

# Databend

The Modern Data Warehouse

<https://github.com/datafuselabs/databend>

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Co-founder at Datafuse Labs

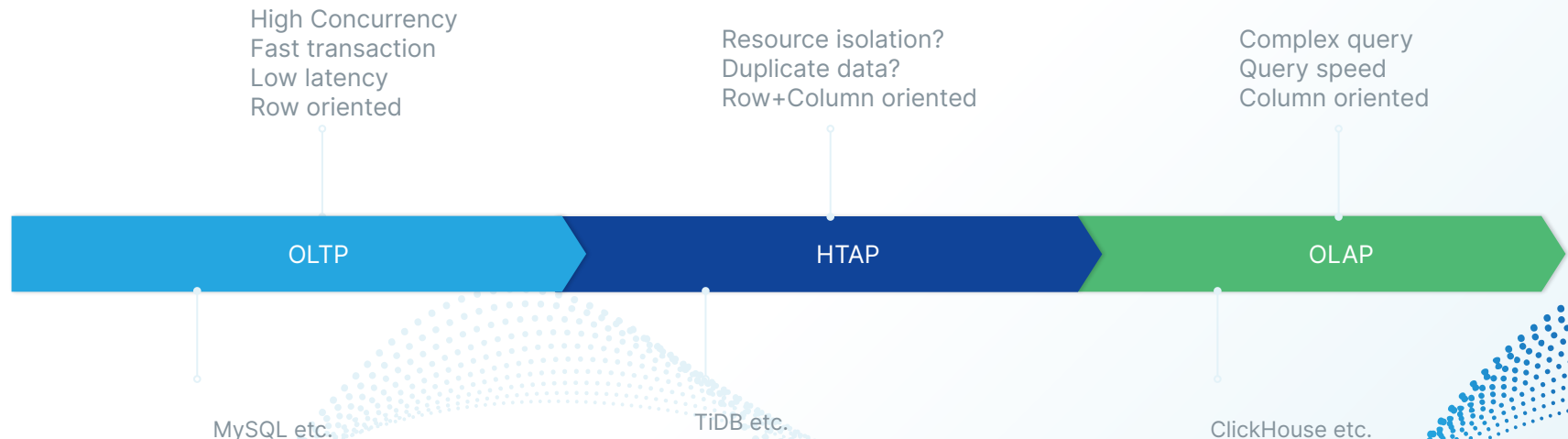
<https://bohutang.me/>








# Agenda

- Traditional Data Warehouse
- Modern Data Warehouse
- Databend Design

# Database and Data Warehouse



# Ideal Requirements

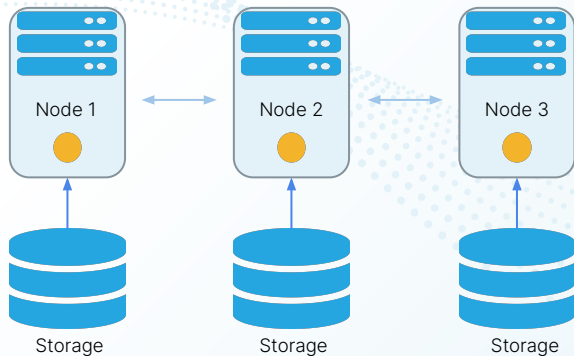
- No hardware to install, configure, or manage 
- No software to install, configure, or manage 
- No management, upgrades, and tuning 
- Instant up- or down-scaling, elasticity 
- Pay only for used storage and compute resources 

# Modern Data Warehouse

The background features a solid blue color. Overlaid on this are several wavy, horizontal lines composed of small, dark blue dots. These lines create a sense of motion and depth, flowing from the left side towards the right, with some lines appearing more prominent than others.

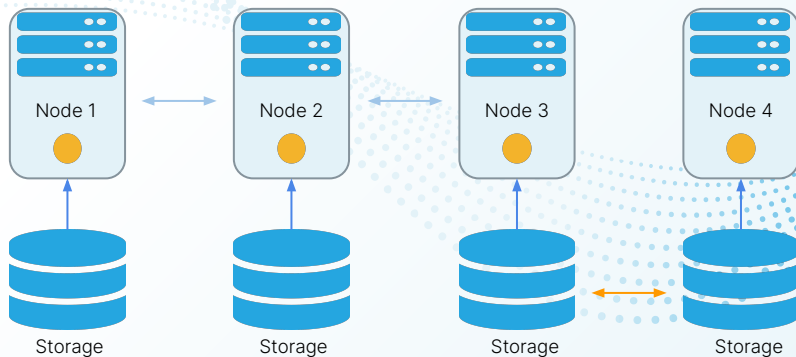
# Traditional Data Warehouse

- Shared-nothing
- Compute(CPU/Mem), and storage aggregated
- Resource allocation coarse-grained
- Weak(not) elasticity



# Traditional Data Warehouse

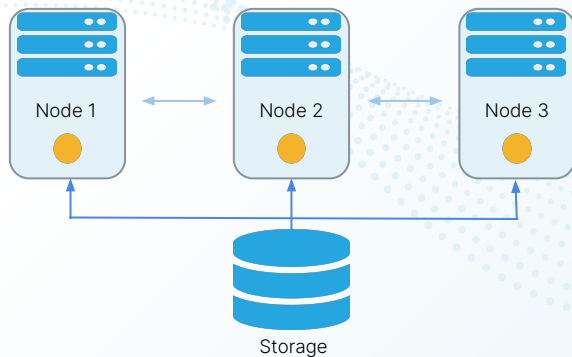
- Shared-nothing
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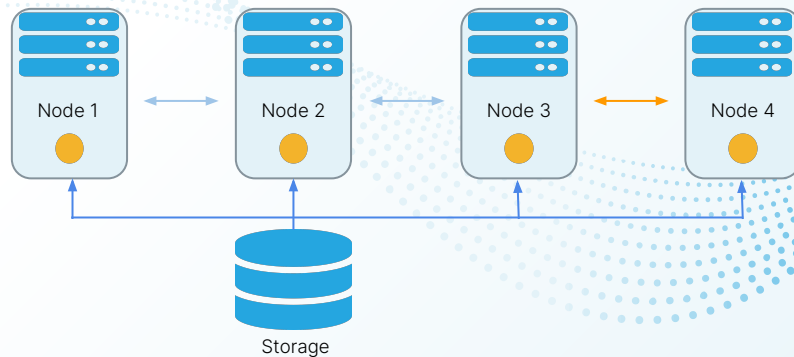
# Modern Data Warehouse

- Shared-storage (elasticity)
- Compute and storage disaggregated (elasticity)
- Resource allocation fine-grained (elasticity)
- Instant up- or down-scaling (elasticity)



# Modern Data Warehouse

- Shared-storage (elasticity)
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- Instant up- or down-scaling (elasticity)



“

Hey, I want to run a query, run it as fast as you can, I only pay for the resources I use.

**Cost = Resource \* Time**

“

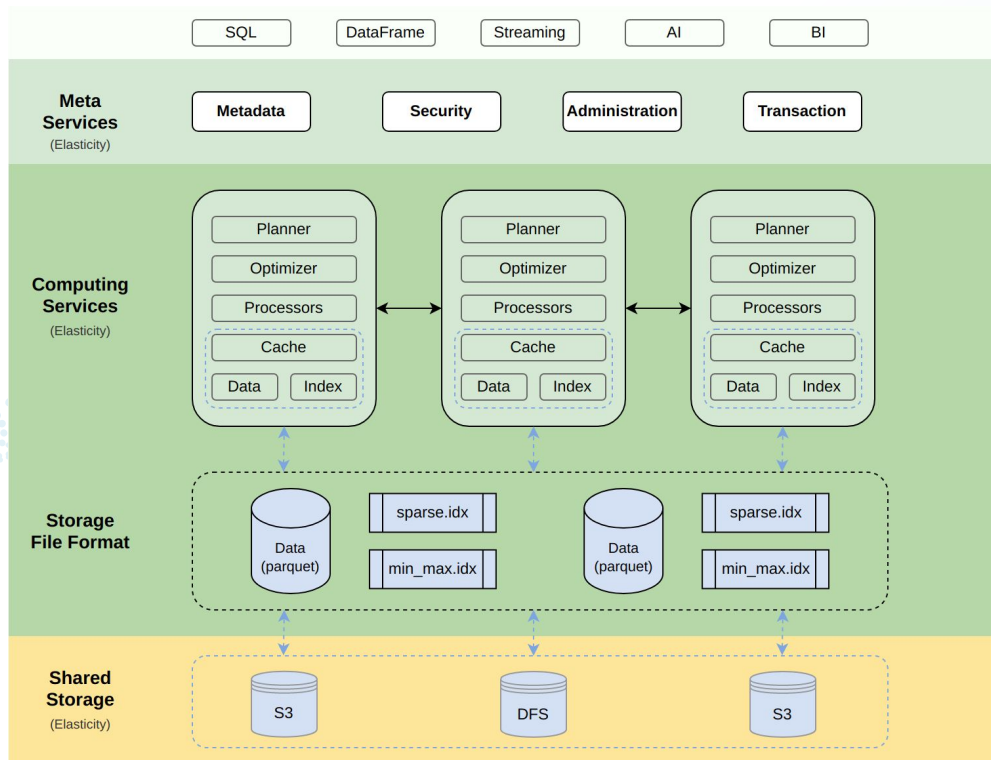
Hmm, Databend want to try  
elastic , elastic, elastic...

# Databend

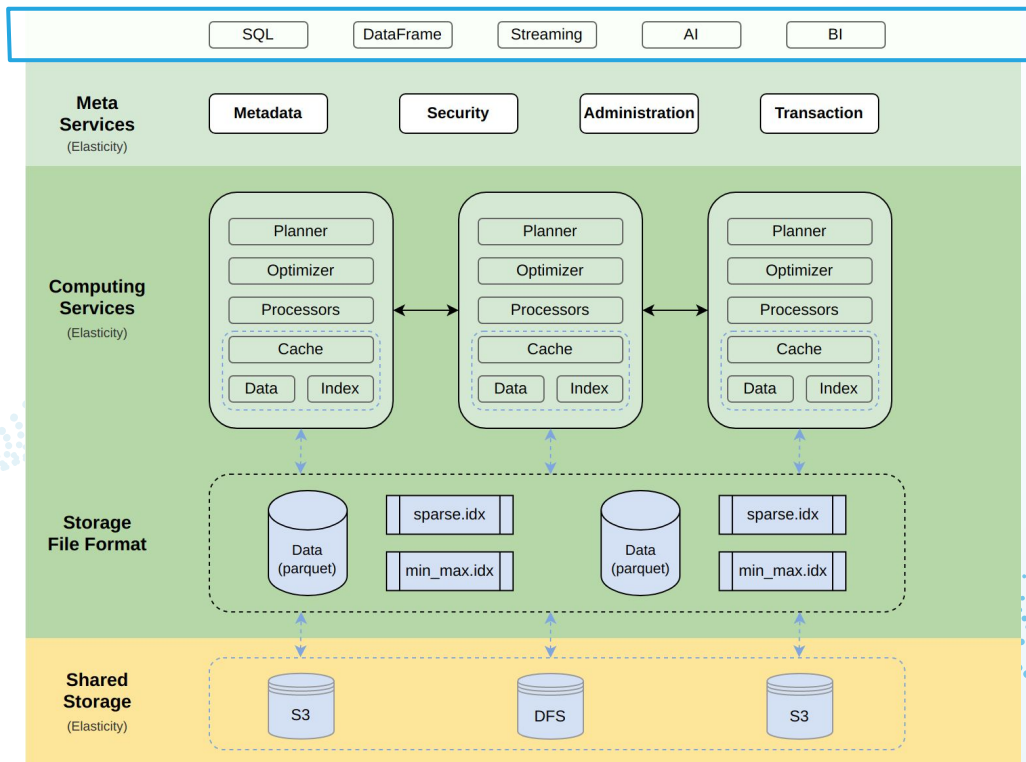
The modern(elastic) data warehouse



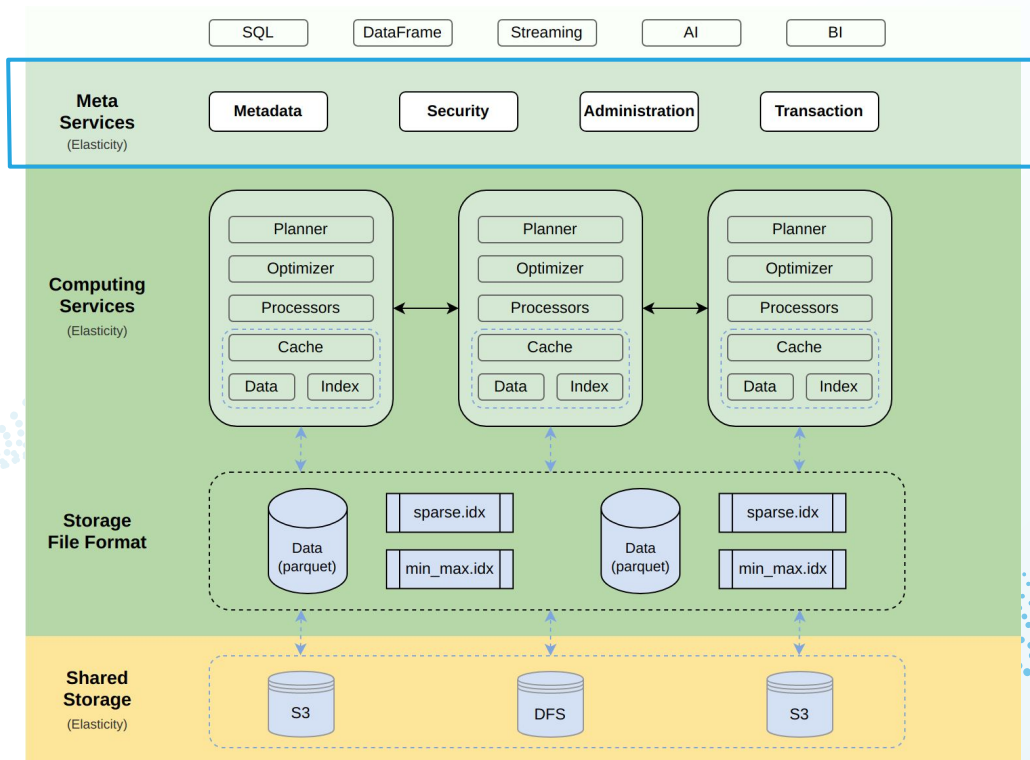
# Databend Architecture



# Databend Architecture

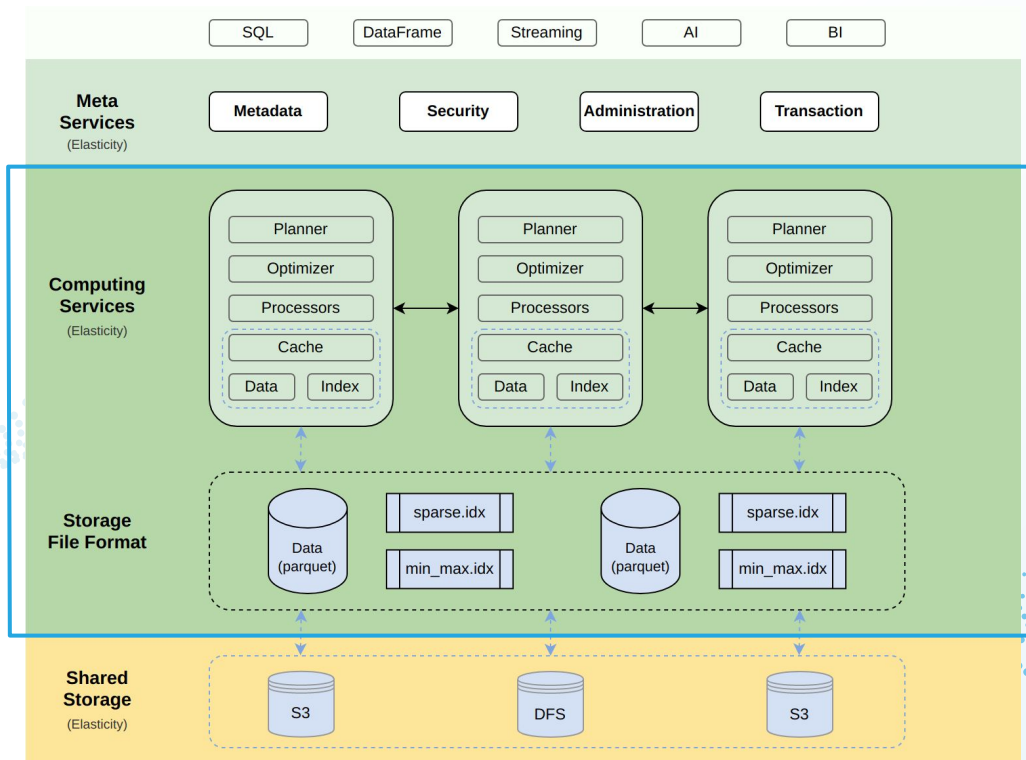


# Databend Architecture

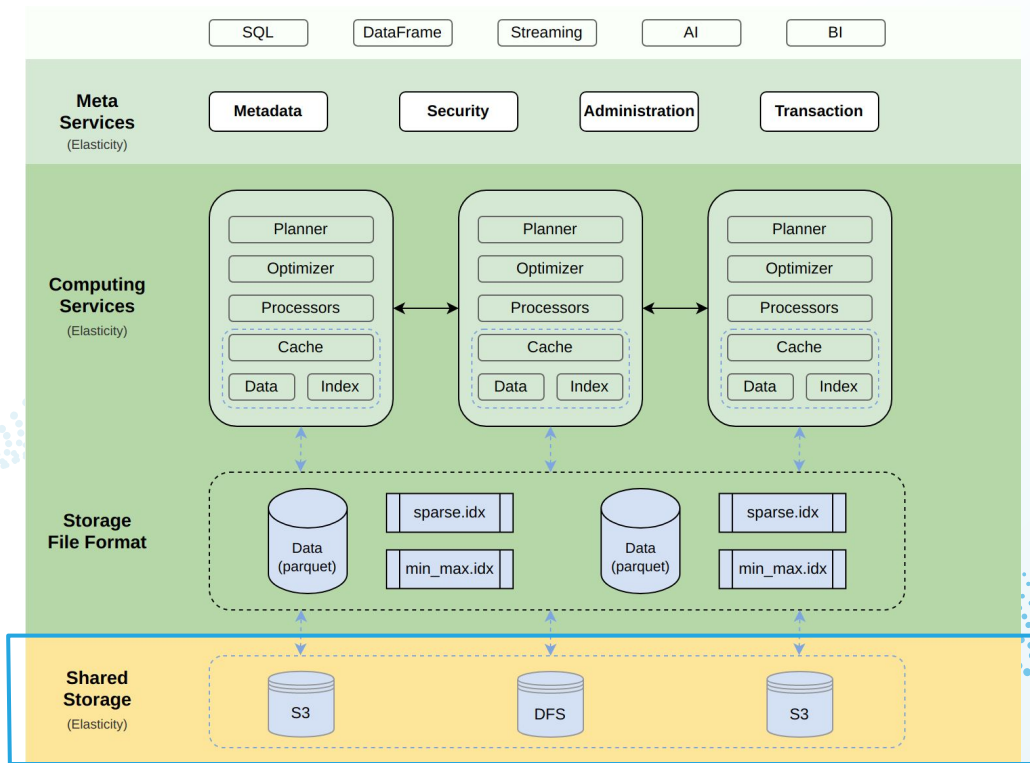




# Databend Architecture



# Databend Architecture



# Meta Service

- Transactional Key-Value store
- User, Auth control information
- Database/Table/Index schema
- Cluster namespace registry

# Compute: Query Planning

- SQL parser
- SQL planner
- Planner optimizer
- Distributed and Reshuffle data

explain **SELECT** avg(age) **FROM** class **WHERE** age > 13 **GROUP BY** city

```
explain
Projection: avg(age):Float64
  AggregatorFinal: groupBy=[[city]], aggr=[[avg(age)]]
    AggregatorPartial: groupBy=[[city]], aggr=[[avg(age)]]
      Filter: (age > 13)
        ReadDataSource: scan partitions: [8], scan schema: [age:Int32, city:String], statistics: [read_rows: 20, read_bytes: 680]
```

# Compute: Processor Pipeline

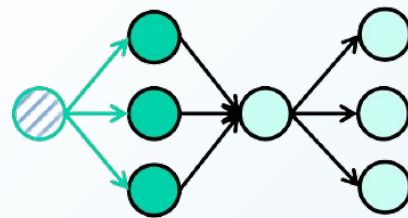
- Build from planner
- Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG) models
- Node is processor, Edge is channel
- Streaming connector: InPort and OutPort

explain pipeline **SELECT** avg(age) **FROM** class **WHERE** age > 13 **GROUP BY** city

```
—explain—  
| ProjectionTransform × 8 processors |  
|   Mixed (GroupByFinalTransform × 1 processor) to (ProjectionTransform × 8 processors) |  
|   GroupByFinalTransform × 1 processor |  
|     Merge (GroupByPartialTransform × 8 processors) to (GroupByFinalTransform × 1) |  
|     GroupByPartialTransform × 8 processors |  
|       ExpressionTransform × 8 processors |  
|       SourceTransform × 8 processors |
```

# Compute: Pipeline Execution

- Pull based execution
- Vectorized execution(data)
- Parallel execution (CPUs)
- Distributed execution (cluster)
- Work-stealing scheduler



# Compute: Cluster Execution

- Arrow Flight RPC
- **NOT** require deserialization



# Storage Layer

- Column Storage
- Parquet format
- Index: MinMax, Sparse Index etc.

Cloud Storage NOT design for low-latency and high-throughput

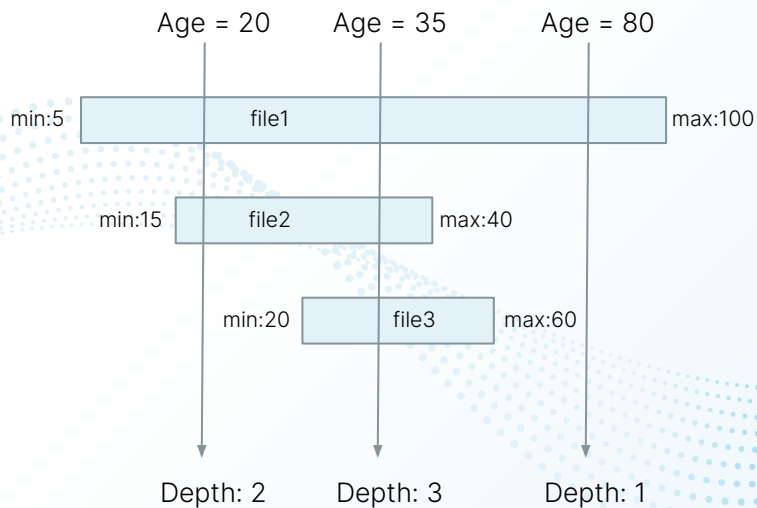
- Multi-Cloud, Single View of Data

Cloud Storage (AWS S3, Azure Blob, Azure Data Lake, Google Cloud Storage)



# Automatic Clustering

Cluster Key(age)



# Databend Plan and Future

- Still in working(2021)
- Alpha version will be released soon
- Speed and Elastic
- On-Premise and On-Cloud both
- Serverless

# Thanks!

- <https://databend.rs>

# JOIN US

- [hr@datafuselabs.com](mailto:hr@datafuselabs.com)

Databend kernel engineer

Databend cloud engineer



# Credits

- Presentation template by [SlidesCarnival](#)

