

MAP
SHOWING THE DISTRIBUTION
OF THE
SLAVE POPULATION
OF THE
SOUTHERN STATES
OF THE
UNITED STATES
Compiled from the
CENSUS OF
1860.

Washington, September 1861.



Census Office, Department of the Interior.

Washington, Sept. 9th 1861.

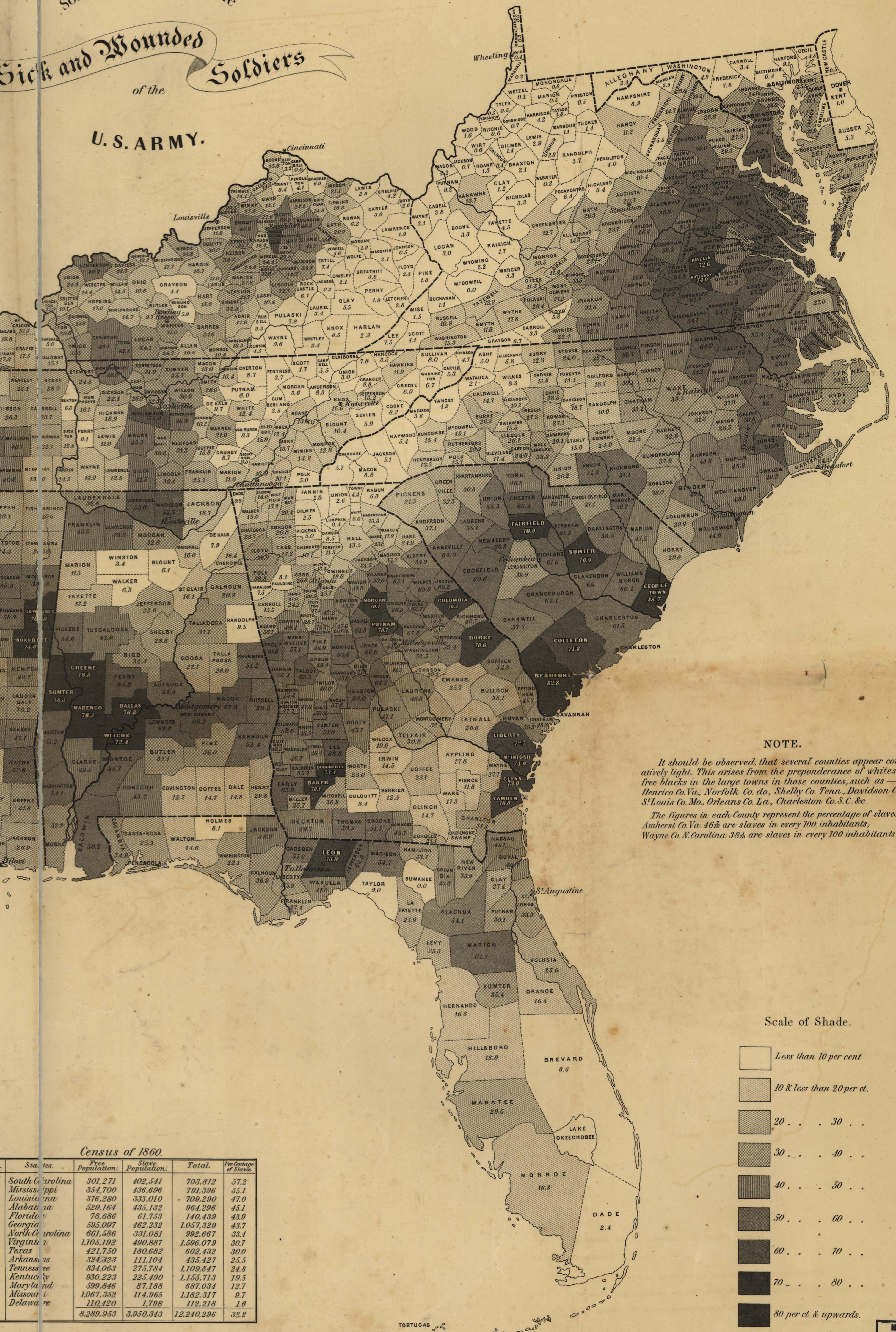
After a careful examination of the above very interesting map I am prepared to state that it not only furnishes the evidences of great care in its execution, but can be relied on as corresponding with the official returns of the 8th Census.

*Jos. C. G. Kennedy
Superintendent*

Engr. by Th. Leonhardt.

Sold for the benefit of the
Sick and Wounded
of the
Soldiers

U. S. ARMY.

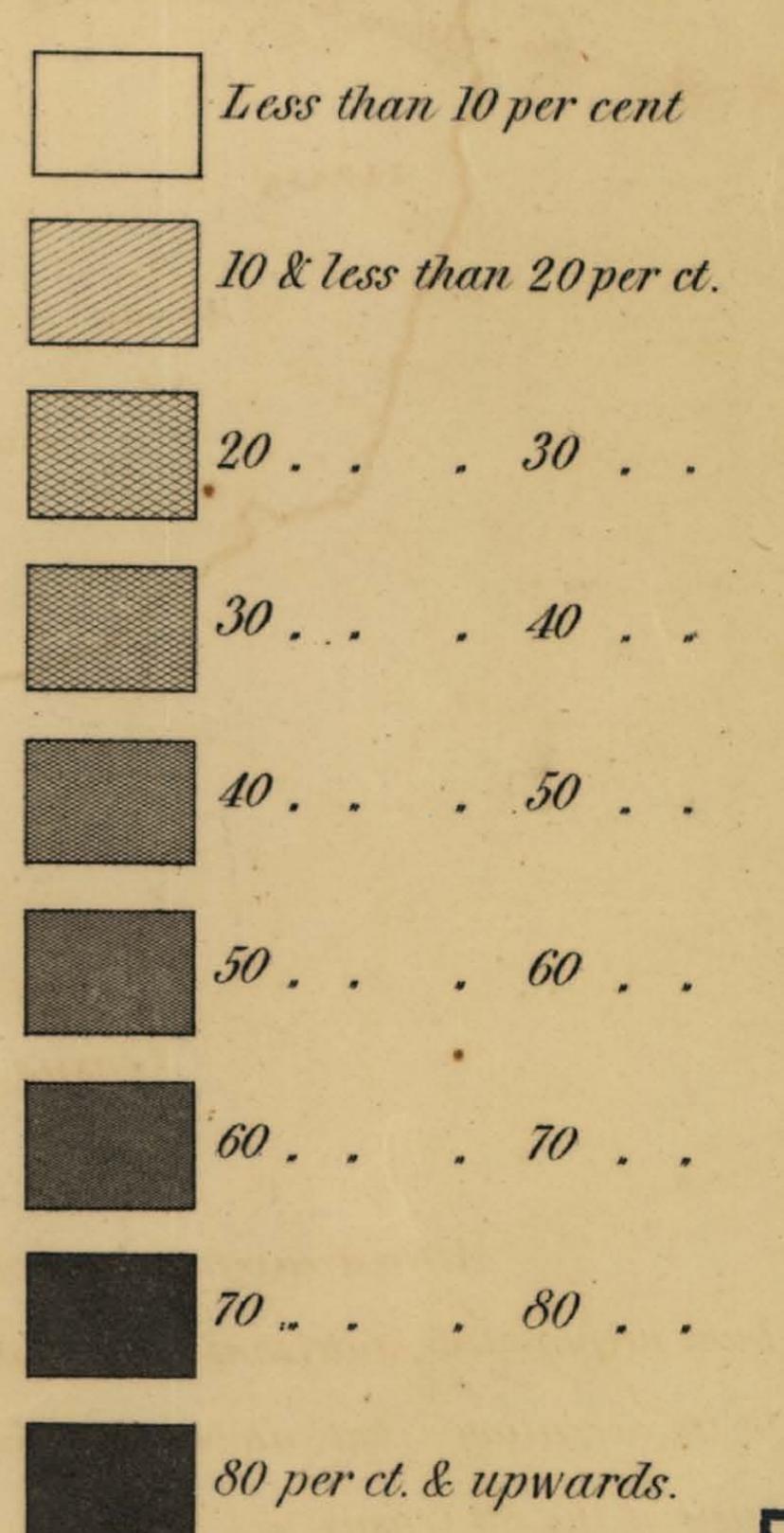


NOTE.

It should be observed, that several counties appear comparatively light. This arises from the preponderance of whites and free blacks in the large towns in those counties, such as Henrico Co Va., Norfolk Co do, Shelby Co Tenn., Davidson Co do, St. Louis Co Mo., Orleans Co La., Charleston Co S.C. &c.

The figures in each County represent the percentage of slaves viz: Amherst Co Va. 46% are slaves in every 100 inhabitants; Henrico Co Va. 46% are slaves in every 100 inhabitants &c. &c.

Scale of Shade.



Census of 1860.					
No.	States.	Free Population.	Slave Population.	Total.	Percentage of Slave.
1	South Carolina	301,271	402,541	703,812	57.2
2	Mississippi	354,700	436,696	791,396	55.1
3	Louisiana	376,280	333,010	709,290	47.0
4	Alabama	829,164	435,132	964,296	45.1
5	Tennessee	739,997	599,997	1,339,994	45.0
6	Georgia	593,097	402,232	1,057,329	37.7
7	North Carolina	661,586	331,021	992,667	33.4
8	Virginia	1,105,192	490,887	1,596,079	30.7
9	Texas	121,175	180,682	602,432	30.0
10	Arkansas	324,323	111,104	435,427	25.5
11	Tennessee	834,063	275,784	1,109,847	24.8
12	Kentucky	930,223	225,490	1,155,713	19.5
13	Maryland	399,846	87,188	687,034	12.7
14	Missouri	1,067,352	114,965	1,182,317	9.7
15	Delaware	110,420	1,788	112,218	1.6
		8,289,953	3,950,343	12,240,296	32.2

TORTUGAS
SANTA CLARA
KEY WEST

Map Division
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Drawn by E. Hergesheimer.