2021년 광주대학교 특강

OSS를 활용한 Docker DevOps Toolchain



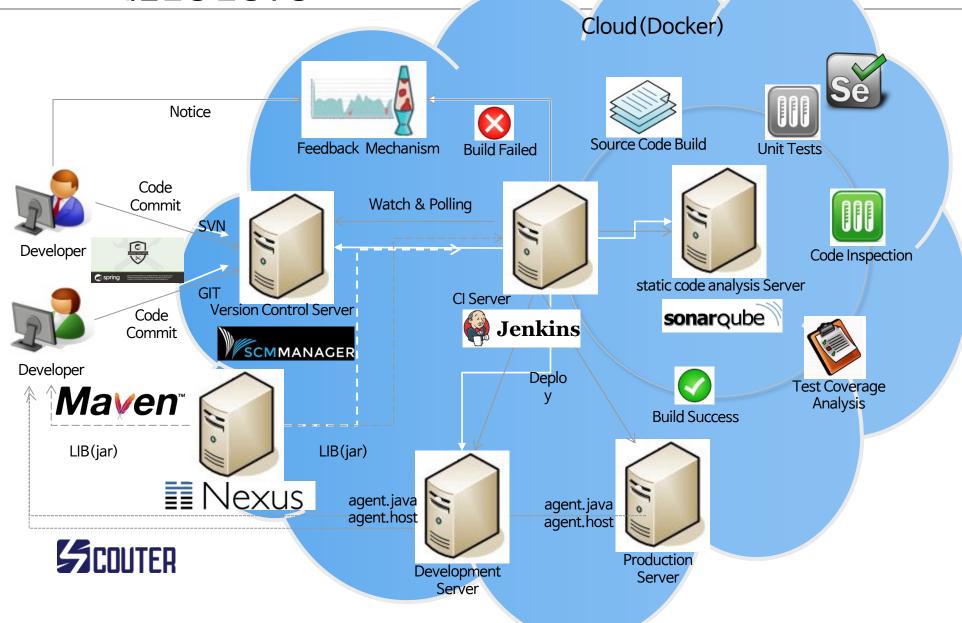
목차

- 1. 발표자 소개
- 2. Docker 개발환경 환경구성
- 3. Demo

1. 발표자 소개

- □ 現한화시스템 ICT부문(2021~)
 - HKS(Hanwha Kubernetes Service) Platform 개발 리딩
- □ 前SK주식회사 C&C(2012 ~ 2021)
 - Cloud 프로젝트 다수 구축(2017 ~ 2020)
 - 사내 강의 다수
 - 사내 개발자 대회 다수 분야 3등(2018)
- □ 〈나도 해보자! 시리즈〉오픈커뮤니티 세미나 발표
 - 나도 해보자! 표준프레임워크 개발환경 구축
 - 나도 해보자! Cloud Project with Kubernetes 등
- □ 오픈플랫폼(PaaS) 전문가과정 강의(2016)
- □ 슈퍼개발자K 시즌3 동상 수상(2014)
- □ 現오픈커뮤니티 리더(2015 ~)
- □ 前T-Hub(SK그룹 기술커뮤니티)
 - DevOps Master(2020~2021)





□ 설치

- opdc-ide-naru-64bit.exe 파일을 C드라이브에서 실행

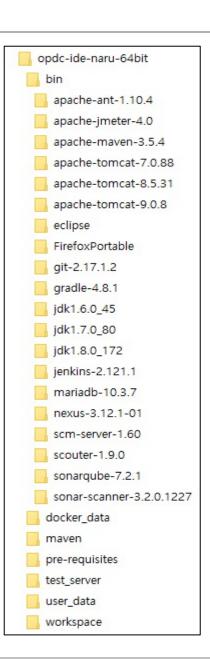
□ 디렉토리 정보

디렉토리	설명
bin	실행파일
docker_data	Cloud(Docker) 사용자 디렉토리
maven/repository	Local Maven Repository
pre-requisites	사전 설치 프로그램 (DockerToolBox, Firefox 등)
test_server	테스트용 tomcat
user_data	사용자 디렉토리 (jenkins, scm-manager, nexus)
workspace	Eclipse Workspace

- 별도의 JDK 설치가 불필요

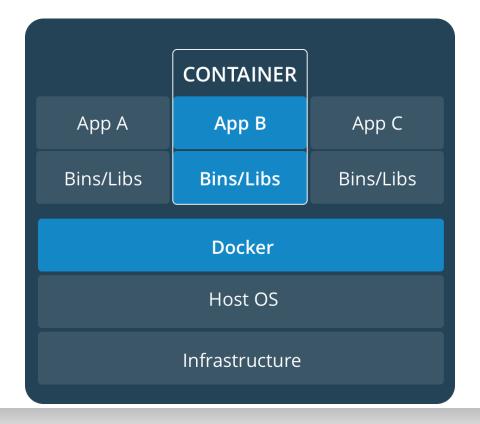
□ 기본설정 설치경로

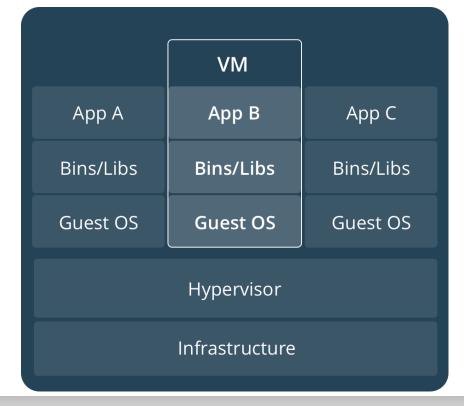
- C:/opdc-ide-naru-64bit



□ Docker 정의

- 개발자와 관리자가 컨테이너를 사용하여 애플리케이션을 개발, 배포 및 실행하기 위한 플랫폼
- 리눅스 컨테이너를 사용하여 응용 프로그램을 배포하는 것을 컨테이너화라고 함
- 컨테이너는 새로운 것은 아니지만, 애플리케이션을 쉽게 배치하기 위해 사용
- Containers and virtual machines



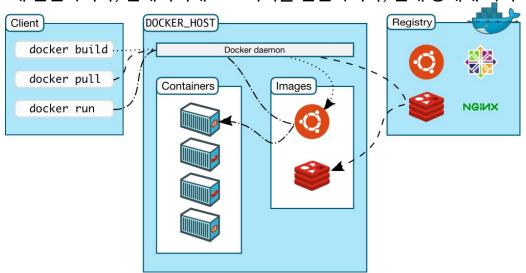


□ IMAGES

- 도킹된 컨테이너를 생성하기 위한 지침이 포함된 읽기 전용 템플릿
- 종종 추가적인 사용자 지정과 함께 다른 이미지를 기반으로 함
- 다른 가상화 기술에 비해 이미지를 매우 가볍고 작고 빠르게 만드는 요소 중 하나임

□ CONTAINERS

- 실행 가능한 이미지의 인스턴스
- DockerAPI또는 CLI를 사용하여 컨테이너를 생성, 시작, 중지, 이동 또는 삭제
- 하나 이상의 네트워크에 연결하거나, 컨테이너에 스토리지를 연결하거나, 현재 상태에 따라 새 이미지를 만들 수도 있음



Docker 기본 명령어

- docker images
 - 가지고 있는 이미지 출력

```
Usage: docker images [OPTIONS] [REPOSITORY[:TAG]]
List images
Options:
               Show all images (default hides intermediate images)
-a, --all
  --digests
                Show digests
-f, --filter filter Filter output based on conditions provided
  --format string Pretty-print images using a Go template
  --no-trunc Don't truncate output
                Only show numeric IDs
 -q, --quiet
```

docker@default:~\$ docker images				
REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
spring-petclinic-docker	latest	32832b6d776a	40 hours ago	499MB
ljhiyh/scouter-server	latest	bc8fbffc688b	7 days ago	567MB
ljhiyh/scouter-host-agent	latest	dff6e676a255	8 days ago	481MB
jenkins	latest	cd14cecfdb3a	2 weeks ago	696MB
mariadb	latest	13814daf85b2	2 weeks ago	403MB
openjdk	8-jre-alpine	ccfb0c83b2fe	3 weeks ago	83MB
selenium/standalone-firefox	3.13.0-argon	f37c8870b832	3 weeks ago	731MB
sonarqube	latest	4595fdec7170	4 weeks ago	803MB
sonatype/nexus3	latest	292674e848ae	7 weeks ago	502MB
registry.centos.org/centos/centos	latest	355ad2ea5e32	2 months ago	200MB
sdorra/scm-manager	latest	c87c4c47af83	2 months ago	329MB

Docker 기본 명령어

- docker ps
 - docker 컨테이너 상태확인

```
Usage: docker ps [OPTIONS]
List containers
Options:
-a, --all
               Show all containers (default shows just running)
-f, --filter filter Filter output based on conditions provided
  --format string Pretty-print containers using a Go template
                 Show n last created containers (includes all states) (default -1)
-n, --last int
 -l, --latest
                Show the latest created container (includes all states)
  --no-trunc Don't truncate output
                 Only display numeric IDs
-q, --quiet
                Display total file sizes
-s, --size
```

docker@default:~\$ c	locker ps					
CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
0c52c8e7ee44	spring-petclinic-docker:latest	"./entrypoint.sh"	43 hours ago	Up 3 hours	0.0.0:38180->8080/tcp	spring-petclinic-docker
fc103d53ad44	ljhiyh/scouter-host-agent:latest	"/opt/host-agent/ent"	46 hours ago	Up 3 hours		scouter-host-agent
f56ffd18a700	ljhiyh/scouter-server:latest	"/opt/server/entrypo"	46 hours ago	Up 3 hours	0.0.0.0:38003->6100/tcp, 0.0.0.0:38003->6101/udp, 0.0.0.0:38010->6188/tcp	scouter-server
fb5f8b183655	jenkins:latest	"/bin/tini /usr/l"	3 days ago	Up 3 hours	0.0.0.0:50000->50000/tcp, 0.0.0.0:38000->8080/tcp	jenkins
e564beecedfe	selenium/standalone-firefox:3.13.0-argon	"/opt/bin/entry_poin"	6 days ago	Up 3 hours	0.0.0:34444->4444/tcp	selenium-firefox
2bb9b06e980b	sonarqube:latest	"./bin/run.sh"	7 days ago	Up 3 hours	0.0.0:38004->9000/tcp	sonarqube
50e4d7378cd9	mariadb:latest	"docker-entrypoint.s"	7 days ago	Up 3 hours	0.0.0:33306->3306/tcp	mariadb
27e8dd5e47f5	sdorra/scm-manager:latest	"/opt/scm-server/bin"	7 days ago	Up 3 hours	0.0.0:38002->8080/tcp	SCM
5bcf87c33e38	sonatype/nexus3:latest	"sh -c \${SONATYPE_DI"	7 days ago	Up 3 hours	0.0.0.0:38001->8081/tcp	nexus3

- Docker 기본 명령어
 - docker rm
 - docker 컨테이너 삭제

```
Usage: docker rm [OPTIONS] CONTAINER [CONTAINER...]

Remove one or more containers

Options:
-f, --force Force the removal of a running container (uses SIGKILL)
-l, --link Remove the specified link
-v, --volumes Remove the volumes associated with the container
```

- docker rmi
 - docker 이미지 삭제

```
Usage: docker rmi [OPTIONS] IMAGE [IMAGE...]

Remove one or more images

Options:
-f, --force Force removal of the image
--no-prune Do not delete untagged parents
```

- □ Docker 기본 명령어
 - docker build
 - docker 이미지 생성

```
Usage: docker build [OPTIONS] PATH | URL | -
Build an image from a Dockerfile
Options:
   --add-host list
                       Add a custom host-to-IP mapping (host:ip)
  --build-arg list
                      Set build-time variables
  --cache-from strings Images to consider as cache sources
  --cgroup-parent string Optional parent cgroup for the container
                     Compress the build context using gzip
  --compress
                       Limit the CPU CFS (Completely Fair Scheduler) period
   --cpu-period int
  --cpu-quota int
                       Limit the CPU CFS (Completely Fair Scheduler) guota
 -c. --cpu-shares int
                         CPU shares (relative weight)
   --cpuset-cpus string CPUs in which to allow execution (0-3, 0,1)
  --cpuset-mems string MEMs in which to allow execution (0-3, 0,1)
  --disable-content-trust Skip image verification (default true)
                     Name of the Dockerfile (Default is 'PATH/Dockerfile')
 -f, --file string
   --force-rm
                     Always remove intermediate containers
  --iidfile string
                     Write the image ID to the file
  --isolation string
                       Container isolation technology
                   Set metadata for an image
   --label list
 -m, --memory bytes
                           Memory limit
  --memory-swap bytes Swap limit equal to memory plus swap: '-1' to enable unlimited swap
  --network string
                        Set the networking mode for the RUN instructions during build (default "default")
                      Do not use cache when building the image
   --no-cache
                  Always attempt to pull a newer version of the image
   --pull
                    Suppress the build output and print image ID on success
 -q, --quiet
                  Remove intermediate containers after a successful build (default true)
   --rm
  --security-opt strings Security options
  --shm-size bytes
                        Size of /dev/shm
                    Name and optionally a tag in the 'name:tag' format
 -t. --tag list
                      Set the target build stage to build.
   --target string
   --ulimit ulimit
                     Ulimit options (default [])
```

■ Docker 기본 명령어

- docker run

• docker 컨테이너 생성 및 실행

Usage: docker run [OPTIONS]	IMAGE [COMMAND] [ARG]	-e,env list	Set environment variables	pids-limit int	Tune container pids limit (set -1 for
Run a command in a new cont	ainer	env-file list expose list	Read in a file of environment variables Expose a port or a range of ports Add additional groups to join	unlimited)privileged -p,publish list	Give extended privileges to this container Publish a container's port(s) to the host
Options:		group-add listhealth-cmd string	Command to run to check health	-P,publish-all	Publish all exposed ports to random ports
	ld a custom host-to-IP mapping (host:ip)	health-interval du		read-only	Mount the container's root filesystem as read
	ach to STDIN, STDOUT or STDERR	(ms s m h) (default 0s)	and the second s	only	mount and contained or out most seem as your
blkio-weight uint16	Block IO (relative weight), between 10	health-retries int	Consecutive failures needed to report	restart string	Restart policy to apply when a container exits
and 1000, or 0 to disable (def		unhealthy	consecutive famores necessaria report	(default "no")	mestare points, to appris milenta containion conta
blkio-weight-device list			d duration Start period for the container to		utomatically remove the container when it exits
weight) (default [])	•	initialize before starting	health-retries countdown (ms s m h) (default	runtime string	Runtime to use for this container
	d Linux capabilities	0s)		security-opt list	Security Options
	op Linux capabilities	health-timeout du		shm-size bytes	Size of /dev/shm
cgroup-parent string	Optional parent cgroup for the container			sig-proxy	Proxy received signals to the process (default
	te the container ID to the file		Print usage	true)	
	imit CPU CFS (Completely Fair Scheduler)		Container host name	stop-signal string	Signal to stop a container (default
period	init CDU CEC (Consolitation Folia C. I. I. I. I. I.		un an init inside the container that forwards	"SIGTERM")	T
	imit CPU CFS (Completely Fair Scheduler)			stop-timeout int	Timeout (in seconds) to stop a container
quota cpu-rt-period int	Limit CPU real-time period in	-i,interactive ip string	Keep STDIN open even if not attached IPv4 address (e.g., 172.30.100.104)	storage-opt list sysctl map	Storage driver options for the container Sysctl options (default map[])
microseconds	Limit CFO real time period in	ip6 string	IPv6 address (e.g., 172.30.100.104)	tmpfs list	Mount a tmpfs directory
cpu-rt-runtime int	Limit CPU real-time runtime in	ipc string	IPC mode to use		Allocate a pseudo-TTY
microseconds	Limit Crorear time runtime in	isolation string	Container isolation technology	ulimit ulimit	Ulimit options (default [])
-c,cpu-shares int	CPU shares (relative weight)	kernel-memory by		-uuser string	Username or UID (format:
	umber of CPUs	-l,label list	Set meta data on a container	(name uid)[:(group gid	
cpuset-cpus string	CPUs in which to allow execution (0-3,	label-file list	Read in a line delimited file of labels	userns string	User namespace to use
0,1)		link list A	Add link to another container	uts string	UTS namespace to use
cpuset-mems string	MEMs in which to allow execution (0-3,	link-local-ip list	Container IPv4/IPv6 link-local addresses	-v,volume list	Bind mount a volume
0,1)		log-driver string	Logging driver for the container	volume-driver strir	
	n container in background and print	log-opt list	Log driver options	volumes-from list	Mount volumes from the specified
container ID		mac-address strin	g Container MAC address (e.g.,	container(s)	
detach-keys string	Override the key sequence for detaching		A.A. 19 . 19	-w,workdir string	Working directory inside the container
a containerdevice list Add	a host device to the container	-m,memory bytes	Memory limit on bytes Memory soft limit		
device-cgroup-rule list		memory-reservati		٠.	
devices list	Add a raie to the egroup allowed	'-1' to enable unlimited		•	
device-read-bps list	Limit read rate (bytes per second) from	memory-swappine	•		
a device (default [])	Elitheread rate (bytes per second) from	(0 to 100) (default -1)	rane container memory swappiness		
device-read-iops list	Limit read rate (IO per second) from a	mount mount	Attach a filesystem mount to the container		
device (default [])	` '	name string	Assign a name to the container		
device-write-bps list	Limit write rate (bytes per second) to a	network string	Connect a container to a network (default		
device (default [])		"default")			
device-write-iops list	Limit write rate (IO per second) to a	network-alias list	Add network-scoped alias for the		
device (default [])		container			
disable-content-trust	Skip image verification (default true)	no-healthcheck	Disable any container-specified		
		HEALTHCHECK	D: II COMICII		
	et DNS options	oom-kill-disable	Disable OOM Killer		
	et custom DNS search domains	oom-score-adj int	Tune host's OOM preferences (-1000 to		
entrypoint string (image	Overwrite the default ENTRYPOINT of the	pid string	PID namespace to use		

□ Docker 기본 명령어

- docker start
 - docker 컨테이너 실행

Usage: docker start [OPTIONS] CONTAINER [CONTAINER...]

Start one or more stopped containers

Options:

-a, --attach Attach STDOUT/STDERR and forward signals

--detach-keys string Override the key sequence for detaching a container

-i, --interactive Attach container's STDIN

docker stop

• docker 컨테이너 중지

□ 설치 순서

- pre-requisites/DockerToolbox.exe
 - VirtualBox, Git, Docker 설치
- pre-requisites/docker_setting.bat
 - boot2docker 설치
 - VirtualBox 공유 폴더 설정(C:₩opdc-ide-naru-64bit₩docker_data)

@echo off echo boot2docker 설치 중입니다. docker-machine create -d "virtualbox" default

- docker 이미지 생성
- docker 컨테이너 실행

□ 설치 순서

- docker 이미지 생성

```
docker load -i /docker_data/images/scouter-server.tar
docker load -i /docker_data/images/scouter-host-agent.tar
docker load -i /docker_data/images/jenkins.tar
docker load -i /docker_data/images/mariadb.tar
docker load -i /docker_data/images/standalone-firefox.tar
docker load -i /docker_data/images/sonarqube.tar
docker load -i /docker_data/images/nexus3.tar
docker load -i /docker_data/images/centos.tar
docker load -i /docker_data/images/scm-manager.tar
docker load -i /docker_data/images/spring-petclinic-docker.tar
```

- docker 컨테이너 실행

jenkins 구축 사용포트: 38000, 50000(slave port) 사용자디렉토리:/docker_data/jenkins_home 계정: admin/admin123 -d, --detach: 백그라운드에서 실행 실행 --name: 컨테이서 이름 docker run −d ₩ 컨테이너 중지시 자동 재기동 --name jenkins ₩ port 열기(host:container) --restart always ₩ volume 마운트 -p 38000:8080 -p 50000:50000 ₩ -v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock \\ -v /docker_data/jenkins_home:/jenkins_home ₩ -v /docker_data/maven/repository:/maven_repository ₩ -e JENKINS_HOME=/jenkins_home ₩ jenkins:latest 환경변수 설정 이미지:버전

- jenkins docker plugin (docker-builder-step) 설정
 - Jenkins 관리 → 플러그인 관리



- Jenkins 관리 → 시스템 설정
- Docker URL: tcp://192.168.99.100:2376
- cert file path: /jenkins_home/certs
 - cert 파일위치 : C:₩Users₩사용자 계정₩.docker₩machine₩cert 에서 복사



- □ jenkins docker plugin (Docker plugin) 설정
 - Jenkins 관리 → 플러그인 관리



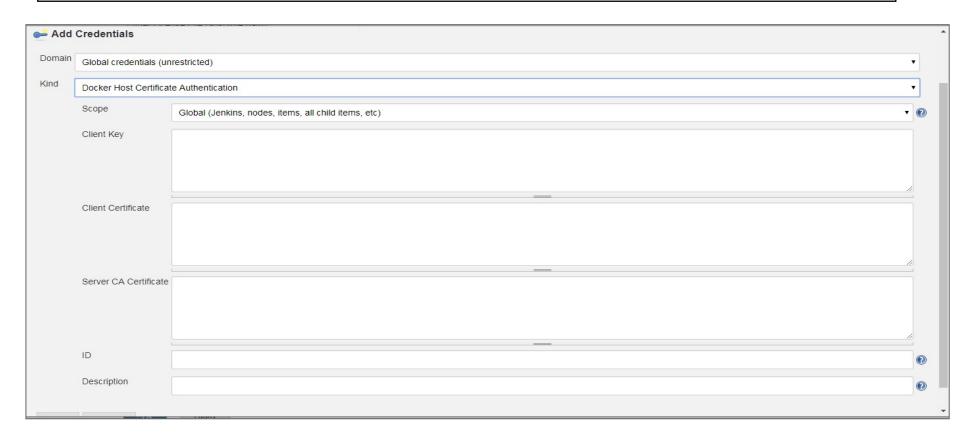
- Jenkins 관리 → 시스템 설정
- Docker Host URI: tcp://192.168.99.100:2376



- □ jenkins docker plugin (Docker plugin) 설정
 - Add credentials → Docker Host Certificate Authentication

ClientKeyPath: C:/Users/사용자계정/.docker/machine/certs/key.pem ClientCertPath: C:/Users/사용자계정/.docker/machine/certs/cert.pem

ServerCertPath: C:/Users/사용자계정/.docker/machine/machines/default/server.pem



- □ nexus3 구축
 - 사용포트: 38001
 - 사용자디렉토리:/docker_data/sonatype-work
 - 계정:admin/admin123
 - 실행

docker run -d ₩

- --name nexus3 ₩
- --restart always ₩
- -p 38001:8081 ₩
- -v /docker_data/sonatype-work:/opt/sonatype/sonatype-work ₩
- -v /docker_data/sonatype-work/nexus-data:/nexus-data ₩ sonatype/nexus3:latest

- □ scm-server 구축
 - 사용포트:38002
 - 사용자디렉토리:/docker_data/scm_home
 - 계정:admin/admin123
 - 실행

docker run -d ₩

- --name scm ₩
- --restart always ₩
- -p 38002:8080 ₩
- -v /docker_data/scm_home:/scm_home ₩
- -e SCM_HOME=/scm_home ₩
- sdorra/scm-manager:latest

■ scouter 구축

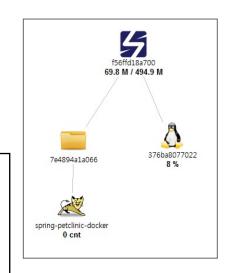
- 사용포트:38003

- 계정:admin/admin

- 실행

server

docker run -d ₩ --name scouter-server ₩ --restart always ₩ -p 38003:6100/tcp -p 38003:6101/udp -p 38010:6188 ₩ ljhiyh/scouter-server:latest



Host Agent

docker run -d ₩
--name scouter-host-agent ₩
--restart always ₩
--link scouter-server ₩
ljhiyh/scouter-host-agent:latest

sonarqube 구축

- 사용포트:38004

- 계정:admin/admin123

- login token: 4ffdc54b9912808cdd58bda4d721822ca2fae150

- 실행

docker run -d ₩

- --name sonarqube ₩
- --restart always ₩
- -p 38004:9000 ₩

sonarqube:latest

mariadb 구축

- 사용포트: 33306

- 계정:root

- 실행

docker run -d ₩

- --name mariadb ₩
- --restart always ₩
- -p 33306:3306 ₩
- -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=my-secret-pw ₩ mariadb:latest

- Selenium Server 구축
 - 사용포트:34444
 - 접근 URL: http://192.168.99.100:34444/wd/hub
 - 실행

```
docker run -d ₩
```

- --name selenium-firefox ₩
- --restart always ₩
- --link jenkins ₩
- -p 34444:4444 ₩
- -v /dev/shm:/dev/shm ₩
- selenium/standalone-firefox:3.13.0-argon

- □ test app 구축
 - 사용포트:38180
 - 실행
 - 이미지 구축

docker build -t spring-petclinic-docker:latest.

• 컨테이너 구축 및 실행

docker run −d ₩

- --name spring-petclinic-docker ₩
- -p 38180:8080 ₩
- --link scouter-server ₩

spring-petclinic-docker:latest

■ test app 구축

사용한 이미지를 선택

Dockerfile

쉘 스크립트 및 명령어 실행

FROM registry.centos.org/centos/centos

RUN yum install -y java-1.8.0-openjdk

COPY target/spring-petclinic-*.jar app.jar

RUN mkdir/scouter-agent.java

RUN mkdir/scouter-agent.java/plugin

COPY src/main/resources/scouter-agent.java/scouter-agent.java

COPY entrypoint.sh entrypoint.sh

CMD ["./entrypoint.sh"]

컨테이너 시작 시 실행 할 쉘 스크립트 및 명령어 실행

□ 프로그램 / 포트

프로그램	접속 URL	계정	비고
jenkins 2.60.3	http://192.168.99.100:38000		사용자디렉토리:/docker_data/jenkins_home
nexus 3.12.1- 01	http://192.168.99.100:38001		사용자디렉토리:/docker_data/sonatype-work
scm-server 1.60	http://192.168.99.100:38002		사용자디렉토리:/docker_data/scm_home
scouter 1.9.0	http://192.168.99.100:38003	admin/admin123	Host agent 별도 container 실행 필요
sonarQube 7.1	http://192.168.99.100:38004		login token :: 4ffdc54b9912808cdd58bda4d721822ca2fae150
standalone- firefox 3.13.0- argon	http://192.168.99.100:34444/w d/hub		Selenium TEST를 위한 서버
test app	http://192.168.99.100:38180	N/A	spring-petclinic-docker
mariadb-10.3.7	port: 33306	root(비번 없음)	

3. Demo

- □ Eclipse 소스 생성
 - 샘플 템플릿 추가
 - SonarQube 프로퍼티 생성
 - Pom.xml에 Nexus 설정(필요시)
- □ 형상관리 repository 생성
- □ Eclipse 소스 형상관리 연결
- □ Jenkins job 생성
 - 형상관리 web hook 설정
 - docker 컨테이너 삭제
 - docker 이미지 삭제
 - docker 이미지 생성
 - docker 컨테이너 생성
 - docker 컨테이너 실행
- □ Scouter 모니터링

참고 문헌

■ Mariadb https://mariadb.com/kb/ko/mariadb/ □ Jenkins - https://jenkins.io □ Scm-manager - https://www.scm-manager.org/category/scm-manager-2/ □ Scouter https://github.com/scouter-project/scouter ■ Nexus - https://www.sonatype.com/nexus-repository-sonatype ■ SonarQube http://docs.SonarQube.org □ Docker - https://www.docker.com - https://github.com/Jooho/scouter-docker

감사합니다