

Sarcasm Detection Systems in Hinglish Language

Performance of Various Models

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|----------------------------|------|---------------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|
| Light Gradient Boost Model | LGBM | Gradient Boost Classifier | GBC | Task Transfer | TT |
| Logistic Regression | LR | Random Forest Classifier | RFC | Accuracy | Acc |
| Naïve Bayesian | NB | Transfer Learning | TL | F1 Score | F1 |
| Support Vector Classifier | SVC | Embedding | EMB | Area Under Curve Score | AUC |
| AdaBoost | ADB | Feature Engineering | FE | Feature Engineering | FE |

Nine embeddings were created using our dataset. Our dataset has data from twitter and normal text from blogs. Text in our dataset is in Devanagari and Roman script. Our dataset contains words from Hindi, English and other North Indian languages. Objective of our project is to detect the sarcasm in the given text. Nine embeddings are.

- 1: TFIDF : Term Frequency Inverse Document Frequency
- 2: Word2Vec : Word 2 Vector
- 3: BOW : Bag of Words
- 4: Indic BERT : Pretrained IndicBERT Transformer based Model on Hindi Data by AI4Bharat. (Transfer of Embedding and Task after finetuning)
- 5: Multilingual BERT : Pretrained BERT Transformer based Model on Multiple (104) Language by Google. (Transfer of Embedding and Task after finetuning)
- 6: fasttext : fastText Model of Facebook used to create our own embedding. (No transfer learning)
- 7: fastText_Wiki : Pretrained fastText model (on Hindi wiki corpus by facebook) used for creating our embedding. (Transfer of Embedding and Task after finetuning)
- 8: IndicFT / IndicFT : Pretrained fastText model (on Hindi by AI4Bharat) used for creating our embedding. (Transfer of Embedding and Task after finetuning)
- 9: text_FE : We performed some lexical feature engineering on the dataset.

A. Multilingual BERT: Pretrained BERT Transformer based model with Pytorch framework with Task Transfer.

Following eight classifiers are used to do binary classification task.

1. Logistic Regression
2. Light Gradient Boost Model
3. Naïve Bayesian
4. Support Vector Machine
5. AdaBoost Classifier
6. Gradient Boost Classifier
7. Random Forest Classifier
8. Perceptron (Neural Network)

Apart from this we also tried CNN & RNN with LSTM to develop classification model.

Combined embedding means when the best embedding (in our case fastTextIndicNlp) is combined with Lexical Feature

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Performance of Various Models

Five metrics are used to measure the performance of 87 models. Each metrics has its strength and value in decision making. Five metrics with their strenght are

1. Accuracy: If dataset is balanced and negative and positive classification are equally important.
2. Recall: If goal is minimise false negative then Recall is used.
3. Precision: If goal is to minimise false positive then Precision is used.
4. F1 Score: If goal is to minimise both false negative and false positive then F1 is used.
5. AUC: All the metrics are influenced by the threshold used to label a class. At difference threhsold above metrics of the same model can vary. AUC is the only metric which remains constant for a model irrespective of the threshold used.

Best two results of each metrics are highlighted. Table is sorted on overall F1 Score.

| Model # | TL | TL Type | Classifier | Embedding Name | Twitter + Normal Text | | | | | Normal Text | | | | | Twitter | | | | |
|----------|-----|---------|------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|----------|------|-------------|--------|--------|-----------|------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|------|
| | | | | | AUC | Accuracy | Recall | Precisid | F1 | AUC | Accura | Recall | Precision | F1 | AUC | Accuracy | Recall | Precision | F1 |
| Model-1 | Yes | EMB | NB | fastTextWiki | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 0.75 | 0.76 | 0.94 | 0.85 | 0.80 | 0.95 | 0.87 | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.77 | 0.70 | 0.73 |
| Model-2 | Yes | Task | TT | fastTextWiki | 0.81 | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.79 | 0.75 | 0.91 | 0.78 | 0.72 | 0.90 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.75 | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.73 |
| Model-3 | Yes | EMB | LR | IndicFT | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.75 | 0.73 | 0.88 | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.89 | 0.77 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.71 |
| Model-4 | Yes | EMB | NB | IndicFT | 0.77 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.86 | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.89 | 0.77 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.73 | 0.72 |
| Model-5 | Yes | EMB | SVC | IndicFT | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.88 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.90 | 0.83 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.70 |
| Model-6 | Yes | EMB | ADB | IndicFT | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.88 | 0.80 | 0.72 | 0.95 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.71 | 0.72 |
| Model-7 | Yes | EMB | XGB | IndicFT | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.86 | 0.78 | 0.68 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.73 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.71 |
| Model-8 | Yes | EMB | SVC | fastTextWiki | 0.81 | 0.74 | 0.67 | 0.79 | 0.72 | 0.92 | 0.80 | 0.68 | 1.00 | 0.81 | 0.79 | 0.73 | 0.67 | 0.74 | 0.70 |
| Model-9 | Yes | EMB | NB | Combined | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.93 | 0.83 | 0.76 | 0.95 | 0.84 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.76 | 0.69 | 0.72 |
| Model-10 | Yes | Task | TT | IndicFT | 0.81 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.74 | 0.92 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.90 | 0.83 | 0.78 | 0.73 | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.71 |
| Model-11 | Yes | Task | PyrotchTT | mBERT | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.76 | 0.72 | 0.88 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.85 | 0.76 | 0.78 | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.73 | 0.71 |
| Model-12 | Yes | EMB | LGBM | IndicFT | 0.79 | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.86 | 0.71 | 0.60 | 0.88 | 0.71 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| Model-13 | Yes | EMB | GBC | IndicFT | 0.79 | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.75 | 0.71 | 0.87 | 0.73 | 0.60 | 0.94 | 0.73 | 0.78 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.70 |
| Model-14 | Yes | EMB | RFC | IndicFT | 0.79 | 0.72 | 0.68 | 0.75 | 0.71 | 0.87 | 0.73 | 0.64 | 0.89 | 0.74 | 0.78 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.70 |
| Model-15 | Yes | EMB | DT | IndicFT | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.61 | 0.77 | 0.68 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.60 | 1.00 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.61 | 0.72 | 0.66 |
| Model-16 | Yes | EMB | Perceptron | IndicFT | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.56 | 0.81 | 0.66 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.52 | 0.93 | 0.67 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.57 | 0.78 | 0.66 |
| Model-17 | Yes | EMB | LR | fastTextWiki | 0.81 | 0.72 | 0.66 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.91 | 0.73 | 0.60 | 0.94 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.72 | 0.68 | 0.71 | 0.69 |
| Model-18 | Yes | EMB | GBC | Combined | 0.78 | 0.72 | 0.66 | 0.74 | 0.70 | 0.91 | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.89 | 0.77 | 0.76 | 0.70 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.68 |
| Model-19 | Yes | EMB | RFC | fastTextWiki | 0.79 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.92 | 0.83 | 0.72 | 1.00 | 0.84 | 0.77 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.65 |
| Model-20 | Yes | EMB | XGB | fastTextWiki | 0.78 | 0.71 | 0.64 | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.90 | 0.78 | 0.68 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.66 |
| Model-21 | Yes | EMB | XGB | Combined | 0.80 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.93 | 0.78 | 0.68 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.69 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.66 |
| Model-22 | Yes | EMB | RFC | IndicBERT | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.87 | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.89 | 0.77 | 0.67 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.68 |
| Model-23 | Yes | EMB | LGBM | fastTextWiki | 0.78 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.91 | 0.76 | 0.64 | 0.94 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.65 |
| Model-24 | Yes | EMB | ADB | fastTextWiki | 0.79 | 0.70 | 0.65 | 0.73 | 0.69 | 0.95 | 0.78 | 0.68 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 0.76 | 0.69 | 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.66 |
| Model-25 | Yes | EMB | LR | Combined | 0.80 | 0.70 | 0.61 | 0.74 | 0.67 | 0.90 | 0.66 | 0.48 | 0.92 | 0.63 | 0.79 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.68 |
| Model-26 | Yes | EMB | LGBM | Combined | 0.78 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.94 | 0.80 | 0.68 | 1.00 | 0.81 | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.63 |
| Model-27 | Yes | EMB | ADB | Combined | 0.78 | 0.70 | 0.64 | 0.74 | 0.68 | 0.94 | 0.78 | 0.68 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 0.75 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.65 |
| Model-28 | Yes | EMB | RFC | Combined | 0.80 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.74 | 0.68 | 0.91 | 0.78 | 0.64 | 1.00 | 0.78 | 0.77 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.65 |
| Model-29 | Yes | EMB | GBC | fastTextWiki | 0.78 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.90 | 0.78 | 0.68 | 0.94 | 0.79 | 0.76 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 0.66 | 0.63 |
| Model-30 | Yes | EMB | SVC | Combined | 0.75 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.84 | 0.80 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.84 | 0.72 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.63 |

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Performance of Various Models

| | | | | | Twitter + Normal Text | | | | | Normal Text | | | | | Twitter | | | | |
|----------|-----|---------|------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|-----------|------|-------------|----------|--------|-----------|------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|------|
| Model # | TL | TL Type | Classifier | Embedding Name | AUC | Accuracy | Recall | Precision | F1 | AUC | Accuracy | Recall | Precision | F1 | AUC | Accuracy | Recall | Precision | F1 |
| Model-31 | No | | CNN | Keras_Tokenizer | 0.74 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.76 | 0.66 | 0.56 | 0.82 | 0.67 | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.68 |
| Model-32 | No | | RNN | Keras_Tokenizer | 0.74 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.80 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.82 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.66 |
| Model-33 | Yes | EMB | XGB | IndicBERT | 0.71 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.82 | 0.71 | 0.60 | 0.88 | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.65 |
| Model-34 | No | | LR | Lexical | 0.74 | 0.66 | 0.57 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.74 | 0.63 | 0.48 | 0.86 | 0.62 | 0.74 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.63 |
| Model-35 | No | | LGBM | Lexical | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.70 | 0.64 | 0.67 | 0.78 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 0.83 | 0.79 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.59 | 0.63 |
| Model-36 | No | | SVC | Lexical | 0.72 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.88 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.70 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.61 |
| Model-37 | No | | GBC | Lexical | 0.71 | 0.66 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.78 | 0.75 | 0.70 | 0.65 | 0.71 | 0.61 | 0.65 |
| Model-38 | No | | RFC | Lexical | 0.72 | 0.66 | 0.75 | 0.64 | 0.69 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.80 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.73 | 0.59 | 0.65 |
| Model-39 | Yes | EMB | CNN | IndicFT | 0.71 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.85 | 0.73 | 0.72 | 0.82 | 0.77 | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.62 |
| Model-40 | Yes | EMB | CNN | fastTextWiki | 0.74 | 0.65 | 0.74 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.90 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.70 | 0.61 | 0.72 | 0.57 | 0.64 |
| Model-41 | No | | LGBM | Word2Vec | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.72 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.64 | 0.73 | 0.60 | 0.66 |
| Model-42 | No | | RFC | BOW | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.89 | 0.76 | 0.72 | 0.86 | 0.78 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.57 | 0.61 |
| Model-43 | Yes | EMB | LGBM | IndicBERT | 0.69 | 0.64 | 0.58 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.88 | 0.66 | 0.52 | 0.87 | 0.65 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.61 |
| Model-44 | No | | XGB | fastText | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.60 |
| Model-45 | Yes | EMB | DT | fastTextWiki | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.76 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.61 |
| Model-46 | Yes | EMB | Perceptron | fastTextWiki | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.36 | 0.78 | 0.49 | 0.64 | 0.56 | 0.28 | 1.00 | 0.44 | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.39 | 0.74 | 0.51 |
| Model-47 | Yes | EMB | DT | Combined | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.80 | 0.71 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.61 |
| Model-48 | No | | SVC | TFIDF | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.58 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.70 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.60 |
| Model-49 | No | | GBC | TFIDF | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.79 | 0.56 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 |
| Model-50 | No | | SVC | Word2Vec | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.75 | 0.60 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.76 | 0.57 | 0.65 |
| Model-51 | No | | ADB | Word2Vec | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.71 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.56 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.73 | 0.60 | 0.66 |
| Model-52 | No | | GBC | Word2Vec | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.70 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.71 | 0.59 | 0.64 |
| Model-53 | No | | XGB | Word2Vec | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.64 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.61 |
| Model-54 | No | | LGBM | BOW | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.76 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.76 | 0.70 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.59 | 0.56 |
| Model-55 | No | | SVC | BOW | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.77 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.80 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.59 |
| Model-56 | No | | ADB | BOW | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.78 | 0.73 | 0.64 | 0.89 | 0.74 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.58 |
| Model-57 | No | | GBC | BOW | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.80 | 0.66 | 0.60 | 0.79 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.59 | 0.56 |
| Model-58 | No | | XGB | BOW | 0.69 | 0.62 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.80 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.66 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.57 |
| Model-59 | Yes | EMB | GBC | IndicBERT | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.58 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.84 | 0.68 | 0.56 | 0.88 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.58 |
| Model-60 | Yes | EMB | DT | mBERT | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.76 | 0.71 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.59 |
| Model-61 | No | | LGBM | fastText | 0.66 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.63 |
| Model-62 | No | | GBC | fastText | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.74 | 0.59 | 0.66 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.76 | 0.63 | 0.69 | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.73 | 0.58 | 0.65 |
| Model-63 | No | | ADB | Lexical | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.75 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.60 |
| Model-64 | No | | LR | Word2Vec | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.76 | 0.58 | 0.66 | 0.53 | 0.59 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.79 | 0.57 | 0.66 |
| Model-65 | No | | SVC | fastText | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.75 | 0.59 | 0.66 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.66 | 0.59 | 0.75 | 0.55 | 0.63 |
| Model-66 | No | | DT | Lexical | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.75 | 0.73 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.62 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.55 |
| Model-67 | No | | LR | TFIDF | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.52 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.70 | 0.61 | 0.48 | 0.80 | 0.60 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.55 |
| Model-68 | No | | LGBM | TFIDF | 0.66 | 0.60 | 0.54 | 0.62 | 0.58 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.52 | 0.76 | 0.62 | 0.67 | 0.60 | 0.55 | 0.59 | 0.57 |
| Model-69 | No | | RFC | TFIDF | 0.66 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.66 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.58 |
| Model-70 | No | | Perceptron | TFIDF | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.61 |

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Performance of Various Models

| | | | | | Twitter + Normal Text | | | | | Normal Text | | | | | Twitter | | | | |
|-----------|-----|---------|--------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|-----------|------|-------------|----------|--------|-----------|------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|------|
| Model # | TL | TL Type | Classifier | Embedding Name | AUC | Accuracy | Recall | Precision | F1 | AUC | Accuracy | Recall | Precision | F1 | AUC | Accuracy | Recall | Precision | F1 |
| Model-71 | No | | LR | BOW | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.70 | 0.66 | 0.48 | 0.92 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.58 | 0.51 | 0.57 | 0.54 |
| Model-72 | Yes | EMB | ADB | IndicBERT | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.81 | 0.68 | 0.64 | 0.80 | 0.71 | 0.60 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.54 | 0.56 |
| Model-73 | Yes | EMB | DT | IndicBERT | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.66 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.59 |
| Model-74 | Yes | EMB | SVC | mBERT | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.66 | 0.59 | 0.63 | 0.75 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.63 | 0.55 | 0.59 |
| Model-75 | Yes | EMB | GBC | mBERT | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.77 | 0.68 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.55 | 0.58 |
| Model-76 | Yes | EMB | RFC | mBERT | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.76 | 0.73 | 0.80 | 0.77 | 0.78 | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.56 |
| Model-77 | No | | XGB | Lexical | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.61 | 0.70 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.59 |
| Model-78 | Yes | EMB | NB | IndicBERT | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.67 | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.76 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.59 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 0.52 | 0.57 |
| Model-79 | No | | DT | TFIDF | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.73 | 0.57 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.75 | 0.54 | 0.63 |
| Model-80 | No | | DT | Word2Vec | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.79 | 0.56 | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.63 | 0.80 | 0.67 | 0.73 | 0.60 | 0.57 | 0.79 | 0.53 | 0.63 |
| Model-81 | Yes | EMB | LR | mBERT | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.68 | 0.57 | 0.62 | 0.73 | 0.71 | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.77 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 0.52 | 0.57 |
| Model-82 | Yes | EMB | LGBM | mBERT | 0.63 | 0.58 | 0.64 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.78 | 0.71 | 0.84 | 0.72 | 0.78 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.52 | 0.54 |
| Model-83 | No | | LR | fastText | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.83 | 0.55 | 0.66 | 0.52 | 0.63 | 0.76 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.57 | 0.85 | 0.52 | 0.65 |
| Model-84 | No | | NB | Lexical | 0.69 | 0.58 | 0.32 | 0.67 | 0.43 | 0.81 | 0.46 | 0.16 | 0.80 | 0.27 | 0.68 | 0.61 | 0.37 | 0.65 | 0.47 |
| Model-85 | Yes | Task | TransformerT | mBERT | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.76 | 0.66 | 0.68 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.64 | 0.53 | 0.58 |
| Model-86 | Yes | Task | TT | IndicBERT | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.63 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.68 | 0.51 | 0.40 | 0.67 | 0.50 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.71 | 0.56 | 0.62 |
| Model-87 | No | | RFC | Word2Vec | 0.69 | 0.57 | 0.89 | 0.54 | 0.67 | 0.72 | 0.61 | 0.88 | 0.63 | 0.73 | 0.69 | 0.56 | 0.89 | 0.52 | 0.66 |
| Model-88 | Yes | EMB | LR | IndicBERT | 0.59 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.59 | 0.81 | 0.73 | 0.64 | 0.89 | 0.74 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.60 | 0.51 | 0.55 |
| Model-89 | Yes | EMB | XGB | mBERT | 0.61 | 0.57 | 0.62 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.72 | 0.68 | 0.84 | 0.70 | 0.76 | 0.58 | 0.54 | 0.55 | 0.51 | 0.53 |
| Model-90 | No | | NB | TFIDF | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 |
| Model-91 | No | | ADB | TFIDF | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.55 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.63 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.56 |
| Model-92 | No | | XGB | TFIDF | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.70 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.54 | 0.57 |
| Model-93 | Yes | EMB | SVC | IndicBERT | 0.60 | 0.56 | 0.65 | 0.55 | 0.59 | 0.82 | 0.78 | 0.72 | 0.90 | 0.80 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.63 | 0.47 | 0.54 |
| Model-94 | Yes | EMB | Perceptron | IndicBERT | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.22 | 0.67 | 0.33 | 0.59 | 0.51 | 0.24 | 0.86 | 0.38 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.21 | 0.62 | 0.32 |
| Model-95 | No | | ADB | fastText | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.68 | 0.56 | 0.48 | 0.71 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 |
| Model-96 | No | | RFC | fastText | 0.71 | 0.56 | 0.90 | 0.54 | 0.67 | 0.76 | 0.63 | 0.88 | 0.65 | 0.75 | 0.69 | 0.54 | 0.91 | 0.51 | 0.65 |
| Model-97 | No | | Perceptron | fastText | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.71 | 0.69 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.64 | 0.52 | 0.57 |
| Model-98 | No | | Perceptron | BOW | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.62 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.52 |
| Model-99 | No | | DT | fastText | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.87 | 0.52 | 0.65 | 0.55 | 0.61 | 0.92 | 0.62 | 0.74 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.85 | 0.50 | 0.63 |
| Model-100 | Yes | EMB | ADB | mBERT | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.67 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.88 | 0.71 | 0.79 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.60 | 0.46 | 0.52 |
| Model-101 | No | | Perceptron | Word2Vec | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.47 | 0.52 | 0.49 | 0.57 | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.67 | 0.65 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.41 | 0.47 | 0.44 |
| Model-102 | No | | NB | BOW | 0.58 | 0.52 | 0.39 | 0.52 | 0.45 | 0.76 | 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.79 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.37 | 0.46 | 0.41 |
| Model-103 | No | | DT | BOW | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.50 |
| Model-104 | Yes | EMB | NB | mBERT | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.30 | 0.53 | 0.38 | 0.68 | 0.49 | 0.20 | 0.83 | 0.32 | 0.53 | 0.52 | 0.33 | 0.49 | 0.40 |
| Model-105 | No | | NB | Word2Vec | 0.64 | 0.50 | 0.95 | 0.50 | 0.66 | 0.61 | 0.56 | 0.88 | 0.59 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.49 | 0.97 | 0.48 | 0.64 |
| Model-106 | Yes | EMB | Perceptron | mBERT | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.24 | 0.51 | 0.33 | 0.52 | 0.41 | 0.04 | 1.00 | 0.08 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.31 | 0.50 | 0.38 |
| Model-107 | No | | NB | fastText | 0.66 | 0.50 | 0.95 | 0.50 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.56 | 0.88 | 0.59 | 0.71 | 0.67 | 0.48 | 0.97 | 0.48 | 0.64 |
| Model-108 | No | | Perceptron | Lexical | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Model-109 | Yes | EMB | Perceptron | Combined | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.01 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.50 | 0.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.01 | 0.50 | 0.03 |