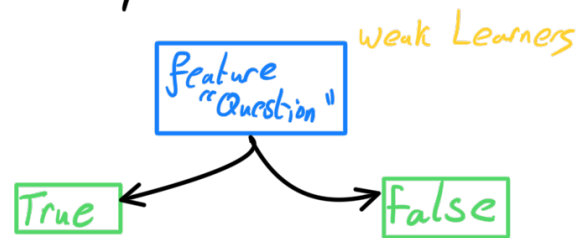


# Ada Boost

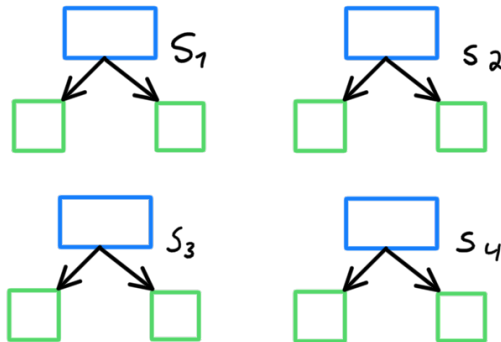
## 3 main concepts:

- o Trees are just a node and two leaves (Stumps)  
⇒ Really a forest of stumps

Ada Boost  
likes weak Learners

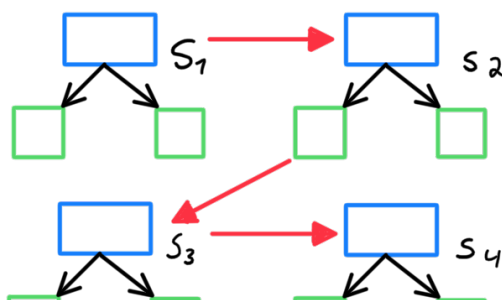


- o In an Ada Boost forest of Stumps  
Stumps have weights.



⇒  $W_1 \cdot S_1 \oplus W_2 \cdot S_2 \oplus W_3 \cdot S_3 \oplus W_4 \cdot S_4$   
where  $\oplus$  is comparison method.  
And  $\vec{W}$  is the weight vector

- o Order of Stump creation is Important  
↳ Errors of Stumps Impact Next Stump



## How to create a forest of Stumps with AdaBoost

Given  $F_x, y$  where  $F_{i,x_j}$  represents the  $j^{\text{th}}$  element of the  $i^{\text{th}}$  feature  
 $y_j$  represents the  $j^{\text{th}}$  Response

we have a  $\vec{W}_s$  which is the Sample weight which indicates how important it is that each Sample is classified.  
at the start each weight is  $1/N$

To find first Stump we find the best feature which classifies Samples

↳ Node Impurity

find Stump weight.

↳ Stump Total Error =  $\sum_i^N \text{match}(y_i, \hat{y}_i) \times w_i$

↳ weight =  $\frac{1}{2} \log\left(\frac{1 - \text{STE}}{\text{STE}}\right)$

### Modify weights

- Modify Incorrectly Classified samples

↳  $w_i \cdot e^{s_i}$

- Modify correctly Classified Samples

↳  $w_i \cdot e^{-\gamma \cdot s_i}$

- Normalize new weights

