueil des Voyages par Constantin.* Amsterdam, 1703, 5 vol. 8vo.

*Voyages du Nord par Bernard.* *Ib.* 1731, 10 vol. 12mo.

*Lettres edifiantes.* Venice, 1753, 34 vol. 12mo.

*Memoires des Missions dans le Levant.* Paris, 1717, 9 vol.

*Missions orientales.* Paris, 1789, 12mo.



*Rupee.* A silver coin worth about two shillings and sixpence.

*Ryot.* A tenant, who is generally both a husbandman and manufacturer.

## S

*Seapoy.* A soldier. This word is generally used for the Indian infantry disciplined after the European manner.

*Seer.* The fortieth part of a *Maund*.

*Serai.* A building on the high road, or in large cities, erected for the accommodation of travellers.

*Sewáury.* The train of attendants who accompany a Nabób, or other great man on the road.

*Sezáwul.* An officer employed at a monthly salary to collect the revenues.

*Shab.* The king.

*Shab Allum.* The king of the world.—The title given to the India Company's Grand Mogul, the Prince Ally Gohár.

*Sháströ.* The religious books, or *Scriptures* of the *Brabmins*. It is also used in common for any book of science.

*Shereeef.* Noble, or magnificent.

*Skroff.* A banker, or money-changer: properly *Seráf*.

*Sicca.* Any new coin. It means *stampt*, or *sealed*; but is particularly used for the standard silver-rupee.

*Siddee.* An Arabic title, by which the Abisinians, or *Habashys* are always distinguished in the courts of Hindostán; where being in great repute for firmness and fidelity, they are generally employed as commanders of forts, or in posts of great trust.

*Sircár.* Any office under the government. It is sometimes used for the state, or government itself. Likewise a province, or any number of *Pergunnabs* placed under one head in the government-books, for convenience in keeping accounts. In common usage in Bengal, the *Under-Banyáns* of European gentlemen are called *Sircárs*.

*Sirdár, or Surdár.* A chief, leader, or commander.

*Soontaburdár.* An attendant, who carries a silver bludgeon in his hand, of about two or three feet long, and runs before the *Palanqueen*. He is inferior to the *Chubdár*; the propriety of an Indian *Sewaúry* requiring two *Soontaburdárs* for every *Chubdár* in the train.

*Sábab.* The general name of the vice-royships, or greater governments, into which the Mogul empire was divided, consisting of several provinces. The jurisdiction of a *Subahdár*: the same as *Sábaship*, *Subabdáree* or *Nizámút*.

*Subabdár.* The vice-roy, lord lieutenant, or governor, holding a *Sábab*; the same as *Nabób*, or *Názim*. Also the black commander of a company of Seapoys.

*Subabdáree.*

*Subabdár.*

*Sábakship.*

*Sultánut.* The crown, ; throne, ; empire, or government.

*Sun.* The year: thus *Siccas* of the 1st, 2d, or 3d *Sun*, are the standard silver rupees of the 1st, 2d, or 3d year of a prince's reign; which is marked on the coin.

*Sinnud.* A grant, charter, or patent from any great man in authority.

*Sunott.* Rupees of old dates, on which a discount is allowed, are so called; properly it should be *Sunwát*.

## T

*Tagábey.* Money lent to a husbandman at interest, to enable him to cultivate his land; for payment of which the ensuing crop is bound.

*Talook*

*Talook.*

*Talookdáry.* } A subdivision of the lands of a *Zemindár*, held by a *Talookdár*.

*Talookdár.* A renter under a *Zemindár*, of the subdivision called *Talook*.

*Tankfáll.* Amint.

*Tárna.* A small fort.

*Teep.* A note of hand. In Bengal particularly used for those notes given before-hand, for money to be paid for services to be performed.

*Tunkbaw.* An assignment of lands, or the revenues of them, for any particular disbursements, or purpose of government.

## U

*Ultumgau.* An allowance paid from the revenues, as a largess, to religious men, doctors, or professors of science. It should be written *Altumgau*.

## V

*Vakeel.* An agent, or *chargé des affaires*.

*Vizárut.* The post, or office of a vizier.

## Y

*Yefáwul.* A state-messenger.

## Z

*Zemindár.* Literally a land-holder, who is accountable to government for the revenues.

*Zemindáry.* The jurisdiction of a *Zemindár*: the lands held by him.

*Zenana.* Belonging to women.—The women's apartments. The Seraglio;

## ADVERTISEMENT.

reason has also obliged us to retain several of the Asiatic words, as used by others. There are many names, particularly of the offices of government, which cannot be translated into English without much circumlocution. To substitute that English word which appeared nearest to the Asiatic, would be conveying to the mind of the reader a very inadequate idea of the object. Such words, therefore, as occur in the text unexplained, the reader will be pleased to seek in the following Glossary, wherein we have given such explanations, according to the Bengal usage, as have been adopted by others, together with some that are new; and we have also accented the words, to direct the pronunciation.

Notwithstanding the utmost attention of the Writer in superintending the press, many errors have crept in, which he has not had in his power to correct. Some are taken notice of in the subjoined ERRATA, and such others, not noticed, as will appear evidently to be errors of the press, he must leave to the correction of the indulgent reader, to whose candour he also submits the many errors in composition which may occur to him: the objects of the Writer having been only to convey to the reader a knowledge of facts in plain English, as a merchant, in the best manner the little leisure he is master of would enable him, and to get the work printed off as soon as possible; from supposing India affairs would, because needful, become the objects of national consideration.

## GLOSSARY.

THE HISTORY OF  
INDIA

## GLOSSARY

OF

## HINDOSTAN WORDS,

AS USED IN

## BENGAL.

A

*Anna.* The sixteenth part of a Rupee.*Aumeen.* An officer employed by the government to inspect the state of the revenues of any district; a supervisor. Also sometimes an arbitrator, or umpire.*Aumil.* An officer inferior to, or under the *Aumeen*, employed on the same business.*Aumil'dár.* of the revenues.*Aurking.* A manufacturing town, or village.

B

*Banyán.* See chapter IX. page 83.*Bátta.* The extraordinary allowance paid the military when on field-duty. Also the agio, allowance, or rate of exchange between rupees of different species.*Bazár.* A market place.—A daily market.*Beetle-leaf.* The aromatic leaf of a shrub growing like a vine, which is always chewed, together with the nut called beetle-nut. It is called *Paān* by the natives.*Beetle-nut.* A nut produced by a very tall, slender, and upright tree: which, with other ingredients, is constantly chewed by all ranks of people, from the king to the beggar; insomuch that it is esteemed a necessary of life. It is called *Sóopáry* by the natives.*Bégum.* A princess. Any great man's wife. Some have erroneously translated it, queen; whereas the king's lady is called *Máleekab*.*Bercundáz.* A foot-soldier, armed with a matchlock.*Bücksky.* Pay-master of the troops. Also pay-master, in general, for all disbursements of government.*Buckjerree.* A foot-soldier, armed with sword and target, or a spear; generally employed as a guard in conducting treasure or goods.*Bunder.* A sea-port.—Also sometimes used for a custom-house.*Buxbunder.* The office of customs at Hoogly.

Callary.

## C

- Calláry.* Properly *Kballáry*.—A salt-work: commonly called salt-pans.
- Ganongó.* The officer appointed by the sovereign as register of a province.
- Coókey.* A watch-house.—Also a place appointed for the receipt of customs, or duties.
- Chokeydár.* A watchman.—Also the officer of a *Chókey*.
- Chout.* A fourth part. Commonly used for the tribute of the fourth part of the revenues which the Marahatás claim from many governments in India. Also the duty collected upon judicial decisions in the cutcherry-courts of Hindostán.
- Choutarry.* A Bengal corruption of *Chout*.
- Chowdry.* A chief of land-holders, or farmers. Properly he is above the *Zemindár* in rank: but according to present usage in Bengal, he is deemed the next in rank to the *Zemindár*.
- Chowdráwy.* Properly *Chowdráyet*. The jurisdiction of a *Chowdry*.
- Chubdár.* A staff-bearer. A necessary attendant in the train of a great man, who proclaims the approach of visitors, &c. He generally carries a large silver staff of about five feet long in his hands: and among the Nabóbhs he proclaims their praises aloud as he runs before their palanqueens.
- Cbúklab.* An assemblage of the smaller divisions of a province, generally the jurisdiction of a *Fowzdár*.
- Chunám.* Lime made of shells, or stones. Such as the natives eat with their beetle, is made of the former.
- Cooley.* A porter, or labourer of any kind.
- Cowry.* A small shell, which passes for money, of which, from 4000 to 4800, go to a rupee. The cheapness of provisions in Bengal makes it convenient to have so very low a medium for dealings among the poor.
- Crone of Rupees.* One hundred lacs.
- Croory.* Properly *Karooree*. An officer who collects the revenues under a lord-lieutenant of a province; for which he makes himself responsible, in consideration of a commission of 2 or 3 per cent.
- Cuffore.* The allowance, or agio upon the exchange of rupees, in contradistinction to *Batta*. *Batta* is properly the sum deducted, and *Cuffore* the sum added.
- Gutkbérty.* A court of justice. Also an office into which the rents are delivered; or for the transaction of any other public business.
- Cutwál.* An officer who in all cities has the care of punishing thieves; those who drink or sell intoxicating liquors and keep disorderly houses; and who takes cognizance of such other matters as are not of consequence enough to be brought before the *Fowzdár*.
- D
- Dádney.* The money paid in advance to a merchant, or manufacturer, on a contract for goods.
- Dallál.* A broker.
- Daróga.* An overseer.
- Dawk.* Postmen stationed at stages, of about 10 miles distance from one another, for the conveying of letters.
- Duster Khána.* An office for keeping the government-accounts. In common usage, any office or counting-house.
- Durbár.* The court of a Mogul, Nabób, or any great man. Sometimes it means the palace, and sometimes the levee only.
- Dustóre.* A customary allowance. In Bengal generally understood to be that which the Banyán receives on all sales and purchases.

## GLOSSARY.

xix

*Dusluck.* A passport, permit, or order. In the English Company's affairs it generally means the permit under their broad seal, which exempts goods from the payment of duties.

## E

*Enám.* A gift from a superior to an inferior.

*Etmáum.* A division of a province under the superintendency of an *Etmaumdár*.

*Etmaumdár.* A land-holder, or superintendent of the revenues of a small division of a province, called *Etmáum*.

## F

*Firmaún.* A grant, order, decree, or command of the emperor. In Bengal, it is commonly used for the patent of the Emperor Furrukhseer, granting to the English a liberty of trading duty-free.

*Fowzdár.* An officer in all great cities, who has charge of the police, and takes cognizance of all criminal matters. Sometimes it is one who receives the rents from the *Zemindárs*, and accounts with the government for them. The district of lands under his jurisdiction, or superintendency in such case, is called a *Chúklab*.

## G

*Ghāt.* An entrance into a country over mountains, or through any difficult passage.—Also a landing place on a river side,—particularly where duties are collected.

*Ghātbarry.* A tax upon boats, collected at the *Ghāts* or *Chókeys*.

*Golab.* A warehouse, of which the walls are generally raised of mud and thatched, for keeping grain, salt, &c.

*Gomástab.* An agent. In Bengal it is generally understood to be those who are sent, on monthly wages, into the country to purchase goods.

*Gunje.* A granary, or market for grain.

*Guzerbaún.* An officer who collects duties on the high roads and at the ferries.

## H

*Hackeree.* A species of cart, drawn by oxen.

*Hagee.* One who has performed the pilgrimage to Mecca, which every true Mahomedan thinks himself bound to do once in his life.

*Haut.* A market kept on stated days.

*Haraldár.* A subaltern officer of sepoys, of the rank of a serjeant.

*Higera.* The flight of Mahomed from Mecca, from which the Mahomedan Era commences. It begins the 16th July, A. D. 622.

*Husbulhookum.* An official confirmation, under the seal of the vizier, enforcing obedience to the Emperor's *Firmaun*.

*Huzzoor.* The presence.—Applied, by way of eminence, to the Mogul's court. According to polite usage it is now applied to the presence of every Nabób, of great man.

*Huzzoor Nevees.* The secretary who resides at court, and keeps copies of all *Firmauns*, records, or letters.

## I

*Imáum.* An ordinary priest.

*Islám.* The true faith, according to Mahomedans.

*Jagueer.* Any pension from the Grand Mogul, or King of Dehly; generally such as are affixed for military services.

c 2

Jagueer

*Jagueerdár.* The holder, or possessor of a Jaguer. It comes from three Persian words *Ja*, a place; *gueriftun*, to take; and *dasttun*, to hold: *quest* a placeholder, or pensioner. In the times of the Mogul empire, all the great officers of the court, called *Omrahs*, were allowed *Jagueers*, either in lands of which they collected the revenues, or assignments upon the revenues for specified sums, payable by the lord lieutenant of a province: which sums were for their maintenance, and the support of such troops as they were necessitated to bring into the field when demanded by the Emperor, as the condition of their *Jagueers*, which were always revocable at pleasure.

*Jamadár.* An officer of horse, or foot.—Also the head, or superintendent of the *Peons* in the *Sewáury*, or train of any great man.

## K

*Kázy.* A Mahomedan judge, or magistrate; appointed to administer justice according to their written law; but particularly in matters relative to marriages, the sales of houses, and transgressions of the Korán.—He attests or authenticates writings, which under his seal are admitted as the originals, in proof.

*Kisbundee.* An account agreed to of payments to be made at stated times, in discharge of a specified sum.

*Khálfab.* Belonging to the king.

*Khálfab-Lands.* Crown lands.

*Khálfab Shereef.* The office in which the king's accounts were passed.

## L

*Lack of Rupees.* One hundred thousand rupees; which supposing them standard, or *ficcias*, at two shillings and sixpence, amounts to 12,500 l. sterling.

## M

*Mahál.* A name given to every fund producing any particular revenue, or duty; as the salt or *nimuck-mahál* is that on which arise the duties on salt.

*Mángon.* An imposition collected by the officers of the *Chokeys* and *Ghâts*, as a perquisite for themselves, or the *Zemindârs*.

*Maund.* A variable weight. In Bengal from 72 to 80 lb.

*Móbür.* A seal.—Also a gold rupee.

*Móbüree.* Any writer, or under clerk among the natives in Bengal.

*Malunguee.* A worker of salt, a salt-maker.

*Mooteckópil.* An officer who examines accounts, and puts his seal on them, when passed in the subordinate cutcheries, before they are sent to court.

*Mouza.* A parish.—Sometimes a hamlet only.

*Muckaudum.* A superior officer of the revenues in a village; the same as *Chowdry*.

*Musty.* A high priest. It signifies properly, interpreter of the law.—He is under the *Kázy*.

*Mallab.* A Mahomedan judge.—An interpreter of the Korán. Likewise a schoolmaster.

*Minshy.* A secretary for the Persian language.

*Munsib.* A title, or dignity; post, or office.

*Müsñük.* An elevated place of distinction in the *Durbár* for the prince to sit on. A throne.

*Mutchúlcah.* An obligatory, or penalty-bond, generally taken from inferiors by an act of compulsion.

*Mutseddee.* A general name for all officers employed in taking the accounts of the *Sâbab*, or government; it is also used for the clerks of any great man.

*Nabâb.* Properly *Naaváb* the plural of *Naib*. As used in Bengal, it is the same as *Názim*. It is a title also given to the wives and daughters of princes, as well as to the princes themselves.

*Naib.* A deputy.

*Nancár.* An allowance in an assignment upon the revenues, or the lands themselves, originally given as charity for the relief of the poor; but generally taken by the rich.

*Názim.* The lord lieutenant, vice-roy, or governor of a province: the same as *Subabdár*, or *Nabâb*.

*Neâbut.* The post, office, or jurisdiction of a *Naib*, or deputy.

*Nizâmut.* The post, office, or jurisdiction of a *Názim*, or vice roy of a province.

*Nízzzer.* { A present, or offering from an inferior to a superior. In Hindostân no *Nuzzeránab*. } man ever approaches his superior for the first time on business, without an offering, of at least a gold or silver rupee in his right hand; which if not taken, it is esteemed a mark of disfavour. *Nuzzeránab* is also used for the sum paid to the government, as an acknowledgment for a grant of lands, or any public office.

## O

*Obdabdár.* An officer of the revenues, the same as *Croory*.

*Omrah.* A man of the first rank in the Mogul empire. A nobleman. It is the plural of the Arabic *Ameer*.

## P

*Padshah.* Emperor. King.

*Palanqueen.* A vehicle carried on men's shoulders, commonly used for riding in. They are of two sorts, one for sitting in like a sedan, and the other containing a bed, on which the person extends himself at full length.

*Peon.* A foot-soldier, armed with sword and target. In common use it is a footman so armed, employed to run before a Palanqueen.—*Piadab* is the proper word, from which Peon is a corruption.

*Pergunnab.* The largest subdivision of a province, whereof the revenues are brought to one particular *Head-Cutberry*, from whence the accounts and cash are transmitted to the general *Cutberry* of the province.

*Perwánab.* An order, warrant, grant, or even a letter from a superior to a dependent.

*Peshcûsb.* A fine, tribute, or quit-rent paid to government, as an acknowledgment for any tenure.

*Poddâr.* A money-changer, or teller, under a *Shroff*.

*Pykár.* A broker, inferior to those called *Dalâls*, who transacts the business at first hand with the manufacturer, and sometimes carries goods about for sale.

*Pyke.* A watchman employed as a guard at night. Likewise a footman, or runner, on business of the lands. They are generally armed with a spear.

## R

*Rabadár.* An officer who has charge of the highways, the examination of passengers, and the collection of customs where any are there collected.

*Recáyah.* It is so written in the Company's Treaties, but it should be *Reáyah*, which is the plural of the Arabic *Ryot*.

*Resaula.* A command. A regiment.

*Rowâna.* A certificate from the collector of the customs.

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## 1800-1947 -- Society, Education, and Culture

For literature written during the period, see the section entitled "Culture--Literature." See also "Religion and Philosophy--Hinduism: Since 1800" for related intellectual and philosophical developments.

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610 Hilliker, John Featherston. BRITISH EDUCATIONAL POLICY IN BENGAL, 1833-1854. London, 1968.

Laird, Michael A. THE CONTRIBUTION OF CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES TO EDUCATION IN BENGAL, 1793-1837. See entry 836.

611 Leonard, John Greenfield. KANDUKURI VIRESALINGAM, 1848-1919: A BIOGRAPHY OF AN INDIAN SOCIAL REFORMER. Wisconsin, 1970. 437 p. DAI 31 (Dec. 1970): 2848-A; UM 70-20,853. His activity in Rajahmundry and Madras.

612 Leonard, Karen Bush. THE KAYASTHS OF HYDERABAD CITY: THEIR INTERNAL HISTORY AND THEIR ROLE IN POLITICS AND SOCIETY FROM 1850 TO 1900. Wisconsin, 1969. 321 p. DAI 31 (Aug. 1970): 712-A; UM 70-3605. Traces the formation of operating castes (*jatis*) or at least marriage networks by many previously unrelated Kayasth immigrants to Hyderabad.

613 Lipkin, John Phillip. SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHER EDUCATION

- TION IN TRANSITION: BOMBAY UNIVERSITY, 1857-1964. Michigan, 1966. 200 p. DAI 27 (May 1967): 3760-A; UM 67-1773. Determines the extent and causes of the transition of Bombay University's secondary teaching training from the British academic pattern to a modern, functional type.
- 614 Nagar, Murari Lal. PUBLIC LIBRARY MOVEMENT IN BARODA, 1901-1949. Columbia, 1969. 382 p. DAI 30 (Nov. 1969): 2053-A; UM 69-17,609. Baroda was the first territory in India to develop a free public library system.
- 615 Paul, Glendora P. EMANCIPATION AND EDUCATION OF INDIAN WOMEN SINCE 1829. Pittsburgh, 1970. 220 p. DAI 31 (Mar. 1971): 4389-A; UM 71-8006. Asserts that the influence of English education and the contribution of early Christian missions were the factors most responsible for this aspect of modern social reform in India.
- 616 Sharma, Om Prakash. FORCES BEHIND THE INDIAN PUBLIC LIBRARY MOVEMENT, 1858-1892. Chicago, 1970. xiv, 335 p. Concludes that the main forces included the development of printing and publishing, the spread of education, literary developments and the establishment of literary societies and private subscription libraries, and the deposit of books with the central and provincial governments.
- 617 Sil, Rita Dakshina. TAGORE, ÉDUCATEUR. [French: Tagore, Educator.] Paris, 1967. 252, lxxx p. (Doctorat de l'Université)
- 618 Singh, Rajendra Pal. A HISTORICAL SURVEY OF FACILITIES FOR VOCATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION IN INDIA TILL 1947, WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO UTTAR PRADESH. London, 1967.
- Singh, Vijai P. THE EVOLUTION OF A RURAL STRATIFICATION SYSTEM IN INDIA (1930-1965). See entry 1041.
- 619 Voight, J. H. INDIAN HISTORICAL WRITING IN ENGLISH, 1870-1920: WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE INFLUENCE OF NATIONALISM. Oxford, 1968.
- Zachariah, Mathew. WHITER KERALA? SOCIAL CHANGE IN TWENTIETH CENTURY KERALA. See entry 996.

## JOURNALISM AND THE MASS MEDIA

- Andreas, Carol R. EXCHANGE NORMS AND POWER POLITICS: A CASE STUDY OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS ON FOREIGN AID. See entry 304.
- 620 Eapen, Kadamattu Eapen. JOURNALISM AS A PROFESSION IN INDIA: A STUDY OF TWO STATES AND TWO CITIES. Wisconsin, 1969. 247 p. DAI 31 (Sept. 1970): 1217-A; UM 70-3518. The states of Bihar and Kerala and the cities of Bombay and Madras were picked in this socio-economic study of Indian journalists.
- 621 Jain, Navin Chand. AN EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF GROUP LISTENING, DISCUSSION, DECISION, COMMITMENT, AND CONSENSUS IN INDIAN RADIO FORUMS. Michigan State, 1969. 171 p. DAI 30 (Oct. 1969): 1635-A; UM 69-16,149. A radio forum is a club of villagers who wish to listen in an organized way to selected radio programs which are used as a starting point for group discussion and decision. The thesis empirically studies adult farmers from four central Indian villages.
- Kamal, Abu H. M. THE BENGALI PRESS AND LITERARY WRITING, 1818-1831. See entry 175.
- 622 Mishra, Vishwa Mohan. MASS MEDIA USE PATTERNS AND MODERNIZATION PROCESSES IN THE INDIAN SLUMS: A STUDY OF FOUR BASTIES IN GREATER DELHI. Minnesota, 1969. 266 p. DAI 30 (Apr. 1970): 4394-95-A; UM 69-16,473. The most important pattern of relationships that emerged from the study was a systematic pattern of association among education, media use (i.e. use of radio and television and the reading of newspapers, magazines, and posters), empathy, and political participation.
- Parris, Helen E. FACILITATING INDIA'S FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAM THROUGH TELEVISION: A STUDY OF SOURCE EFFECTIVENESS. See entry 1012.
- 623 Pride, Cletis Graden. HOW SEVEN COMMONWEALTH NEWS-PAPERS REPORTED FOREIGN AFFAIRS, 1956-1968: A CONTENT ANALYSIS. North Carolina, 1970. 282 p. DAI 31 (Nov. 1970): 2331-A; UM 70-21,223. The *Times of India* of Bombay and *Dawn* of Karachi were two of the newspapers compared for indications of the strengthening or weakening of Commonwealth ties, of significant changes in the coverage of the activities of major non-Commonwealth powers, and of a growth or decline of regional interests.

Hinduism -- Since 1800

Includes the thought and writings of Gandhi, Aurobindo, Radhakrishnan, and Swami Vivekananda.

- 887 Achard, Yvon. LE LANGAGE DE KRISHNAMURTI: L'ÉVOLUTION SPIRITUELLE DE KRISHNAMURTI ET L'ÉVOLUTION DE SON LANGAGE. [French: The Language of Krishnamurti: The Spiritual Evolution of Jiddu Krishnamurti (1895- ) and the Evolution of His Language.] Grenoble, 1969/70.
- 888 Babb, Lawrence Alan. SYSTEMATIC ASPECTS OF CHHATTISGARHI RELIGION: AN ANALYSIS OF A REGIONAL VARIANT OF POPULAR HINDUISM. Rochester, 1969. 268 p. DAI 30 (Mar. 1970): 3957-B; UM 70-2844. Focuses on sexual bifurcation, and on the opposition between ritual purity and pollution, in this variant of Hinduism.
- 889 Bazemore, Wallace Duncan. THE ELIMINATION OF THE HAITUS BETWEEN THE DIVINE AND THE NON-DIVINE IN THE PHILOSOPHY OF AUROBINDO. Stanford, 1970. 306 p. DAI 31 (Oct. 1970): 1837-A; UM 70-18,376. Describes the relationship and effects on reconciliation between the two apparently disparate realms of *vidyā* (knowledge) and *avidyā* (ignorance).
- 890 Bruteau, Beatrice. THE REALITY AND VALUE OF THE WORLD IN THE PHILOSOPHY OF ŚRĪ AUROBINDO. Fordham, 1969. 305 p. DAI 30 (Oct. 1969): 1593-A; UM 69-16,215. Concludes that Aurobindo's philosophical system is genuinely Hindu but universal and modern as well.
- 891 Canut-Mallison, Francoise. SATI-GITĀ: LE CHANT DE LA FEMME FIDÈLE. TRADUCTION FRANÇAISE DE LA VERSION GUJARATI. [French: Satī-gītā: The Chant of the Faithful Woman. A Translation from the Version in Gujarati.] Paris, 1969. (Doctorat de spécialité) A French translation of a religious and philosophical Gujarati text concerning the Hindu woman, which was written by Brahmananda Muktananda in the early 1800's.
- 892 Cenker, William C., O.P. CREATIVE MORAL PROTEST: THE SPIRITUAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE MORAL PROTESTOR AND HIS OPPONENT ACCORDING TO THE EXAMPLE AND TEACHING OF MOHANDAS K. GANDHI. Fordham, 1969. 291 p. DAI 30 (June 1970): 5513-14-A; UM 70-11,425. Investigates human relationships in Gandhian protest and the roles of the protestor and his opponent.
- 893 Choudhury, Barbara S. NEO-HINDUISM AND MILITANT POLITICAL ACTIVISM IN INDIA. Dharmpal Archives CPS-EA-08

TICS IN BENGAL, 1875-1910. Hawaii, 1971. DAI 32: 3228-A.

- 894 Collins, John Edward. THE INTEGRAL VISION OF ŚRĪ AUROBINDO. Princeton, 1970. 303 p. DAI 31 (June 1971): 6699-A; UM 71-14,366. A study of Aurobindo's spiritual experiences in order to understand the nature and meaning of these experiences as he understood them.
- 895 Cremer, Wilhelm. DIE UNIVERSALE RELIGION DES GEISTES: RELIGION UND RELIGIONEN BEI SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN. [German: The Universal Religion of the Spirit: Religion and Religions in the Thought of Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan.] München, 1966. ix, 327 p. Studies the theological views of the Indian philosopher and statesman, Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan (1888- ).
- 896 Crossley, Ronald Cooper. THE ANACHRONISM: NINETEENTH-CENTURY BRITISH PROTESTANT MISSIONARY STUDIES OF HINDUISM. Duke, 1966. 339 p. DA 27 (May 1967): 3923-A; UM 67-6099. Focuses on the works of William Ward, Alexander Duff, J. Murray Mitchell, and T. E. Slater.
- 897 Dockhorn, Kurt. TRADITION UND EVOLUTION: UNTERSUCHUNGEN ZU SRI AUROBINDOS AUSLEGUNG AUTORIZIERTER SANSKRITSCHRIFTEN MIT EINER EINFÜHRUNG IN SEIN LEBEN UND WERK. [German: Tradition and Evolution: A Study of Śrī Aurobindo's Interpretation of Authorized Sanskrit Writings with an Introduction to His Life and Work.] Heidelberg, 1968. 231 p.
- 898 Fornaro, Robert John. SIVANANDA, AND THE DIVINE LIFE SOCIETY: A PARADIGM OF THE "SECULARISM," "PURITANISM," AND "CULTURAL DISSIMULATION" OF A NEO-HINDU RELIGIOUS SOCIETY. Syracuse, 1969. 253 p. DAI 31 (July 1970): 456-A; UM 70-12,772. Attempts to investigate and clarify the meaning and function of "puritanism," "secularism," and "cultural dissimulation" in the development of Swami Sivananda's Divine Life Society, as it related to "India's Official Culture."
- 899 Jones, Kenneth William. THE ĀRYA SAMĀJ IN THE PUNJAB: A STUDY OF SOCIAL REFORM AND RELIGIOUS REVIVALISM, 1877-1902. California (Berkeley), 1966. 354 p. DA 27 (Jan. 1967): 2119-A; UM 66-15,416. A movement to reform and revitalize Hinduism introduced into the Punjab by its founder, Swami Dayanand Saraswati, in 1877.
- 900 Koller, John M. THE METAPHYSICAL BASES AND IMPLICATIONS OF INDIAN SOCIAL IDEALS IN TRADITIONAL INDIA, GANDHI, AND AUROBINDO. Hawaii, 1966. 315 p. DA 28 (Nov. 1967): 1850-A; UM 67-13,703. Examines and compares

- traditional Indian writings and the philosophies of Gandhi and Aurobindo with respect to the forms of social organization advocated and the justification of these forms of social organization.
- 901 Le Cocq, Rhoda P. THE RADICAL THINKERS: MARTIN HEIDEGGER AND ŚRĪ AUROBINDO. California Institute of Asian Studies (San Francisco), 1969. xii, 265 p.
- 902 McDermott, Robert A. RADHAKRISHNAN'S COMPARATIVE PHILOSOPHY. Boston University, 1969. 202 p. DAI 30 (Mar. 1970): 3985-A; UM 70-4679. Studies his use of idealism and Vedānta as a way of synthesizing the Indian and Western philosophical traditions.
- 903 McKinnon, Charles Paul. THE RELIGIOUS IDEAS OF M. K. GANDHI. London, 1968.
- 904 Minz, Nirmal. THE SIGNIFICANCE OF M. K. GANDHI'S THOUGHT FOR A THEOLOGY OF DIALOGUE IN INDIA. Chicago, 1968. 393 p.
- 905 Morearty, John E. THE IMAGES OF INDIA IN SWAMI VIVEKANANDA AND OTHERS: THE INDIAN GOLDEN AGE AND INDIAN SPIRITUALITY. Chicago, 1969. 263 p.
- 906 Rüstau, Hiltrud. DIE PHILOSOPHISCHEN ANSCHAUUNGEN SWAMI VIVEKANANDAS UND LOKAMANYA BAL GANGADHAR TILAKS. [German: The Philosophical Views of Swami Vivekananda and of Lokamanya Bal Gangadhar Tilak.] Humboldt Universität (Berlin), 1966. v, 365 p.
- 907 Sahay, Arun. HINDU REFORMIST ETHICS AND THE WEBER THESIS: AN APPLICATION OF MAX WEBER'S METHODOLOGY. London, 1969.
- 908 Sailley, Robert. LA DOCTRINE D'AUROBINDO GOHSE: PHILOSOPHE INDIEN D'EXPRESSION ANGLAISE. [French: The Doctrine of Aurobindo Ghose: An Indian Philosopher in the English Style.] Paris, 1968. (Doctorat de spécialité) An analytical study of the major aspects of Aurobindo's philosophical thought.
- 909 Sarkar, Ranajit. LA POÉTIQUE DE ŚRĪ AUROBINDO ET SES RAPPORTS AVEC LES LITTÉRATURES OCCIDENTALES. [French: The Poetics of Śrī Aurobindo and Their Relationship with Western Literature.] Aix-Marseille, 1968. 436, lxxviii p. (Doctorat de l'Université)
- 910 Singh, Christ Kumar Paul. DIE MYSTIK BEI RADHAKRISHNAN UND DIE OFFENBARUNGSTHEOLOGIE. [German: Radhakrishnan's Mysticism and the Theology of Revelation.] Kirchliche Hochschule (Berlin), 1966. 261 p.

- 911 Terdjman, Jean-Michel. ERREUR, IGNORANCE, ET ILLUSION D'APRÈS SPINOZA ET ŚRĪ AUROBINDO. [French: Error, Ignorance, and Illusion According to Spinoza and Śrī Aurobindo.] Paris, 1969. (Doctorat de spécialité) Focuses on Spinoza and Aurobindo in this effort to explain the limitations of human nature as manifested in the phenomena of error, ignorance, and illusion.

Islam

Limited to religious developments before 1947.

- 912 Barranda, Natividad Gatbonton. THE CONCEPT OF PERSONHOOD IN THE THOUGHT OF MARTIN BUBER, DAISETZ SUZUKI, AND MUHAMMAD IQBAL. Claremont, 1968. 273 p. DAI 30 (Sept. 1969): 1200-A; UM 69-8931. An exploration of the nature and structure of the self from philosophical, psychological, and religious points of view.
- 913 Haq, M. Anwarul. THE FAITH MOVEMENT OF MAWLĀNĀ MUHAMMAD ILYĀS. Chicago, 1968. 235 p.
- 914 Hassan, R. THE MAIN PHILOSOPHICAL IDEAS IN THE WRITINGS OF MUHAMMAD IQBAL (1877-1938). Durham, 1967/68.
- 915 Husain, S. M. SOME ASPECTS OF INDIAN ISLAM IN THE FOURTEENTH CENTURY. Manchester, 1967.
- 916 Lavan, Spencer. THE AHMADIYAH MOVEMENT: ITS NATURE AND ITS ROLE IN NINETEENTH AND EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY INDIA. McGill, 1970. DAI 32 (July 1971): 528-A. Examines the life and work of the movement's founder, Mīrzā Ghulām Ahmad, and the polemics and controversies in which he engaged with fellow-Muslims, Āryā Samāj, Hindus, and Christian missionaries.
- 917 Roy, Asimranjan. ISLAM IN THE ENVIRONMENT OF MEDIEVAL BENGAL, WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE BENGALI SOURCES. Australian National, 1970.

## APPENDIX A

DISTRIBUTION OF DISSERTATIONS BY YEAR AND COUNTRY<sup>a</sup>

COUNTRY/YEAR	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 <sup>b</sup>	1971 <sup>c</sup>	COUNTRY TOTALS
Australia	2	2	2	5	7		18
Canada	3	2	3	5	1		14
Czechoslovakia <sup>b</sup>	1						1
Denmark				1			1
France	5	8	12	8	1		34
Germany (East) <sup>b</sup>	4	6					10
Germany (West) <sup>b</sup>	24	8	8	3	2	1	46
Great Britain	51	65	52	48	26		242
Italy <sup>b</sup>	1	2					3
Netherlands	3	4	3	2	3		15
Philippines <sup>b</sup>			1				1
Poland			1				1
Sweden		1					1
Switzerland	3			3			6
United States	141	143	142	178	201	107	912
ANNUAL TOTALS <sup>d</sup>	238	241	224	253	241	108	1305

<sup>a</sup> As defined within the scope of this bibliography, i.e. dissertations dealing in whole or in part with the countries of South Asia.

<sup>b</sup> Records are incomplete.

<sup>c</sup> Included for the sake of convenience; records are incomplete for the United States and are unavailable for other Western countries.

<sup>d</sup> Annual totals must be considered approximate only in view of incomplete data for several countries, notably Germany.

NOTE: Dissertations recorded as being accepted during an academic year (e.g. 1966/67) are entered under the latter of the two years.

## APPENDIX B

DISTRIBUTION OF DISSERTATIONS BY SUBJECT AND COUNTRY<sup>a</sup>

COUNTRY/SUBJECT	SOUTH ASIA <sup>b</sup>	CEYLON	INDIA <sup>c</sup>	NEPAL	PAKISTAN	OVERSEAS <sup>e</sup>	COUNTRY TOTALS
Australia	1	1	12		3	1	18
Canada		3	8		3		14
Czechoslovakia			1				1
Denmark			1				1
France	2		26	1	2	3	34
Germany (East)	3		7				10
Germany (West)	3		33		9	1	46
Great Britain	7	42	148	5	33	7	242
Italy			3				3
Netherlands	1	1	10		2	1	15
Philippines			1				1
Poland			1				1
Sweden			1				1
Switzerland	1	1	2	1	1		6
United States	57	17	618	15	141	64	912
TOTALS BY SUBJECT	75	65	872	22	194	77	1305

<sup>a</sup> As defined within the scope of this bibliography, i.e. dissertations dealing in whole or in part with the countries of South Asia. Records for several Western countries are incomplete as is noted in Appendix A.

<sup>b</sup> Dissertations dealing with South Asia as a whole or with two or more specific South Asian countries.

<sup>c</sup> Including dissertations dealing with Indian civilization and history before 1947 and with areas in present-day Pakistan before India's establishment as an independent state.

<sup>d</sup> Dissertations dealing with areas in present-day Pakistan before her independence in 1947 are included under "India."

<sup>e</sup> Including overseas South Asian communities, South Asian students at overseas educational institutions, and India's image and cultural influence abroad.

## APPENDIX C

## AVAILABILITY OF DISSERTATIONS

While certain doctoral dissertations cited in this bibliography have already been published or will shortly become available in book form, the majority of them have never appeared in print except as journal articles. Most are available, nevertheless, for purchase on microfilm or in xerox form. The following guide outlines the availability of such works on a country by country basis:

**AUSTRALIA:** For copies of dissertations submitted to the Australian National University, write to: The Library; Australian National University; P.O. Box 4; Canberra A.C.T. 2600. In some cases access is restricted to staff and students of the Australian National University for a period of five years and such theses may be consulted and borrowed by others only if the author gives his permission. The author's permission, moreover, must be secured before photocopies of a dissertation can be sold. Copies are available at cost, and for microfilms this will usually be between Aust. \$8.00 and \$15.00 while xerox copies will be about three times as much. Copies are not usually supplied directly to research workers; application should be made through the library of a university or research institution.

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Écoles, Paris 5<sup>e</sup>. For dissertations submitted to other institutions, write directly to the libraries of the universities involved. It should be noted that since 1952, the Center for Research Libraries (5721 South Cottage Grove Avenue; Chicago, Illinois 60637) has received annually from the Ministry of Education of France all printed doctoral dissertations from all French universities in all subject fields except medicine. Furthermore, abstracts of many (but not all) dissertations accepted by the Université de Paris may be found in the following publications: (1) Université de Paris. *Faculté des lettres et sciences humaines. Positions des thèses de troisième cycle soutenues devant la Faculté* (Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, published annually), and (2) Université de Paris. *Annales de l'Université de Paris* (Paris: l'Université de Paris).

**GERMANY:** Microfilm copies of most unpublished dissertations submitted to universities in West Germany may be ordered from the libraries of the respective institutions. Copies of printed doctoral dissertations are available at several university libraries outside of Germany, among them The University of Michigan Library and the Center for Research Libraries (5721 South Cottage Grove Avenue; Chicago, Illinois 60637).

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UNITED STATES: Copies of dissertations abstracted in Dissertation Abstracts and in Dissertation Abstracts International may be ordered directly from (1) University Microfilms, Inc.; P.O.B. 1746; Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106, or (2) University Microfilms, Ltd.; St. John's Road; Tylers Green; Penn, Buckinghamshire, England. Order by the author's name, the dissertation title, and the dissertation's UM order number, specifying whether a microfilm or xerographic copy (bound in hardcover or softcover as desired) is to be prepared. Microfilm copies are available at \$4.00 each and paperbound xerographic copies are sold individually for \$10.00 (\$2.25 additional for hardbound copies) regardless of the number of pages in the dissertation. Prices indicated in issues of Dissertation Abstracts published before 1971 should be disregarded, and all prices are subject to change without notice. Surface postage within the United States will be prepaid by University Microfilms if payment accompanies the order. Otherwise, a small handling and mailing fee will be charged the customer, who is invoiced at the time of shipment. Shipping and handling charges must be paid by the customer in the case of all foreign orders.

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reader should note that restrictions automatically are applied for a period of five years after awarding of the Ph.D. degree by the University for a dissertation submitted to the Department of History. For further details, write directly to the University Archives.

For copies of all other American dissertations, write directly to the library of the university where the dissertation has been accepted. The reader should keep in mind, however, that recently completed dissertations lacking a UM number in this bibliography will likely become available from University Microfilms by June 1972.