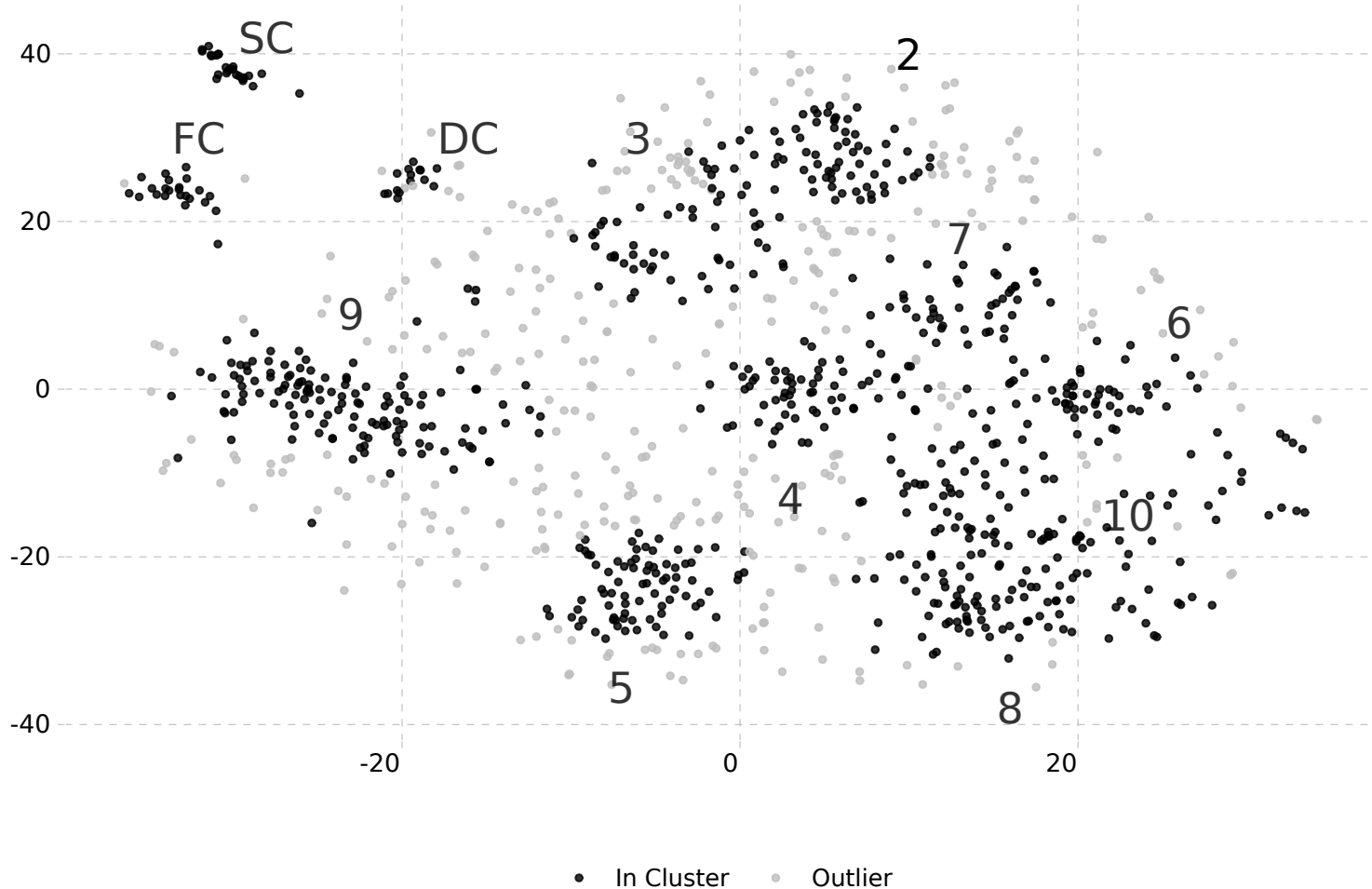


**Figure 1: Centered by Topic-Year
Averaged by Judge, Labeled by Court**



Circuit, CC Judge Vector
Demeaned by Year and Big Topic