

# SET

**#Author - Soumitra Das**

**Date - 10/01/2023**

**# # (a) Create an empty set**

```
set1=set()
print("The empty set is :",set1)
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
PS D:\Python\SET> python -u "d:\Python\SET\problem.py"
The empty set is : set()
```

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**# (b) add some elements to it**

```
set1=set()
print("The set is :",set1)
set1.update({1,4,85,3})
print("After add some elements , the set is :",set1)
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
PS D:\Python\SET> python -u "d:\Python\SET\problem.py"
The set is : set()
After add some elements , the set is : {1, 3, 4, 85}
```

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**# # (c) prove that set elements are unique**

```
s2={1,1,1,2,2,4,5,6,3,3,4,3}
print("The set is :",s2)
print("Set don't print the duplicate value, So set elements are unique.")
```

## OUTPUT:

```
PS D:\Python\SET> python -u "d:\Python\SET\problem.py"
```

The set is : {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}

Set don't print the duplicate value, So set elements are unique.

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**# # (d) create sets from list, tuple and string**

```
li=[1,4,562,4,2,5,3]
```

```
print("The list is",li)
```

```
tu=(7,8,5,7,2,4,2)
```

```
print("The tuple is",tu)
```

```
st="Central Calcutta Polytechnic"
```

```
print("The string is",st)
```

```
print("The set from the list : ")
```

```
print(set(li))
```

```
print("The set from the tuple : ")
```

```
print(set(tu))
```

```
print("The set from the string : ")
```

```
print(set(st))
```

## OUTPUT:

```
PS D:\Python\SET> python -u "d:\Python\SET\problem.py"
```

The list is [1, 4, 562, 4, 2, 5, 3]

The tuple is (7, 8, 5, 7, 2, 4, 2)

The string is Central Calcutta Polytechnic

The set from the list :

{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 562}

The set from the tuple :

{2, 4, 5, 7, 8}

The set from the string :

{', 'i', 'e', 'l', 'r', 'P', 'C', 'n', 'h', 'y', 't', 'u', 'o', 'c', 'a'}

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**# (e) use update() method to update a set**

```
set1={1,2,3,4,5,2,1}
```

```
set2={7,8,9,4,5,2}
```

```
print("The first set is :",set1)
```

```
print("The second set is :",set2)
```

```
print("After update() method , the set is :",end=' ')
```

```
set1.update(set2)
```

```
print(set1)
```

**OUTPUT:**

```
PS D:\Python\SET> python -u "d:\Python\SET\problem.py"
```

```
The first set is : {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
The second set is : {2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
After update() method , the set is : {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9}
```

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**# (f) create a frozen set**

```
fs={1,1,2,4,3,5,2}
```

```
print("The frozenset is :",end="")
```

```
print(frozenset(fs))
```

## OUTPUT:

```
PS D:\Python\SET> python -u "d:\Python\SET\problem.py"
```

The frozenset is :frozenset({1, 2, 3, 4, 5})

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**# # (g) use union and intersection method to do operations on sets**

```
s3={1,2,3,4,5,6}
```

```
s4={5,6,7,8}
```

```
print("The first set is : ",s3)
```

```
print("The second set is : ",s4)
```

```
print("After union() method the set is : ")
```

```
print(s3.union(s4))
```

```
print("After intersection() method the set is : ")
```

```
print(s3.intersection(s4))
```

## OUTPUT:

```
PS D:\Python\SET> python -u "d:\Python\SET\problem.py"
```

The first set is : {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6}

The second set is : {8, 5, 6, 7}

After union() method the set is :

{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}

After intersection() method the set is :

{5, 6}

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**# # (h) copy a set**

```
import copy
```

```
s5={1,2,3,4,5}
print("The original set is :",s5)
s6=copy.deepcopy(s5)
print("The copied set is :",s6)
print("The id of original set is :",id(s5))
print("The id of copied set is :",id(s6))
```

### **OUTPUT:**

```
PS D:\Python\SET> python -u "d:\Python\SET\problem.py"
```

The original set is : {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}

The copied set is : {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}

The id of original set is : 1511929129536

The id of copied set is : 1511929129760