

República de Colombia Ministerio de Ambiente, Vivienda y Desarrollo Territorial Instituto de Hidrología Meteorología y Estudios Ambientales Subdirección de Meteorología

ANALISIS DE LAS PRECIPITACIONES HORARIAS EN COLOMBIA

Preparado por: Grupo de Climatología, Agroclimatología y Meteorología Marina de la Subdirección de Meteorología



GUÍA PARA INTERPRETAR LOS PRODUCTOS

GRÁFICO DE ISOPLETAS: En el eje

horizontal se leen las horas y en el eje vertical se leen los meses. Se ubica la mayor concentración de colores en el gráfico y se lee a la izquierda, a qué meses corresponde y abajo se leen las horas. Los colores azules son los de mayores lluvias CUADRO DE HORAS
CONSECUTIVAS CON MAYOR
PECIPITACIÓN: En el cuadro se
relacionan los periodos de1
hora, 3 horas y 6 horas con
mayor precipitación y el
porcentaje que corresponde a
cada periodo

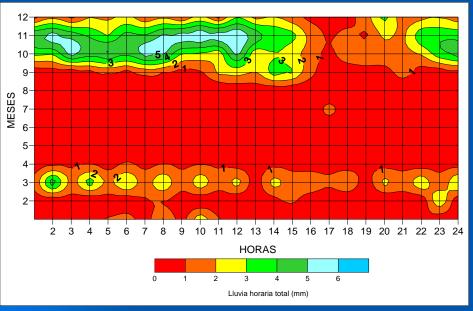
CUADRO DE DISTRIBUCIÓN HORARIA DE LLUVIAS. En el eje horizontal aparecen las horas y en el eje vertical las cantidades promedio de lluvia, hora a hora. Las barras representan el promedio para cada mes.

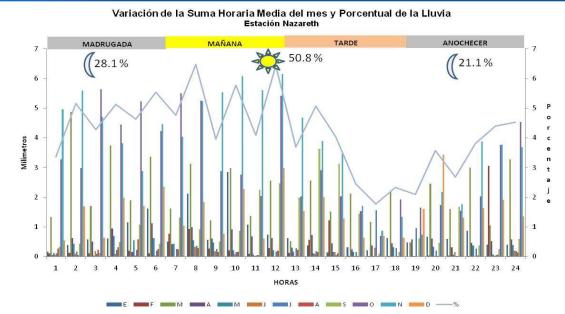


Región Caribe



NAZARETH-URIBIA-GUAJIRA



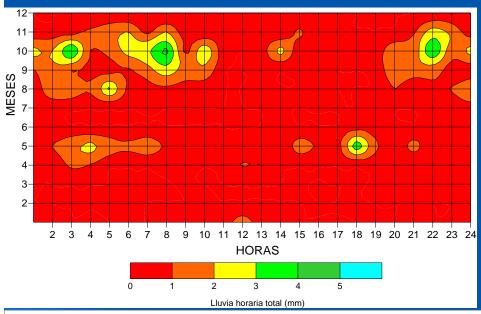


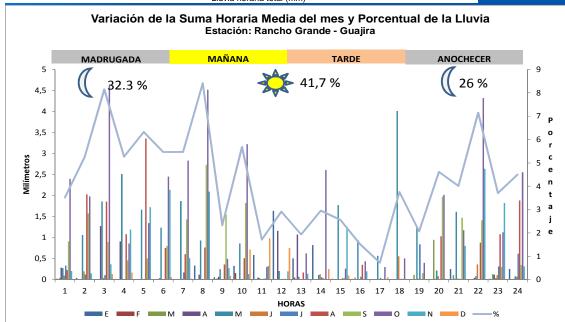
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|--|--|
| Horas | <mark>% 6 H</mark> | % 3 H | % 1 H | | |
| 06:00 a.m. | | 5,5 | | | |
| 07:00 a.m. | 4,8 | 4,8 | | | |
| 08:00 a.m. | 6,5 | 6,5 | 6,5 | | |
| 09:00 a.m. | 4,0 | | | | |
| 10:00 a.m. | 5,8 | | | | |
| 11:00 a.m. | 4,1 | | | | |
| 12:00 m. | 6,4 | | | | |
| Total | 31,5 | 11,2 | 6,5 | | |

LLUVIAS NOCTURNAS Y MATUTINAS



URIBIA-GUAJIRA

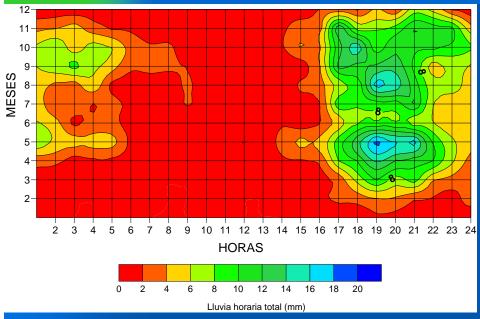


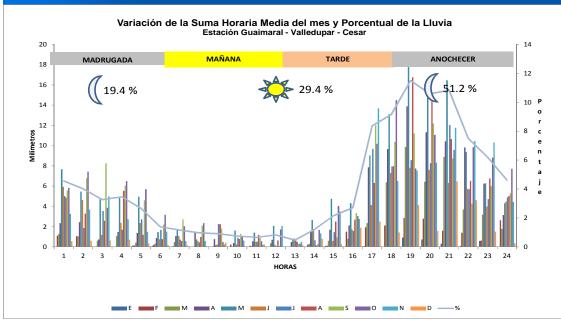


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | |
| Hora | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H |
| 3 | 8,1 | 8,1 | 8,1 |
| 4 | 5,3 | 5,3 | |
| 5 | 6,3 | 6,3 | |
| 6 | 5,5 | | |
| 7 | 5,5 | | |
| 8 | 8,4 | | |
| Total | 39,1 | 19,7 | 8,1 |



GUAYMARAL - CESAR

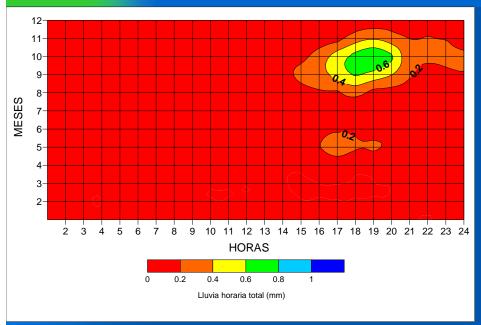




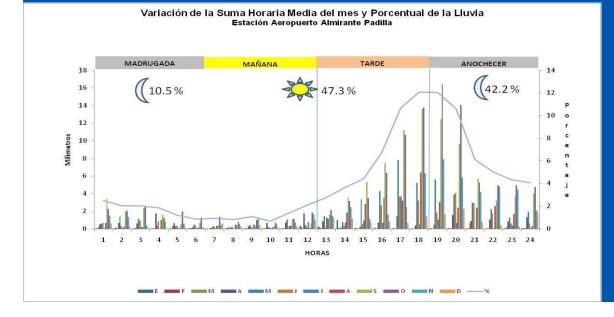
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | |
| Hora | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 17 | 8,4 | | | |
| 18 | 9,2 | | | |
| 19 | 11,5 | 11,5 | 11,5 | |
| 20 | 10,6 | 10,6 | | |
| 21 | 10,8 | 10,8 | | |
| 22 | 7,5 | | | |
| Total | 57,9 | 32,9 | 11,5 | |



APTO. ALMIRANTE PADILLA-RIOHACHA

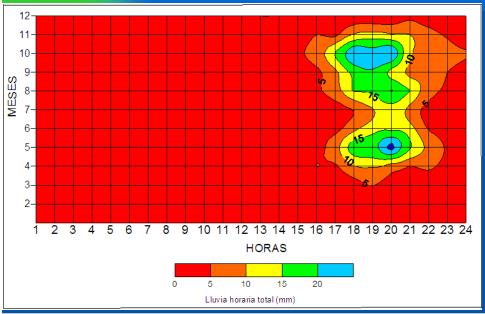




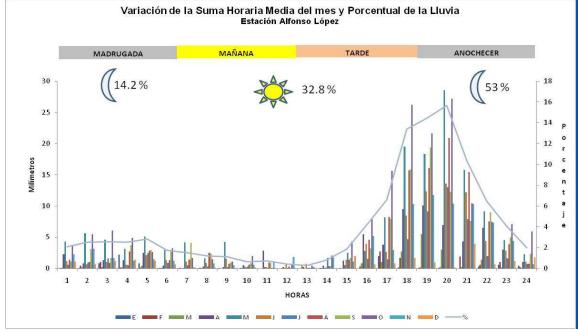




APTO. ALFONSO LÓPEZ-VALLEDUPAR

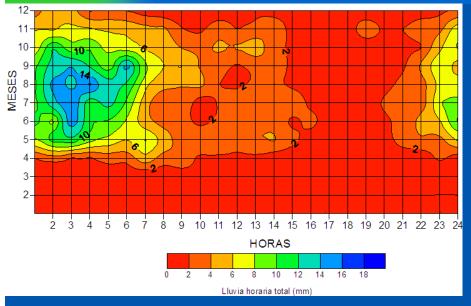


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-------|--|
| Horas | %6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 17 | 7 | | | |
| 18 | 13 | 13 | | |
| 19 | 14 | 14 | | |
| 20 | 16 | 16 | 6 | |
| 21 | 10 | | | |
| 22 | 6 | | | |
| Total | 67 | 44 | 6 | |

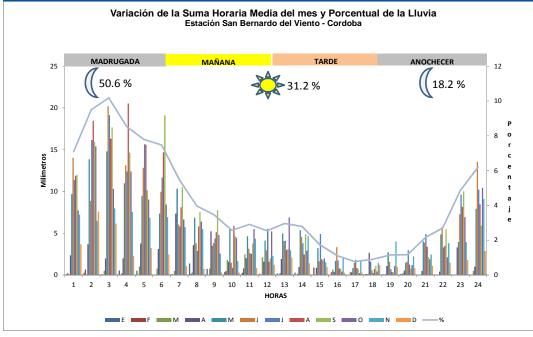




SAN BERNARDO DEL VIENTO - CÓRDOBA

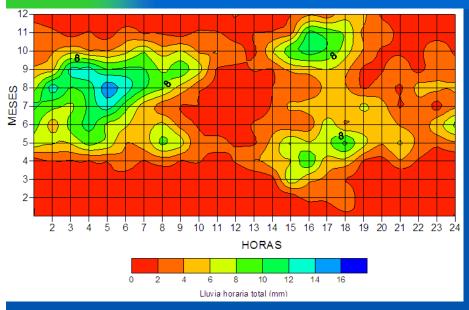




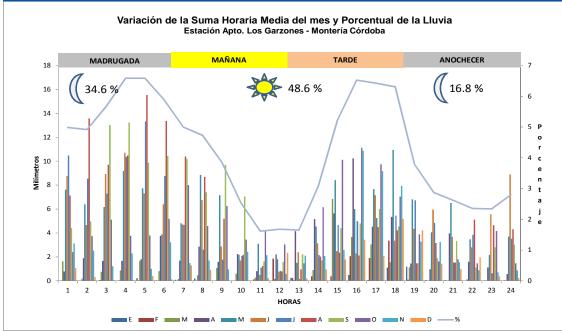




MONTERÍA - CÓRDOBA



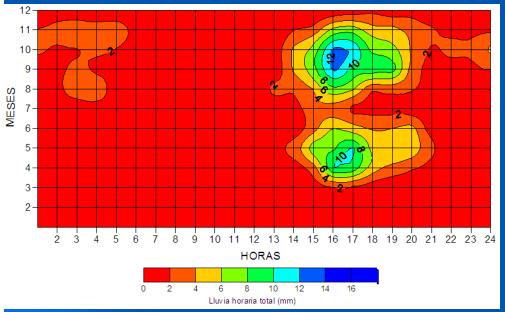


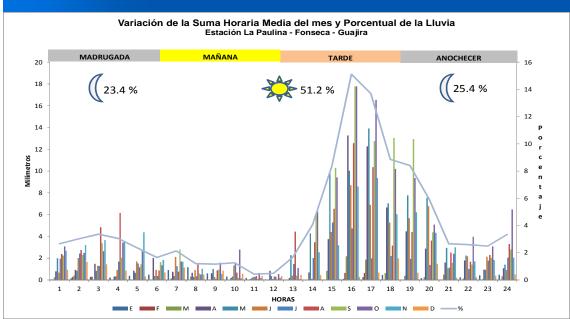


LLUVIAS NOCTURNAS; DE OCTUBRE A DICIEMBRE LAS LLUVIAS SON DIURNAS.



FONSECA - GUAJIRA

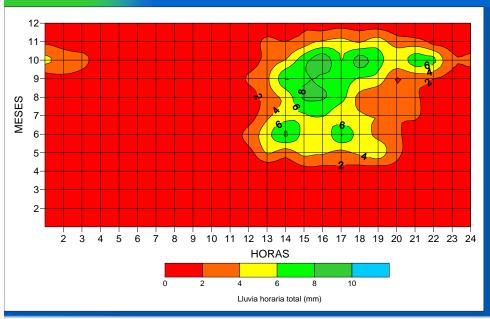




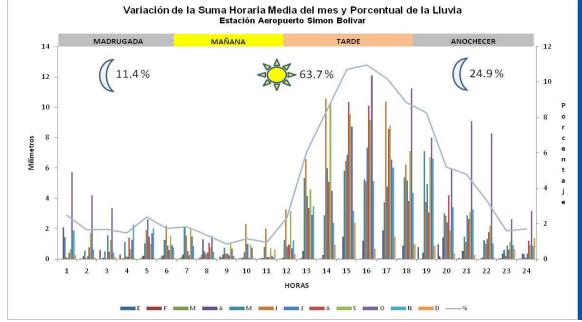
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | |
| Hora | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 15 | 8,4 | | | |
| 16 | 15,1 | 15,1 | 15,1 | |
| 17 | 13,7 | 13,7 | | |
| 18 | 8,9 | 8,9 | | |
| 19 | 8,4 | | | |
| 20 | 5,9 | | | |
| Total | 60,4 | 37,6 | 15,1 | |



APTO. SIMÓN BOLIVAR-STA. MARTA

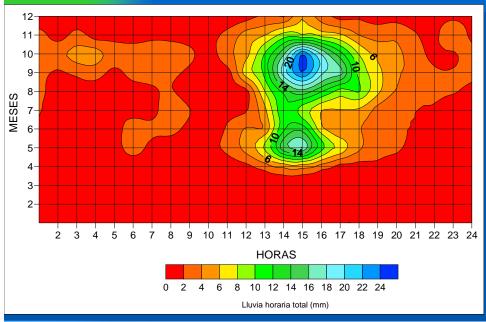


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | %1H |
| 14 | 8,4 | | |
| 15 | 10,7 | 10,7 | |
| 16 | 11,0 | 11,0 | 11,0 |
| 17 | 10,2 | 10,2 | |
| 18 | 8,8 | | |
| 19 | 8,3 | | |
| Total | 57,4 | 31,9 | 11,0 |

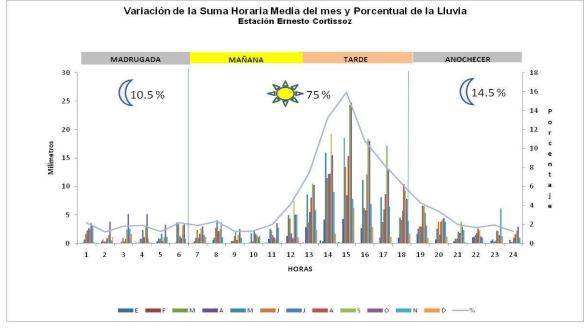




APTO. ERNESTO CORTIZZOS-BARRANQUILLA

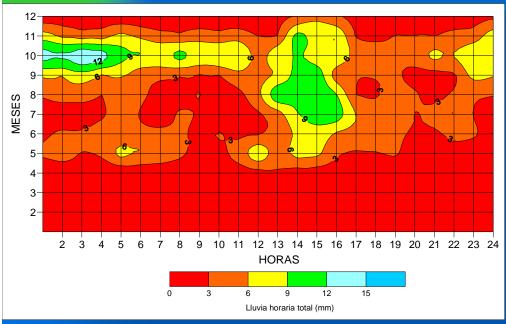


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 13 | 7,5 | | | |
| 14 | 13,2 | 13,2 | | |
| 15 | 16,0 | 16,0 | 10,9 | |
| 16 | 10,9 | 10,9 | | |
| 17 | 8,4 | | | |
| 18 | 6,3 | | | |
| Total | 62,2 | 40,1 | 10,9 | |

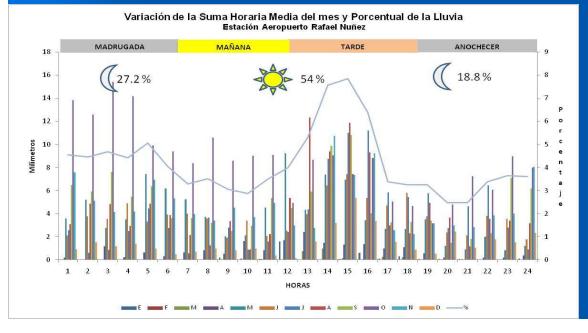




APTO. RAFAEL NUÑEZ-CARTAGENA



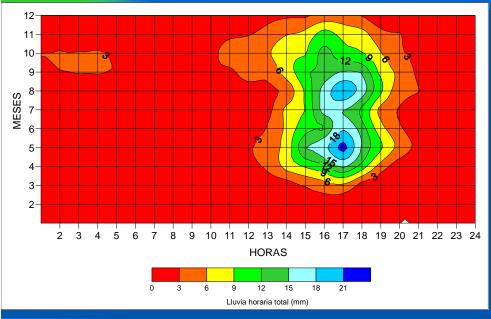
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | %1H |
| 11 | 3,5 | | |
| 12 | 4,0 | | |
| 13 | 5,3 | | |
| 14 | 7,6 | 7,6 | |
| 15 | 7,9 | 7,9 | 7,9 |
| 16 | 6,4 | 6,4 | |
| Total | 34,6 | 21,8 | 7,9 |



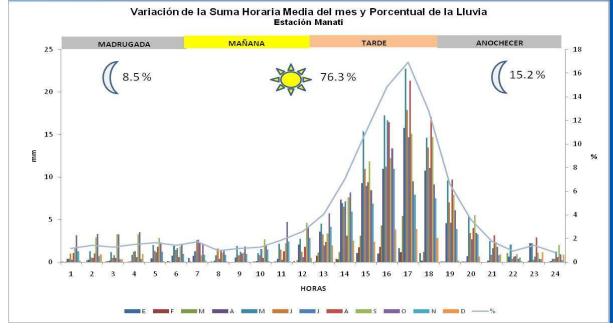
LLUVIAS EN LA
TARDE; EN EL MES
DE OCTUBRE
PREDOMINAN
LLUVIAS
NOCTURNAS



NORMAL MANATI - MANATI

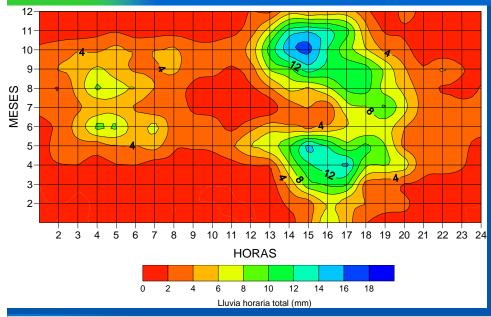


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 14 | 7,1 | | | |
| 15 | 11,0 | | | |
| 16 | 14,8 | 14,8 | | |
| 17 | 16,9 | 16,9 | 16,9 | |
| 18 | 12,8 | 12,8 | | |
| 19 | 6,6 | | | |
| Total | 66,6 | 44,6 | 16,9 | |

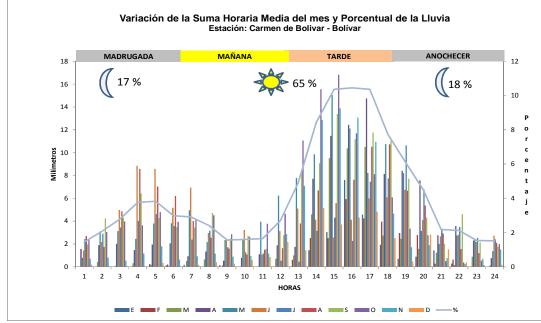




CARMEN DE BOLÍVAR - BOLÍVAR



| Inte | Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| Hora | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | | |
| 14 | 8,4 | | | | |
| 15 | 10,4 | 10,4 | | | |
| 16 | 10,5 | 10,5 | 10,5 | | |
| 17 | 10,4 | 10,4 | | | |
| 18 | 7,8 | | | | |
| 19 | 6,1 | | | | |
| Total | 53,5 | 31,2 | 10,5 | | |

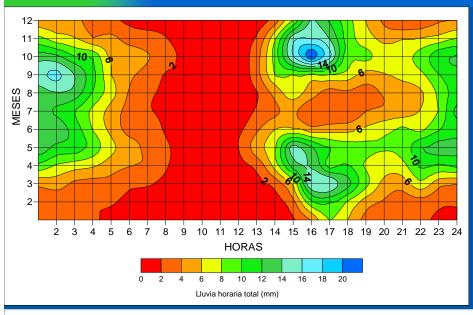




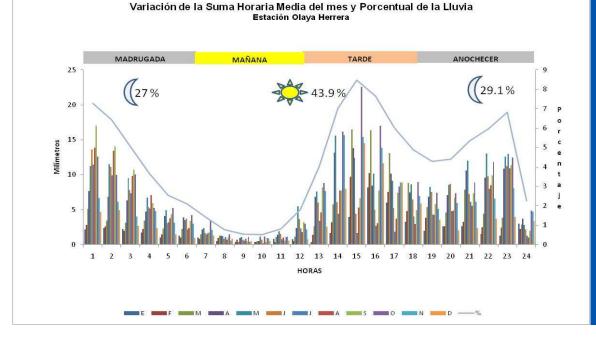
Región Andina



APTO. OLAYA HERRERA-MEDELLIN



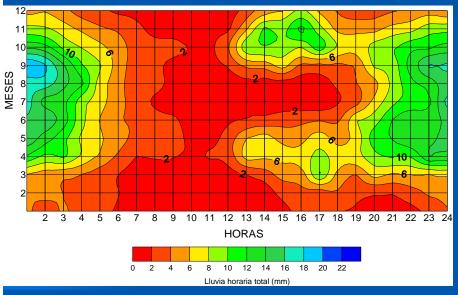
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|------|-----|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | %3H | %1H | |
| 14 | 7,0 | 7,0 | | |
| 15 | 8,5 | 8,5 | 8,5 | |
| 16 | 7,6 | 7,6 | | |
| 17 | 6,0 | | | |
| 18 | 4,9 | | | |
| 19 | 4,3 | | | |
| Total | 38,3 | 23,1 | 8,5 | |

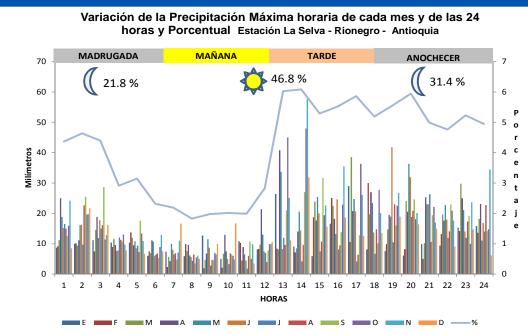


LLUVIAS EN LA TARDE; HAY UNA IMPORTANTE PROPORCIÓN DE LLUVIA NOCTURNAS, ESPECIALMENTE EN SEPTIEMBRE



RIONEGRO - ANTIOQUIA

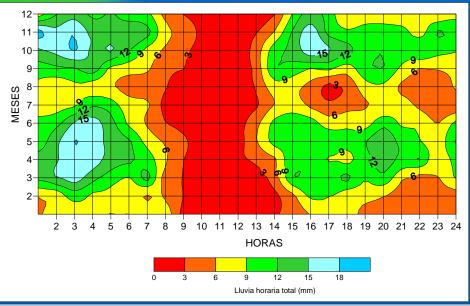




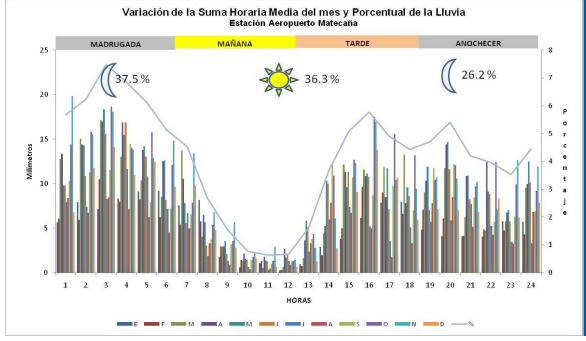
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | |
| Hora | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 22 | 6,6 | | | |
| 23 | 7,5 | | | |
| 24 | 8,3 | 8,3 | | |
| 1 | 8,7 | 8,7 | 8,7 | |
| 2 | 7,9 | 7,9 | | |
| 3 | 6,9 | | | |
| Total | 45,8 | 24,9 | 8,7 | |



APTO. MATECAÑA-PEREIRA



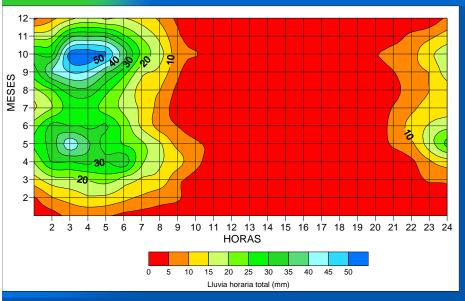
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 1 | 5,7 | | | |
| 2 | 6,2 | 6,2 | | |
| 3 | 7,5 | 7,5 | | |
| 4 | 6,8 | 6,8 | 6,8 | |
| 5 | 6,1 | | | |
| 6 | 5,1 | | | |
| Total | 37,5 | 20,5 | 6,8 | |

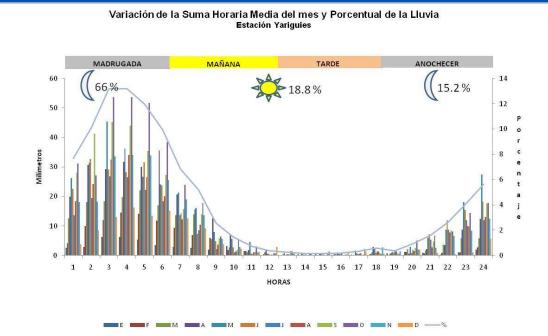


LLUVIAS
NOCTURNAS;
TAMBIÉN SE
REGISTRAN LLUVIAS
EN LA TARDE,
AUNQUE DE BAJA
INTENSIDAD



APTO. YARIGUES-BARRANCABERMEJA

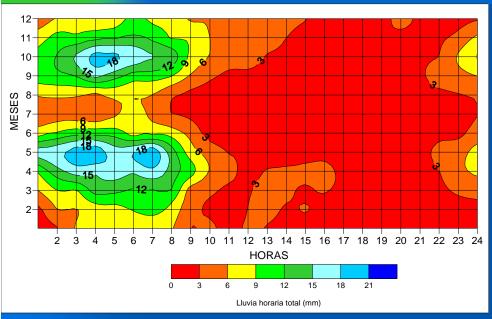


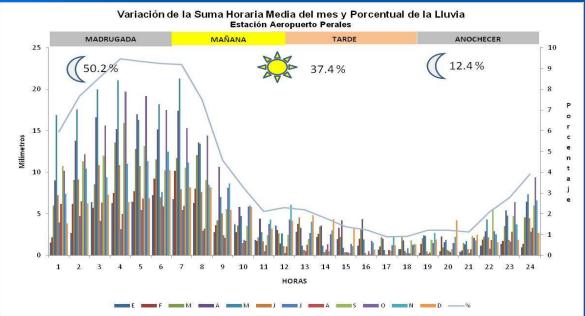


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | | |
| 1 | 7,7 | | | | |
| 2 | 10,1 | | | | |
| 3 | 13,2 | 13,2 | 13,2 | | |
| 4 | 13,2 | 13,2 | | | |
| 5 | 12,0 | 12,0 | | | |
| 6 | 9,9 | | | | |
| Total | 66,1 | 38,3 | 13,2 | | |



APTO. PERALES - IBAGUE

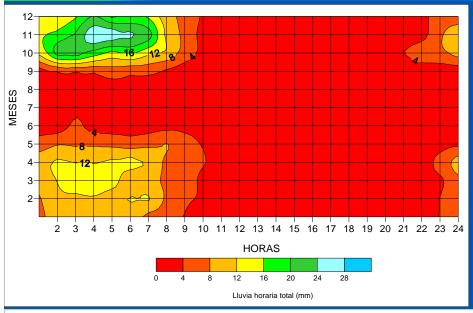




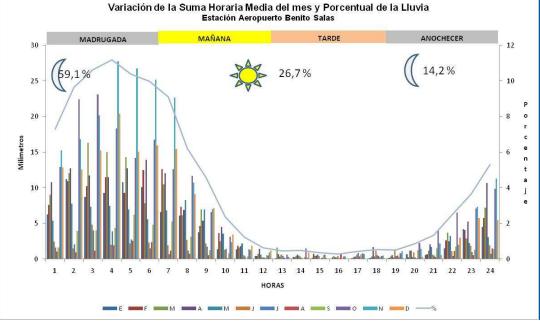
| <mark>Intervalos más Iluviosos</mark> | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|--|--|
| Horas | <mark>% 6 H</mark> | <mark>% 3 H</mark> | % 1 H | | |
| 2 | 6,2 | | | | |
| 3 | 7,3 | | | | |
| 4 | 6,4 | 6,4 | | | |
| 5 | 6,9 | 6,9 | 6,9 | | |
| 6 | 10,2 | 10,2 | | | |
| 7 | 8,2 | | | | |
| Total | 45,2 | 23,5 | 6,9 | | |



APTO. BENITO SALAS-NEIVA

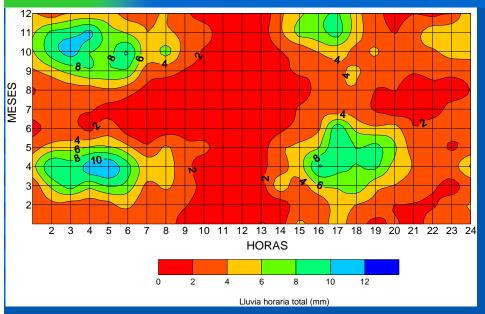


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | | |
| 2 | 9,6 | | | | |
| 3 | 10,6 | 10,6 | | | |
| 4 | 11,2 | 11,2 | 11,2 | | |
| 5 | 10,4 | 10,4 | | | |
| 6 | 10,0 | | | | |
| 7 | 9,1 | | | | |
| Total | 60,9 | 32,2 | 11,2 | | |

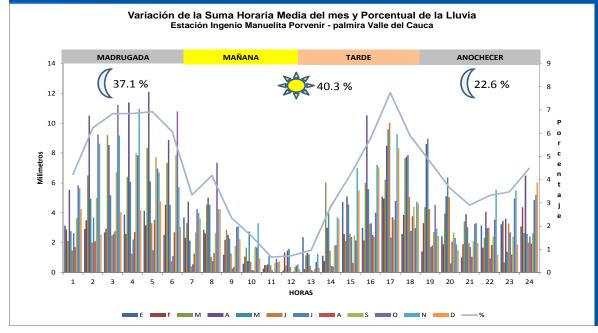




PALMIRA – VALLE DEL CAUCA

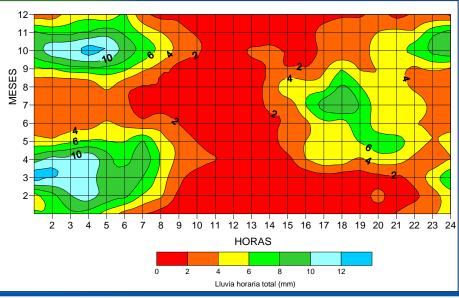


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | |
| Hora | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 1 | 4,2 | | | |
| 2 | 6,2 | | | |
| 3 | 6,8 | 6,8 | | |
| 4 | 6,8 | 6,8 | | |
| 5 | 6,9 | 6,9 | 6,9 | |
| 6 | 6,1 | | | |
| Total | 37,1 | 20,6 | 6,9 | |





APTO. PALONEGRO-BUCARAMANGA

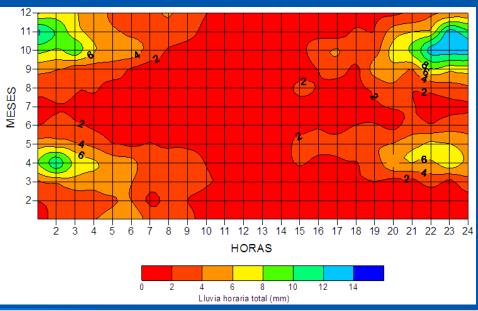


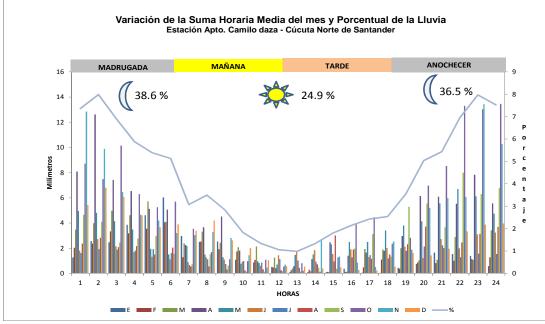
| | 0 | 2 4 6 8 Lluvia horaria total (mm | 10 12 | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|---|--|--|
| | Variación de la Suma Horaria Media del mes y Porcentual de la Lluvia Estación Palonegro | | | | | | |
| 1 | MADRUGADA | MAÑANA | TARDE | ANOCHECER | | | |
| 16 - 14 - 12 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 - 10 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | | | 18 19 20 21 22 23 2 | 9 8 - 7 P 0 6 r 5 e 4 t 1 3 a j 2 e 1 0 | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 1 | 6,5 | | | |
| 2 | 6,9 | | | |
| 3 | 7,8 | 7,8 | | |
| 4 | 8,3 | 8,3 | 8,3 | |
| 5 | 7,4 | 7,4 | | |
| 6 | 6,6 | | | |
| Total | 43,51 | 23,46 | 8,27 | |



CÚCUTA - NORTE DE SANTANDER

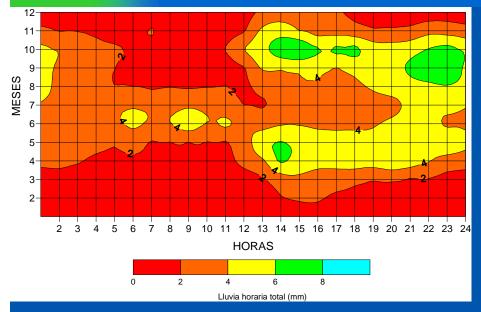




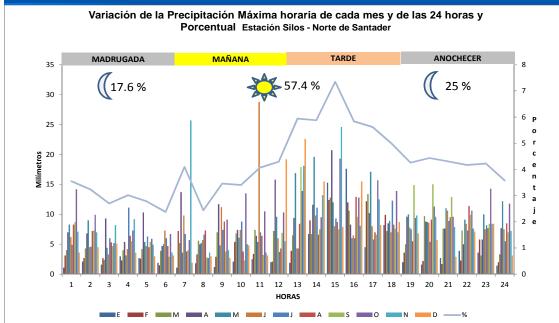
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | |
| Hora | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 22 | 7,0 | | | |
| 23 | 8,0 | | | |
| 24 | 7,5 | 7,5 | | |
| 1 | 7,4 | 7,4 | | |
| 2 | 8,0 | 8,0 | 8,0 | |
| 3 | 6,9 | | | |
| Total | 44,7 | 22,9 | 8,0 | |



SILOS – NORTE DE SANTANDER



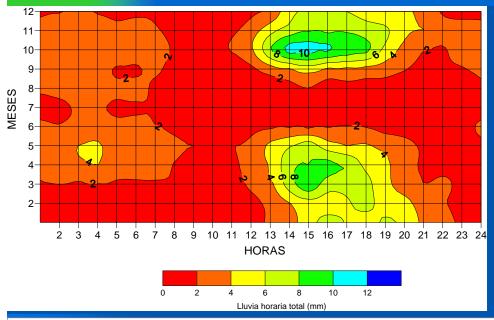




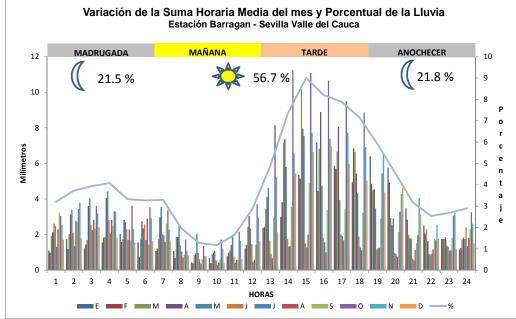
LLUVIAS EN LA TARDE; EN SEPTIEMBRE HAY FRECUENTES LLUVIAS EN LA NOCHE



BARRAGÁN (SEVILLA – VALLE DEL CAUCA)

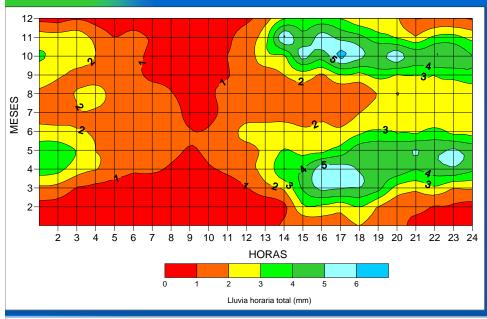


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| Hora | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | | |
| 14 | 7,4 | | | | |
| 15 | 9,0 | 9,0 | 9,0 | | |
| 16 | 8,2 | 8,2 | | | |
| 17 | 7,9 | 7,9 | | | |
| 18 | 7,1 | | | | |
| 19 | 5,9 | | | | |
| Total | 45,5 | 25,1 | 9,0 | | |

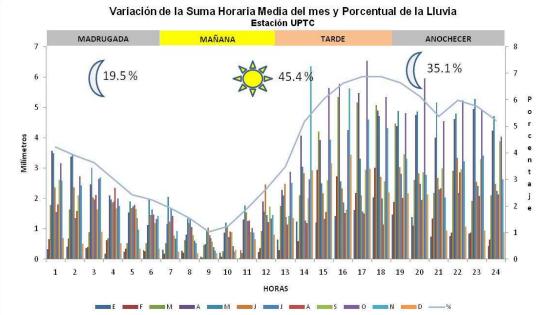




UPTC - TUNJA



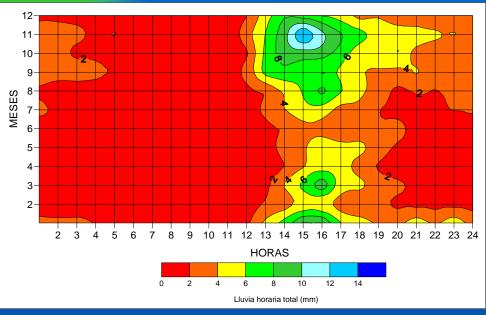
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | | |
| 15 | 6,0 | | | | |
| 16 | 6,6 | | | | |
| 17 | 6,9 | 6,9 | | | |
| 18 | 6,9 | 6,9 | 6,9 | | |
| 19 | 6,7 | 6,7 | | | |
| 20 | 6,1 | | | | |
| Total | 39,2 | 20,4 | 6,9 | | |

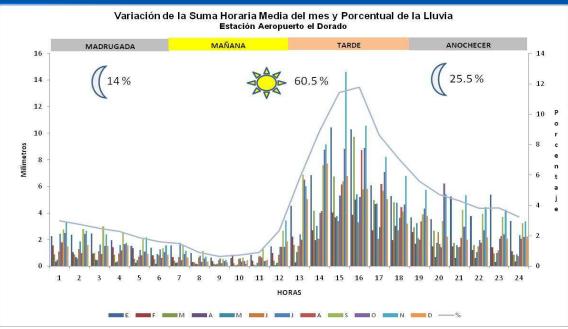


LLUVIAS EN LA TARDE; EN ABRIL Y OCTUBRE SE REGISTRAN FRECUENTES LLUVIAS NOCTURNAS.



APTO. EL DORADO-BOGOTÁ

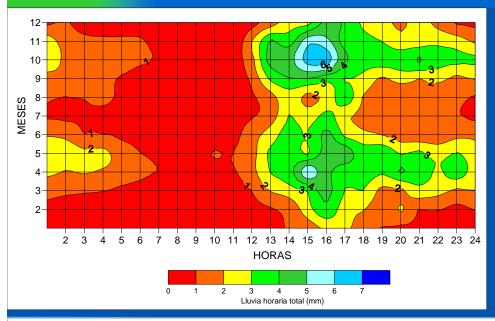




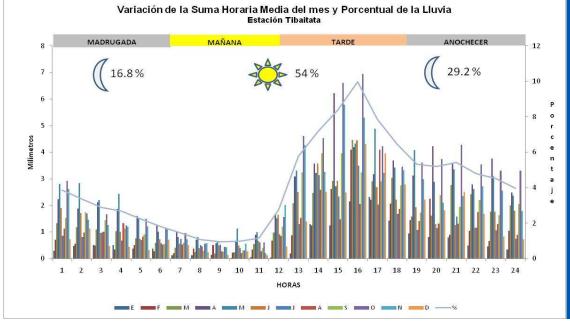
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | | |
| 13 | 5,7 | | | | |
| 14 | 8,9 | 8,9 | | | |
| 15 | 11,4 | 11,4 | | | |
| 16 | 11,8 | 11,8 | 11,8 | | |
| 17 | 8,6 | | | | |
| 18 | 7,0 | | | | |
| Total | 53,4 | 32,1 | 11,8 | | |



TIBAITATA - MOSQUERA

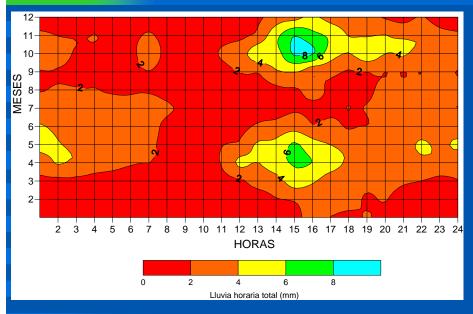


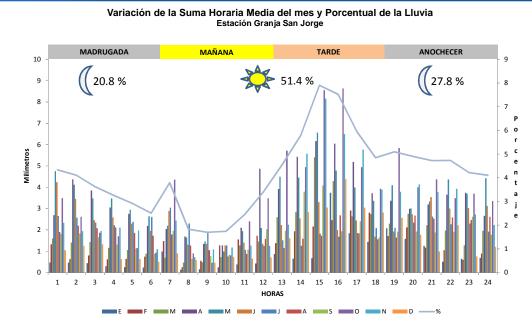
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 13 | 5,8 | | | |
| 14 | 7,2 | | | |
| 15 | 8,4 | 8,4 | | |
| 16 | 10,0 | 10,0 | 10,0 | |
| 17 | 7,9 | 7,9 | | |
| 18 | 6,5 | | | |
| Total | 45,6 | 26,2 | 10,0 | |





SOACHA - CUNDINAMARCA

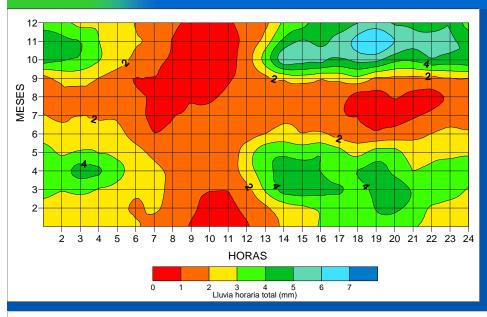




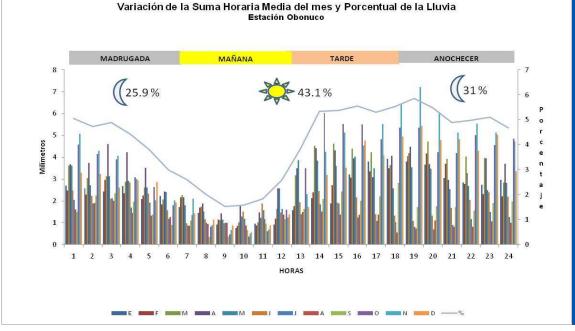




OBONUCO - PASTO



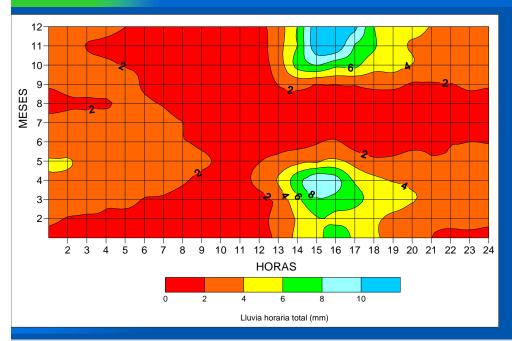
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 15 | 5,4 | | | |
| 16 | 5,6 | | | |
| 17 | 5,3 | | | |
| 18 | 5,5 | 5,5 | | |
| 19 | 5,9 | 5,9 | 5,9 | |
| 20 | 5,5 | 5,5 | | |
| Total | 33,1 | 16,9 | 5,9 | |



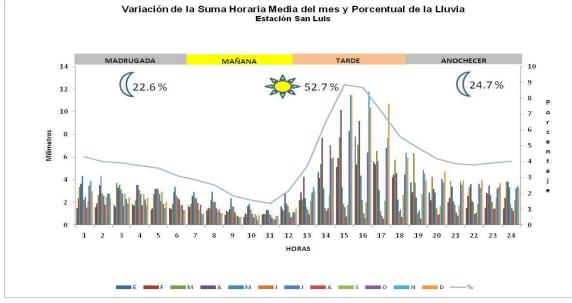
LLUVIAS NOCTURNAS; TAMBIEN ES IMPORTANTE LA PROPORCIÓN DE LLUVIAS EN LA TARDE.



APTO. SAN LUIS - IPIALES

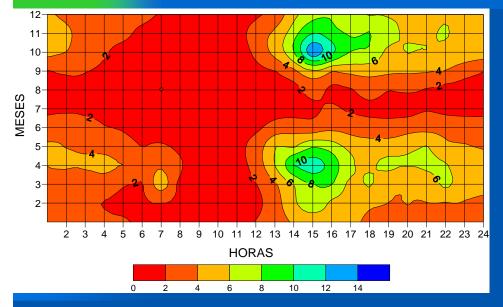


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| Horas | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | | |
| 14 | 6,47 | | | | |
| 15 | 8,85 | 8,85 | 8,85 | | |
| 16 | 8,67 | 8,67 | | | |
| 17 | 7,14 | 7,14 | | | |
| 18 | 5,59 | | | | |
| 19 | 4,84 | | | | |
| Total | 41,6 | 24,7 | 8,85 | | |

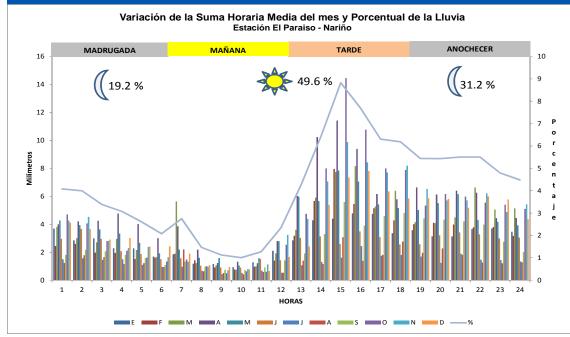




TÚQUERRES - NARIÑO





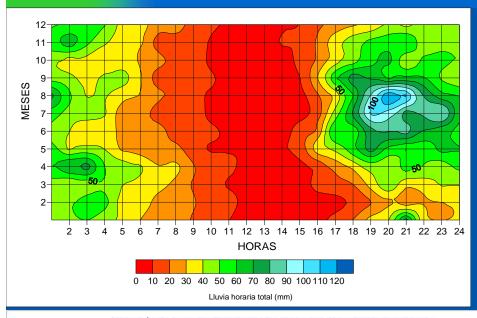


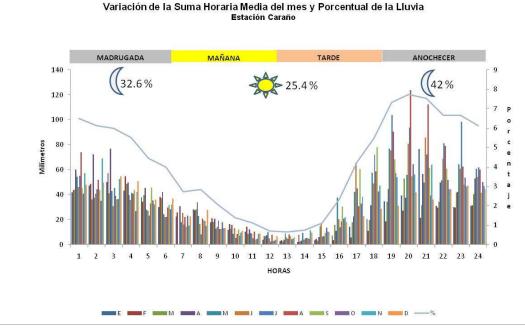


R. Pacífica y Oriente



APTO. CARAÑO - QUIBDO

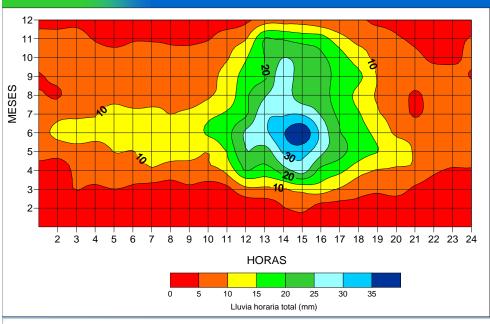


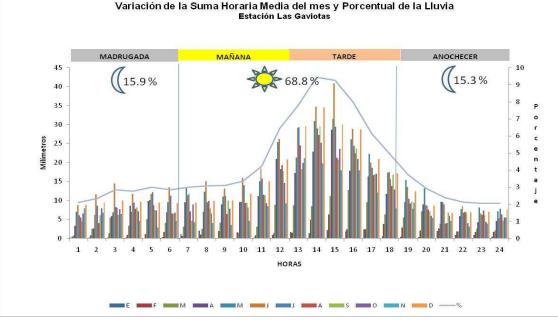


| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|------|-------|--|
| | | % 3 | | |
| Horas | % 6 H | Н | % 1 H | |
| 19 | 7,3 | | | |
| 20 | 7,8 | 7,3 | 7,8 | |
| 21 | 7,5 | 7,8 | | |
| 22 | 6,7 | 7,5 | | |
| 23 | 6,6 | | | |
| 24 | 6,1 | | | |
| Total | 42,0 | 22,6 | 7,8 | |



GAVIOTAS - VICHADA

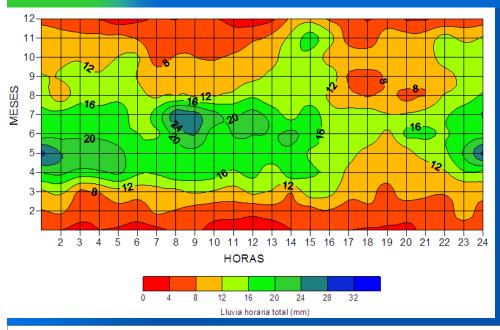




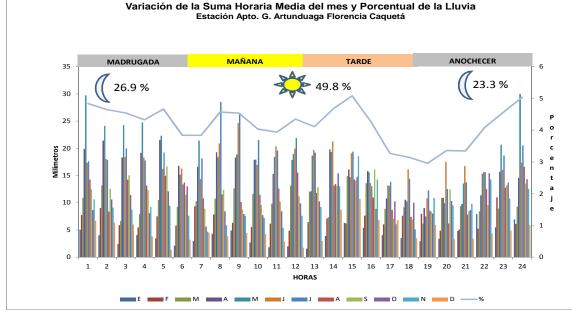
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|-----|--|
| % 6 | | | % 1 | |
| Horas | Н | % 3 H | Ξ | |
| 12 | 6,4 | | | |
| 13 | 7,8 | | | |
| 14 | 9,4 | 9,4 | 9,4 | |
| 15 | 9,3 | 9,3 | | |
| 16 | 8,0 | 8,0 | | |
| 17 | 6,2 | | | |
| Total | 47,1 | 26,7 | 9,4 | |



FLORENCIA - CAQUETÁ



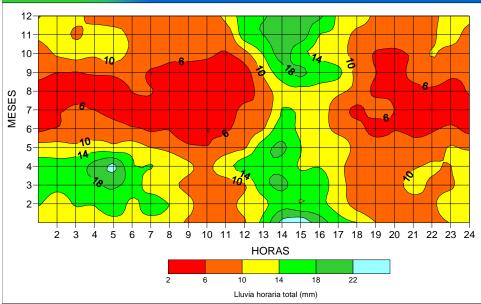
| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | | | |
| Hora | % 6 H | % 3 H | % 1 H | |
| 24 | 5,0 | 5,0 | 5,0 | |
| 1 | 4,8 | 4,8 | | |
| 2 | 4,6 | 4,6 | | |
| 3 | 4,5 | | | |
| 4 | 4,3 | | | |
| 5 | 4,7 | | | |
| Total | 28,1 | 14,5 | 5,0 | |



LLUVIAS EN LA NOCHE; EN JUNIO Y JULIO, TAMBIEN SON MUY IMPORTANTES LAS LLUVIAS EN LA MAÑANA.



APTO. VASQUEZ COBO-LETICIA



| | Lluvia horaria total (mm) | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------|--|--|
| | Variación de la Suma Horaria Media del mes y Porcentual de la Lluvia Estación Aeropuerto Vasquez | | | | | | |
| | MADRUGADA | MAÑANA | TARDE | ANOCHECER | - 8 | | |
| | 25.9% | 54.5 | % | 19.6% | - 7 - 6 | | |
| | 20 - 5 r | | | | | | |
| Milímetro | 15 - 4 e n t 3 a j 2 e | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | 5 - 1 | | | | | | |
| | 1 2 3 4 5 6 | 7 8 9 10 11 12 1 | 3 14 15 16 17 | 18 19 20 21 22 23 2 | 24 | | |
| HORAS | | | | | | | |
| E F M M A M J M S O N O M | | | | | | | |

| Intervalos más Iluviosos | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|--|--|
| Horas | <mark>% 6 H</mark> | % 3 H | % 1 H | | |
| 12 | 4,19 | | | | |
| 13 | 5,58 | | | | |
| 14 | 7,43 | 7,433 | 7,43 | | |
| 15 | 6,63 | 6,632 | | | |
| 16 | 6,05 | 6,047 | | | |
| 17 | 4,94 | | | | |
| Total | 34,8 | 20,11 | 7,43 | | |

LLUVIAS EN LA TARDE; EN MARZO Y ABRIL HAY UNA ALTA FRECUENCIA DE LLUVIAS NOCTURNAS.



MAPA DISTRIBUCIÓN HORARIA DE LLUVIAS





Conclusiones

- •En la región Caribe, el régimen horario de las lluvias tiende a ser nocturno. Sin embargo, sobre la franja central del litoral, correspondiente a las ciudades de Cartagena, Barranquilla y Santa Marta, las lluvias se presentan hacia el final de la tarde.
- •En la Región Andina, la situación es variada, Hacia los valles del Magdalena y Cauca, las lluvias son predominantemente nocturnas. Igualmente en ciudades localizadas sobre las laderas medias de las cordilleras, como las del Eje Cafetero, Ibagué y Bucaramanga. En alturas mayores, las lluvias se concentran principalmente, en horas de la tarde.
- •La única estación analizada de la región Pacífica (Quibdó), registra lluvias nocturnas. En el oriente del país, Leticia y Gaviotas presentan lluvias diurnas, mientras que Florencia, ubicada sobre el piedemonte amazónico, no presenta un régimen definido.