

Fig 1: Rwanda district level Ratio (a) Night-time light; (b) Road

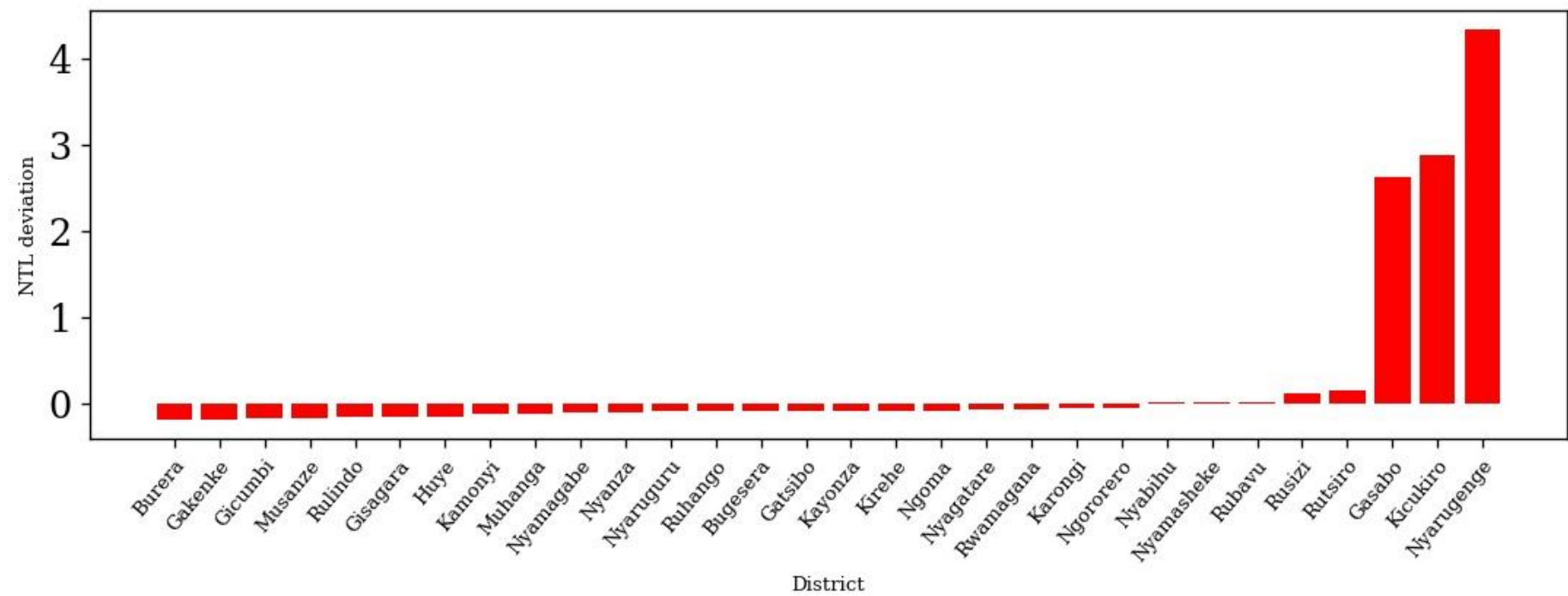


Fig 2: Rwanda's NTL deviation for each district

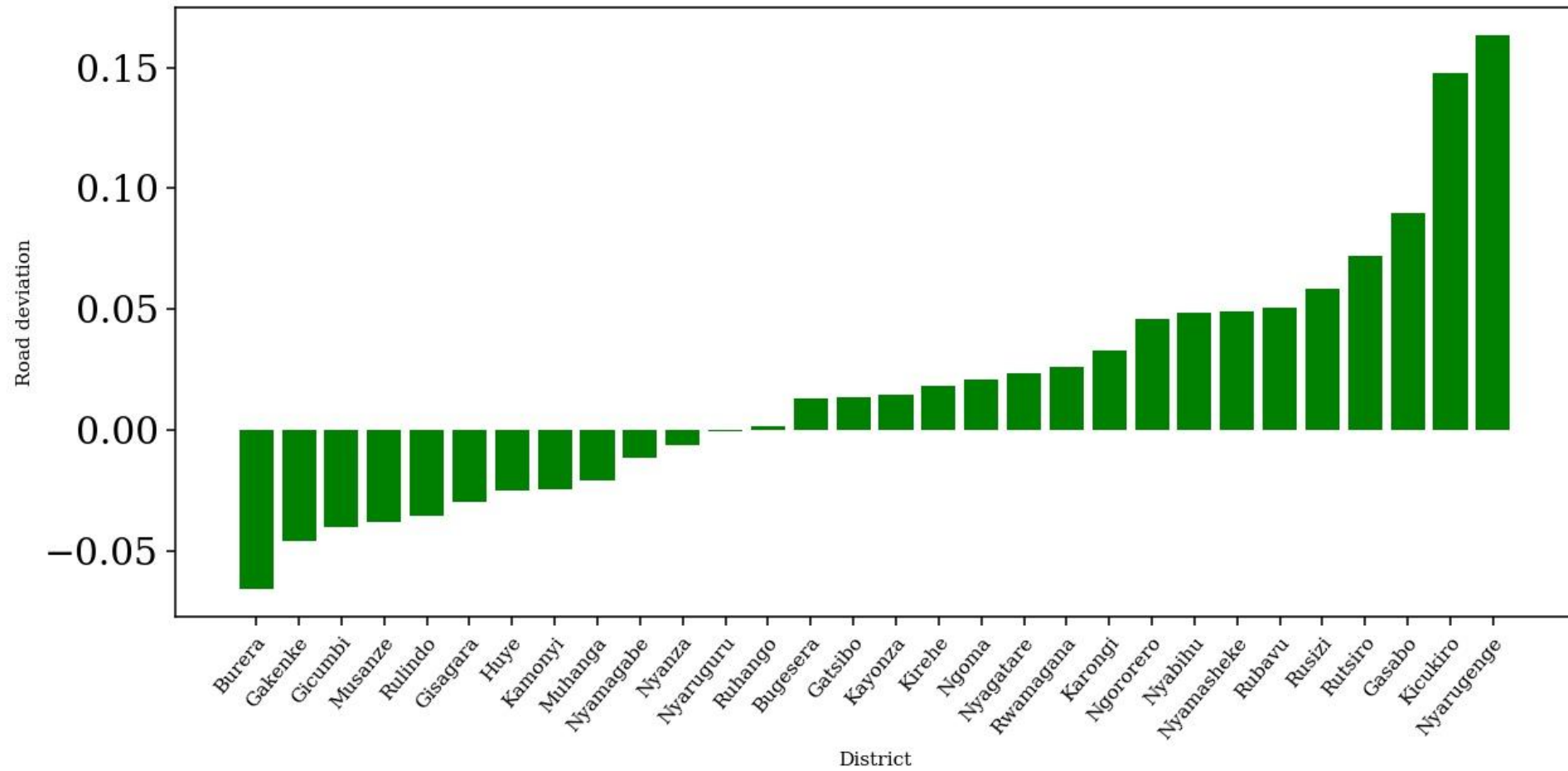


Fig 3: Rwanda's road deviation for each district

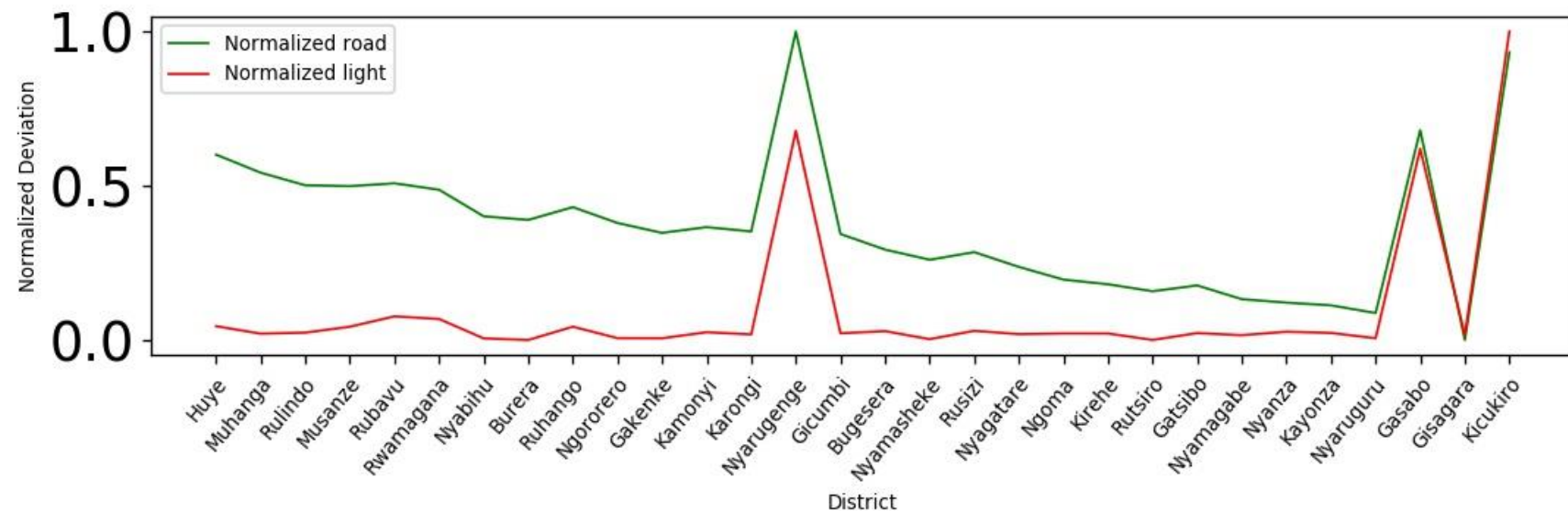


Fig 3: Normalized light-road deviation of Rwanda