

2.13 (a, d, g, h)

$$a) T(n) = \begin{cases} O(1) & n=0 \\ T(n-1) + O(1) & n \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$T(n) \leq T(n-1) + c \leq T(n-2) + 2c \leq \dots \leq T(n-n) + nc = O(n)$$

$$d) T(n) = \begin{cases} O(1) & n \leq a, a > 1 \\ aT(n-a) + O(1) & n > a \end{cases}$$

$$T(n) \leq aT(n-a) + c \leq a(aT(n-2a) + c) + c = a^2T(n-2a) + ca + c$$

$$\leq a^2(aT(n-3a) + c) + ca + c = a^3T(n-3a) + c(a^2 + a + 1)$$

$$\leq a^3(aT(n-4a) + c) + c(a^2 + a + 1) = a^4T(n-4a) + c(a^3 + a^2 + a + 1) \leq$$

$$\leq a^{\frac{n}{a}} T(n - \frac{n-a}{a}) + c \sum_{i=0}^{\frac{n}{a}-1} a^i \leq a^{\frac{n}{a}} c + \frac{a^{\frac{n}{a}} - 1}{a - 1} c$$

Оскільки рахуємо оцінку, основу елементів можна замінити на 2

$$T(n) = O(2^{\frac{n}{a}})$$

$$g) T(n) = \begin{cases} O(1), & n=1 \\ aT(\lfloor \frac{n}{a} \rfloor) + O(1), & n \geq 2, a \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

$$n = a^m \Rightarrow m = \log_a n$$

$$\begin{aligned} T(n) &\leq aT(\lfloor \frac{n}{a} \rfloor) + C = aT(a^{m-1}) + C \leq a(aT(a^{m-2}) + C) + C = \\ &= a^2T(a^{m-2}) + aC + C \leq a^2(aT(a^{m-3}) + C) + aC + C = \\ &= a^3T(a^{m-3}) + a^2C + aC + C \leq a^mT(a^{m-m}) + \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} a^i C = \\ &= a^m C + C \frac{a^m - 1}{a - 1} = nC + \frac{n-1}{a-1} \cdot C = O(n) \end{aligned}$$

$$h) T(n) = \begin{cases} O(1), & n=1 \\ aT(\lfloor \frac{n}{a} \rfloor) + O(n), & n \geq 2, a \geq 2 \end{cases}$$

$$n = a^m \Rightarrow m = \log_a n$$

$$\begin{aligned} T(n) &\leq aT(a^{m-1}) + a^m \cdot C \leq a(aT(a^{m-2}) + a^{m-1}C) + a^m \cdot C = \\ &= a^2T(a^{m-2}) + a^m C + a^m C \leq a^mT(a^{m-m}) + m a^m \cdot C = \\ &= nC + n \log_a n \cdot C \leq O(n \log n) \end{aligned}$$