```
import numpy as np
In [1]:
          import pandas as pd
          import seaborn as sns
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          %matplotlib inline
          df = pd.read csv('KickstarterData.csv')
In [2]:
          df.head()
Out[2]:
                                                         Ice Cream
                                                                   Favorite
                                                                            Donated
                                                                                                    Do
                                              Preferred
                                     Deposit
                                                         Products
                                                                     Flavor
                                                                             To Kick
                                                                                     Household
            Donate
                    Donate
                                                                                                   you
                                                                                                        d
                             Gender
                                               Color of
                ID
                       Date
                                     Amount
                                                        Consumed
                                                                     Of Ice
                                                                              Starter
                                                                                        Income
                                                                                                 own a
                                                Device
                                                         Per Week
                                                                     Cream
                                                                              Before
                                                                                                 Keurig
                     01-07-
         0
                                       100.0
                             female
                                                  white
                                                               4.0
                                                                     vanilla
                                                                                 yes
                                                                                           <50K
                                                                                                    yes
                         19
                     01-07-
         1
                  2
                             female
                                        100.0
                                                  blue
                                                               5.0
                                                                     vanilla
                                                                                           <50K
                                                                                 yes
                                                                                                    yes
                         19
                     01-07-
         2
                  3
                             female
                                        100.0
                                                  silver
                                                               6.0
                                                                     vanilla
                                                                                           <50K
                                                                                 yes
                                                                                                    yes
                         19
                     01-07-
         3
                             female
                                        100.0
                                                  silver
                                                               5.0
                                                                     vanilla
                                                                                           <50K
                                                                                 yes
                                                                                                    yes
                         19
                     01-07-
                  5
                               male
                                        100.0
                                                  white
                                                               1.0
                                                                     vanilla
                                                                                 yes
                                                                                           <50K
                                                                                                    yes
                         19
          df.info()
In [3]:
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
         Data columns (total 11 columns):
         Donate ID
                                                     10000 non-null int64
         Donate Date
                                                     10000 non-null object
         Gender
                                                     10000 non-null object
         Deposit Amount
                                                     9960 non-null float64
         Preferred Color of Device
                                                     10000 non-null object
                                                     9896 non-null float64
         Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week
         Favorite Flavor Of Ice Cream
                                                     10000 non-null object
         Donated To Kick Starter Before
                                                     10000 non-null object
         Household Income
                                                     5199 non-null object
                                                     10000 non-null object
         Do you own a Keurig
         How many desserts do you eat a week
                                                     10000 non-null int64
         dtypes: float64(2), int64(2), object(7)
         memory usage: 859.5+ KB
          df.drop('Donate ID', axis = 1, inplace = True)
In [4]:
          df.head()
In [5]:
Out[5]:
```

		Donate Date	Gender	Deposit Amount	Preferred Color of Device	Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week	Favorite Flavor Of Ice Cream	Donated To Kick Starter Before	Household Income	Do you own a Keurig	How many desserts do you eat a week
	0	01-07- 19	female	100.0	white	4.0	vanilla	yes	<50K	yes	7
	1	01-07- 19	female	100.0	blue	5.0	vanilla	yes	<50K	yes	5
	2	01-07- 19	female	100.0	silver	6.0	vanilla	yes	<50K	yes	1
	3	01-07- 19	female	100.0	silver	5.0	vanilla	yes	<50K	yes	4
	4	01-07- 19	male	100.0	white	1.0	vanilla	yes	<50K	yes	7
In [6]:	d	f.isnull	().sum(	)							
Out[6]:	Ge De <sub>l</sub> Pr		nount Color o	f Device		0 0 40 0					
	Far Doi Ho Do	vorite F nated To usehold you owr	lavor O Kick S Income n a Keur	f Ice Cr tarter B ig		0 0 4801 0					
In [7]:	dt	ype: int	t64	-	me'], axi						
Out[7]:		Dona		Depo	Prefer	red Ice (	ducts	Favorite lavor Of		you	w many desserts you eat

	Donate Date	Gender	Deposit Amount	Preferred Color of Device	Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week	Favorite Flavor Of Ice Cream	Donated To Kick Starter Before	Do you own a Keurig	How many desserts do you eat a week
0	01-07- 19	female	100.0	white	4.0	vanilla	yes	yes	7
1	01-07- 19	female	100.0	blue	5.0	vanilla	yes	yes	5
2	01-07- 19	female	100.0	silver	6.0	vanilla	yes	yes	1
3	01-07- 19	female	100.0	silver	5.0	vanilla	yes	yes	4
4	01-07- 19	male	100.0	white	1.0	vanilla	yes	yes	7
5	01-07- 19	male	100.0	white	0.0	vanilla	yes	yes	9

	Donate Date	Gender	Deposit Amount	Preferred Color of Device	Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week	Favorite Flavor Of Ice Cream	Donated To Kick Starter Before	Do you own a Keurig	How many desserts do you eat a week
6	01-07- 19	female	100.0	blue	2.0	vanilla	yes	yes	5
7	01-07- 19	female	100.0	black	5.0	vanilla	yes	yes	9
8	01-07- 19	male	100.0	blue	2.0	vanilla	yes	yes	7
9	01-07- 19	male	100.0	no preference	1.0	vanilla	yes	yes	5
10	01-07- 19	male	100.0	blue	10.0	vanilla	yes	yes	10
11	01-07- 19	female	100.0	no preference	8.0	vanilla	yes	yes	2
12	01-07- 19	male	100.0	silver	9.0	vanilla	yes	yes	2
13	01-07- 19	male	100.0	black	4.0	vanilla	yes	yes	6
14	01-07- 19	male	100.0	no preference	5.0	vanilla	yes	yes	6
15	01-07- 19	male	100.0	white	0.0	vanilla	yes	yes	3
16	01-07- 19	male	100.0	black	5.0	vanilla	yes	yes	5
17	01-07- 19	female	100.0	no preference	7.0	vanilla	yes	yes	4
18	01-07- 19	male	100.0	no preference	8.0	vanilla	yes	yes	1
19	01-07- 19	male	100.0	red	0.0	vanilla	yes	yes	5
20	01-07- 19	male	100.0	red	7.0	vanilla	yes	yes	10
21	01-07- 19	male	100.0	black	4.0	vanilla	yes	yes	2
22	01-07- 19	female	100.0	blue	8.0	vanilla	yes	yes	9
23	01-07- 19	female	100.0	blue	7.0	vanilla	yes	yes	6
24	01-07- 19	male	100.0	white	6.0	swirl	yes	yes	3
25	01-07- 19	male	100.0	no preference	6.0	vanilla	yes	yes	2

	Donate Date	Gender	Deposit Amount	Preferred Color of Device	Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week	Favorite Flavor Of Ice Cream	Donated To Kick Starter Before	Do you own a Keurig	How many desserts do you eat a week
26	01-07- 19	male	100.0	no preference	10.0	vanilla	yes	yes	5
27	01-07- 19	female	100.0	no preference	2.0	no preference	yes	yes	2
28	01-07- 19	male	100.0	white	5.0	vanilla	yes	yes	5
29	01-07- 19	male	100.0	black	7.0	no preference	yes	yes	1
•••									
9970	09-07- 19	female	100.0	silver	6.0	no preference	yes	no	6
9971	09-07- 19	female	100.0	white	5.0	no preference	yes	no	7
9972	09-07- 19	male	100.0	red	1.0	swirl	no	no	7
9973	09-07- 19	male	100.0	red	2.0	swirl	yes	no	8
9974	09-07- 19	male	100.0	no preference	1.0	specialty	yes	no	5
9975	09-07- 19	male	100.0	white	4.0	vanilla	no	yes	7
9976	09-07- 19	male	100.0	black	0.0	no preference	no	yes	6
9977	09-07- 19	male	100.0	blue	5.0	vanilla	yes	yes	8
9978	09-07- 19	female	100.0	red	0.0	swirl	no	yes	7
9979	09-07- 19	male	100.0	red	9.0	vanilla	no	yes	5
9980	09-07- 19	male	100.0	black	6.0	vanilla	yes	no	8
9981	09-07- 19	male	100.0	black	6.0	chocolate	no	no	5
9982	09-07- 19	male	NaN	blue	3.0	swirl	yes	yes	6
9983	09-07- 19	female	NaN	silver	3.0	vanilla	yes	no	6
9984	09-07- 19	male	NaN	black	4.0	chocolate	yes	yes	6

	Donate Date	Gender	Deposit Amount	Preferred Color of Device	Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week	Favorite Flavor Of Ice Cream	Donated To Kick Starter Before	Do you own a Keurig	How many desserts do you eat a week
9985	09-07- 19	female	100.0	blue	10.0	swirl	yes	no	8
9986	09-07- 19	male	100.0	white	5.0	chocolate	yes	yes	8
9987	09-07- 19	male	100.0	black	1.0	vanilla	yes	yes	8
9988	09-07- 19	female	100.0	no preference	7.0	vanilla	no	yes	8
9989	09-07- 19	female	100.0	red	9.0	swirl	yes	no	6
9990	09-07- 19	male	100.0	silver	4.0	vanilla	no	yes	4
9991	09-07- 19	male	100.0	silver	3.0	chocolate	no	no	5
9992	09-07- 19	male	100.0	white	0.0	specialty	yes	yes	4
9993	09-07- 19	male	100.0	black	8.0	vanilla	no	no	6
9994	09-07- 19	male	100.0	red	4.0	chocolate	no	yes	6
9995	09-07- 19	male	100.0	black	4.0	chocolate	no	no	5
9996	09-07- 19	male	100.0	silver	6.0	no preference	yes	yes	6
9997	09-07- 19	male	NaN	blue	3.0	chocolate	yes	yes	5
9998	09-07- 19	male	NaN	blue	6.0	vanilla	no	no	5
9999	09-07- 19	male	NaN	black	7.0	chocolate	yes	yes	4

10000 rows × 9 columns

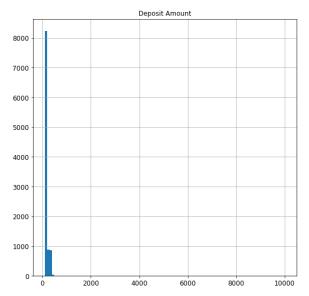
```
In [8]: meanOfIceCreamProds = round(df['Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week'].mean(), 2)
meanOfIceCreamProds
Out[8]: 4.97
```

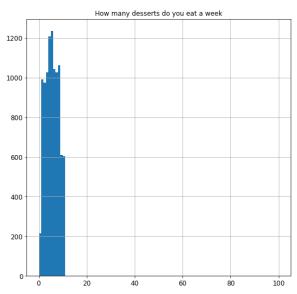
In [9]: df['Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week'].fillna(meanOfIceCreamProds, inplace = True)

In [10]: df['Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week'].isnull().sum()

Out[10]: 0

```
In [11]:
          modeOfDepositAmount = df['Deposit Amount'].mode()[0]
          modeOfDepositAmount
         100.0
Out[11]:
          df['Deposit Amount'].fillna(modeOfDepositAmount, inplace = True)
In [12]:
          df['Deposit Amount'].isnull().sum()
Out[12]: 0
In [13]:
          list(set(df.dtypes.tolist()))
          df_num = df.select_dtypes(include = ['float64', 'int64'])
          df num.head()
            Deposit Amount Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week How many desserts do you eat a week
Out[13]:
         0
                      100.0
                                                          4.0
                                                                                            7
          1
                      100.0
                                                          5.0
                                                                                            5
          2
                      100.0
                                                          6.0
                                                                                            1
          3
                      100.0
                                                          5.0
                                                                                            4
                                                                                            7
          4
                      100.0
                                                          1.0
          df num.hist(figsize=(20, 20), bins=100, xlabelsize=12, ylabelsize=12)
In [14]:
         C:\Users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\plotting\ matplotlib\tools.py:307: Matplo
         tlibDeprecationWarning:
         The rowNum attribute was deprecated in Matplotlib 3.2 and will be removed two minor rele
         ases later. Use ax.get_subplotspec().rowspan.start instead.
            layout[ax.rowNum, ax.colNum] = ax.get_visible()
         C:\Users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\plotting\ matplotlib\tools.py:307: Matplo
         tlibDeprecationWarning:
         The colNum attribute was deprecated in Matplotlib 3.2 and will be removed two minor rele
         ases later. Use ax.get subplotspec().colspan.start instead.
            layout[ax.rowNum, ax.colNum] = ax.get visible()
         C:\Users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\plotting\ matplotlib\tools.py:313: Matplo
         tlibDeprecationWarning:
         The rowNum attribute was deprecated in Matplotlib 3.2 and will be removed two minor rele
         ases later. Use ax.get subplotspec().rowspan.start instead.
            if not layout[ax.rowNum + 1, ax.colNum]:
         C:\Users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\plotting\ matplotlib\tools.py:313: Matplo
         tlibDeprecationWarning:
         The colNum attribute was deprecated in Matplotlib 3.2 and will be removed two minor rele
         ases later. Use ax.get subplotspec().colspan.start instead.
           if not layout[ax.rowNum + 1, ax.colNum]:
Out[14]: array([[<AxesSubplot:title={'center':'Deposit Amount'}>,
                  <AxesSubplot:title={'center':'How many desserts do you eat a week'}>],
                 [<AxesSubplot:title={'center':'Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week'}>,
                  <AxesSubplot:>||, dtype=object|
```



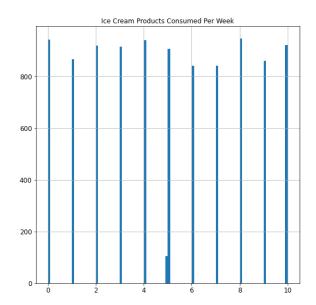


How many desserts do you eat a

week

7.000000

100.000000



**Deposit** 

**Amount** 

119.00000

10000.00000

In [15]: df.

Out[15]:

df.describe()

count	10000.00000	10000.000000	10000.000000
mean	140.90570	4.968888	5.060700
std	126.99502	3.158740	2.897008
min	100.00000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	100.00000	2.000000	3.000000
50%	100.00000	5.000000	5.000000

**Ice Cream Products Consumed Per** 

Week

8.000000

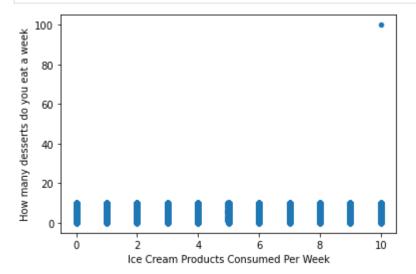
10.000000

In [16]: df.plot.scatter(x="Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week",y="How many desserts do you ea

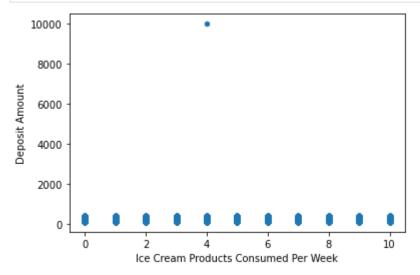
**75**%

max

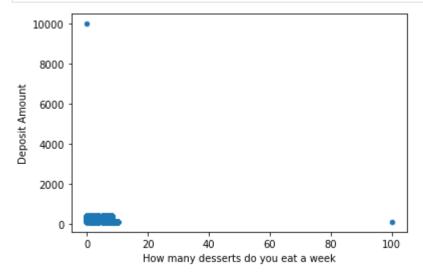
plt.show()



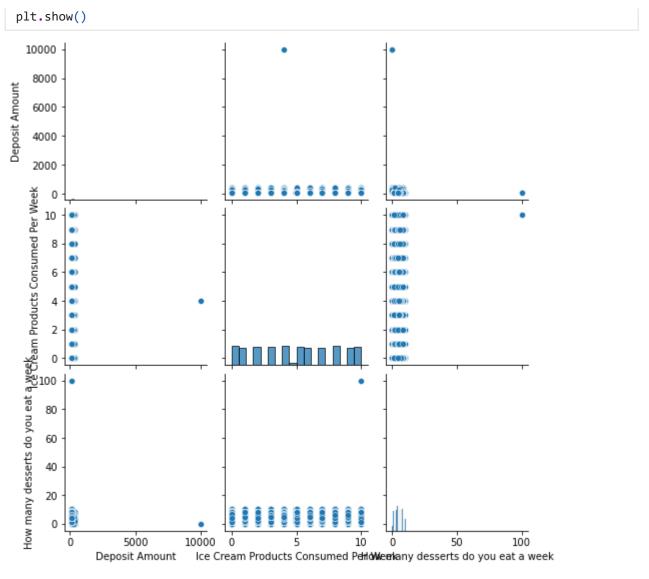
In [17]: df.plot.scatter(x="Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week",y="Deposit Amount")
 plt.show()



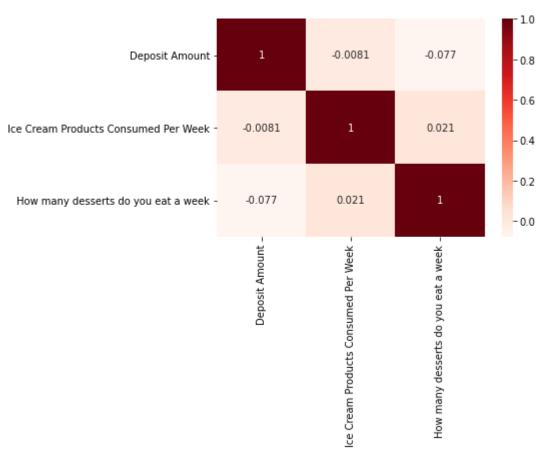
In [18]: df.plot.scatter(x="How many desserts do you eat a week",y="Deposit Amount")
 plt.show()



In [19]: sns.pairplot(data = df, vars=['Deposit Amount','Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week','



In [20]: df[['Deposit Amount','Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week','How many desserts do you e
 sns.heatmap(df[['Deposit Amount','Ice Cream Products Consumed Per Week','How many desse
 plt.show()



```
In [21]: df.groupby('Donated To Kick Starter Before')['Deposit Amount'].mean()
```

Out[21]: Donated To Kick Starter Before

no 111.647349 yes 154.954559

Name: Deposit Amount, dtype: float64

```
In [22]: df.groupby('Donated To Kick Starter Before')['Deposit Amount'].median()
```

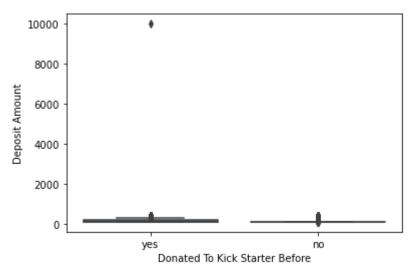
Out[22]: Donated To Kick Starter Before

no 100.0 yes 100.0

Name: Deposit Amount, dtype: float64

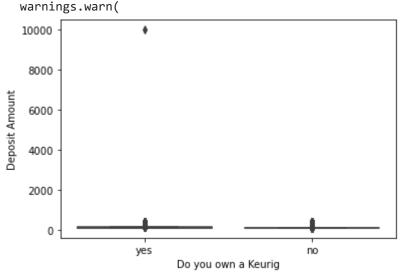
```
In [23]: sns.boxplot(df['Donated To Kick Starter Before'], df['Deposit Amount'])
plt.show()
```

C:\Users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass t
he following variables as keyword args: x, y. From version 0.12, the only valid position
al argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will
result in an error or misinterpretation.
 warnings.warn(



```
df.groupby('Do you own a Keurig')['Deposit Amount'].mean()
In [24]:
         Do you own a Keurig
Out[24]:
                 137.581009
         no
         yes
                 141.667404
         Name: Deposit Amount, dtype: float64
          df.groupby('Do you own a Keurig')['Deposit Amount'].median()
In [25]:
         Do you own a Keurig
Out[25]:
         no
                 100.0
                 100.0
         yes
         Name: Deposit Amount, dtype: float64
          sns.boxplot(df['Do you own a Keurig'], df['Deposit Amount'])
In [26]:
          plt.show()
```

C:\Users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\\_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass t he following variables as keyword args: x, y. From version 0.12, the only valid position al argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.



Out[27]: 1 6756

10/1/21, 12:53 PM

Untitled 3244 Name: Donated\_Before\_Or\_Not, dtype: int64 df['Keurig\_Or\_Not'] = np.where(df['Do you own a Keurig']=='yes',1,0) In [28]: df['Keurig\_Or\_Not'].value\_counts() 8136 Out[28]: 1 1864 Name: Keurig\_Or\_Not, dtype: int64 df.groupby('Gender')['Donated\_Before\_Or\_Not'].mean().plot.bar() In [29]: plt.show() 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.0 male Gender df.groupby('Gender')['Keurig\_Or\_Not'].mean().plot.bar() In [30]: plt.show() 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1

```
result = pd.pivot_table(data=df, index='Gender', columns='Preferred Color of Device',va
In [31]:
          print(result)
          sns.heatmap(result, annot=True, cmap = 'RdYlGn', center=0.117)
          plt.show()
         Preferred Color of Device
                                       black
                                                  blue no preference
                                                                             red \
```

Gender

female

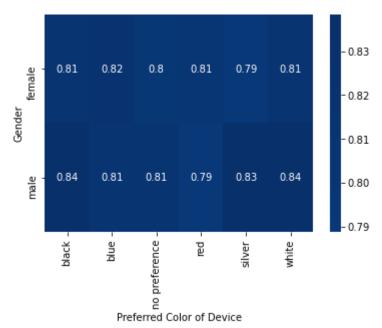
Gender

0.0

```
female
                                   0.646277
                                               0.682741
                                                                   0.649057 0.647482
male
                                   0.679860
                                               0.698782
                                                                   0.681024 0.682243
Preferred Color of Device
                                     silver
                                                    white
Gender
female
                                   0.681250
                                               0.675033
male
                                               0.703704
                                   0.672185
                                                             0.70
                                                            - 0.69
        0.65
                0.68
                        0.65
                                0.65
                                        0.68
                                                0.68
  female
                                                            - 0.68
Gender
                                                             0.67
        0.68
                 0.7
                        0.68
                                0.68
                                        0.67
                                                 0.7
  male
                                                            -0.66
                                                             0.65
                 blue
                         no preference
                                          silver
                                 ם
                   Preferred Color of Device
```

```
In [32]: result = pd.pivot_table(data=df, index='Gender', columns='Preferred Color of Device',va
    print(result)
    sns.heatmap(result, annot=True, cmap = 'Blues', center=0.117)
    plt.show()
```

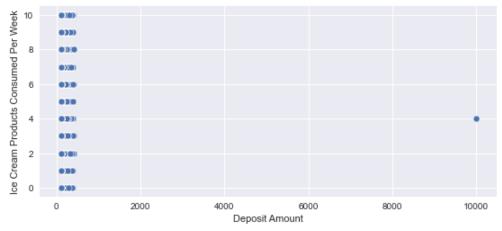
Preferred Color of Device black blue no preference red \ Gender female 0.81250 0.815990 0.797484 0.805755 male 0.83702 0.810631 0.811409 0.793224 Preferred Color of Device silver white Gender female 0.788750 0.813738 male 0.833333 0.838384

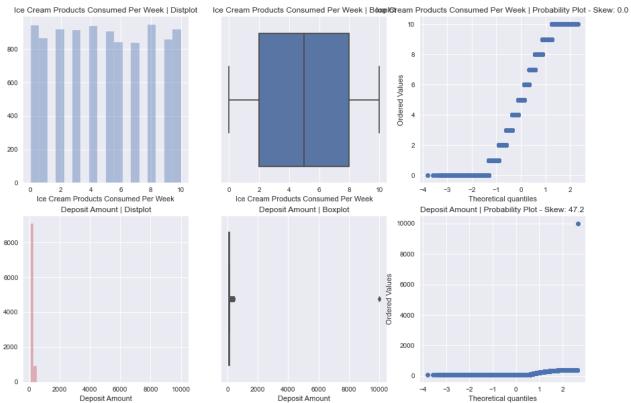


```
from autoviz_AutoViz_Class import AutoViz_Class
In [33]:
         AV = AutoViz_Class()
         Imported AutoViz Class version: 0.0.81. Call using:
             from autoviz.AutoViz_Class import AutoViz_Class
            AV = AutoViz Class()
            AV.AutoViz(filename, sep=',', depVar='', dfte=None, header=0, verbose=0,
                                   lowess=False,chart_format='svg',max_rows_analyzed=150000,max
         cols analyzed=30)
         Note: verbose=0 or 1 generates charts and displays them in your local Jupyter notebook.
              verbose=2 saves plots in your local machine under AutoViz Plots directory and does
         not display charts.
In [34]:
         filename = "KickstarterData.csv"
         sep = ","
         dft = AV.AutoViz(
             filename,
             sep=",",
             depVar="",
             dfte=None,
             header=0,
             verbose=0,
             lowess=False,
             chart_format="svg",
             max_rows_analyzed=15000,
             max cols analyzed=15,
          )
         Shape of your Data Set: (10000, 11)
         Classifying variables in data set...
             Number of Numeric Columns = 2
            Number of Integer-Categorical Columns = 1
            Number of String-Categorical Columns = 4
            Number of Factor-Categorical Columns =
             Number of String-Boolean Columns = 3
             Number of Numeric-Boolean Columns = 0
             Number of Discrete String Columns = 0
             Number of NLP String Columns = 0
            Number of Date Time Columns = 0
```

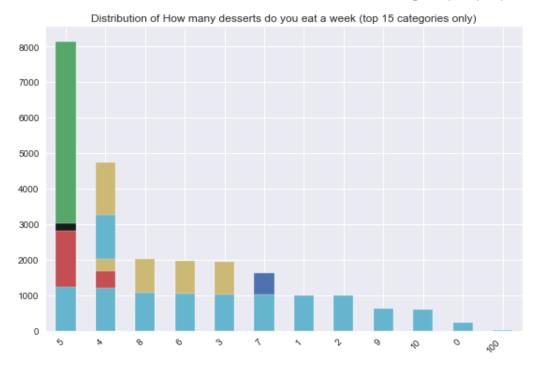
Number of ID Columns = 1
Number of Columns to Delete = 0
11 Predictors classified...
This does not include the Target column(s)
1 variables removed since they were ID or low-information variables
Number of All Scatter Plots = 3

## Pair-wise Scatter Plot of all Continuous Variables

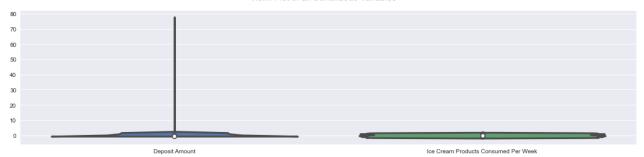




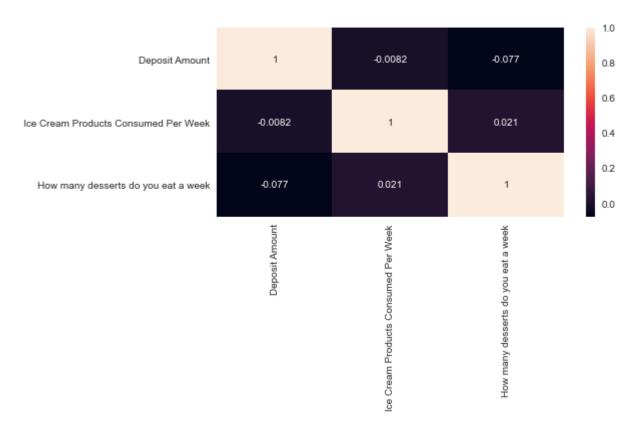
Histograms (KDE plots) of all Continuous Variables



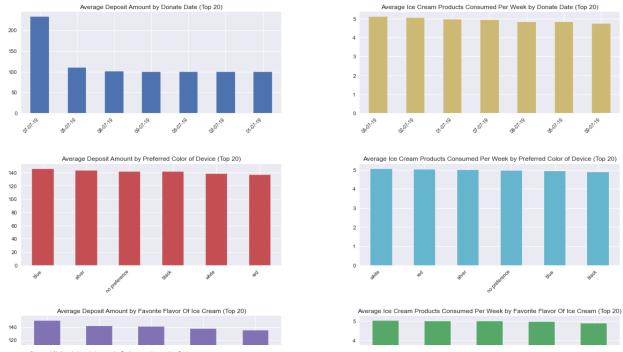




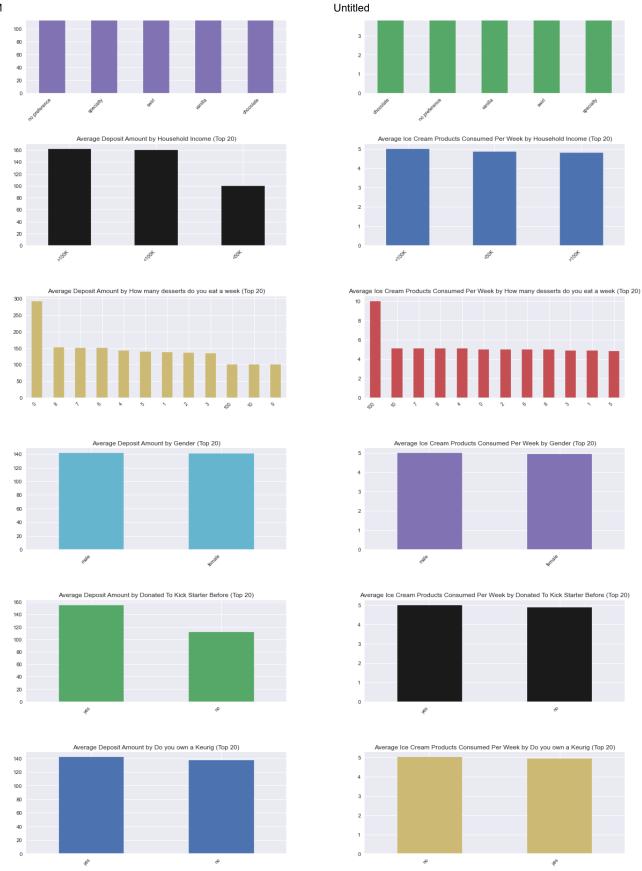
## Heatmap of all Continuous Variables including target =



Bar plots for each Continuous by each Categorical variable



10/1/21, 12:53 PM



Time to run AutoViz (in seconds) = 6.840