## **Chen and Ash**

# Final Version of Figures Nov 22nd 2018

This markdown is for Chen and Ash figures.

#### Chen and Ash 1

K-means clustering with outlier detection (ignore code output)

```
Beginning k-means-- clustering
```

Clustering complete in 24 iterations.

k = 14 l = 200 Cluster sizes: 80 44 55 79 56 37 43 120 106 51 20 (between cluster sum sqr / total sum sqr = 96.60315 %)

#### Centroids:

#### Outliers:

# A tibble: 200 x 2

x y

<dbl> <dbl>

1 -27.5 -18.9

2 7.09 -35.0

3 32.3 -14.6

4 31.3 -15.0

5 32.0 -14.1

6 -37.0 23.0

7 17.5 -35.6

8 -33.9 21.2

9 -23.3 -18.5

10 -36.2 23.4

# ... with 190 more rows

Available components:

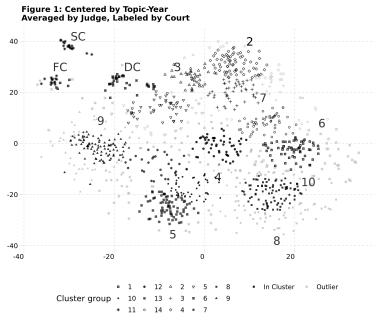
[1] "k" "l" "C"

[4] "C\_sizes" "C\_ss" "L"
[7] "L\_dist\_sqr" "L\_index" "XC\_dist\_sqr\_assign"

[10] "within\_ss" "between\_ss" "tot\_ss"

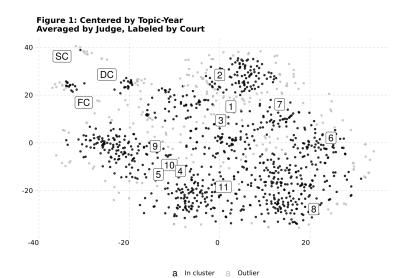
[13] "iterations"

figure 1 (sampled half the data set (n = 1089) and using different point shapes)



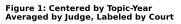
Circuit, CC Judge Vector Demeaned by Year and Big Topic

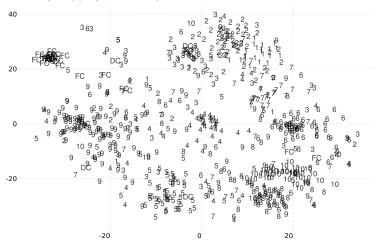
figure 1 (sampled half the data set (n = 1089) and using different point shapes)



Circuit, CC Judge Vector Demeaned by Year and Big Topic

figure 1 (sampled half the data set (n = 1089) no clustering



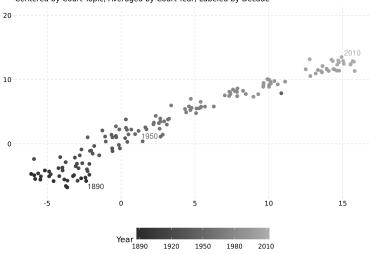


Circuit, CC Judge Vector Demeaned by Year and Big Topic

### Chen and Ash 2

- [1] 1980
- [1] 1990
- [1] 2000
- [1] 1970
- [1] 2010
- [1] 1960
- [1] 1920
- [1] 1910
- [1] 1930
- [1] 1900
- [1] 1950
- [1] 1940
- [1] 1890

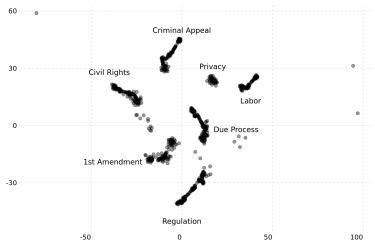
Figure 2.
Centered by Court Topic, Averaged by Court-Year, Labeled by Decade



Court Decade, SC & CC Court Decade Vector, Demeaned by Circuit and Big Topic

### Chen and Ash 3

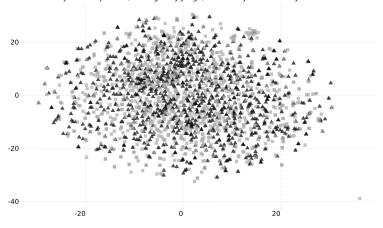
**Figure 3.**Centered by Judge-Year, Averaged by Topic-Year, Labeled by Topic



Big Topics and Year, SC and CC Topic Year Vector, Demeaned by Judge & Year

## Chen and Ash 4

**Figure 4.**Centered by Court-Topic-Year, Averaged by Judge, Labeled by Political Party

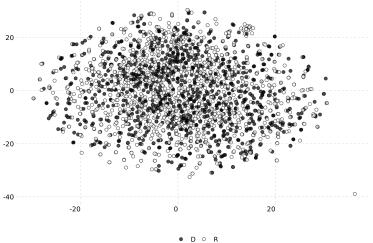


Party affiliation ▲ D = Democrat (black) ■ R = Republican (grey)

Party affiliation, SC & CC Judge Vector, Demeaned by Circuit, Big Topics, and year

# Chen and Ash 4 (black and white dots with black outline)

**Figure 4.**Centered by Court-Topic-Year, Averaged by Judge, Labeled by Political Party



Party affiliation, SC & CC Judge Vector, Demeaned by Circuit, Big Topics, and year