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TREASURY DEPARTMENT

TREASURY

BULLETIN



SEPTEMBER - 1948

UNITED STATES TREASURY DEPARTMENT
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

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Note: In those tables where figures have been rounded to a specified unit, all calculations (including percentages) have been made from unrounded figures. Consequently the details may not add to the totals shown.

Treasury Financing Operations

Treasury Bill Retirements Resumed in July

After an interval of two months during which all maturing Treasury bills were refunded in full, weekly retirements of bills again were made in July. The five issues maturing during the month totaled \$5.4 billion and the amount refunded was \$4.9 billion. Each offering, beginning with that dated July 1, was \$100 million less than the amount of the maturing issue. The average rate of discount for all offerings was 0.997 percent.

Note: Historical details of Treasury market financing operations are shown in the tables on "Offerings" and "Disposition", respectively, of marketable issues of bonds, notes, and certificates of indebtedness, and the table "Offerings of Treasury Bills", in this issue of the Treasury Bulletin".

SUMMARY OF FEDERAL FISCAL OPERATIONS

(In millions of dollars)

Period	Budget receipts and expenditures 1/			Transactions of Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund 4/	Surplus, or deficit (-) adjusted for F.E.C. Trust Fund	Other trust accounts, etc. - net receipts, or expenditures (-) 2/	Clearing account 6/	Net increase in public debt, or decrease (-)	Net increase in General Fund balance, or decrease (-)	Levels, end of period		
	Net receipts 2/	Expenditures 3/	Surplus, or deficit (-)							General Fund balance	Public debt 1/	
Fiscal years:												
1937.....	5,029	7,806	-2,777	-	-2,777	3	-	2,646	-128	2,553	36,425	
1938.....	5,855	7,031	-1,177	-	-1,177	98	-	740	-338	2,216	37,165	
1939.....	5,165	9,027	-3,862	-	-3,862	1,210	-	3,275	622	2,838	40,440	
1940.....	5,387	9,305	-3,918	-	-3,918	443	-	2,528	-947	1,891	42,968	
1941.....	7,607	13,766	-6,159	-	-6,159	908	-	5,994	742	2,633	48,961	
1942.....	12,799	34,289	-21,490	-	-21,490	-1,613	-	23,461	358	2,991	72,422	
1943.....	22,282	79,702	-57,420	-	-57,420	-338	-	64,274	6,515	9,507	136,696	
1944.....	44,149	95,572	-51,423	-	-51,423	-2,222	-	64,307	10,662	20,169	201,003	
1945.....	46,457	100,397	-53,941	-	-53,941	791	-	57,679	4,529	24,698	258,682	
1946.....	43,038	63,714	-20,676	-	-20,676	-524	-	10,740	-10,460	14,238	269,422	
1947.....	43,259	42,505	754	-	754	-1,103	555	-11,136	-10,930	3,308	258,286	
1948.....	44,746	39,326	5,419	3,000	8,419	-294	-507	-5,994	1,624	4,932	252,292	
1949 (Estimated)....	40,658	39,203	1,455	-3,000	-1,545	-187	300	8	-1,424	3,508	252,300	
Calendar years:												
1941.....	8,849	20,610	-11,762	-	-11,762	480	-	12,913	1,632	3,560	57,938	
1942.....	16,403	57,863	-41,461	-	-41,461	-1,788	-	50,232	6,983	10,543	108,170	
1943.....	34,554	90,244	-55,691	-	-55,691	-266	-	57,707	1,751	12,294	165,877	
1944.....	44,421	98,071	-53,650	-	-53,650	-1,161	-	64,753	9,942	22,236	230,630	
1945.....	46,046	89,640	-43,594	-	-43,594	-123	-	47,484	3,767	26,003	278,115	
1946.....	41,601	44,113	-2,512	-	-2,512	-1,386	362	-18,966	-22,502	3,502	259,149	
1947.....	43,977	41,543	2,434	-	2,434	-350	-240	-2,249	-405	3,097	256,900	
Months:												
1946-January.....	3,819	4,860	-1,042	-	-1,042	-307	-	772	-577	25,427	278,887	
February.....	3,678	3,435	243	-	243	-36	-	327	534	25,961	279,214	
March.....	5,747	3,845	1,902	-	1,902	-295	-	-3,201	-1,593	24,367	276,012	
April.....	2,677	4,268	-1,591	-	-1,591	272	-	-2,114	-3,433	20,935	273,898	
May.....	2,733	3,864	-1,131	-	-1,131	48	-	-1,316	-2,398	18,536	272,583	
June.....	4,479	5,352	-873	-	-873	-265	-	-3,161	-4,298	14,238	269,422	
July.....	2,539	3,644	-1,105	-	-1,105	-270	318	-1,152	-2,209	12,029	268,270	
August.....	2,434	2,932	-499	-	-499	206	27	-724	-989	11,040	267,546	
September.....	4,478	2,755	1,723	-	1,723	-366	-48	-2,177	-868	10,171	265,369	
October.....	2,544	2,965	-420	-	-420	120	36	-1,837	-2,101	8,070	263,532	
November.....	2,364	2,529	-165	-	-165	19	-4	-1,255	-1,405	6,665	262,277	
December.....	4,107	3,662	445	-	445	-514	34	-3,128	-3,163	3,502	259,149	
1947-January.....	3,820	3,113	706	-	706	-69	-56	628	1,210	4,711	259,776	
February.....	4,378	3,914	464	-	464	215	102	1,642	2,422	7,134	261,418	
March.....	5,701	3,598	2,102	-	2,102	-72	39	-2,294	-224	6,909	259,124	
April.....	2,556	4,001	-1,445	-	-1,445	202	67	-1,423	-2,598	4,312	257,701	
May.....	2,865	3,851	-987	-	-987	62	37	642	-245	4,066	258,343	
June.....	5,473	5,340	-67	-	-67	-637	3	-57	-758	3,308	258,286	
July.....	2,397	3,669	-1,272	-	-1,272	17	-146	1,161	-239	3,059	259,448	
August.....	2,536	3,060	-524	-	-524	379	-173	649	332	3,400	260,097	
September.....	4,872	2,932	1,940	-	1,940	-314	-121	-953	552	3,952	259,145	
October.....	2,390	2,445	-55	-	-55	69	214	-74	155	4,107	259,071	
November.....	2,743	2,194	549	-	549	265	-127	-859	-172	3,935	258,212	
December.....	4,246	3,224	1,022	-	1,022	-468	-80	-1,312	-838	3,097	256,900	
1948-January.....	4,275	2,879	1,396	-	1,396	259	222	-326	1,551	4,648	256,574	
February.....	4,336	2,402	1,934	-	1,934	-194	-101	-1,969	-330	4,318	254,605	
March.....	6,334	3,546	2,788	-	2,788	-86	-53	-1,615	1,035	5,353	252,990	
April.....	2,806	3,109	-302	-	-302	86	226	-750	-741	4,612	252,240	
May.....	2,707	2,604	103	-	103	378	-144	-3	334	4,946	252,236	
June.....	5,102	7,261	-2,159	3,000	841	-665	-226	56	-14	4,932	252,292	
July.....	2,236	3,698	-1,462	-	-1,462	-1,645	4	700	1,082	141	5,074	253,374

Source: Actual figures from Daily Treasury Statement; estimates from the review of the 1948 Budget released August 15, 1948.

1/ Beginning with July 1948, figures on both budget receipts and expenditures exclude inter-agency transactions involving repayment of capital stock and earnings by wholly owned corporations to the Treasury; such transactions included in prior years amounted to \$209 million in 1947 and \$260 million in 1948.

2/ Gross receipts less amounts appropriated to Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund.

3/ Figures for fiscal year 1948 include \$3,000 million transfer to Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund; figures for fiscal year 1949 exclude expenditures from this Fund. Figures exclude amounts for public debt retirement which are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc., under special provisions of law, and include other transfers to trust accounts, and net expenditures of Government corporations wholly owned, etc., except as indicated in footnote 1.

4/ Established in accordance with the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948; positive figures indicate receipts and negative figures indicate expenditures.

5/ Comprises all trust accounts other than Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund; sales and redemptions of securities of Government corporations, etc., in the market (net); increment on gold; seigniorage on silver; and miscellaneous funds and accounts. Figures exclude retirement of national bank notes chargeable against increment on gold (fiscal years 1937-39).

6/ Clearing account for outstanding checks and telegraphic reports from Federal Reserve Banks; excess of receipts, or expenditures (-).

7/ For data on guaranteed securities and total Federal securities outstanding, see Table 1 under "Debt Outstanding" in the current issue of the "Treasury Bulletin"; for earlier data, see issue of July 1948, page 1.

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

Table 1.- Receipts by Principal Sources
(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Internal revenue 1/						Customs	Other receipts 4/	Gross receipts	Less: Appropriations to Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund 5/	Net receipts 6/					
	Income and profits taxes			Employment taxes 3/	Miscellaneous internal revenue	Total internal revenue										
	Withheld by employers 2/	Other 2/	Total													
1941.....	-	3,470	3,470	925	2,967	7,362	392	542	8,295	688	7,607					
1942.....	-	7,960	7,960	1,186	3,847	12,993	389	313	13,695	896	12,799					
1943.....	-	16,094	16,094	1,498	4,553	22,144	324	944	23,412	1,130	22,282					
1944.....	8,393	26,262	34,655	1,739	5,291	41,685	431	3,325	45,441	1,292	44,149					
1945.....	10,289	24,884	35,173	1,780	6,949	43,902	355	3,510	47,766	1,310	46,457					
1946.....	9,392	21,493	30,885	1,701	7,725	40,310	435	3,530	44,276	1,238	43,038					
1947.....	10,013	19,292	29,306	2,024	8,049	39,379	494	4,845	44,718	1,459	43,259					
1948.....	11,436	19,735	31,171	2,381	8,301	41,853	422	4,086	46,362	1,616	44,746					
1949 (Estimated).....									42,351	1,693	40,658					
1948-January.....	624	2,613	3,237	51	656	3,944	37	329	4,310	35	4,275					
February.....	1,563	1,597	3,159	423	629	4,211	34	369	4,614	278	4,336					
March.....	998	4,168	5,165	176	739	6,080	41	243	6,365	30	6,334					
April.....	684	1,174	1,858	83	662	2,603	35	243	2,881	74	2,806					
May.....	1,358	428	1,785	401	673	2,899	31	193	3,083	376	2,707					
June.....	695	3,006	3,701	142	694	4,536	33	550	5,119	17	5,102					
July.....	535	719	1,254	67	677	1,998	31	271	2,300	63	2,236					

Sources: Actual figures from Daily Treasury Statement. Breakdown of gross receipts as estimated in the review of the 1949 Budget, released August 15, 1948, is as follows: Direct taxes on individuals

\$18,369 million, direct taxes on corporations \$11,233 million, excise taxes \$7,716 million, employment taxes \$2,487 million, customs \$378 million, and miscellaneous receipts \$2,168 million.

Footnotes at end of Table 5.

Table 2.- Expenditures by Major Classifications^{7/}
(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	National defense	International finance and aid 8/	Interest on the public debt	Veterans' Administration 9/	Refunds of taxes and duties	Other	Total expenditures 6/ 8/	Expenditures of Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund 10/	Total expenditures adjusted for F. E. C. Trust Fund
1941.....	6,655	-	1,111	563	90	5,349	13,766	-	13,766
1942.....	28,266	-	1,260	556	94	1,113	34,289	-	34,289
1943.....	75,297	-	1,808	602	79	1,915	79,702	-	79,702
1944.....	89,720	-	2,609	730	267	2,246	95,572	-	95,572
1945.....	90,501	-	3,617	2,060	1,715	2,505	100,397	-	100,397
1946.....	48,870	727	4,722	4,253	3,034	2,108	63,714	-	63,714
1947.....	17,279	4,415	4,958	7,259	3,050	5,545	42,505	-	42,505
1948.....	11,524	6,983	5,211	6,469	2,326	6,812	39,326	-3,000	36,326
1949 (Estimated).....	12,349	3,480	5,300	6,609	2,789	8,676	39,203	3,000	42,203
1948-January.....	1,069	223	401	524	78	585	2,879	-	2,879
February.....	850	266	142	529	182	433	2,402	-	2,402
March.....	850	596	608	597	465	431	3,546	-	3,546
April.....	909	332	154	582	555	577	3,109	-	3,109
May.....	933	249	124	530	388	380	2,604	-	2,604
June.....	930	3,432	1,508	562	233	596	7,261	-3,000	4,261
July.....	1,155	155	286	788	152	1,162	3,698	183	3,881

Sources: Actual figures from Daily Treasury Statement; estimates based on the review of the 1949 Budget released August 15, 1948.

Footnotes at end of Table 5.

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

Table 3.- Expenditures for National Defense and Related Activities
(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Department of the Air Force ^{11/}	Department of the Army ^{12/}	Department of the Navy ^{13/}	Payments under Armed Forces Leave Act	United States Maritime Commission	UNRRA	Surplus property disposal agencies ^{14/}	Reconstruction Finance Corporation ^{15/}	Other ^{16/}	Total
1941.....	-	3,678	2,313	-	51	-	-	354	259	6,655
1942.....	-	14,070	8,580	-	929	-	-	2,255	2,432	28,266
1943.....	-	42,265	20,888	-	2,776	-	-	3,189	6,180	75,297
1944.....	-	49,242	26,538	-	3,812	-	-	2,682	7,447	89,720
1945.....	-	50,337	30,047	-	3,227	114	-	472	6,305	90,501
1946.....	-	27,800	15,161	-	694	664	106	328	4,117	48,870
1947.....	-	7,425	4,998	1,986	271	1,501	442	138	519	17,279
1948.....	-	6,207	4,171	270	277	268	325	-	8	11,524
1949 (Estimated).....	1,647	5,670	4,538	10	250	24	176	-	35	12,349
1948-January.....	-	679	330	14	23	3	19	-	1	1,069
February.....	-	438	337	7	36	5	27	-	*	850
March.....	-	398	368	4	30	9	40	-	*	850
April.....	-	491	336	3	29	29	20	-	*	909
May.....	-	542	341	2	24	7	17	-	*	933
June.....	-	483	407	2	21	1	16	-	*	930
July.....	69	674	374	1	20	2	15	-	*	1,155

Source: Actual figures from Daily Treasury Statement; estimates based on the review of the 1949 Budget released August 15, 1948.

Footnotes at end of Table 5.

Table 4.- Expenditures for International Finance and Aid
(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Bretton Woods Agreements Act	Export-Import Bank	Credit to United Kingdom	Greek-Turkish assistance	Relief to war devastated countries	Government and relief in occupied countries	Economic Cooperation Administration ^{11/}	Foreign Aid Act of 1947	China Aid Act of 1948	Other foreign aid ^{18/}	Total	Expenditures of Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund ^{10/}	Total expenditures adjusted for F.E.C. Trust Fund
1946.....	159	568	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	727	-	727
1947.....	1,426	938	2,050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,415	-	4,415
1948.....	-	465	1,700	161	277	721	3,134	498	-	28	6,983	-3,000	3,983
1949 (Estimated).....	-	500	-	385	44	1,280	800	77	359	35	3,480	3,000	6,480
1948-January.....	-	3	100	11	59	47	-	3	-	-	223	-	223
February.....	-	5	100	16	21	55	-	78	-	-	266	-	266
March.....	-	111	100	27	16	232	-	111	-	-	596	-	596
April.....	-	37	-	30	41	92	*	132	-	-	332	-	332
May.....	-	54	-	24	9	69	1	91	-	-	249	-	249
June.....	-	47	-	28	-17	128	3,133	84	-	28	3,432	-3,000	432
July.....	-	-19	-	26	4	84	-	48	12	-	155	183	338

Source: Actual figures from Daily Treasury Statement; estimates based on the review of the 1949 Budget released August 15, 1948.

Footnotes at end of Table 5.

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

Table 5.- "Other" Expenditures
(In million of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Aid to agriculture ^{12/}	Social security program ^{20/}	Public works ^{21/}	Housing and home finance ^{22/}	Direct and work relief ^{23/}	Miscellaneous ^{24/}	Total
1941.....	1,272	586	741	3	1,374	1,374	5,349
1942.....	1,403	656	673	-201	970	612	4,113
1943.....	594	732	535	-354	299	109	1,915
1944.....	696	798	425	-360	17	670	2,246
1945.....	969	807	320	-297	•	705	2,505
1946.....	-203	845	373	-246	-	1,340	2,108
1947.....	1,229	1,066	702	183	-	2,365	5,545
1948.....	812	1,619	1,137	-68	-	3,312	6,812
1949 (Estimated).....	1,009	1,674	1,718	-42	-	4,317	8,676
1948-January.....	73	134	100	-9	-	287	585
February.....	69	77	65	32	-	190	433
March.....	110	56	69	-16	-	213	431
April.....	42	145	82	-4	-	312	577
May.....	28	68	85	-10	-	209	380
June.....	31	124	115	-21	-	347	596
July.....	-43	502	132	-8	-	579	1,162

Source: Actual figures from Daily Treasury Statement; estimates based on the review of the 1949 Budget released August 15, 1948.

^{1/} For further detail, see tables under "Internal Revenue Collections".

^{2/} Receipts of Victory taxes withheld pursuant to the Revenue Act of 1942 are classified as "Other" income and profits taxes.

^{3/} Comprises receipts for old-age insurance, unemployment insurance, and railroad retirement; for details see Tables 7 and 8. Excludes railroad unemployment insurance contributions, which are included in "Other receipts".

^{4/} Includes proceeds from the sale of surplus property; also includes deposits resulting from renegotiation of war contracts (for detail see "Treasury Bulletin" for February 1948, page 5).

^{5/} Represents appropriations equal to "Social security -- employment taxes" collected and deposited as provided under Sec. 201 (a) of the Social Security Act Amendments of 1939. See also Table 7.

^{6/} Beginning with July 1948, figures on both budget receipts and expenditures exclude inter-agency transactions involving repayment of capital stock and earnings by wholly owned corporations to the Treasury; such transactions included in prior years amounted to \$209 million in 1947 and \$260 million in 1948.

^{7/} Excludes amounts for public debt retirement which are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc., under special provisions of law. Includes transfers to trust accounts and net expenditures of wholly owned Government corporations, etc., except as indicated in footnote 6. Expenditure classifications in these tables are based on the Daily Treasury Statement, and therefore differ somewhat from those in the 1949 Budget.

^{8/} Figures for fiscal year 1948 include \$3,000 million transfer to Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund; figures for fiscal year 1949 exclude expenditures from this Fund.

^{9/} Includes public works undertaken by the Veterans' Administration. ^{10/} Established in accordance with the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948. Negative figures indicate receipts.

^{11/} Certain expenditures of the Department of the Air Force, out of funds made available prior to the fiscal year 1949, are included with Department of the Army expenditures.

^{12/} Department of the Army expenditures, including certain expenditures for the Department of the Air Force out of funds made available prior to the fiscal year 1949, but excluding expenditures for the following: payments under the Armed Forces Leave Act, UNRRA, and care and disposal of surplus property, shown elsewhere in this table; international finance and aid, shown in Table 4; rivers and harbors and flood control, included under "Public Works" in Table 5; and Panama Canal. War expenditures of the Panama Canal, all prior to July 1, 1947, are included under "Other" in this table; other expenditures of the Panama Canal are included under "Miscellaneous" in Table 5.

^{13/} Department of the Navy expenditures except those for payments under the Armed Forces Leave Act and for UNRRA, shown elsewhere in this table, and those for international finance and aid, shown in Table 4.

^{14/} Beginning March 1948, includes reimbursement for expenditures by the Departments of the Army and the Navy for care and handling of surplus property overseas.

^{15/} National defense and related activities of R.F.C. and its affiliates. After July 1, 1947, expenditures for these purposes were not segregated from the other expenditures of the Corporation and its affiliates, which are included under "Miscellaneous" expenditures in Table 5.

^{16/} For detail prior to July 1, 1947, see "Treasury Bulletin" for February 1948, page 7. From July 1, 1947, through February 1948 consisted only of expenditures of Office of Selective Service Records. Beginning March 1948, consisted also of expenditures of the Office of the Secretary of Defense. From July 1948 consists of expenditures of the Selective Service System and the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

^{17/} Figures for fiscal year 1948 include \$3,000 million transfer to Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund; figures for fiscal year 1949 exclude expenditures from this Fund. Figures include expenditures for loans made through the Export-Import Bank under Economic Cooperation Act of 1948 and expenditures by Economic Cooperation Administration other than those shown as expenditures of Foreign Cooperation Trust Fund.

^{18/} Consists of expenditures of International Children's Emergency Fund.

^{19/} Department of Agriculture expenditures except those for UNRRA, surplus property disposal, other national defense and related activities prior to July 1947; international finance and aid; and forest roads and trails, included under "Public works" in this table.

^{20/} For more detail of these expenditures, see Tables 7, 8, and 9. Tax refunds shown there are excluded from expenditures in Table 5 and included in Table 1 under "Refunds of taxes and duties". Expenditures for the U. S. Employment Service during the fiscal years 1943 through 1946 are likewise excluded from this table and included under "Other" in Table 3 as national defense expenditures.

^{21/} Federal Works Agency expenditures except those for surplus property disposal, other national defense and related activities prior to July 1947, and assistance to Greece and Turkey. Includes also rivers and harbors and flood control, forest roads and trails, Bureau of Reclamation, and Tennessee Valley Authority.

^{22/} Housing and Home Finance Agency expenditures except those for surplus property disposal, and for other national defense and related activities prior to July 1947.

^{23/} Not classified separately for fiscal years after 1945. For additional information for earlier years, see "Treasury Bulletin" for August 1945, page 6.

^{24/} Includes expenditures for executive departments not included elsewhere and for legislative and judicial functions; Government contributions to Federal employees' retirement; atomic energy; aids to education, labor, finance, commerce, and industry; Civil Aeronautics; Panama Canal; except war expenditures; Post Office deficiency; stock-piling; and for 1949 estimates, a reserve for contingencies.

* Less than \$500,000.

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

Table 6.- Summary by Months and Calendar Years

(In millions of dollars)

Calendar year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Net budget receipts 1/ 2/													
1940	315	444	799	304	400	649	331	447	711	333	362	740	5,834
1941	340	541	1,566	565	394	1,276	413	397	1,135	445	564	1,212	8,849
1942	578	758	3,547	695	563	2,492	747	587	2,527	607	601	2,701	16,403
1943	788	955	5,206	1,514	1,480	4,569	2,007	2,721	5,447	2,030	2,099	5,736	34,554
1944	2,747	2,503	6,573	3,087	2,950	6,247	2,163	2,568	5,926	2,001	2,240	5,416	44,421
1945	3,556	3,767	6,892	2,929	3,085	5,914	2,695	2,997	5,189	2,530	2,374	4,118	46,046
1946	3,819	3,678	5,747	2,677	2,733	4,479	2,539	2,434	4,478	2,544	2,364	4,107	41,601
1947	3,820	4,378	5,701	2,556	2,865	5,473	2,397	2,536	4,872	2,390	2,743	4,246	43,977
1948	4,275	4,336	6,334	2,806	2,707	5,102	2,236						
Budget expenditures 1/ 3/													
1940 4/	1,139	1,206	1,491	1,587	1,360	1,597	850	808	745	897	895	1,193	20,610
1941	2,687	2,659	3,524	3,949	4,407	4,833	1,637	1,675	1,996	2,336	1,896	2,691	57,863
1942	6,734	6,384	7,150	7,306	7,482	8,262	5,265	5,462	5,936	6,191	6,018	6,932	90,244
1943	7,744	8,021	10,454	7,377	6,934	8,696	7,505	7,838	7,674	7,626	7,954	7,751	98,071
1944	8,239	7,281	9,266	7,901	9,112	9,752	8,821	7,291	6,687	5,695	4,581	5,013	89,640
1945	4,860	3,435	3,845	4,268	3,864	5,352	3,644	2,932	2,755	2,965	2,529	3,662	44,113
1946	3,113	3,914	3,598	4,001	3,851	5,540	3,669	3,060	2,932	2,445	2,194	3,224	41,543
1947	2,879	2,402	3,546	3,109	2,604	7,261	3,698						
Budget surplus, or deficit (-) 5/													
1940 4/	-799	-665	75	-1,022	-966	-321	-519	-361	-34	-564	-532	-452	-11,762
1941	-2,109	-1,901	23	-2,253	-3,844	-2,341	-1,224	-1,278	-861	-1,891	-1,332	-1,479	-41,461
1942	-5,946	-5,409	-2,543	-5,792	-6,002	-3,693	-4,518	-4,875	-3,410	-5,585	-5,417	-4,231	-55,691
1943	-4,997	-5,518	-3,880	-4,291	-3,984	-2,419	-5,937	-5,498	-5,117	-2,227	-5,595	-5,854	-2,014
1944	-4,683	-3,524	-2,373	-4,972	-6,028	-3,838	-6,126	-4,293	-1,497	-3,165	-2,208	-895	-43,594
1945	-1,042	243	1,902	-1,591	-1,131	-873	-1,105	-1,723	-1,420	-1,05	-445	-2,512	-2,434
1946	706	464	2,102	-1,445	-987	-67	-1,272	-524	1,940	-55	549	1,022	
1947	1,396	1,934	2,788	-302	103	-2,159	-1,462						
Transactions of the Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund 6/													
1948	-	-	-	-	-	3,000	-183						
Surplus, or deficit (-), adjusted for Economic Cooperation Trust Fund transactions													
1948	1,396	1,934	2,788	-302	103	841	-1,645						

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

- 1/ Beginning with July 1948, figures on both budget receipts and expenditures exclude inter-agency transactions involving repayment of capital stock and earnings by wholly owned corporations to the Treasury; such transactions included in prior years amounted to \$209 million in 1947 and \$260 million in 1948.
 2/ Gross receipts less amounts appropriated to Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund.
 3/ Figures for June 1948 include \$3,000 million transfer to Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund; beginning July 1948, figures exclude expenditures from this Fund. Figures exclude amounts for

public debt retirements which are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc., under special provisions of law; include other transfers to trust accounts, and net expenditures of Government corporations wholly owned, etc., except as indicated in footnote 1.

- 4/ Monthly figures for the period January through June 1940 are not available at present.
 5/ Net receipts less total expenditures.
 6/ Established in accordance with the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948; positive figures indicate receipts and negative figures indicate expenditures.

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

Table 8.- Railroad Retirement Act - Budget Receipts and Expenditures
(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Excess of receipts, or expenditures (-) 1/	Receipts		Expenditures		
		Taxes on carriers and their employees	Total	Administrative expenses 2/	Transfers to Railroad Retirement Account (trust account)	Refunds of taxes
1941.....	8.7	136.9	128.2	3.8	124.4	.1
1942.....	21.6	170.0	148.5	7.6	140.9	*
1943.....	-11.4	208.8	220.2	5.4	218.8	*
1944.....	1.8	267.1	265.3	2.5	262.7	.1
1945.....	-26.3	285.0	311.3	2.3	308.8	.2
1946.....	-12.8	282.6	295.4	2.4	291.9	1.1
1947.....	77.3	380.1	302.8	4.3	298.5	*
1948.....	-206.5	557.1	763.5	5.0	758.5	*
1948-January.....	-55.9	2.5	58.4	.4	58.0	*
February.....	6.1	6.5	.4	.4	-	*
March.....	132.2	132.6	.4	.4	-	*
April.....	-53.7	5.7	59.3	.3	59.0	*
May.....	11.2	11.6	.4	.4	-	*
June.....	49.9	123.8	73.9	.5	73.4	*
July.....	-345.6	2.4	347.9	.4	347.6	*

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

1/ Excess of expenditures is covered by appropriations by Congress.
2/ Includes only expenditures from appropriations made specifically

for administrative expenses relating to the Railroad Retirement Act.

* Less than \$50,000.

Table 9.- Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act^{1/} - Budget Receipts and Expenditures
(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Excess of receipts, or expenditures (-) 2/	Receipts		Expenditures		
		Railroad unemployment insurance contributions 3/	Total	Administrative expenses (Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund) 4/	Transfers to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account, Unemployment Trust Fund 5/	
1941.....	-4.1	6.8	10.9	3.4	7.5	
1942.....	2.1	8.5	6.4	2.5	3.9	
1943.....	2.1	10.3	8.2	2.2	6.0	
1944.....	-2.7	12.1	14.9	3.2	11.7	
1945.....	.6	13.2	12.6	3.7	8.9	
1946.....	-.2	12.9	13.1	3.5	9.6	
1947.....	.5	14.2	13.7	4.5	9.2	
1948.....	-.6	14.5	15.1	5.5	9.7	
1948-January.....	-.3	*	.3	.3	-	
February.....	-.1	.1	.3	.3	-	
March.....	3.1	3.6	.5	.5	-	
April.....	-.4	*	.4	.4	-	
May.....	-.5	.1	.6	.6	-	
June.....	3.0	3.5	.5	.5	-	
July.....	-8.9	*	8.9	.4	8.5	

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

1/ Operated as Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund.

2/ Excess of expenditures is covered by appropriations by Congress.

3/ Represents 10% of contributions under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act; the remaining 90% is deposited in the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account, Unemployment Trust Fund (See Table 7 under "Trust Accounts, Etc.")

4/ Includes only expenditures from appropriations made specifically for administrative expenses relating to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

5/ Represents excess funds of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund (under Act of Oct. 10, 1940).

* Less than \$50,000.

TRUST ACCOUNTS, ETC.

Table 4.- Expenditures Other Than Investments, by Principal Accounts
(In millions of dollars; negative figures are excess of credits)

Fiscal year or month	Total	Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund	Railroad Retirement Account	Unemployment Trust Fund	National Service Life Insurance Fund	Government Life Insurance Fund	Federal employees' retirement funds 1/	Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund 2/	Miscellaneous 3/	Special deposit accounts (net)	Redemption or sale (-), of securities of Government corporations, etc. in the market (net)
1941.....	419	91	121	555	*	63	74	-	337	30	-852
1942.....	2,905	137	126	377	1	45	78	-	461	-129	1,809
1943.....	1,287	177	130	176	6	30	85	-	260	-271	694
1944.....	3,178	217	134	61	31	34	103	-	233	-508	2,874
1945.....	1,094	267	141	71	128	25	151	-	428	-1,669	1,553
1946.....	4,568	358	152	1,146	280	50	267	-	1,574	647	95
1947.....	3,985	466	173	869	282	67	323	-	1,073	372	359
1948.....	3,750	559	222	859	302	70	244	-	1,234 4/	367	-107
1949 (Estimated).....	6,113	648	276	861	321	58	292	3,000	480	299	-122
1948-January.....	218	41	19	66	25	4	18	-	37	69	-61
February.....	518	51	19	64	23	4	17	-	322 4/	9	10
March.....	284	50	19	83	29	5	16	-	103 4/	-21	1
April.....	276	50	19	81	26	5	18	-	71 4/	-53	59
May.....	184	50	19	72	24	5	18	-	16	-24	4
June.....	606	51	19	103	26	6	20	-	159 4/	260	-38
July.....	469	52	20	70	43	8	19	.183	44	88	-56

Source: (Same as Table 1).

1/ See Footnote 1, Table 2.

2/ Established in accordance with the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948.

3/ Includes Adjusted Service Certificate Fund, District of Columbia, Indian tribal funds, expenditures chargeable against increment on gold, etc.

* Less than \$500,000.

4/ Includes \$360 million in December, \$150 million in February, \$70 million in March, \$50 million in April, and \$120 million in June representing proceeds of ship sales finally allocable to budget receipts from surplus property. These proceeds were carried in trust account receipts pending final determination.

Table 5.- Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund^{1/}

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Receipts				Expenditures other than investments				Net increase, or decrease (-), in assets	Assets, end of period		
	Total	Appropriations by Congress	Interest on investments	Transfers from General Fund	Total	Benefit payments	Reimbursement for administrative expenses 2/	Salaries, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance 3/		Total	Investments	To credit of fund account
1937-1940.....	1,792.1	1,705.0	87.1	-	47.4	35.1	12.3	-	1,744.7	1,744.7	1,738.1	.5
1941.....	744.1	688.1	56.0	-	91.2	64.3	26.8	-	652.9	2,397.6	2,380.6	6.2
1942.....	966.6	895.6	71.0	-	137.0	110.3	26.8	-	829.6	3,227.2	3,201.6	5.2
1943.....	1,217.9	1,130.5	87.4	-	176.8	149.3	27.5	-	1,041.1	4,268.3	4,236.8	7.0
1944.....	1,395.3	1,292.1	103.2	-	217.2	184.6	32.6	-	1,178.1	5,446.4	5,408.9	16.1
1945.....	1,433.8	1,309.9	123.9	-	266.8	239.8	26.9	-	1,167.0	6,613.4	6,546.3	32.0
1946.....	1,386.0	1,238.2	147.8	-	357.9	320.5	37.4	-	1,028.0	7,641.4	7,548.7	43.5
1947.....	1,623.3	1,459.5	163.5	.4	466.4	425.6	15.6	25.2	1,157.0	8,798.4	8,742.3	7.3
1948.....	1,807.4	1,616.2	190.6	.7	559.1	511.7	13.0	34.4	1,248.3	10,046.7	9,936.8	35.0
1949 (Estimated).....	1,919.0	1,693.0	223.0	3.0	648.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,271.0	12,606.9	12,572.6	34.4 4/
1948-January.....	96.3	35.5	60.8	-	41.5	37.8	1.1	2.6	54.8	9,415.0	9,268.5	68.2
February.....	277.7	277.7	-	-	51.2	47.4	1.1	2.6	226.5	9,641.5	9,125.1	52.9
March.....	40.4	30.4	10.0	-	49.9	45.5	1.1	3.3	-9.4	9,632.0	9,529.9	11.0
April.....	74.9	74.3	.5	-	50.0	46.1	1.2	2.7	24.9	9,656.9	9,506.0	71.8
May.....	376.0	376.0	-	-	50.0	45.6	1.2	3.3	326.0	9,982.9	9,906.0	398.3
June.....	114.6	16.6	98.0	-	50.8	46.5	1.2	3.1	63.8	10,046.7	9,936.8	35.0
July.....	63.4	63.1	*	.3	51.5	47.0	1.1	3.5	11.8	10,058.5	9,916.8	59.0
Inception through July 1948.....	12,429.9	11,398.2	1,030.3	1.4	2,371.4	2,088.2	220.1	63.1	10,058.5	10,058.5	9,916.8	59.0

Source: (Same as Table 1).

1/ Includes transactions under the predecessor Old-Age Reserve Account.

2/ Under Section 201 (f) of the Social Security Act Amendments of 1939.

3/ Under provisions of the Labor-Federal Security Appropriation Act,

1947, these salaries are payable directly from the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund.

4/ Distribution of unexpended balance not available.

n.a. Not available.

TREASURY CASH INCOME AND OUTGO

The present series of data on Treasury cash income and outgo was first published in the September 1947 issue of the "Treasury Bulletin". The nature of the changes from the preceding series was explained in an

accompanying note. Actual figures in these tables are based on the Daily Treasury Statement. Estimates are based on the review of the 1949 Budget released August 15, 1948.

Table 1.- Summary of Cash Transactions
(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Cash operations other than borrowing								Net cash borrowing, or repayment of borrowing (-)	Increase or decrease (-), in Treasury cash		
	Cash operating income			Cash operating outgo						General Fund balance	Exchange Stabilization Fund 1/	
	Cash budget receipts	Cash trust account receipts	Total	Cash budget expenditures	Cash trust account expenditures	Exchange Stabilization Fund 1/	Clearing account for outstanding checks, etc.	Total				
1941.....	7,260	2,111	9,371	12,848	1,212	-	-	14,060	-4,689	5,432	742	
1942.....	12,749	2,542	15,291	33,517	1,068	-	-	34,585	-19,294	19,652	358	
1943.....	22,208	3,037	25,245	78,494	485	-	-	78,979	-53,735	60,250	6,515	
1944.....	44,048	3,936	47,984	93,968	111	-	-	94,079	-46,095	56,757	10,662	
1945.....	40,321	4,721	51,041	96,754	-768	-	-	95,986	-44,945	49,474	4,529	
1946.....	42,848	4,937	47,784	61,367	4,316	-	-	65,683	-17,899	7,439	-10,460	
1947.....	42,930	3,707	46,637	36,237	3,270	1,026	-555	39,978	6,659	-19,389	-10,930	
1948.....	44,085 r	3,595 r	47,680 r	34,743 r	2,914	563	507	38,727 r	8,953 r	-7,329 r	1,624	
1949 (Estimated).....	40,582	3,536	44,118	36,888	5,945	211	-300	42,744	1,374	-2,798	-1,424	
1948-January.....	4,205 r	348	4,552 r	2,588 r	189	12	-222	2,566 r	1,986	-435	1,551	
February.....	4,325 r	402	4,727 r	2,436 r	338	28	101	2,903 r	1,824	-2,153	-330	
March.....	6,323 r	156	6,479 r	3,518 r	213	94	53	3,877 r	2,601	-1,567	1,035	
April.....	2,775 r	194	2,969 r	3,021 r	163	6	-226	2,965 r	4	-744	-740	
May.....	2,678 r	656	3,334 r	2,511 r	178	9	144	2,871 r	462	-128	334	
June.....	5,067 r	38	5,105 r	3,581 r	525	8	226	4,340 r	765	-779	-14	
July.....	2,218	186	2,404	3,017	448	-	-700	2,765	-361	502	141	

1/ The U. S. subscription to the capital of the International Monetary Fund was paid in part from the Exchange Stabilization Fund. For

explanation of the transaction, see "Treasury Bulletin" for September 1947, page 17.

r Revised.

Table 2.- Derivation of Cash Budget Receipts
(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Total budget receipts (net)	Less: Noncash budget receipts						Reimbursement for administrative expenses - Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund	Equals: Cash budget receipts		
		Total	Payments to Treasury by Government corporations 1/								
			Interest		Capital stock and paid-in surplus	Earnings					
			R. F. C.	All other							
1941.....	7,607	347	*	*	319	-	27	27	7,260		
1942.....	12,799	50	1	5	18	-	27	27	12,749		
1943.....	22,282	74	24	13	10	-	27	27	22,282		
1944.....	44,149	101	54	13	-	-	33	33	44,048		
1945.....	46,457	136	83	26	-	-	27	27	46,321		
1946.....	43,038	190	90	27	18	17	37	37	42,848		
1947.....	43,259	329	91	13	136	72	16	16	42,930		
1948.....	44,746	660 r	89	28	310 r	220 r	13	13	44,085 r		
1949 (Estimated).....	40,658	76	9	32	23	-	12	12	40,582		
1948-January.....	4,275	70 r	46	6	13	5 r	1	1	4,205 r		
February.....	4,336	11 r	*	*	10	r	1	1	4,325 r		
March.....	6,334	11 r	*	*	10	r	1	1	6,323 r		
April.....	2,806	31 r	*	*	30	r	1	1	2,775 r		
May.....	2,707	29 r	*	*	28	r	1	1	2,678 r		
June.....	5,102	35 r	*	9	20	5 r	1	1	5,067 r		
July.....	2,236	19	*	7	10	-	1	1	2,218		

1/ Beginning with July 1948, figures exclude repayment of capital stock and earnings by wholly owned corporations to Treasury since they are now excluded from both budget receipts and budget expenditures.

* Less than \$500,000.

r Revised.

TREASURY CASH INCOME AND OUTGO

Table 5.- Derivation of Cash Borrowing or Repayment of Borrowing
(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Increase, or decrease (-), in Federal securities outstanding			Less: Noncash debt transactions									Plus: Cash issuance of non- guaranteed securities of Federal agencies (-) 4/	Equal: Net cash borrowing or repayment of borrowing (-) 4/		
	Public debt	Guaran- teed secu- rities	Total Federal secu- rities	Total	Net investments in Federal securities		Issuance of Federal securities resulting from budget expendi- tures, etc. 1/			Interest on savings bonds and Treasury bills 3/	Net trans- actions in guaranteed securities not re- flected in Treasurer's accounts					
					By trust accounts	By Gov- ernment corpo- rations	Armed forces leave bonds	Adjusted service bonds	Notes for Inter- national Bank and Fund 2/							
1941.....	5,994	841	6,835	1,422	1,338	39	-	-20	-	58	8	19	5,432			
1942.....	23,461	-1,802	21,659	2,006	1,925	5	-	-12	-	81	7	*	19,652			
1943.....	64,274	-468	63,806	3,461	3,004	203	-	-7	-	130	131	-95	60,250			
1944.....	64,307	-2,477	61,830	4,883	4,128	206	-	-5	-	134	213	207	56,757			
1945.....	57,679	-1,190	56,489	6,738	5,200	324	-	-108	-	894	342	86	49,474			
1946.....	10,740	43	10,783	3,409	3,668	159	-	-86	-	-970	435	203	66	7,439		
1947.....	-11,136	-387	-11,523	7,892	3,362	178	1,793	-8	2,140	-39	467	-	28	-19,389		
1948.....	-5,994	-16	-6,010	1,442	3,060	-38	-1,229	-4	-913	-10	576	-	123	-7,329 r		
1949 (Estimated)	8	-27	-19	2,928	2,949	145	-194	-1	-566	-5	600	-	149	-2,798		
1948-January.	-326	-4	-331	170	89	78	-47	*	-12	-1	62	-	66	-435		
February	-1,969	2	-1,967	174	258	-8	-34	*	-78	-1	36	-	-12	-2,153		
March...	-1,615	-1	-1,615	-49	79	18	-38	*	-144	-1	37	-	-1	-1,567		
April...	-750	-3	-753	-65	-26	-26	-34	*	-6	-1	28	-	-57	-744		
May.....	-3	-1	-4	121	116	-2	-26	*	-9	*	42	-	-3	-128		
June....	56	-1	55	872	902	-14	-25	*	-58	-1	68	-	39	-779		
July....	1,082	-18	1,063	635	526	65	-21	*	-	*	66	-	74	502		

1/ Issuances of Federal securities resulting from budget expenditures are treated as noncash at the time of issuance and as cash budget expenditures at the time of cash redemption. The figures shown are net issuances, or net redemptions (-).

2/ See footnote 1 to Table 1, preceding.

3/ Accrued discount on savings bonds and bills less interest paid on savings bonds and bills redeemed.

4/ Includes borrowing through Postal Savings System.

* Less than \$500,000.

r Revised.

Table 6.- Summary of Cash Operating Income and Outgo by Months

(In millions of dollars)

Calendar year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual total	
													Calendar year	Fiscal year 2/
<u>Cash operating income:</u>														
1942 1/.....	902	1,482	5,297	1,654	2,076	4,665	878	1,036	2,602	752	1,114	2,786	15,291	
1943.....	2,922	3,112	6,679	3,335	3,663	6,360	2,368	3,289	5,569	2,220	2,712	5,859	37,991	25,245
1944.....	3,776	4,375	7,144	3,198	3,883	6,132	2,987	3,688	6,074	2,281	2,941	5,580	48,604	47,984
1945.....	3,969	4,255	5,929	2,912	3,470	4,707	2,697	2,996	5,553	2,881	3,062	4,371	51,050	51,041
1946.....	3,889	5,127	5,946	2,819	3,315	5,295	2,564	3,212 r	4,718 r	2,793	2,869	4,206	45,485	47,784
1947.....	4,552	4,727	6,479	2,969	3,334	5,105	2,404	3,212 r	4,718 r	2,640 r	3,345 r	4,037 r	46,907 r	46,637
1948 r.....														47,680 r
<u>Cash operating outgo:</u>														
1942 1/.....	6,503	6,402	7,624	7,438	7,397	7,990	5,052	5,512	5,970	6,185	5,928	6,975	34,585	
1943.....	7,344	8,017	8,568	7,693	8,048	8,506	7,023	7,747	7,700	7,632	7,773	7,830	89,059	78,979
1944.....	7,781	7,218	8,929	7,799	8,469	8,945	7,973	7,829	7,745	7,955	7,437	8,220	95,220	94,079
1945.....	5,605	3,887	1,156	4,146	4,358	5,086	3,110	2,953	6,003	5,985	4,786	5,267	87,584	95,986
1946.....	2,783	3,667	3,322	3,654	3,350	5,193	3,390	3,173 r	3,964 r	2,621 r	2,530 r	3,628	45,249	65,683
1947.....	2,566	2,903	3,877	2,965	2,871	4,340	2,765						41,173 r	39,978
1948 r.....														38,727 r
<u>Net cash operating income, or outgo (-):</u>														
1942 1/.....	-5,601	-4,920	-2,327	-5,784	-5,321	-3,325	-4,847	-4,476	-3,368	-5,433	-4,814	-4,189	-19,294	
1943.....	-4,622	-4,905	-1,889	-4,358	-4,385	-2,146	-4,922	-4,908	-2,131	-5,812	-5,061	-1,971	-51,068	-53,735
1944.....	-4,005	-2,843	-1,785	-1,601	-4,586	-2,813	-4,986	-4,141	-1,671	-5,674	-4,496	-2,640	-46,616	-46,095
1945.....	-1,636	368	1,773	-1,234	-888	-379	-413	43	1,641	-1,050	-3,104	-1,724	-896	-36,534
1946.....	1,106	1,460	2,624	-835	-35	102	-827	41	753	-161	544	578	236	-17,899
1947.....	1,986	1,824	2,601	4	462	765	-361				816	510	5,733	6,659
1948.....														8,953 r

1/ Data prior to July 1942 not yet available.

2/ Fiscal year ending June 30 of year indicated.

r. Revised.

GENERAL FUND OF THE TREASURY

Table 1.- Status of the General Fund

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Assets					Liabilities	Balance in the General Fund
	Total	Bullion, coin, and currency	Deposits in Federal Reserve Banks	Special depositaries, account of withheld taxes and sales of Government securities	Other deposits and collections		
1941.....	2,812	984	1,024	661	143	179	2,633
1942.....	3,443	897	603	1,679	265	456	2,991
1943.....	10,149	911	1,038	7,867	533	643	9,507
1944.....	20,775	820	1,442	18,007	507	607	20,169
1945.....	25,119	708	1,500	22,622	289	421	24,698
1946.....	14,708	404	1,006	12,993	305	470	14,238
1947.....	3,730	1,255	1,202	962	310	422	3,308
1948.....	5,370	1,264	2,051	1,773	283	438	4,932
1948-January.....	5,042	1,258	2,522	959	303	394	4,648
February.....	4,664	1,261	1,709	1,434	259	346	4,318
March.....	5,692	1,262	2,191	1,972	268	339	5,353
April.....	5,037	1,256	1,350	2,156	276	425	4,612
May.....	5,327	1,263	1,800	2,007	257	381	4,946
June.....	5,370	1,264	2,051	1,773	283	438	4,932
July.....	5,506	1,258	1,872	2,081	295	433	5,074

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

Table 2.- Analysis of Change in Balance in the General Fund
(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Net increase in General Fund balance, or decrease (-) 1/	Budget surplus, or deficit (-) 1/	Net increase in public debt, or decrease (-) 1/	Net receipts of trust accounts, etc., or expenditures (-)						
				Total	Trust accounts 2/	Increment on gold	Seigniorage on silver	Special deposit accounts and miscellaneous funds 3/	Sales and redemptions of obligations of Government corporations, etc., in the market 4/	Clearing account 5/
1941.....	742	-6,159	5,994	908	37	*	20	-2	852	-
1942.....	358	-21,490	23,461	-1,613	66	*	14	116	-1,809	-
1943.....	6,515	-57,420	64,274	-338	92	*	-	264	-694	-
1944.....	10,662	-51,423	64,307	-2,222	148	*	-	503	-2,874	-
1945.....	4,529	-53,941	57,679	791	675	*	-	1,669	-1,553	-
1946.....	-10,460	-20,676	10,740	-524	-30	*	248	-647	-95	-
1947.....	-10,930	754	-11,136	-548	-372	*	-	-372	-359	555
1948.....	1,624	5,419	-5,994	2,199	2,965	*	*	-367	107	-507
1948-January.....	1,551	1,396	-326	482	267	*	-	-69	61	222
February.....	-330	1,934	-1,969	-295	-176	*	-	-9	-10	-101
March.....	1,035	2,788	-1,615	-139	-106	*	-	21	-1	-53
April.....	-741	-302	-750	312	92	*	-	53	-59	226
May.....	334	103	-3	235	358	*	-	24	-4	-144
Juns.....	-14	-2,159	56	2,089	2,537	*	*	-260	38	-226
July.....	141	-1,462	1,082	522	-147	*	-	-88	56	700

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

1/ Figures for fiscal year 1948 reflect \$3,000 million transfer to Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund; figures for fiscal year 1949 exclude expenditures from that fund. Figures exclude amounts for public debt retirement which are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc., under special provisions of law.

2/ Comprises Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, National Service Life Insurance Fund, Unemployment Trust Fund, Railroad Retirement Account, Government insurance and retirement funds, Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund, and other trust accounts. (See footnotes 3.)

3/ Comprises Public Works Administration revolving fund, special deposits (net), and, prior to July 1, 1945, transactions in commodity food stamps by the Department of Agriculture. Beginning on that date such transactions are classified in the column "Trust accounts".

4/ Net receipts in this column constitute net sales, and net expenditures constitute net redemptions of obligations.

5/ For outstanding checks and telegraphic reports from Federal Reserve Banks; excess of receipts, or expenditures (-).

* Less than \$500,000.

DEBT OUTSTANDING

Table 1.- Summary of Federal Securities Outstanding
(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Total outstanding			Interest-bearing debt			Total	Matured debt and debt bearing no interest					
	Total	Public debt	Guaranteed securities 1/	Total	Public debt	Guaranteed securities 1/		Total	Public debt				
									Total	Matured	International Bank	Monetary Fund	
1941.....	55,332	48,961	6,370	54,747	48,387	6,360	585	574	205	-	-	369	11
1942.....	76,991	72,422	4,568	76,517	71,968	4,549	474	454	98	-	-	356	20
1943.....	140,796	136,696	4,100	139,472	135,380	4,092	1,324	1,316	141	-	-	1,175	8
1944.....	202,626	201,003	1,623	201,059	199,543	1,516	1,567	1,560	201	-	-	1,259	107
1945.....	259,115	258,682	433	256,766	256,357	409	2,350	2,326	269	-	-	2,057	24
1946.....	269,888	269,422	476	268,578	268,111	467	1,321	1,311	376	-	-	935	10
1947.....	258,376	258,286	90	255,197	255,113	83	3,179	3,173	231	416	1,724	802	6
1948.....	252,366	252,292	73	250,132	250,063	69	2,234	2,229	280	66	1,161	722	5
1949 (Estimated)	252,346	252,300	46	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Debt peak Feb. 1946.....	279,764	279,214	551	278,451	277,912	539	1,313	1,301	238	-	-	1,063	12
1948-Jan.....	256,651	256,574	77	254,030	253,958	72	2,621	2,616	341	216	1,306	733	5
Feb.....	254,683	254,605	79	252,174	252,100	74	2,510	2,505	315	166	1,278	746	5
Mar.....	253,068	252,990	78	250,707	250,634	73	2,361	2,356	318	116	1,184	739	5
Apr.....	252,315	252,240	75	249,990	249,920	70	2,325	2,320	294	116	1,178	733	5
May.....	252,311	252,236	75	250,028	249,958	70	2,283	2,278	266	116	1,169	727	5
June.....	252,366	252,292	73	250,132	250,063	69	2,234	2,229	280	66	1,161	722	5
July.....	253,429	253,374	55	251,219	251,168	51	2,210	2,206	264	66	1,161	715	5

Source: Actual figures from Daily Treasury Statement; estimates based upon the review of the 1949 Budget released August 15, 1948.

Footnotes at end of Table 4.

Table 2.- Interest-Bearing Public Debt

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Total interest-bearing public debt	Total public issues	Public issues								Special issues				
			Marketable				Nonmarketable								
			Total	Bills	Certificates	Notes	Treasury bonds		Other bonds 4/	Total	U. S. savings bonds	Treasury bonds, investment series	Treasury savings notes	Armed forces leave bonds	
							Bank eligible	Bank restricted 3/							
1941.....	48,387	42,267	37,713	1,603	-	5,698	30,215	-	196	4,555	4,314	-	-	241	6,120
1942.....	71,968	64,083	50,573	2,508	3,096	6,689	37,202	882	196	13,510	10,188	-	3,015	307	7,885
1943.....	135,380	124,509	95,310	11,864	16,561	9,168	48,809	8,711	196	29,200	21,256	-	7,495	448	10,871
1944.....	199,543	185,256	140,401	14,734	28,822	17,405	58,083	21,161	196	44,855	34,806	-	9,557	692	14,287
1945.....	250,357	237,545	181,319	17,041	34,136	23,497	69,693	36,756	196	56,226	45,586	-	10,136	505	18,812
1946.....	268,111	245,779	189,606	17,039	34,804	18,261	65,864	53,459	180	56,173	49,035	-	6,711	427	22,332
1947.....	255,113	227,747	168,702	15,775	25,296	8,142	69,686	49,636	166	59,045	51,367	-	5,560	325	27,366
1948.....	250,063	219,852	160,346	13,757	22,588	11,375	62,826	49,636	164	59,506	53,274	959	4,394	563	316
Debt peak Feb. 1946	277,912	257,016	199,810	17,032	41,413	19,551	68,207	53,427	180	57,206	48,692	-	8,043	471	20,897
1948-Jan...	253,958	224,810	164,917	14,838	20,677	11,375	68,226	49,636	164	59,893	52,479	970	5,403	720	321
Feb...	252,100	222,854	162,759	14,438	18,920	11,375	68,226	49,636	164	60,095	52,793	970	5,327	686	319
Mar...	250,634	221,362	161,339	13,945	20,331	11,375	65,888	49,636	164	60,023	52,988	970	5,100	648	317
Apr...	249,920	220,718	160,875	13,748	20,065	11,375	65,888	49,636	164	59,843	53,065	961	4,886	613	317
May...	249,958	220,636	160,888	13,761	20,065	11,375	65,888	49,636	164	59,747	53,143	960	4,741	588	315
June..	250,063	219,852	160,346	13,757	22,588	11,375	62,826	49,636	164	59,506	53,274	959	4,394	563	316
July...	251,168	220,381	159,560	13,266	22,294	11,375	62,826	49,636	163	60,822	54,607	959	4,386	540	330

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

Footnotes at end of Table 4.

DEBT OUTSTANDING

Table 5.- Computed Interest Charge and Computed Interest Rate on Federal Securities

End of fiscal year or month	Public debt and guaranteed securities			Public debt 1/			Guaranteed securities 2/		
	Interest-bearing debt outstanding	Computed annual interest charge	Computed annual rate of interest	Interest-bearing debt outstanding	Computed annual interest charge	Computed annual rate of interest	Interest-bearing debt outstanding	Computed annual interest charge	Computed annual rate of interest
	(Millions of dollars)		(Percent)	(Millions of dollars)		(Percent)	(Millions of dollars)		(Percent)
1941.....	54,747	1,335	2.438	48,387	1,218	2.518	6,360	117	1.834
1942.....	76,517	1,729	2.260	71,968	1,644	2.285	4,549	85	1.861
1943.....	139,472	2,759	1.978	135,380	2,679	1.979	4,092	81	1.968
1944.....	201,059	3,869	1.925	199,543	3,849	1.929	1,516	20	1.335
1945.....	256,766	4,969	1.935	256,357	4,964	1.936	409	5	1.321
1946.....	268,578	5,357	1.995	268,111	5,351	1.996	467	7	1.410
1947.....	255,197	5,376	2.107	255,113	5,374	2.107	83	1	1.758
1948.....	250,132	5,457	2.182	250,063	5,455	2.182	69	1	1.924
1948-January.....	254,030	5,472	2.154	253,958	5,471	2.155	72	1	1.844
February.....	252,174	5,471	2.170	252,100	5,469	2.170	74	1	1.853
March.....	250,707	5,435	2.168	250,634	5,434	2.168	73	1	1.871
April.....	249,990	5,433	2.173	249,920	5,431	2.174	70	1	1.896
May.....	250,028	5,435	2.174	249,958	5,434	2.174	70	1	1.910
June.....	250,132	5,457	2.182	250,063	5,455	2.182	69	1	1.924
July.....	251,219	5,517	2.197	251,168	5,517	2.197	51	1	1.820

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

1/ Treasury bills are included in interest-bearing debt figures at face amount, but for purposes of calculating the computed annual interest charge and the computed rate of interest, the discount value is used.

For the purposes of computing the annual interest charge and rate of interest on United States savings bonds, Series A-E are considered to yield 2.90% per annum and Series F is considered to yield 2.53%.

2/ Excludes guaranteed securities held by the Treasury.

Table 6.- Treasury Holdings of Securities Issued by Corporations and Certain Other Business-Type Activities of the United States Government^{1/}

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Total 2/	Commodity Credit Corporation	Export-Import Bank of Washington	Farmers' Home Administration	Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation	Home Owners' Loan Corporation	Public Housing Administration	Reconstruction Finance Corporation	Rural Electrification Administration	Tennessee Valley Authority
1941.....	302	140	-	-	-	-	85	20	-	57
1942.....	4,079	400	-	-	263	551	274	2,534	-	57
1943.....	7,535	1,950	-	-	-	212	283	5,033	-	57
1944.....	10,717	900	-	-	366	580	398	8,416	-	57
1945.....	12,169	1,591	-	-	108	1,010	383	9,020	-	57
1946.....	11,673	1,301	-	-	13	737	360	9,205	-	57
1947.....	11,946	510	516	-	21	529	347	9,966	-	56
1948.....	2,789	440	971	-	-	244	362	-	718	54
1948-January.....	11,791	435	730	-	-	433	347	9,186	603	56
February.....	11,784	397	727	-	-	420	372	9,188	623	56
March.....	11,887	386	839	-	-	406	372	9,179	648	56
April.....	13,044	368	873	-	-	397	372	10,309	668	56
May.....	13,105	355	926	-	-	386	372	10,316	693	56
June.....	2,789 3/	440	971	-	-	244	362	3/	718	54
July.....	2,870	440	954	-	-	234	362	91	734	54

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

1/ The securities shown in this table were issued to the Treasury to finance Government corporations and certain other business-type activities of the Government, with the Treasury itself raising the necessary funds through public debt operations. To avoid duplication, these securities are not included in the guaranteed debt outstanding as shown in preceding tables.

2/ Total includes notes issued by the Virgin Islands Company in the amount of \$250,000 beginning September 1947, and \$350,000 in July 1948.

3/ Notes issued by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and outstanding in the amount of \$9,314 million were canceled on June 30, 1948, pursuant to the Government Corporation Appropriation Act, 1949.

STATUTORY DEBT LIMITATION

Section 21 of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended, provides that the face amount of obligations issued under authority of that Act, and the face amount of obligations guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States (except guaranteed obligations held by the Secretary of the Treasury), shall not ex-

ceed in the aggregate \$275 billion outstanding at any one time. Obligations issued on a discount basis, and subject to redemption prior to maturity at the option of the owner, are included in the statutory debt limitation at current redemption values.

Table 1.- Status under Limitation, July 31, 1948

(In millions of dollars)

Maximum amount of securities which may be outstanding at any one time, under limitations imposed by Section 21 of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended.....	<u>275,000</u>
Amount of securities outstanding subject to such statutory debt limitation:	
U. S. Government securities issued under the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended.....	252,556
Guaranteed securities (excluding those held by the Treasury).....	55
Total amount of securities outstanding subject to statutory debt limitation.....	<u>252,612</u>
Balance issuable under limitation.....	<u>22,388</u>

Source: Public Debt Service.

Table 2.- Application of Limitation to Public Debt and Guaranteed Securities Outstanding July 31, 1948

(In millions of dollars)

Class of security	Subject to statutory debt limitation	Not subject to statutory debt limitation	Total outstanding
Public debt:			
Interest-bearing securities:			
Marketable:			
Treasury bills.....	13,266	-	13,266
Certificates of indebtedness.....	22,294	-	22,294
Treasury notes.....	11,375	-	11,375
Treasury bonds - bank eligible.....	62,826	-	62,826
Treasury bonds - bank restricted 1/.....	49,636	-	49,636
Postal savings and Panama Canal bonds.....	-	163	163
Total marketable.....	<u>159,397</u>	<u>163</u>	<u>159,560</u>
Nonmarketable:			
U. S. savings bonds (current redemption value).....	54,607	-	54,607
Treasury savings notes.....	4,386	-	4,386
Depository bonds.....	330	-	330
Armed forces leave bonds.....	540	-	540
Treasury bonds, investment series.....	959	-	959
Total nonmarketable.....	<u>60,822</u>	-	<u>60,822</u>
Special issues to Government agencies and trust funds.....	<u>30,787</u>	-	<u>30,787</u>
Total interest-bearing securities.....	<u>251,005</u>	<u>163</u>	<u>251,168</u>
Matured securities on which interest has ceased.....	<u>259</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>264</u>
Debt bearing no interest:			
United States savings stamps.....	57	-	57
Excess profits tax refund bonds.....	8	-	8
Special notes of the United States:			
International Monetary Fund series.....	1,161	-	1,161
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development series.....	66	-	66
United States notes (less gold reserve).....	-	191	191
Deposits for retirement of national bank and Federal Reserve Bank notes.....	-	453	453
Other debt bearing no interest.....	-	6	6
Total debt bearing no interest.....	<u>1,292</u>	<u>649</u>	<u>1,942</u>
Total public debt.....	<u>252,556</u>	<u>817</u>	<u>253,374</u>
Guaranteed securities: 2/			
Interest-bearing.....	<u>51</u>	-	<u>51</u>
Matured.....	<u>5</u>	-	<u>5</u>
Total guaranteed securities.....	<u>55</u>	-	<u>55</u>
Total public debt and guaranteed securities.....	<u>252,612</u>	<u>817</u>	<u>253,429</u>

Source: Public Debt Service.

1/ Issues which commercial banks may not acquire prior to a specified

date (with minor exceptions). See footnotes to Table 2 under "Debt Outstanding".

2/ Excludes guaranteed securities held by the Treasury.

DEBT OPERATIONS

**Table 1.- Maturity Schedule of Interest-Bearing Public Marketable Securities
Issued by the United States Government
and Outstanding July 31, 1948^{1/}**
(In millions of dollars)

Year and month	Description of security 2/	Amount of maturities			Date bank re- stricted issues become bank eligible 3/	Year and month	Description of security 2/	Amount of maturities			Date bank re- stricted issues become bank eligible 3/				
		Fixed matu- rity issues	Callable issues classified by year of:					Fixed maturity issues	Callable issues classified by year of:						
			First call	Final matu- rity					First call	Final matu- rity					
1948						1951									
Aug...	Bills.....	4,023		June..	2%	Bond - 6/15/49-51.....							
Sept..	Bills..... 2-1/2% Bond - 9/15/48..... 1-1/2% Note - 9/15/48-A.....	5,417 451 3,748		Sept..	2%	Bond - 9/15/49-51.....							
Oct...	Bills..... 1% Note - 10/1/48-B..... 1% Certificate - 10/1/48-J..... 1% Certificate - 10/1/48-K.....	3,827 4,092 1,354 1,467		Dec...	2%	Bond - 12/15/49-51.....							
Dec...	2% Bond - 12/15/48-50.....	571			2-1/4%	Bond - 12/15/51-53.....							
	Total.....	24,378	571			2%	Bond - 12/15/51-55.....							
						1952									
						Mar...	2%	Bond - 3/15/50-52.....							
							2-1/2%	Bond - 3/15/52-54.....							
						June..	2%	Bond - 6/15/52-54.....							
							2-1/4%	Bond - 6/15/52-55.....							
						Sept..	2-1/2%	Bond - 9/15/50-52.....							
							2%	Bond - 9/15/50-52.....							
						Dec...	3-1/5%	Bond - 12/15/49-52.....							
							2%	Bond - 12/15/52-54.....							
1949						Total.....								
Jan...	1-1/8% Note - 1/1/49-A..... 1-1/8% Certificate - 1/1/49-A.	3,535 2,592	11,996	11,904							
Feb...	1-1/8% Certificate - 2/1/49-B.	2,189											
Mar...	1-1/8% Certificate - 3/1/49-C.	3,553											
Apr...	1-1/8% Certificate - 4/1/49-D.	1,055											
June..	1-1/8% Certificate - 6/1/49-E. 2% Bond - 6/15/49-51.....	4,301 1,014		1953									
July..	1-1/8% Certificate - 7/1/49-F.	5,783		June..	2%	Bond - 6/15/53-55.....							
Sept..	2% Bond - 9/15/49-51.....	1,292		Sept..	2%	Bond - 9/15/51-53.....							
Dec...	2% Bond - 12/15/49-51..... 3-1/8% Bond - 12/15/49-52..... 2-1/2% Bond - 12/15/49-53..... 491 1,786		Dec...	2-1/2%	Bond - 12/15/49-53.....							
	Total.....	23,008	6,682											
						1954									
						Mar...	2-1/2%	Bond - 3/15/52-54.....							
						June..	2-3/4%	Bond - 6/15/51-54.....							
							2%	Bond - 6/15/52-54.....							
							2-1/4%	Bond - 6/15/54-56.....							
						Dec...	2%	Bond - 12/15/52-54.....							
						Total.....	681	17,138						
1950															
Mar...	2% Bond - 3/15/50-52.....	1,963											
Sept..	2-1/2% Bond - 9/15/50-52..... 2% Bond - 9/15/50-52..... 4,939		Mar...	2-7/8%	Bond - 3/15/55-60.....							
Dec...	2% Bond - 12/15/48-50..... 1-1/2% Bond - 12/15/50.....	2,635	571	June..	2-1/4%	Bond - 6/15/52-55.....							
	Total.....	2,635	8,088	571			2%	Bond - 6/15/53-55.....							
						Sept..	2%	Bond - 9/15/51-55.....							
						Dec...	2%	Bond - 12/15/51-55.....							
						Total.....	2,611	3,491						

(Continued on following page)

DEBT OPERATIONS

Table 2.- Offerings of Treasury Bills

(Amounts in millions of dollars)

Issue date	Maturity date	Number of days to maturity	Amount of bids tendered	Description of new issue				Amount of maturing issue (as of date shown in first column)	Total bills outstanding (as of date shown in first column)
				Total amount	On competitive basis	On non-competitive basis 1/	In exchange		
1948-Feb. 5.....	1948-May 6.....	91	1,769.5	903.2	852.0	51.2	160.6	1,001.9	14,739.5
	Feb. 13.....	90	1,524.4	1,000.2	952.4	47.8	564.1	1,103.6	14,636.2
	Feb. 19.....	91	1,460.8	1,000.5	957.2	43.3	630.3	1,102.4	14,534.3
	Feb. 26.....	91	1,537.8	1,106.2	1,069.5	36.7	732.5	1,202.7	14,437.8
Mar. 4.....	June 3.....	91	1,632.3	1,101.4	1,058.4	43.0	645.2	1,201.1	14,338.1
	Mar. 11.....	91	1,796.4	1,101.0	1,056.3	44.7	607.6	1,205.0	14,234.0
	Mar. 18.....	91	1,936.1	1,107.4	1,064.0	43.5	670.2	1,302.0	14,039.4
	Mar. 25.....	91	1,818.9	1,008.7	966.5	42.1	536.4	1,102.7	13,945.3
Apr. 1.....	July 1.....	91	1,983.8	1,200.3	1,171.4	28.9	724.8	1,304.0	13,841.6
	Apr. 8.....	91	1,793.4	1,205.5	1,166.4	39.1	535.0	1,305.1	13,742.0
	Apr. 15.....	91	1,474.1	1,006.6	968.8	37.8	530.1	1,003.3	13,745.3
	Apr. 22.....	91	1,691.5	1,001.6	958.6	43.0	442.6	1,002.9	13,744.0
	Apr. 29.....	91	1,655.4	1,005.6	965.2	40.4	479.3	1,001.5	13,748.1
May 6.....	Aug. 5.....	91	1,491.5	905.4	861.0	44.4	391.4	903.2	13,750.4
	May 13.....	91	1,474.2	1,005.6	960.1	45.5	467.9	1,000.2	13,755.8
	May 20.....	91	1,642.8	1,004.0	961.6	42.4	519.0	1,000.5	13,759.3
	May 27.....	91	1,728.0	1,107.8	1,071.1	36.7	589.7	1,106.2	13,760.9
June 3.....	Sept. 2.....	91	1,704.3	1,100.7	1,070.1	30.6	630.2	1,101.4	13,760.2
	June 10.....	91	1,562.0	1,104.5	1,058.9	45.6	596.2	1,101.0	13,763.7
	June 17.....	91	1,653.4	1,103.6	1,059.0	44.6	559.8	1,107.4	13,759.9
	June 24.....	91	1,468.2	1,006.0	966.5	39.4	524.0	1,008.7	13,757.2
July 1.....	Sept. 30.....	91	1,778.2	1,101.8	1,072.6	29.2	650.8	1,200.2	13,658.8
	July 8.....	91	1,802.6	1,102.0	1,071.0	31.0	670.8	1,205.4	13,555.4
	July 15.....	91	1,655.6	906.0	855.6	50.5	489.7	1,006.6	13,454.9
	July 22.....	91	1,725.0	908.8	863.2	45.6	341.6	1,001.6	13,362.2
July 29.....	Oct. 21.....	91	1,689.4	909.6	865.2	44.4	347.9	1,005.6	13,266.2
	Oct. 28.....	91	1,689.4	909.6	865.2	44.4	347.9	1,005.6	13,266.2

Issue date	On total bids accepted-		On competitive bids accepted-					
	Average price per hundred	Equivalent average rate 2/	High		Low		(Percent)	(Percent)
			Price per hundred	Equivalent rate 2/	Price per hundred	Equivalent rate 2/		
1948-Feb. 5.....	99.750	0.990	99.765	0.930	99.748	0.997		
Feb. 13.....	99.751	0.994	99.765	0.940	99.750	1.000		
Feb. 19.....	99.748	0.996	99.765	0.930	99.747	1.001		
Feb. 26.....	99.748	0.997	99.756	0.965	99.747	1.001		
Mar. 4.....	99.748	0.997	99.756	0.965	99.747	1.001		
Mar. 11.....	99.748	0.997	99.756	0.965	99.747	1.001		
Mar. 18.....	99.748	0.996	99.756	0.965	99.747	1.001		
Mar. 25.....	99.748	0.996	99.760	0.949	99.747	1.001		
Apr. 1.....	99.748	0.996	99.760	0.949	99.747	1.001		
Apr. 8.....	99.748	0.997	99.756	0.965	99.747	1.001		
Apr. 15.....	99.748	0.998	99.754	0.973	99.747	1.001		
Apr. 22.....	99.748	0.997	99.754	0.973	99.747	1.001		
Apr. 29.....	99.748	0.997	99.752	0.981	99.747	1.001		
May 6.....	99.748	0.998	99.752	0.981	99.747	1.001		
May 13.....	99.748	0.998	99.752	0.981	99.747	1.001		
May 20.....	99.748	0.997	99.752	0.981	99.747	1.001		
May 27.....	99.748	0.997	99.753	0.977	99.747	1.001		
June 3.....	99.748	0.997	99.752	0.981	99.747	1.001		
June 10.....	99.748	0.998	99.752	0.981	99.747	1.001		
June 17.....	99.748	0.998	99.752	0.981	99.747	1.001		
June 24.....	99.748	0.998	99.752	0.981	99.747	1.001		
July 1.....	99.748	0.997	99.752	0.981	99.747	1.001		
July 8.....	99.748	0.997	99.753	0.977	99.747	1.001		
July 15.....	99.748	0.997	99.753	0.977	99.747	1.001		
July 22.....	99.748	0.997	99.753	0.977	99.747	1.001		
July 29.....	99.748	0.997	99.753	0.977	99.747	1.001		

Source: Public Debt Service for data on new issues; Daily Treasury Statement for data on maturing issues and amounts outstanding. For earlier figures see annual reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.

1/ Tenders for \$200,000 or less from any one bidder are accepted in full at average price per hundred.

2/ Bank discount basis.

DEBT OPERATIONS

Table 3.- Offerings of Marketable Issues of Treasury Bonds, Notes, and Certificates of Indebtedness

Date subscription books were opened	Date of issue	Description of security	Period to maturity (Period to first call shown in parentheses) 1/	Amount of subscriptions tendered		Amount issued		Allocation ratio
				Cash 2/	Exchange	For cash 2/	In exchange for other securities	
(In millions of dollars)								
5/14/45	{ 6/1/45 6/1/45 6/1/45 6/1/45	7th War Loan securities: 3/ 2-1/2% Bond - 6/15/67-72 4/ 2-1/4% Bond - 6/15/59-62 4/ 1-1/2% Bond - 12/15/50 7/8% Certificate - 6/1/46-E	27 yr (22 yr) 17 yr (14 yr) 5 yr, 6 m	7,967 5,284 2,635 4,799	- - - -	7,967 3/ 5,284 3/ 2,635 3/ 4,799 3/	- - - -	100 100 100 100
		5/21/45 6/1/45 .90% Note - 7/1/46-D 7/23/45 8/1/45 7/8% Certificate - 8/1/46-F 8/20/45 9/1/45 7/8% Certificate - 9/1/46-G	1 yr, 1 m	-	4,910	-	4,910	100
		10/29/45 { 11/15/45 11/15/45 12/3/45	27 yr, 1 m (22 yr, 1 m) 17 yr, 1 m (14 yr, 1 m) 1 yr	11,689 3,470 3,768	- - -	11,689 3/ 3,470 3/ 3,768 3/	- - -	100 100 100
		9/24/45 10/1/45 7/8% Certificate - 10/1/46-H 11/19/45 12/1/45 7/8% Certificate - 11/1/46-J 12/17/45 1/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 1/1/47-A	1 yr	-	3,440	-	3,440	100
Victory Loan securities: 3/								
1/21/46	2/1/46 2/18/46 3/1/46 3/20/46 4/1/46 5/20/46 6/1/46 7/1/46 7/7/46 8/1/46 8/19/46 9/1/46 9/18/46 10/1/46 10/21/46 11/1/46 12/1/46 12/18/46	2-1/2% Bond - 12/15/67-72 4/ 2-1/4% Bond - 12/15/59-62 4/ 7/8% Certificate - 12/1/46-K	27 yr, 1 m (22 yr, 1 m) 17 yr, 1 m (14 yr, 1 m) 1 yr	11,689 3,470 3,768	- - -	11,689 3/ 3,470 3/ 3,768 3/	- - -	100 100 100
		1/21/46 2/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 2/1/47-B 2/18/46 3/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 3/1/47-C 3/20/46 4/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 4/1/47-D 4/20/46 5/21/46 7/8% Certificate - 6/1/47-E 5/21/46 6/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 7/1/47-F 6/1/46 7/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 8/1/47-G 7/1/46 8/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 9/1/47-H 8/19/46 9/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 10/1/47-J 9/18/46 10/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 11/1/47-K 10/21/46 11/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 12/1/47-L 11/18/46 12/1/46 7/8% Certificate - 1/1/48-A	1 yr	-	4,954	-	4,954	100
		1/20/47 2/1/47 7/8% Certificate - 2/1/48-B 2/17/47 3/1/47 7/8% Certificate - 3/1/48-C 3/19/47 4/1/47 7/8% Certificate - 4/1/48-D 5/21/47 6/1/47 7/8% Certificate - 6/1/48-E 6/23/47 7/1/47 7/8% Certificate - 7/1/48-F 7/21/47 8/1/47 7/8% Certificate - 7/1/48-G 8/20/47 9/1/47 7/8% Certificate - 7/1/48-H 9/2/47 9/15/47 1% Note - 10/1/48-B 9/22/47 10/1/47 1% Certificate - 10/1/48-J 10/22/47 11/1/47 1% Certificate - 10/1/48-K 11/19/47 12/1/47 1-1/8% Note - 1/1/49-A 12/19/47 1/1/48 1-1/8% Certificate - 1/1/49-A	1 yr	-	4,801	-	3,947	82
		1/20/48 2/1/48 1-1/8% Certificate - 2/1/49-B 2/18/48 3/1/48 1-1/8% Certificate - 3/1/49-C 3/22/48 4/1/48 1-1/8% Certificate - 4/1/49-D 5/19/48 6/1/48 1-1/8% Certificate - 6/1/49-E 6/21/48 7/1/48 1-1/8% Certificate - 7/1/49-F 2/ 2/ 9/15/48 10/1/48 1-3/8% Treas. note - 4/1/50 2/ 2/ 10/1/48 1-1/8% Certificate - 10/1/49	1 yr	-	2,189 3,553 1,055 4,301 5,783 n.a. n.a.	- - - - - - -	2,189 3,553 1,055 4,301 5,783 n.a. n.a.	100 100 100 100 100 100 100

Source: Bureau of the Public Debt.

1/ In the case of the reopening of a previously offered security, the period to first call and to maturity are calculated from the date interest commences on the reopening.

2/ Consists of all public cash subscriptions and of subscriptions by U. S. Government agencies and trust funds.

3/ Figures on amount of War Loan securities issued consist both of amounts issued in connection with the Drive, and of amounts issued

concurrently with Drive to commercial banks and Treasury investment accounts.

4/ Bank restricted issues. See preceding table, "Maturity Schedule of Interest-Bearing Public Marketable Securities", for earliest date on which commercial banks may acquire this issue.

5/ Refunding operation was announced August 9, 1948. Details will be released later.
n.a. Not available.

DEBT OPERATIONS

Table 4.- Disposition of Matured Marketable Issues of Treasury Bonds, Notes, and Certificates of Indebtedness and Securities Guaranteed by the United States Government

Date of refunding or retirement	Called or maturing security 1/			Disposition offers by Treasury 2/		Results of exchange offers		Description of new security offered			
	Description	Date of issue	Amount outstanding			Exchanged	Turned in for cash				
(In millions of dollars)											
1/1/47	3% Conversion bond - 1/1/47..	1/1/47	13	13	-	-	-	-			
	7/8% Certificate - 1/1/47-A	1/1/47	3,330	-	3,330	3,134	-	196			
2/1/47	7/8% Certificate - 2/1/47-B	2/1/46	4,954	1,007	3,947	3,947	-	7/8% Certificate - 2/1/48-B			
3/1/47	7/8% Certificate - 3/1/47-C	3/1/46	3,133	991	2,142	2,142	-	7/8% Certificate - 3/1/48-C			
3/15/47	1-1/4% Treas. note - 3/15/47-B	6/26/44	1,948	1,948	-	-	-	-			
4/1/47	7/8% Certificate - 4/1/47-D	4/1/46	2,820	1,499	1,321	1,321	-	7/8% Certificate - 4/1/48-D			
6/1/47	7/8% Certificate - 6/1/47-E	6/1/46	2,775	998	1,777	1,777	-	7/8% Certificate - 6/1/48-E			
7/1/47	7/8% Certificate - 7/1/47-F	7/1/46	2,916	-	2,916	2,742	-	7/8% Certificate - 7/1/48-F			
8/1/47	7/8% Certificate - 8/1/47-G	8/1/46	1,223	-	1,223	1,127	-	7/8% Certificate - 7/1/48-G			
9/1/47	7/8% Certificate - 9/1/47-H	9/1/46	2,341	-	2,341	2,209	-	7/8% Certificate - 7/1/48-H			
9/15/47	1-1/2% Treas. note - 9/15/47-A	7/12/43	2,707	-	2,707	2,580	-	1% Treas. note - 10/1/48-B			
	1-1/4% Treas. note - 9/15/47-C	12/1/44	1,687	-	1,687	1,512	-	175			
	Total for 9/15/47			4,395	-	4,395	4,092	302			
10/1/47	7/8% Certificate - 10/1/47-J	10/1/46	1,440	-	1,440	1,354	-	86			
10/15/47	4-1/4% Treas. bond - 10/15/47..	10/16/22	759	759	-	-	-	-			
11/1/47	7/8% Certificate - 11/1/47-K	11/1/46	1,775	-	1,775	1,467	203	1% Certificate - 10/1/48-K			
12/1/47	7/8% Certificate - 12/1/47-L 2% Bond - 12/15/47..	12/1/46 12/15/38	3,281 701	-	3,281 701	2,908 627	139 - 234 74	1-1/8% Treas. note - 1/1/49-A			
	Total for 12/1/47			3,982	-	3,982	3,535	308			
1/1/48	7/8% Certificate - 1/1/48-A	1/1/47	3,134	-	3,134	2,592	400	1-1/8% Certificate - 1/1/49-A			
2/1/48	7/8% Certificate - 2/1/48-B	2/1/47	3,947	-	3,947	2,189	1,614	1-1/8% Certificate - 2/1/49-B			
3/1/48	7/8% Certificate - 3/1/48-C 2% Treas. bond - 3/15/48.. 2-3/4% Treas. bond - 3/15/48..	3/1/47 3/15/41 3/16/36	2,142 1,115 1,223	-	2,142 1,115 1,223	1,687 899 967	285 75 101	1-1/8% Certificate - 3/1/49-C			
	Total for 3/1/48			4,481	-	4,481	3,553	467			
4/1/48	7/8% Certificate - 4/1/48-D	4/1/47	1,321	-	1,321	1,055	106	1-1/8% Certificate - 4/1/49-D			
6/1/48	7/8% Certificate - 6/1/48-E 1-3/4% Treas. bond - 6/15/48..	6/1/47 12/1/42	1,777 3,062	-	1,777 3,062	1,618 2,683	-	1-1/8% Certificate - 6/1/49-E			
	Total for 6/1/48			4,839	-	4,839	4,301	538			
7/1/48	7/8% Certificate - 7/1/48-F 7/8% Certificate - 7/1/48-G 7/8% Certificate - 7/1/48-H	7/1/47 8/1/47 9/1/47	2,742 1,127 2,209	-	2,742 1,127 2,209	2,601 1,079 2,103	-	1-1/8% Certificate - 7/1/49-F			
	Total for 7/1/48			6,078	-	6,078	5,783	295			
9/15/48	2-1/2% Treas. bond - 9/15/48.. 1-1/2% Treas. note - 9/15/48-A	3/15/38 3/15/44	451 3,748	451 -	-	n.a.	-	1-3/8% Treas. note - 4/1/50			
10/1/48	1% Treas. note - 10/1/48-B 1% Certificate - 10/1/48-J 1% Certificate - 10/1/48-K	9/15/47 10/1/47 11/1/47	4,092 1,354 1,467	-	4,092 1,354 1,467	n.a. n.a. n.a.	-	1-1/4% Certificate - 10/1/49			
	Total for 10/1/48			6,913	-	6,913	n.a.	n.a.			

Source: Bureau of the Public Debt.

1/ Original call and maturity dates are used.

2/ Prior to the refunding operations of March 1, 1946, maturing issues were either paid off in full or the holders were given the privilege of exchange into another security in full. Beginning with that operation, some maturities have been split by the Treasury into a stated portion for cash retirement with the remainder covered by an offering of an exchange security.

3/ Beginning with the November 1947 operation, arrangements were made between the Treasury and the Federal Reserve System whereby all or a part of the System's holdings of certain maturing and called securities would be presented for cash redemption.

4/ Refunding operation was announced August 9, 1948. Details will be released later.

n.a. Not available.

DEBT OPERATIONS

Table 5.- Issuance and Retirement of the Public Debt

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Public debt outstanding		Public debt receipts (Issuance of public debt)										Public debt expenditures (Retirement of public debt)					
	Amount, end of period	Increase, or decrease (-), during period	Total	Cash 1/	Public issues								Total	Public issues				
					Certifi- cate of indebt- edness, special series 2/	Ad- justed service bonds	Armed forces leave bonds	Special notes		Inter- national Bank for Recon- struction and De- velopment series	Excess profite tax refund bonds	Ex- changes	Special issues	Cash 1/	Certifi- cate of indebt- edness, special series 2/	Ex- changes	Special issues	
1941.....	48,961	5,994	17,847	10,462	-	2	-	-	-	-	3,142	4,241	11,853	5,816	-	3,142	2,896	
1942.....	72,422	23,461	37,164	30,388	303	1	-	-	-	-	596	5,876	13,703	8,693	303	596	4,111	
1943.....	136,696	64,274	122,632	94,961	17,911	1	-	-	-	-	1,442	8,318	58,358	33,674	17,911	1,442	5,332	
1944.....	201,003	64,307	153,785	123,958	491	1	-	-	-	-	134	18,790	10,411	89,478	63,202	491	18,790	6,994
1945.....	258,682	57,679	179,159	129,663	4	6	-	-	-	-	894	34,183	14,410	121,480	77,408	4	34,183	9,885
1946.....	269,422	10,740	150,988	103,116	484	1	-	-	-	-	88	31,036	16,263	140,248	95,985	484	31,036	12,744
1947.....	258,286	-11,136	127,761	71,412	-	*	1,847	566	1,782	-	-2	31,758	20,398	138,897	91,776	-	31,758	15,364
1948.....	252,292	-5,994	121,290	29,772	-	*	234	-	-	-	*	69,206	22,078	127,284	38,845	-	69,206	19,233
1948-Jan.	256,574	-326	9,486	3,263	-	*	11	-	-	*	5,954	257	9,812	3,794	-	5,954	64	
Feb.	254,605	-1,969	7,124	2,700	-	*	6	-	-	-	4,276	142	9,093	4,773	-	4,276	44	
Mar.	252,990	-1,615	8,752	2,631	-	*	3	-	-	-	6,012	105	10,367	4,274	-	6,012	80	
Apr.	252,240	-750	7,217	3,362	-	*	2	-	-	-	3,767	86	7,967	4,043	-	3,767	157	
May	252,236	-3	4,852	2,702	-	*	2	-	-	-	1,968	181	4,855	2,828	-	1,968	59	
June	252,292	56	27,990	2,782	-	*	1	-	-	-	6,611	18,595	27,934	3,616	-	6,611	17,707	
July	253,374	1,082	13,310	4,352	-	*	1	-	-	*	8,285	673	12,229	3,847	-	8,285	97	

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

1/ Excludes certificates of indebtedness, special series.

2/ Consists of special series of certificates of indebtedness issued directly

and solely to Federal Reserve Banks.

* Less than \$500,000.

UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS

United States savings bonds were first offered for sale in March 1935. Series A-D were sold from March 1935 to April 1941. Series E, F, and G bonds have been on sale since May 1, 1941. For information on the terms and conditions of these bonds, see "Treasury Bulletin" issues for December 1947, page 31, and October 1935, pages A-4 and A-5. Sales and redemptions data by States are published at the end of each calendar and each fiscal year after June 30, 1947. Sales by denominations are also published semiannually after December 31, 1947.

In the following tables sales figures are quoted at issue price, and redemptions and amounts outstanding at current redemption values. Amounts of Series G outstanding are quoted at par. Matured bonds which have been redeemed are included in the figures on redemptions. Matured bonds outstanding are reflected in the interest-bearing debt until all bonds of the series have matured, when they are transferred to matured debt upon which interest has ceased.

Table 1.- Summary of Sales and Redemptions, by Series
Cumulative through July 31, 1948

Series	Sales 1/	Accrued discount	Sales plus accrued discount	Redemptions 2/	Amounts outstanding		Percent of redemptions to sales plus accrued discount
					Matured debt	Interest-bearing debt	
(In millions of dollars)							
Series A.....	204	52	255	249	6	-	3/
Series B.....	370	93	463	448	15	-	3/
Series C.....	1,010	260	1,270	965	34	271	75.98
Series D.....	2,365	474	2,838	587	-	2,252	20.68
Series E.....	50,805	2,091	52,895	21,140	-	31,755	39.97
Series F.....	4,055	180	4,235	747	-	3,487	17.64
Series G.....	18,702	-	18,702	1,860	-	16,842	9.95
Total, Series A-G.....	77,510	3,148	80,658	25,996	55	54,607	32.23

Source: Daily Treasury Statement; Office of the Treasurer of the U. S.

Footnotes at end of Table 3.

Table 2.- History of Sales and Redemptions, All Series Combined

Period	Sales 1/	Accrued discount	Sales plus accrued discount	Redemptions 2/			Amount outstanding		Percent of monthly redemptions to amount outstanding
				Total	Sales price	Accrued discount	Matured debt	Interest-bearing debt	
(In millions of dollars)									
<u>Fiscal years:</u>									
1935-1940.....	3,120	96	3,215	311	304	7	-	2,905	-
1941.....	1,492	65	1,557	148	143	5	-	4,314	-
1942.....	5,994	88	6,082	207	201	6	-	10,188	-
1943.....	11,789	128	11,916	848	841	7	-	21,256	-
1944.....	15,498	223	15,721	2,371	2,358	13	-	34,606	-
1945.....	14,891	387	13,278	4,298	4,252	47	-	45,586	-
1946.....	9,612	573	10,184	6,717	6,579	138	18	49,035	-
1947.....	7,208	691	7,899	5,545	5,324	221	40	51,367	-
1948.....	6,235	804	7,039	5,113	n.a.	n.a.	59	53,274	-
<u>Calendar years:</u>									
1935-1940.....	3,449	124	3,573	379	369	9	-	3,195	-
1941.....	3,036	77	3,113	168	162	6	-	6,140	-
1942.....	9,157	102	9,259	349	343	6	-	15,050	-
1943.....	13,729	169	13,898	1,585	1,576	9	-	27,363	-
1944.....	16,044	295	16,339	3,341	3,321	20	-	40,361	-
1945.....	12,937	484	13,421	5,558	5,472	86	41	48,183	-
1946.....	7,427	640	8,067	6,427	6,243	185	87	49,776	-
1947.....	6,694	742	7,436	5,126	4,889	237	122	52,053	-
<u>Months:</u>									
1948-January.....	770	84	854	454	422	32	95	52,479	.86
February.....	607	57	664	364	340	24	82	52,793	.69
March.....	588	61	649	462	435	27	73	52,988	.87
April.....	468	55	523	452	n.a.	n.a.	68	53,065	.85
May.....	432	70	502	428	n.a.	n.a.	63	53,143	.81
June.....	497	95	591	465	n.a.	n.a.	59	53,274	.87
July.....	1,673	94	1,767	438	n.a.	n.a.	55	54,607	.80
Total, inception to July 31, 1948..	77,510	3,148	80,658	25,996	n.a.	n.a.	55	54,607	-

Source: Daily Treasury Statement; Office of the Treasurer of the U. S.

Footnotes at end of Table 3.

UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS

Table 3-- History of Sales and Redemptions of Series E, F, and G

Period	Sales 1/	Accrued discount	Sales plus accrued discount	Redemptions 2/			Amount outstanding (interest-bearing debt)	Percent of monthly redemptions to amount outstanding					
				Total	Sales price	Accrued discount							
(In millions of dollars)													
Series E, F, and G													
<u>Fiscal years:</u>													
1941.....	664	-	664	1	1	-	664	-					
1942.....	5,993	2	5,995	75	75	*	6,584	-					
1943.....	11,789	36	11,824	760	760	1	17,648	-					
1944.....	15,498	127	15,625	2,292	2,286	6	30,981	-					
1945.....	14,891	284	15,175	4,156	4,134	21	42,000	-					
1946.....	9,612	467	10,078	6,408	6,337	71	45,670	-					
1947.....	7,208	583	7,791	5,063	4,954	109	48,398	-					
1948.....	6,235	694	6,929	4,597	n.a.	n.a.	50,730	-					
<u>Calendar years:</u>													
1941.....	2,537	-	2,537	14	14	-	2,524	-					
1942.....	9,157	12	9,169	246	245	*	11,447	-					
1943.....	13,729	74	13,804	1,504	1,502	2	23,746	-					
1944.....	16,044	195	16,239	3,263	3,251	12	36,723	-					
1945.....	12,937	379	13,315	5,332	5,293	39	44,706	-					
1946.....	7,427	533	7,961	6,038	5,941	97	46,628	-					
1947.....	6,694	633	7,327	4,645	4,522	123	49,311	-					
<u>Months:</u>													
1948-January.....	770	67	837	372	360	12	49,776	.75					
February.....	607	48	655	305	296	10	50,126	.61					
March.....	588	53	641	408	394	14	50,359	.81					
April.....	468	48	516	409	n.a.	n.a.	50,467	.81					
May.....	432	64	497	390	n.a.	n.a.	50,573	.77					
June.....	497	86	583	425	n.a.	n.a.	50,730	.84					
July.....	1,673	78	1,750	396	n.a.	n.a.	52,084	.76					
Total, inception to July 31, 1948.....	73,561	2,270	75,832	23,747	n.a.	n.a.	52,084	-					
Series E													
<u>Fiscal years:</u>													
1941.....	203	-	203	*	*	-	203	-					
1942.....	3,526	1	3,528	60	60	*	3,671	-					
1943.....	8,271	33	8,304	689	688	1	11,287	-					
1944.....	11,820	118	11,938	2,100	2,095	5	21,125	-					
1945.....	11,553	265	11,818	3,846	3,825	20	29,097	-					
1946.....	6,739	434	7,173	5,912	5,843	69	30,358	-					
1947.....	4,287	536	4,824	4,391	4,288	103	30,791	-					
1948.....	4,026	633	4,659	3,825	n.a.	n.a.	31,625	-					
<u>Calendar years:</u>													
1941.....	1,145	-	1,145	11	11	-	1,134	-					
1942.....	5,989	10	5,999	209	209	*	6,923	-					
1943.....	10,344	70	10,414	1,380	1,378	2	15,957	-					
1944.....	12,380	182	12,562	3,005	2,993	11	25,515	-					
1945.....	9,822	253	10,175	4,963	4,925	38	30,727	-					
1946.....	4,466	493	4,959	5,423	5,330	93	30,263	-					
1947.....	4,085	579	4,664	3,930	3,813	116	30,997	-					
<u>Months:</u>													
1948-January.....	479	60	539	310	299	11	31,226	.99					
February.....	367	44	411	242	233	9	31,394	.77					
March.....	383	48	431	341	328	13	31,485	1.08					
April.....	320	44	363	346	n.a.	n.a.	31,503	1.10					
May.....	305	60	365	316	n.a.	n.a.	31,552	1.00					
June.....	341	78	420	346	n.a.	n.a.	31,625	1.10					
July.....	379	70	448	318	n.a.	n.a.	31,755	1.00					
Total, inception to July 31, 1948.....	50,805	2,091	52,895	21,140	n.a.	n.a.	31,755	-					

(Continued on following page)

UNITED STATES SAVINGS BONDS

Table 3.- History of Sales and Redemptions of Series E, F, and G - (Continued)

Period	Sales 1/	Accrued discount	Sales plus accrued discount	Redemptions 2/			Amount outstanding (interest-bearing debt)	Percent of monthly redemptions to amount outstanding					
				Total	Sales price	Accrued discount							
(In millions of dollars)													
Series F													
<u>Fiscal years:</u>													
1941.....	67	-	67	*	*	-	67	-					
1942.....	435	*	435	3	3	*	499	-					
1943.....	758	2	760	17	17	*	1,242	-					
1944.....	802	9	811	58	57	*	1,996	-					
1945.....	679	19	698	89	88	1	2,604	-					
1946.....	407	33	440	149	147	3	2,895	-					
1947.....	360	47	407	203	197	6	3,099	-					
1948.....	301	61	362	206	n.a.	n.a.	3,255	-					
<u>Calendar years:</u>													
1941.....	208	-	208	*	*	-	207	-					
1942.....	652	2	654	7	7	*	854	-					
1943.....	745	4	750	35	35	*	1,569	-					
1944.....	773	13	786	77	77	1	2,278	-					
1945.....	595	25	621	106	104	1	2,793	-					
1946.....	325	40	365	189	185	4	2,969	-					
1947.....	342	54	396	203	196	7	3,162	-					
<u>Months:</u>													
1948-January.....	44	7	51	17	16	1	3,196	.52					
February.....	40	4	43	18	17	1	3,222	.55					
March.....	30	5	35	17	16	1	3,240	.52					
April.....	20	4	25	17	n.a.	n.a.	3,247	.53					
May.....	17	5	21	19	n.a.	n.a.	3,250	.56					
June.....	19	7	27	21	n.a.	n.a.	3,255	.64					
July.....	246	8	254	22	n.a.	n.a.	3,487	.62					
Total, inception to July 31, 1948.....	4,055	180	4,235	747	n.a.	n.a.	3,487	-					
Series G													
<u>Fiscal years:</u>													
1941.....	395	-	395	1	1	-	394	-					
1942.....	2,032	-	2,032	12	12	-	2,414	-					
1943.....	2,759	-	2,759	55	55	-	5,119	-					
1944.....	2,876	-	2,876	134	134	-	7,861	-					
1945.....	2,658	-	2,658	220	220	-	10,299	-					
1946.....	2,465	-	2,465	348	348	-	12,416	-					
1947.....	2,561	-	2,561	469	469	-	14,508	-					
1948.....	1,907	-	1,907	566	566	-	15,850	-					
<u>Calendar years:</u>													
1941.....	1,185	-	1,185	2	2	-	1,183	-					
1942.....	2,516	-	2,516	29	29	-	3,669	-					
1943.....	2,640	-	2,640	89	89	-	6,221	-					
1944.....	2,891	-	2,891	181	181	-	8,931	-					
1945.....	2,520	-	2,520	264	264	-	11,186	-					
1946.....	2,637	-	2,637	426	426	-	13,397	-					
1947.....	2,267	-	2,267	512	512	-	15,152	-					
<u>Months:</u>													
1948-January.....	248	-	248	46	46	-	15,354	.30					
February.....	201	-	201	45	45	-	15,510	.29					
March.....	175	-	175	50	50	-	15,634	.32					
April.....	128	-	128	46	46	-	15,717	.29					
May.....	110	-	110	55	55	-	15,771	.35					
June.....	136	-	136	57	57	-	15,850	.36					
July.....	1,048	-	1,048	57	57	-	16,842	.34					
Total, inception to July 31, 1948.....	18,702	-	18,702	1,860	1,860	-	16,842	-					

Source: Daily Treasury Statement; Office of the Treasurer of the U. S.

1/ Beginning with June 1947, Series E sales include small amounts of unclassified sales consisting of Series E, F, and G. These amounts are substantially less than the sales reported as unclassified in the Daily Treasury Statement. The greater part of that item consists of sales for which information is available as to the series but not the year of issue. On the basis of that information such sales are included in this table according to series. Prior to June 1947, it was possible to distribute by series all sales re-

ported as unclassified in the Daily Treasury Statement. Series E redemptions include small amounts of unclassified Series A-D redemptions beginning with October 1944, and small amounts also of unclassified F and G redemptions, beginning with June 1947.

2/ Not calculated for matured series.

3/ Not available.

* Less than \$500,000.

TREASURY SAVINGS NOTES

Treasury savings notes have been issued in three series: Series A from August 1, 1941, through June 22, 1943; Series B from August 1, 1941, through September 12, 1942; and Series C on continuous sale since September 14, 1942. For details concerning terms and conditions, investment yields, and tax payment or redemption values of Series C notes, see "Treasury Bulletin" for October 1945, pages A-4 and A-5. For similar information regarding Series A and B notes, see "Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury" for 1942, pages 207 and 220. For sales and redemptions of Series A and B notes by fiscal years

and months, see "Treasury Bulletin" for February 1946, pages 42 and 43.

In the following tables sales and redemptions of Treasury savings notes are shown at par value. Matured notes redeemed (either for cash or for tax payment) are included in the figures on redemptions. Matured notes outstanding are reflected in the interest-bearing debt until all notes of the series have matured, when they are transferred to matured debt upon which interest has ceased, in accordance with the practice of the Daily Treasury Statement.

Table 1.- Summary of Sales and Redemptions by Series, Cumulative through July 31, 1948

(In millions of dollars)

Series	Sales	Redemptions			Amount outstanding	
		Total	For cash	For taxes	Matured debt	Interest-bearing debt
Series A.....	407	404	66 1/	338	3	-
Series B.....	4,944	4,944	182 1/	4,761	*	-
Series C.....	32,382	27,967	7,879	20,088	30	4,386
Total.....	<u>37,733</u>	<u>33,315</u>	<u>8,127</u>	<u>25,188</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>4,386</u>

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

1/ Includes exchanges.

* Less than \$500,000.

Table 2.- Sales and Redemptions of Series C

(In millions of dollars)

Period	Sales	Redemptions			Amount outstanding	
		Total	For cash	For taxes	Matured debt	Interest-bearing debt
Fiscal years:						
1944.....	8,954	5,970	462	5,508	-	9,448
1945.....	7,016	6,396	543	5,853	-	10,068
1946.....	3,525	6,873	2,602	4,271	9	6,711
1947.....	3,057	4,194	2,182	2,012	23	5,560
1948.....	2,143	3,301	1,971	1,330	32	4,394
Calendar years:						
1943.....	7,958	3,331	223	3,108	-	8,302
1944.....	8,533	7,087	590	6,497	-	9,748
1945.....	5,504	6,966	1,637	5,329	51	8,235
1946.....	2,789	5,287	2,332	2,955	63	5,725
1947.....	2,925	3,241	1,880	1,361	89	5,384
Months:						
1948-January.....	143	141	72	68	73	5,403
February.....	111	194	154	40	66	5,327
March.....	120	364	91	273	49	5,100
April.....	129	348	246	102	43	4,886
May.....	142	291	262	29	40	4,741
June.....	183	538	309	229	32	4,394
July.....	140	151	83	67	30	4,386

Source: Daily Treasury Statement.

OWNERSHIP OF FEDERAL SECURITIES

Table 1.- Distribution of Federal Securities by Classes of Investors and Types of Issues

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Total Federal securities outstanding	Interest-bearing securities issued by the U. S. Government								Interest-bearing securities guaranteed by the U. S. Government ^{1/}				Matured debt and debt bearing no interest	
		Held by U. S. Government agencies and trust funds ^{2/}				Held by private investors ^{2/ 3/}				Total outstanding	Held by U. S. Government agencies and trust funds	Held by private investors ^{2/ 3/}	Public marketable issues ^{2/ 4/}	Public non-marketable issues ^{6/}	
		Total	Public marketable issues	Public non-marketable issues	Special issues	Total	Public marketable issues	Public non-marketable issues	Public marketable issues ^{2/ 4/}		Public marketable issues	Public marketable issues			
1941.....	55,332	48,387	8,225	2,104	1	6,120	2,180	37,982	33,428	4,554	6,360	275	6,085	-	585
1942.....	76,991	71,968	10,340	2,452	3	7,885	2,640	58,988	45,481	13,507	4,549	287	4,262	-	474
1943.....	140,796	135,380	14,091	3,213	7	10,871	7,149	114,141	84,948	29,193	4,092	285	3,738	68	1,324
1944.....	202,626	199,543	18,920	4,623	10	14,287	14,899	165,725	120,880	44,845	1,516	180	1,186	150	1,567
1945.....	259,115	256,357	24,934	6,105	17	18,812	21,792	209,630	153,421	56,209	409	6	28	375	2,350
1946.....	269,899	268,111	29,121	6,759	30	22,332	23,783	215,206	159,064	56,143	467	9	34	424	1,321
1947.....	258,376	255,113	32,809	5,407	36	27,366	21,872	200,432	141,423	59,010	83	2	37	45	3,179
1948.....	252,366	250,063	35,749	5,401	137	30,211	21,366	192,948	133,578	59,370	69	-	27	42	2,234
1948-Jan...	256,651	253,958	34,600	5,315	137	29,148	21,925	197,434	137,677	59,756	72	*	28	44	2,621
Feb...	254,683	252,100	34,883	5,500	137	29,246	21,024	196,193	136,235	59,958	74	*	28	46	2,510
Mar...	253,068	250,634	34,973	5,564	137	29,272	20,887	194,774	134,887	59,887	73	*	28	45	2,361
Apr...	252,315	249,920	34,814	5,476	137	29,201	20,340	194,766	135,060	59,706	70	*	28	43	2,325
May...	252,311	249,958	34,879	5,420	137	29,323	20,662	194,417	134,806	59,611	70	-	27	42	2,283
June..	252,366	250,063	35,749	5,401	137	30,211	21,366	192,948	133,578	59,370	69	-	27	42	2,234
July..	253,429	251,168	36,326p	5,407p	133p	30,787	21,325	193,516p	132,828p	60,689p	51	-	14	37	2,210

Source: Daily Treasury Statement for total amounts outstanding; reports of agencies and trust funds for securities held by U. S. Government agencies and trust funds; and Federal Reserve System for securities held by Federal Reserve Banks.

^{1/} Excludes guaranteed securities held by the Treasury.

^{2/} Holdings by Federal land banks are included under "Private investors" instead of "U. S. Government agencies and trust funds" beginning with June 30, 1947, since the proprietary interest of the United States in these banks ended June 26, 1947.

^{3/} The total amount of interest-bearing securities held by private investors is calculated by deducting from the total outstanding the

amount held by U. S. Government agencies and trust funds and Federal Reserve Banks.

^{4/} All public marketable issues except R. F. C. notes in the amount of \$115 million for 1943 and \$176 million for 1944.

^{5/} Includes U. S. savings bonds, Series A-F at maturity value.

^{6/} Consists of Commodity Credit Corporation demand obligations stated as of the close of the previous month, as in the Daily Treasury Statement.

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* Less than \$500,000.

Table 2.- Net Market Purchases or Sales of Federal Securities for Treasury Investment Accounts ^{1/}

(In millions of dollars; negative figures are net sales)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1940.....	-9.5	-20.9	-5.7	-1.6	.4	.9	-	-	-.3	-4.4	-.3	-1.1
1941.....	-2.8	12.0	-	-.7	-.2	.4	*	-	*	-.2	-	60.0
1942.....	-.5	30.0	5.8	.3	*	.3	-2.3	-8.4	-4.5	1.0	-	-
1943.....	-14.5	-90.3	-72.9	.4	-35.2	-145.8	-67.8	-15.8	-2.7	-	-5.0	4.8
1944.....	-9.9	-105.1	-11.5	-16.5	-10.0	20.5	-18.5	-19.0	-28.1	*	-5.9	-12.0
1945.....	-67.5	-48.1	-5.9	-55.6	-34.4	-56.4	-17.0	-.2	-12.5	.3	-	-
1946.....	-8.1	-.7	-	3.3	.4	-69.8	-157.8	-41.2	-74.1	-123.0	-57.6	-20.3
1947.....	.1	-	-4.7	-61.3	-338.6	-359.2	-609.1	-308.1	-123.1	-14.1	221.0	696.4
1948.....	-.2	176.9	106.8	-12.1	-30.4	1.1	5.4	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Consists of purchases or sales made by the Treasury of securities issued or guaranteed by the U. S. Government. Treasury investment accounts comprise (1) trust funds which by law are under the control of the Secretary of the Treasury or of the Treasurer of the United States, and (2) accounts under the control of certain

U. S. Government agencies whose investments are handled through the facilities of the Treasury Department. This table also includes purchases under Section 19 of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended, and excludes the Exchange Stabilization Fund.

* Less than \$50,000.

TREASURY SURVEY OF OWNERSHIP, JUNE 30, 1948

The Treasury Survey of Ownership covers securities issued by the United States Government and by Federal agencies. The banks and insurance companies included in the Survey account for approximately 95 percent of such securities held by all banks and insurance companies in the United States. Data were first published for March 31, 1941.

Information on the distribution of ownership by types of banks and insurance companies is published each month. Additional information showing the holdings of commercial banks distributed according to Federal Reserve member-bank classes and nonmember banks is published for June 30 and December 31.

Section I - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government

Table 1.- Summary of All Securities

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Classification of securities	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey						Held by all other investors 3/	
		Banks 1/			Insurance companies		U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks		
		7,289 commercial 2/	33 stock savings	532 mutual savings	308 life	626 fire, casualty, and marine			
Interest-bearing securities:									
Public marketable.....	160,373	57,170	429	11,522	18,138	3,567	26,768	42,779	
Public nonmarketable 4/ 5/.....	59,548	1,321	13	444	445	307	136	56,840	
Special issues.....	30,211	-	-	-	-	-	30,211	-	
Total interest-bearing securities 5/.....	250,132	58,491	442	11,966	18,583	3,874	57,115	99,619	
Matured debt and debt bearing no interest.....	2,234 6/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total securities issued or guaranteed by the U. S. Government 7/.....	252,366	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Footnotes at end of Section II.

Table 2.- Summary of Interest-Bearing Public Marketable Securities

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Classification of securities	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey						Held by all other investors 3/	
		Banks 1/			Insurance companies		U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks		
		7,289 commercial 2/	33 stock savings	532 mutual savings	308 life	626 fire, casualty, and marine			
Type of security:									
Issued by U. S. Government:									
Treasury bills.....	13,757	2,342	3	58	57	55	8,592	2,651	
Certificates of indebtedness.....	22,588	8,532	20	317	48	431	4,630	8,610	
Treasury notes.....	11,375	4,519	12	98	14	209	1,968	4,556	
Treasury bonds - bank eligible.....	62,826	40,788	215	2,509	2,483	1,450	4,483	10,898	
Treasury bonds - bank restricted 8/.....	49,636	965	178	8,538	15,526	1,421	7,058	15,949	
Postal savings and Panama Canal bonds..	164	15	*	*	*	*	37	112	
Guaranteed by U. S. Government 7/.....	27	9	2	2	10	1	-	3	
Total.....	160,373	57,170	429	11,522	18,138	3,567	26,768	42,779	
Call classes:									
Due or first becoming callable:									
Within 1 year.....	49,870	16,793	39	546	134	729	15,347	16,281	
1 to 5 years.....	46,124	30,467	113	1,829	1,865	925	2,954	7,971	
5 to 10 years.....	10,464	6,167	84	506	530	381	861	1,935	
10 to 15 years.....	12,407	1,383	66	2,963	1,817	693	1,575	3,911	
15 to 20 years.....	41,481	2,350	125	5,676	13,782	837	6,031	12,679	
Over 20 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Various (Federal Housing Administration debentures).....	27	9	2	2	10	1	-	3	
Total.....	160,373	57,170	429	11,522	18,138	3,567	26,768	42,779	
Tax status: 9/									
Wholly exempt from Federal income taxes....	164	15	*	*	*	*	37	112	
Partially exempt from Federal income taxes....	15,388	11,437	96	54	28	585	1,055	2,133	
Subject to Federal income taxes 10/.....	144,820	45,719	333	11,467	18,110	2,982	25,676	40,534	
Total.....	160,373	57,170	429	11,522	18,138	3,567	26,768	42,779	

Footnotes at end of Section II.

TREASURY SURVEY OF OWNERSHIP, JUNE 30, 1948

Section I - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government

Table 3.- Interest-Bearing Public Marketable Securities, by Issues

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status 2/ is shown in parentheses)	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey						Held by all other investors 3/	
		Banks 1/		Insurance companies		U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks			
		7,289 commercial 2/	33 stock savings	532 mutual savings	308 life	626 fire, casualty, and marine			
Treasury bills.....(taxable)	13,757	2,342	3	58	57	55	8,592	2,651	
Certificates of indebtedness:									
7/8% July 1948-F.....(taxable)	2,742	755	2	31	1	34	1,097	823	
7/8% July 1948-G.....(taxable)	1,127	301	*	5	5	15	501	299	
7/8% July 1948-H.....(taxable)	2,209	623	1	7	3	57	718	801	
1% October 1948-J.....(taxable)	1,354	520	1	19	6	29	160	620	
1% October 1948-K.....(taxable)	1,467	514	2	10	10	34	258	638	
1-1/8% January 1949-A.....(taxable)	2,592	1,171	2	75	5	85	195	1,059	
1-1/8% February 1949-B.....(taxable)	2,189	796	2	38	12	39	179	1,123	
1-1/8% March 1949-C.....(taxable)	3,553	1,594	3	70	4	61	722	1,100	
1-1/8% April 1949-D.....(taxable)	1,055	386	2	6	*	17	91	553	
1-1/8% June 1949-E.....(taxable)	4,300	1,874	4	57	2	60	709	1,594	
Total certificates of indebtedness.....	22,588	8,532	20	317	48	431	4,630	8,610	
Treasury notes:									
1-1/2% September 1948-A.....(taxable)	3,748	1,968	5	50	1	72	742	909	
1% October 1948-B.....(taxable)	4,092	1,463	5	23	4	80	1,038	1,478	
1-1/8% January 1949-A.....(taxable)	3,535	1,088	1	24	8	57	188	2,168	
Total Treasury notes.....	11,375	4,519	12	98	14	209	1,968	4,556	
Treasury bonds:									
Bank eligible:									
2-1/2% September 1948.....(partially)	451	344	1	5	*	7	*	93	
2% December 1948-50... (partially)	571	429	3	1	*	13	19	106	
2% June 1949-51....(taxable)	1,014	613	1	67	15	15	103	200	
2% September 1949-51....(taxable)	1,292	765	2	46	29	20	239	191	
2% December 1949-51....(taxable)	2,098	1,345	5	66	63	31	169	417	
3-1/8% December 1949-52... (partially)	491	366	1	3	11	14	39	59	
2-1/2% December 1949-53... (partially)	1,786	1,375	4	5	2	37	168	194	
2% March 1950-52....(taxable)	1,963	1,322	4	66	142	33	137	259	
2-1/2% September 1950-52... (partially)	1,186	984	2	9	1	46	89	55	
2% September 1950-52....(taxable)	4,939	2,896	8	148	349	87	399	1,051	
1-1/2% December 1950.....(taxable)	2,635	1,555	2	34	*	45	*	999	
2-3/4% June 1951-54... (partially)	1,627	1,259	11	6	1	42	137	171	
2% September 1951-53....(taxable)	7,986	5,118	22	418	312	158	552	1,407	
3% September 1951-55... (partially)	755	427	1	6	*	33	72	216	
2-1/4% December 1951-53... (partially)	1,118	939	2	*	*	31	86	61	
2% December 1951-55....(taxable)	510	364	2	11	23	13	11	88	
2-1/2% March 1952-54....(taxable)	1,024	510	1	169	21	15	82	226	
2% June 1952-54....(taxable)	5,825	3,990	20	239	296	102	309	871	
2-1/4% June 1952-55....(taxable)	1,501	883	2	168	156	30	92	170	
2% December 1952-54....(taxable)	8,662	5,720	22	435	458	166	358	1,503	
2% June 1953-55... (partially)	725	648	2	1	1	23	16	32	
2-1/4% June 1954-56... (partially)	681	582	6	1	*	28	6	57	
2-7/8% March 1955-60... (partially)	2,611	1,551	29	3	1	114	187	725	
2-1/2% March 1956-58....(taxable)	1,449	752	10	95	295	19	111	168	
2-3/4% September 1956-59... (partially)	982	739	15	5	1	50	64	108	
2-1/4% September 1956-59....(taxable)	3,823	1,851	14	396	225	110	424	802	
2-3/4% June 1958-63... (partially)	919	692	11	6	7	61	68	74	
2-3/4% December 1960-65... (partially)	1,485	1,099	10	4	1	86	105	181	
2-1/2% September 1967-72....(taxable)	2,716	1,668	4	97	71	23	442	411	
Total bank eligible.....	62,826	40,788	215	2,509	2,483	1,450	4,483	10,898	

Footnotes at end of Section II.

(Continued on following page)

TREASURY SURVEY OF OWNERSHIP, JUNE 30, 1948 -

Section I - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government
Table 3.- Interest-Bearing Public Marketable Securities, by Issues - (Continued)

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status 2/ is shown in parentheses)	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey						Held by all other investors 3/	
		Banks 1/			Insurance companies		U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks		
		7,289 commercial 2/	33 stock savings	532 mutual savings	308 life	626 fire, casualty, and marine			
Treasury bonds (continued):									
Bank restricted: 8/									
2-1/4% June 1959-62....(taxable)	5,284	81	22	1,786	559	343	637	1,856	
2-1/4% December 1959-62....(taxable)	3,470	194	21	762	327	204	528	1,434	
2-1/2% June 1962-67....(taxable)	2,118	7	14	410	930	61	304	392	
2-1/2% December 1963-68....(taxable)	2,831	3	7	513	1,239	84	386	599	
2-1/2% June 1964-69....(taxable)	3,761	5	19	982	1,523	90	228	915	
2-1/2% December 1964-69....(taxable)	3,838	6	17	678	1,605	99	327	1,106	
2-1/2% March 1965-70....(taxable)	5,197	54	16	392	2,383	89	923	1,340	
2-1/2% March 1966-71....(taxable)	3,481	51	13	299	1,524	56	687	852	
2-1/2% June 1967-72....(taxable)	7,967	79	19	1,271	2,903	121	1,092	2,482	
2-1/2% December 1967-72....(taxable)	11,689	486	31	1,445	2,535	274	1,946	4,973	
Total bank restricted.....	49,636	965	178	8,538	15,526	1,421	7,058	15,949	
Total Treasury bonds.....	112,462	41,753	393	11,047	18,009	2,871	11,542	26,847	
Other bonds:									
Postal savings bonds.....(wholly)	114	13	*	*	*	*	37	64	
Panama Canal bonds.....(wholly)	50	2	-	-	-	-	-	48	
Total other bonds.....	164	15	*	*	*	*	37	112	
Guaranteed securities: 7/									
Federal Housing Administration debentures.....(taxable 11/)	27	9	2	2	10	1	-	3	
Total public marketable securities/.....	160,373	57,170	429	11,522	18,138	3,567	26,768	42,779	

Footnotes at end of Section II.

Table 4.- Interest-Bearing Public Nonmarketable Securities, by Issues

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status 2/ is shown in parentheses)	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey						Held by all other investors 3/	
		Banks 1/			Insurance companies		U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks		
		7,289 commercial 2/	33 stock savings	532 mutual savings	308 life	626 fire, casualty, and marine			
United States savings bonds:									
Series C 1938-D 4/.....(12/)	2,543	- 112	*	4	3	5	*	2,420	
Series E 4/.....(taxable)	31,625	-	-	-	-	-	1	31,625	
Series F 4/.....(taxable)	3,255	228	1	12	21	36	1	2,956	
Series G.....(taxable)	15,850	483	7	306	130	227	13	14,684	
Total United States savings bonds.....	53,274	823	9	321	154	268	15	51,684	
Other U. S. securities:									
Treasury savings notes.....(taxable)	4,394	32	1	*	1	2	21	4,336	
Depository bonds.....(taxable)	316	281	*	1	-	-	-	34	
Armed forces leave bonds.....(taxable)	563	-	-	-	-	-	-	563	
Treasury bonds, investment series..(taxable)	959	184	3	122	290	37	100	222	
Guaranteed securities: 7/									
Commodity Credit Corporation demand obligations.....(taxable)	42	5/	-	-	-	-	-	5/	
Total public nonmarketable securities 5/	59,548	1,321	13	444	445	307	136	56,840	

Footnotes at end of Section II.

TREASURY SURVEY OF OWNERSHIP, JUNE 30, 1948

Section II - Interest-Bearing Securities Issued by Federal Agencies but not Guaranteed by the United States Government

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status ^{2/} is shown in parentheses)	Total amount outstanding ^{1/}	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey						Held by all other investors ^{3/}	
		Banks ^{1/}			Insurance companies		U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks		
		7,289 commercial ^{2/}	33 stock savings	532 mutual savings	308 life	626 fire, casualty, and marine			
Federal intermediate credit banks:									
Debentures.....(taxable)	520	346	*	32	2	12	-	127	
Federal home loan banks:									
1-4% July 1948 (Notes)....(taxable)	40	40	-	-	-	*	-	*	
1-1/4% September 1948 (Notes)....(taxable)	85	65	1	2	-	*	-	17	
1-3/4% January 1949 (Notes)....(taxable)	97	56	-	6	*	1	-	34	
1-5/8% April 1949 (Notes)....(taxable)	85	53	*	6	*	1	-	23	
Total Federal home loan bank securities....	307	214	1	13	*	3	-	74	
Federal land banks: ^{13/}									
1-1/2% October 1948-50 (Bonds)....(taxable)	149	126	1	2	*	2	-	19	
1-1/4% May 1950-52 (Bonds)....(taxable)	217	153	*	2	*	*	-	61	
1-1/2% January 1951-53 (Bonds)....(taxable)	187	157	-	*	*	*	-	29	
2-1/4% February 1953-55 (Bonds)....(taxable)	114	91	*	4	1	1	-	17	
Total Federal land bank bonds.....	667	527	1	8	1	4	-	126	

^{1/} Excludes trust departments.^{2/} Includes trust companies.^{3/} Includes those banks and insurance companies not reporting in the Treasury Survey.^{4/} United States savings bonds, Series C-1938, D, E, and F, are shown at current redemption values. They were reported at maturity value by the banks and insurance companies included in the Treasury Survey but have been adjusted to current redemption values for use in this statement.^{5/} C. C. C. demand obligations in the amount of \$42 million, all held by commercial banks, are shown only in the total amount outstanding; data for reporting banks are not available.^{6/} Information for reporting agencies not available.^{7/} Excludes guaranteed securities held by the Treasury.^{8/} Issues which commercial banks may not acquire prior to a specified date (with minor exceptions); see footnotes to Table 2 under "Debt Outstanding".^{9/} Federal securities fall into three broad classes with respect to the imposition of Federal income taxes on income derived from them. "Wholly" tax-exempt securities are those with the income exempt from both normal tax and surtax. "Partially" tax-exempt securities are those with the income exempt from the normal tax except that in the case of partially tax-exempt Treasury and savings bonds, interest derived from \$5,000 of principal amount owned by any one holder is also exempt from the surtax. "Taxable" securities are those with the income subject to normal tax and surtax.^{10/} Includes F. H. A. debentures; see footnote 11.^{11/} A small indeterminate amount of these debentures is partially tax-exempt.^{12/} United States savings bonds sold prior to March 1, 1941, are partially tax-exempt; those sold on and after that date are taxable.^{13/} The proprietary interest of the United States in these banks ended on June 26, 1947.

* Less than \$500,000.

TREASURY SURVEY - ANALYSIS OF BANK OWNERSHIP, JUNE 30, 1948

The tables which follow provide an analysis of the security holdings of commercial banks reporting in the Treasury survey of ownership of the securities issued by the United States Government and by Federal agencies. They show the total holdings distributed according to Federal Reserve member-bank classes and nonmember banks.

This analysis of bank ownership was first published in the March 1944 issue of the "Treasury Bulletin", based on the survey data for December 31, 1943. It has appeared at semiannual or quarterly intervals since that time, and is now being published for the June 30 and December 31 survey data.

Section I - Interest-Bearing Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government

Table 1.- Summary of All Securities

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Classification of securities	Held by 7,289 commercial banks 1/	Federal Reserve member banks					2,539 nonmember banks	
		4,750 member banks	Central reserve city			327 reserve city		
			49 central reserve city	35 New York City	14 Chicago			
<u>Public securities:</u>								
Marketable.....	57,170	50,406	12,817	10,206	2,611	18,631	18,959	
Nonmarketable 2/ 3/.....	1,321	1,007	68	49	19	212	728	
Total public securities 3/.....	<u>58,491</u>	<u>51,414</u>	<u>12,884</u>	<u>10,255</u>	<u>2,630</u>	<u>18,842</u>	<u>19,687</u>	
<u>Footnotes at end of Section II.</u>								

Table 2.- Summary of Public Marketable Securities

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Classification of securities	Held by 7,289 commercial banks 1/	Federal Reserve member banks					2,539 nonmember banks	
		4,750 member banks	Central reserves city			327 reserve city		
			49 central reserve city	35 New York City	14 Chicago			
<u>Type of security:</u>								
Issued by United States:								
Treasury bills.....	2,342	2,106	847	693	154	775	484	
Certificates of indebtedness.....	8,532	7,240	1,275	1,026	250	3,202	2,763	
Treasury notes.....	4,519	3,842	721	511	210	1,487	1,634	
Treasury bonds - bank eligible.....	40,788	36,501	9,961	7,967	1,994	13,058	13,482	
Treasury bonds - bank restricted 4/.....	965	699	11	8	3	104	584	
Postal savings and Panama Canal bonds.....	15	11	*	-	*	3	8	
Guaranteed by United States.....	9	8	*	*	-	3	3	
Total.....	<u>57,170</u>	<u>50,406</u>	<u>12,817</u>	<u>10,206</u>	<u>2,611</u>	<u>18,631</u>	<u>18,959</u>	
<u>Call classes:</u>								
Due or first becoming callable:								
Within 1 year.....	16,793	14,461	3,220	2,537	683	5,942	5,300	
1 to 5 years.....	30,467	27,176	7,369	6,141	1,228	9,675	10,132	
5 to 10 years.....	6,167	5,577	1,755	1,275	480	2,007	1,815	
10 to 15 years.....	1,383	1,222	299	128	172	471	452	
15 to 20 years.....	2,350	1,962	173	125	48	533	1,256	
Over 20 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Various (Federal Housing Administration debentures).....	9	8	*	*	-	3	5	
Total.....	<u>57,170</u>	<u>50,406</u>	<u>12,817</u>	<u>10,206</u>	<u>2,611</u>	<u>18,631</u>	<u>18,959</u>	
<u>Tax status: 5/</u>								
Wholly exempt from Federal income taxes.....	15	11	*	-	*	3	8	
Partially exempt from Federal income taxes....	11,437	10,773	3,886	2,865	1,021	4,438	2,449	
Subject to Federal income taxes 6/.....	45,719	39,623	8,931	7,341	1,590	14,190	15,502	
Total.....	<u>57,170</u>	<u>50,406</u>	<u>12,817</u>	<u>10,206</u>	<u>2,611</u>	<u>18,631</u>	<u>18,959</u>	

Footnotes at end of Section II.

TREASURY SURVEY - ANALYSIS OF BANK OWNERSHIP, JUNE 30, 1948

Section I - Interest-Bearing Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government
Table 3.- Public Marketable Securities, by Issues

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status 2/ is shown in parentheses)	Held by 7,289 commercial banks 1/	Federal Reserve member banks						2,539 nonmember banks	
		Central reserve city			327 reserve city	4,374 country			
		49 central reserve city	35 New York City	14 Chicago					
Treasury bills.....(taxable)	2,342	2,106	847	693	154	775	484	236	
Certificates of indebtedness:									
7/8% July 1948-F.....(taxable)	755	649	79	55	24	330	240	106	
7/8% July 1948-G.....(taxable)	301	243	15	8	7	105	124	58	
7/8% July 1948-H.....(taxable)	623	548	111	78	32	237	200	76	
1% October 1948-J.....(taxable)	520	388	47	39	8	151	189	131	
1% October 1948-K.....(taxable)	514	417	41	23	17	187	190	97	
1-1/8% January 1949-A.....(taxable)	1,171	984	159	127	33	435	389	187	
1-1/8% February 1949-B.....(taxable)	796	663	85	56	28	306	273	132	
1-1/8% March 1949-C.....(taxable)	1,594	1,398	431	394	37	559	407	196	
1-1/8% April 1949-D.....(taxable)	386	298	34	19	16	121	143	88	
1-1/8% June 1949-E.....(taxable)	1,874	1,652	272	227	45	771	608	222	
Total certificates of indebtedness.....	8,532	7,240	1,275	1,026	250	3,202	2,763	1,292	
Treasury notes:									
1-1/2% September 1948-A.....(taxable)	1,968	1,662	272	204	68	584	805	307	
1% October 1948-B.....(taxable)	1,463	1,233	248	197	51	480	505	230	
1-1/8% January 1949-A.....(taxable)	1,088	947	201	110	91	423	323	141	
Total Treasury notes.....	4,519	3,842	721	511	210	1,487	1,634	678	
Treasury bonds:									
Bank eligible:									
2-1/2% September 1948.....(partially)	344	328	110	90	20	144	73	17	
2% December 1948-50.....(partially)	429	391	125	94	31	173	93	38	
2% June 1949-51.....(taxable)	613	546	141	123	18	158	247	68	
2% September 1949-51.....(taxable)	765	694	140	102	38	300	253	72	
2% December 1949-51.....(taxable)	1,345	1,192	214	163	51	491	488	153	
3-1/8% December 1949-52.....(partially)	366	350	183	111	72	125	42	16	
2-1/2% December 1949-53.....(partially)	1,375	1,311	367	336	31	664	280	65	
2% March 1950-52.....(taxable)	1,322	1,164	326	285	41	412	426	158	
2% September 1950-52.....(taxable)	2,896	2,559	754	620	134	873	932	337	
2-1/2% September 1950-52.....(partially)	984	915	331	285	46	356	229	70	
1-1/2% December 1950.....(taxable)	1,555	1,244	61	38	22	412	771	311	
2-3/4% June 1951-54.....(partially)	1,259	1,206	589	508	80	436	182	52	
2% September 1951-53.....(taxable)	5,118	4,518	1,188	986	202	1,516	1,814	600	
3% September 1951-55.....(partially)	427	407	184	145	39	128	94	21	
2% December 1951-55.....(taxable)	364	305	65	58	8	76	164	58	
2-1/4% December 1951-51.....(partially)	939	891	256	181	75	402	234	48	
2-1/2% March 1952-54.....(taxable)	510	457	158	139	19	132	167	53	
2% June 1952-54.....(taxable)	3,990	3,552	954	872	81	1,133	1,465	439	
2% December 1952-54.....(taxable)	5,720	5,033	1,227	1,066	161	1,747	2,059	687	
2-1/4% June 1952-55.....(taxable)	883	776	208	181	27	229	339	107	
2% June 1953-55.....(partially)	648	603	165	65	100	244	194	46	
2-1/4% June 1954-56.....(partially)	582	532	149	101	48	222	161	50	
2-7/8% March 1955-60.....(partially)	1,551	1,472	635	523	112	572	265	79	
2-1/2% March 1956-58.....(taxable)	752	672	188	183	5	159	324	80	
2-3/4% September 1956-59.....(partially)	739	697	278	170	108	269	150	42	
2-1/4% September 1956-59.....(taxable)	1,851	1,563	286	167	119	522	755	288	
2-3/4% June 1958-63.....(partially)	692	641	219	131	88	263	159	51	
2-3/4% December 1960-65.....(partially)	1,099	1,029	297	127	170	440	292	70	
2-1/2% September 1967-72.....(taxable)	1,668	1,454	165	118	46	461	829	213	
Total bank eligible.....	40,788	36,501	9,961	7,967	1,994	13,058	13,482	4,287	

Footnotes at end of Section II.

(Continued on following page)

TREASURY SURVEY - ANALYSIS OF BANK OWNERSHIP, JUNE 30, 1948

Section I - Interest-Bearing Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government
Table 3.- Public Marketable Securities, by Issues - (Continued)

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status 2/ is shown in parentheses)	Held by 7,289 commercial banks 1/	Federal Reserve member banks						2,539 nonmember banks	
		4,750 member banks	Central reserve city			327 reserve city	4,374 country		
			49 central reserve city	35 New York City	14 Chicago				
Treasury bonds (continued):									
Bank restricted: 4/									
2-1/4% June 1959-62.....(taxable)	81	46	1	*	*	7	38	36	
2-1/4% December 1959-62.....(taxable)	194	142	2	1	1	25	116	52	
2-1/2% June 1962-67.....(taxable)	7	4	*	*	*	*	4	3	
2-1/2% December 1963-68.....(taxable)	3	1	*	*	*	*	1	1	
2-1/2% June 1964-69.....(taxable)	5	2	*	*	*	1	1	3	
2-1/2% December 1964-69.....(taxable)	6	2	*	*	*	*	1	4	
2-1/2% March 1965-70.....(taxable)	54	36	*	*	*	2	33	18	
2-1/2% March 1966-71.....(taxable)	51	39	*	*	*	6	33	12	
2-1/2% June 1967-72.....(taxable)	79	56	2	2	1	7	47	23	
2-1/2% December 1967-72.....(taxable)	486	371	6	4	1	56	310	114	
Total bank restricted.....	965	699	11	8	3	104	584	266	
Total Treasury bonds.....	41,753	37,200	9,972	7,975	1,998	13,161	14,066	4,553	
Other bonds:									
Poetal savings bonds.....(wholly)	13	9	*	-	*	3	6	3	
Panama Canal bonds.....(wholly)	2	2	-	-	-	*	1	*	
Total other bonds.....	15	11	*	-	*	3	8	3	
Guaranteed securities:									
Federal Housing Administration debentures.....(taxable 1/)	9	8	*	*	-	3	5	1	
Total public marketable securities.....	57,170	50,406	12,817	10,206	2,611	18,631	18,959	6,764	

Footnotes at end of Section II.

Table 4.- Public Nonmarketable Securities, by Issues

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status 2/ is shown in parentheses)	Held by 7,289 commercial banks 1/	Federal Reserve member banks						2,539 nonmember banks	
		4,750 member banks	Central reserve city			327 reserve city	4,374 country		
			49 central reserve city	35 New York City	14 Chicago				
United States savings bonds:									
Series C-1938-D 2/.....(8/)	112	75	*	*	*	5	70	36	
Series F 2/.....(taxable)	228	149	1	*	1	13	135	80	
Series G.....(taxable)	483	348	3	1	2	26	318	136	
Total United States savings bonds.....	823	572	5	2	3	44	523	252	
Other U. S. securities:									
Treasury savings notes.....(taxable)	32	27	16	11	5	3	8	5	
Depository bonds.....(taxable)	281	260	37	32	5	105	118	21	
Treasury bonds, investment series.....(taxable)	184	148	10	4	6	59	79	36	
Total public nonmarketable securities 3/.....	1,321	1,007	68	49	19	212	728	314	

Footnotes at end of Section II.

TREASURY SURVEY - ANALYSIS OF BANK OWNERSHIP, JUNE 30, 1948

Section II - Interest-Bearing Securities Issued by Federal Agencies but not Guaranteed by the United States Government

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status 2/ is shown in parentheses)	Held by 7,289 commercial banks 1/	Federal Reserve member banks						2,539 nonmember banks
		4,750 member banks	49 central reserve city	35 New York City	14 Chicago	327 reserve city	4,374 country	
<u>Federal intermediate credit banks:</u>								
Debenturee.....(taxable)	346	295	50	38	12	137	108	51
<u>Federal home loan banks:</u>								
1 4 5/ July 1948 (Notee).....(taxable)	40	39	19	15	4	18	2	*
1-1/4% September 1948 (Notee).....(taxable)	65	57	11	7	4	25	21	8
1-3/4% January 1949 (Notee).....(taxable)	56	49	6	3	3	23	20	7
1-5/8% April 1949 (Notee).....(taxable)	53	46	7	5	1	22	17	8
Total Federal home loan bank securities.....	214	191	43	31	12	88	59	23
<u>Federal land banks:</u> 2/								
1-1/2% October 1948-50 (Bonds) ..(taxable)	126	109	9	7	2	47	53	17
1-1/4% May 1950-52 (Bonds) ..(taxable)	153	130	10	5	5	53	67	23
1-1/2% January 1951-53 (Bonds) ..(taxable)	157	142	19	17	2	66	57	15
2-1/4% February 1953-55 (Bonds) ..(taxable)	91	78	6	4	2	32	41	13
Total Federal land bank bonds.....	527	459	44	32	11	198	217	68

- 1/ Includes trust companies but excludes securities held in trust departments.
 2/ United States savings bonds, Series C-1938, D, and F, are shown at current redemption values. They were reported at maturity value by the banks included in the Treasury Survey but have been adjusted to current redemption values for use in this statement.
 3/ Excludes C.C.C. demand obligations in the amount of \$42 million, all held by commercial banks; data for reporting banks are not available.
 4/ Issues which commercial banks may not acquire prior to a specified date (with minor exceptions); see footnotes to Table 2 under "Debt Outstanding".
 5/ Federal securities fall into three broad classes with respect to the imposition of Federal income taxes on income derived from them. "Wholly" tax-exempt securities are those with the income exempt

from both normal tax and surtax. "Partially" tax-exempt securities are those with the income exempt from the normal tax except that in the case of partially tax-exempt Treasury and savings bonds, interest derived from \$5,000 of principal amount owned by any one holder is also exempt from the surtax. "Taxable" securities are those with the income subject to both normal tax and surtax.

- 6/ Includes F.H.A. debenturee; see footnote 7.
 7/ A small indeterminate amount of these debenturee is partially tax-exempt.
 8/ United States savings bonds sold prior to March 1, 1941, are partially tax-exempt; those sold on and after that date are taxable.
 9/ The proprietary interest of the United States in these banks ended on June 26, 1947.
 * Less than \$500,000.

MARKET QUOTATIONS, JULY 30, 1948

Market quotations shown here are over-the-counter closing quotations in the New York market for the last trading day of the month, as reported to the Treasury by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The securities listed in Section I include all public marketable securities issued or guaranteed by the United States Government except those not regularly quoted in the market.

The issues excluded are postal savings bonds and Federal Housing Administration debentures. The latter are the only public marketable interest-bearing guaranteed securities outstanding. Section II lists the public marketable securities issued by Federal agencies but not guaranteed by the United States Government.

Section I - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government

Table 1.- Treasury Bills (Taxable)

Amount out-standing (Millions)	Maturity date	Issue date	Bank discount				Change in mean from last month
			Bid	Ask	Mean	Change in mean from last month	
\$905	8/5/48	5/6/48	1.00%	.90%	.95%	-.03%	
1,006	8/12/48	5/13/48	1.00	.92	.96	-.02	
1,004	8/19/48	5/20/48	1.00	.94	.97	-.01	
1,108	8/26/48	5/27/48	1.00	.95	.98	.00	
1,101	9/2/48	6/3/48	1.00	.95	.98	.00	
1,105	9/9/48	6/10/48	1.00	.95	.98	.00	
1,104	9/16/48	6/17/48	1.00	.96	.98	.00	
1,006	9/23/48	6/24/48	1.00	.96	.98	.00	
1,102	9/30/48	7/1/48	1.00	.96	.98	.00	
1,102	10/7/48	7/8/48	1.00	.96	.98	-	
906	10/14/48	7/15/48	1.00	.96	.98	-	
909	10/21/48	7/22/48	1.00	.96	.98	-	
910	10/28/48	7/29/48	1.00	.96	.98	-	

Table 2.- Certificates and Notes (Taxable)

Amount out-standing (Millions)	Description	Issue date	Yield			
			Bid	Ask	Mean	Change in mean from last month
Certificates of indebtedness:						
\$1,354	1%	10/1/48-J	.94%	.90%	.92%	-.06%
1,467	1	10/1/48-K	.94	.90	.92	-.06
2,592	1-1/8	1/1/49-A	1.02	1.00	1.01	-.02
2,189	1-1/8	2/1/49-B	1.04	1.02	1.03	-.02
3,553	1-1/8	3/1/49-C	1.05	1.03	1.04	-.04
1,055	1-1/8	4/1/49-D	1.03	1.01	1.02	-.05
4,301	1-1/8	6/1/49-E	1.11	1.09	1.10	.00
5,783	1-1/8	7/1/49-F	1.11	1.09	1.10	.00
Treasury notes:						
3,748	1-1/2%	9/15/48-A	.94	.90	.92	-.06
4,092	1	10/1/48-B	.94	.90	.92	-.06
3,535	1-1/8	1/1/49-A	1.02	1.00	1.01	-.02

Table 3.- Taxable Bonds

(Price decimals are 32nd\$)

Amount out-standing (Millions)	Description	Price			Yield		Issue date	Price range 1/									
		Bid	Ask	Mean	Change in mean from last month	To first call	Change from last month	Since first traded				In 1948					
								High		Low		High		Low			
								Price	Date	Price	Date	Price	Date	Price	Date		
Treasury bonds - bank eligible:																	
\$1,014	2%	6/15/49-51	100.23	100.24	-.02	1.13%	-.01%	1/15/42	103.22	3/7/46	100.06	8/5/42	101.09	1/5	100.24	7/30	
1,292	2	9/15/49-51	100.28	100.30	-.02	1.18	-.01	5/15/42	103.28	3/2/46	100.04	10/6/42	101.10	1/16	100.29	7/30	
2,098	2	12/15/49-51	101.00	101.02	-.03	1.24	+.02	7/15/42	104.00	3/2/46	100.03	8/5/42	101.14	1/9	101.01	7/30	
1,963	2	3/15/50-52	101.04	101.06	101.05	.00	1.28	-.03	10/19/42	104.01	3/11/46	100.01	11/2/42	101.18	1/6	101.04	7/21
4,939	2	9/15/50-52	101.07	101.09	-.01	1.40	-.01	4/15/43	104.07	3/11/46	100.08	5/3/43	101.21	1/6	101.08	7/30	
2,635	1-1/2	12/15/50	100.11	100.13	+.02	1.34	-.03	6/1/45	102.15	3/11/46	100.06	12/24/47	100.19	5/28	100.10	7/1	
7,986	2	9/15/51-53	101.12	101.14	101.13	-.06	1.54	+.05	9/15/43	104.18	3/11/46	100.03	11/8/43	101.28	6/1	101.13	7/30
510	2	12/15/51-53	101.12	101.14	101.13	-.07	1.57	+.05	12/15/41	104.26	3/11/46	100.01	12/5/42	101.28	6/17	101.13	7/30
1,024	2-1/2	3/15/52-54	102.31	103.01	103.00	-.10	1.64	+.06	3/31/41	107.14	3/11/46	101.04	3/20/41	103.23	6/17	103.00	7/30
5,825	2	6/15/52-54	101.08	101.10	101.09	-.11	1.66	+.09	6/26/44	104.27	2/18/46	100.08	7/24/44	101.31	6/1	101.09	7/30
1,501	2-1/4	6/15/52-55	102.04	102.06	102.05	-.10	1.67	+.07	2/25/42	106.08	2/9/46	100.16	2/18/42	102.25	6/17	102.05	7/30
8,662	2	12/15/52-54	101.06	101.08	101.07	-.14	1.71	+.10	12/1/44	105.00	3/11/46	100.09	12/19/44	102.00	6/1	101.05	2/26
1,449	2-1/2	3/15/56-58	103.09	103.11	103.10	-.15	2.03	+.06	6/2/41	110.22	2/8/46	101.30	12/26/41	104.27	6/1	102.25	1/27
3,823	2-1/4	9/15/56-59	101.22	101.24	101.23	-.14	2.02	+.06	2/1/44	107.16	4/6/46	100.01	2/29/44	103.10	6/1	101.09	2/9
2,716	2-1/2	9/15/67-72 2/	101.12	101.14	101.13	-.14	2.41	+.03	10/20/41	109.18	4/6/46	100.01	1/2/42	103.00	6/1	101.01	2/9
Treasury bonds - bank restricted: 3/																	
5,284	2-1/4	6/15/59-62	100.00	100.02	100.01	.00	2.25	.00	6/1/45	104.20	4/6/46	100.01	7/30/48	100.21	6/1	100.01	7/30
3,470	2-1/4	12/15/59-62	100.00	100.02	100.01	.00	2.25	.00	11/15/45	104.21	4/6/46	100.01	7/30/48	100.21	6/1	100.01	7/30
2,118	2-1/2	6/15/62-67	101.09	101.11	101.10	-.06	2.39	+.02	5/5/42	108.12	4/6/46	100.00	8/17/42	102.12	6/2	101.09	3/2
2,831	2-1/2	12/15/63-68 2/	101.00	101.02	101.01	-.03	2.42	+.01	12/1/42	108.03	4/6/46	100.00	2/17/44	101.29	6/3	101.01	7/30
3,761	2-1/2	6/15/64-69 2/	100.24	100.26	100.25	-.02	2.44	.00	4/15/43	107.25	4/6/46	100.00	3/2/44	101.17	6/3	100.25	7/30
3,838	2-1/2	12/15/64-69 2/	100.24	100.26	100.25	-.01	2.44	.00	9/15/43	107.24	4/6/46	100.00	3/2/44	101.15	6/3	100.25	7/30
5,197	2-1/2	3/15/65-70 2/	100.24	100.26	100.25	.00	2.44	.00	2/1/44	107.23	4/6/46	100.00	2/16/44	101.14	6/2	100.25	7/30
3,481	2-1/2	3/15/66-71 2/	100.16	100.18	100.17	-.03	2.46	.00	12/1/44	107.22	4/6/46	100.06	12/19/44	101.13	5/21	100.17	7/30
7,967	2-1/2	6/15/67-62 2/	100.08	100.10	100.09	-.01	2.48	.00	6/1/45	106.16	4/6/46	100.09	7/30/48	100.28	6/1	100.09	7/30
11,689	2-1/2	12/15/67-72 2/	100.08	100.10	100.09	-.01	2.48	.00	11/15/45	106.16	4/6/46	100.09	7/30/48	100.28	6/1	100.09	7/30

Footnotes at end of Section II.

MARKET QUOTATIONS, JULY 30, 1948

Section I - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government

Table 4.- Tax-Exempt Bonds ^{b/}

(Price decimals are 32nds)

Amount out- standing (Mil- lions)	Description	Prices			Yield		Issue date	Price range 1/								
		Bid	Ask	Mean	Change in mean from last month	To first call	Change from last month	Since first traded				In 1948				
								High	Low	High	Low	Price	Date	Price	Date	
\$451	Treasury bonds:															
2-1/2%	- 9/15/48	100.06	100.08	100.07	-.04	.66%	-.17%	3/15/38	111.01	12/12/40	100.07	7/30/48	101.05	1/7	100.07	7/30
571	2 - 12/15/48-50	100.14	100.16	100.15	-.02	.72	-.11	12/8/39	107.00	12/12/40	100.15	7/30/48	101.03	1/5	100.15	7/30
491	3-1/8 - 12/15/49-52	102.27	102.30	102.28 ^a	-.08	.99	+.04	12/15/38	115.04	12/12/40	101.07	12/15/34	103.29	1/7	102.28 ^a	7/30
1,786	2-1/2 - 12/15/49-53	102.00	102.03	102.01 ^a	-.05	.99	.00	12/15/36	108.28	12/10/40	96.19	4/8/37	102.24	2/19	102.01 ^a	7/30
1,186	2-1/2 - 9/15/50-52	102.28	102.31	102.29 ^a	-.08	1.10	+.06	9/15/38	108.30	12/10/40	99.15	9/25/39	103.18	2/20	102.29 ^a	7/30
1,627	2-3/4 - 6/15/51-54	104.12	104.15	104.13 ^a	-.09	1.18	+.05	6/15/36	110.26	11/12/41	98.16	4/1/37	105.03	5/24	104.13 ^a	7/30
755	3 - 9/15/51-55	105.14	105.17	105.15 ^a	-.09	1.20	+.04	9/15/31	113.24	12/30/40	82.08	1/11/32	106.06	5/24	105.15 ^a	7/30
1,118	2-1/4 - 12/15/51-53	103.13	103.15	103.14	-.07 ^b	1.21	+.05	12/22/39	108.01	3/10/45	101.08	5/24/40	104.04	5/21	103.11	2/3
725	2 - 6/15/53-55	103.03	103.07	103.05	-.12	1.33	+.07	10/7/40	107.25	1/12/46	101.19	2/15/41	104.09	6/1	102.24	1/30
681	2-1/4 - 6/15/54-56	104.10	104.14	104.12	-.24	1.47	+.12	7/22/40	109.29	3/12/46	102.02	7/24/40	105.28	6/9	103.22	1/30
2,611	2-7/8 - 3/15/55-60	107.14	107.16	107.15	-1.03	1.68	+.15	3/15/35	116.02	1/12/46	98.30	9/20/35	109.16	6/1	106.28	1/27
982	2-3/4 - 9/15/56-59	108.05	108.09	108.07	-.31	1.66	+.11	9/15/36	116.13	1/26/46	98.10	4/1/37	110.03	6/1	106.14	1/26
919	2-3/4 - 6/15/58-63	108.16	108.20	108.18	-1.01	1.80	+.10	6/15/38	117.04	1/15/46	99.15	9/25/39	110.16	6/3	106.14	1/26
1,485	2-3/4 - 12/15/60-65	108.16	108.20	108.18	-1.08	1.97	+.11	12/15/38	119.00	1/25/46	99.14	9/25/39	110.28	6/1	106.28	1/27
50	Panama Canal bonds:															
3% - 6/1/61		120.00	121.16	120.24	.00	1.25	-.01	6/1/11	134.00	9/5/44	75.00	6/18/21	122.12	1/9	119.28	2/3

Footnotes at end of Section II.

Section II - Securities Issued by Federal Agencies but not Guaranteed by the United States Government

Table 1.- Debentures: Federal Intermediate Credit Banks (Taxable)

Amount out- standing (Mil- lions)	Description 2/	Issue date	Yield			Change in mean from last month	Amount out- standing (Mil- lions)	Description 2/	Issue date	Yield			Change in mean from last month
			Bid	Ask	Mean					Bid	Ask	Mean	
\$20	1.20% - 8/2/48	11/1/47	6/	6/	6/		\$31	1.45% - 11/1/48	6/1/48	1.50%	1.35%	1.42%	-.04%
38	1.25 - 9/1/48	12/1/47	1.45%	1.25%	1.35%	.00%	77	1.55 - 12/1/48	3/1/48	1.50	1.35	1.42	-.10
45	1.35 - 10/1/48	1/2/48	1.50	1.30	1.40	-.02	85	1.55 - 1/3/49	4/1/48	1.55	1.40	1.48	-.10
25	1.45 - 10/1/48	5/1/48	1.50	1.30	1.40	-.02	55	1.55 - 2/1/49	5/1/48	1.55	1.40	1.48	-.10
58	1.55 - 11/1/48	2/2/48	1.50	1.35	1.42	-.06	53	1.55 - 3/1/49	6/1/48	1.60	1.45	1.52	-.06
							55	1.55 - 4/1/49	7/1/48	1.60	1.45	1.52	-.06

Footnotes at end of Section II.

Table 2.- Notes and Bonds (Taxable)

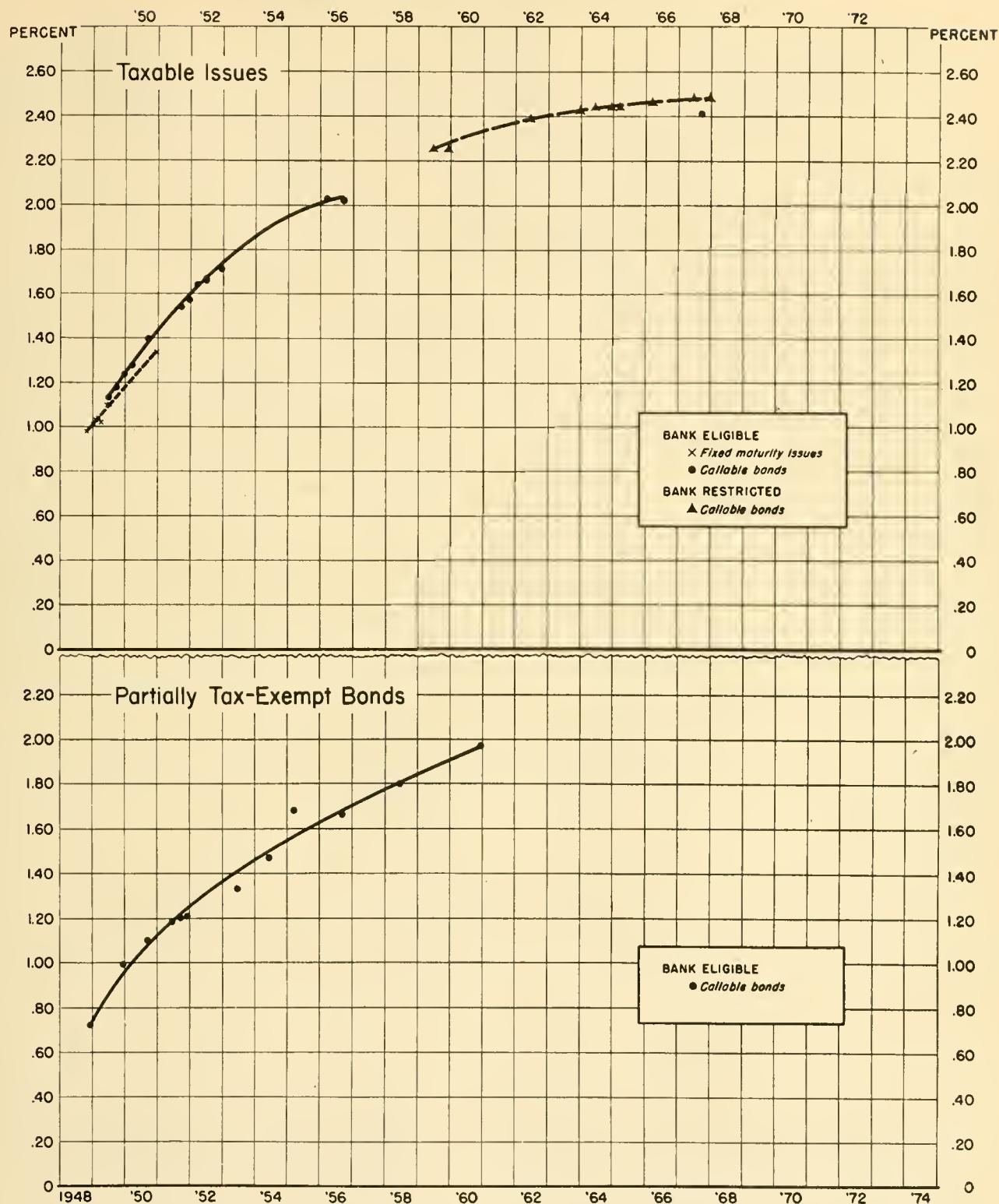
(Price decimals are 32nds)

Amount out- standing (Mil- lions)	Description	Price			Yield		Issue date	Price range 1/									
		Bid	Ask	Mean	Change in mean from last month	To first call	Change from last month	Since first traded				In 1948					
								High	Low	High	Low	Price	Date	Price	Date		
\$85	Federal home loan bank notes:																
1-1/4% - 9/15/48-8	99.31	100.01	100.00	.00	1.23%	+.01%	9/15/47	100.02 ^b	10/10/47	99.28	2/20/48	100.00	7/30	99.28	2/20		
1-3/4 - 1/20/49-A	100.03	100.06	100.04 ^b	+.00 ^b	1.43	-.07	1/20/48	100.07	3/1/48	100.02 ^b	1/14/48	3/1	100.02 ^b	1/14			
84	1-5/8 - 4/15/49-B	100.01	100.03	100.02	.00	1.53	-.01	4/15/48	100.03	7/27/48	100.01	5/14/48	100.03	7/27	100.01	5/14	
115	1.65 - 7/22/49-C	100.00	100.02	100.01	-	1.62	-	7/22/48	100.01	7/30/48	100.00	7/16/48	100.01	7/30	100.00	7/16	
149	Federal land bank bonds: 1/																
1-1/2% - 10/1/48-50	99.28	100.00	99.30	+.01 ^b	1.53	8/	-.02	8/1/45	101.10	3/6/46	99.23	2/16/48	99.30 ^b	7/22	99.23	2/16	
1-1/4 - 5/1/50-52	98.02	98.08	98.05	+.02	1.76	8/	-.01	5/1/46	100.02	4/17/46	96.30	3/8/48	98.05	7/30	96.30	3/8	
217	1-1/2 - 1/1/51-53	98.14	98.20	98.17	-.02	1.85	8/	+.02	1/2/46	101.22	3/11/46	97.30	3/8/48	99.00	6/10	97.30	3/8
187	2-1/4 - 2/1/53-55	100.24	101.00	100.28	.00	2.05	.00	2/1/45	105.31	3/12/46	100.08	2/16/48	101.14	6/9	100.08	2/16	
114																	

- 1/ Prices represent the mean of closing bid and ask quotations in the over-the-counter market, except that prices of Treasury bonds for the period prior to October 1, 1939, represent closing prices on the New York Stock Exchange. "When issued" prices are included in history beginning October 1, 1939. Dates of highs and lows, in case of recurrence, are the latest dates.
- 2/ Included in the average yield of long-term taxable Treasury bonds as shown under "Yields of Treasury and Corporate Bonds".
- 3/ Issues which commercial banks may not acquire prior to a specified date (with minor exceptions).
- 4/ All partially tax-exempt except Panama Canal bonds, which are wholly tax-exempt.
- 5/ These securities are not shown until date of issue.
- 6/ Not quoted on July 30, 1948.
- 7/ Excludes issues completely held by Farm Credit Administration agencies. The proprietary interest of the United States in the Federal land banks ceased on June 26, 1947.
- 8/ Yield to maturity. Market convention treats the yield to earliest call date as more significant when an issue is selling above par; the yield to maturity as more significant when an issue is selling at or below par.

YIELDS OF TREASURY SECURITIES JULY 30, 1948

Based on Mean of Closing Bid and Ask Quotations



Explanation The points represent yields to call when prices are above par, and to maturity date when prices are at par or below. The smooth curves for the various classes of points are fitted by eye. Issues for which an exchange offer has been made or which are due or callable in less than 3 months are excluded.

YIELDS OF TREASURY AND CORPORATE BONDS

Table 1.- Average Yields of Long-Term Bonds by Periods
(Percent per annum)

Date	Partially tax-exempt Treasury bonds 1/	Taxable Treasury bonds 1/	High-grade corporate bonds	Date	Partially tax-exempt Treasury bonds 1/	Taxable Treasury bonds 1/	High-grade corporate bonds	Date	Partially tax-exempt Treasury bonds 1/	Taxable Treasury bonds 1/	High-grade corporate bonds
Annual series - calendar year averages of monthly series											
1933.....	3.31	-	4.38	1939.....	2.41	-	2.92	1945.....	1.66 1/	2.37	2.54
1934.....	3.12	-	3.93	1940.....	2.26	-	2.77	1946.....	-	2.19	2.44
1935.....	2.79	-	3.46	1941.....	2.05	-	2.67	1947.....	-	2.25	2.57
1936.....	2.69	-	3.19	1942.....	2.09	2.46	2.75				
1937.....	2.74	-	3.27	1943.....	1.98	2.47	2.64				
1938.....	2.61	-	3.12	1944.....	1.92	2.48	2.60				
Monthly series - averages of daily figures											
1942-Jan.....	2.10	2.48	2.76	1944-May.....	1.94	2.49	2.58	1946-Sept.....	2.28	2.50
Feb.....	2.17	2.48	2.80	June.....	1.91	2.49	2.58	Oct.....	2.26	2.51
Mar.....	2.10	2.46	2.80	July.....	1.89	2.49	2.59	Nov.....	2.25	2.51
Apr.....	2.07	2.44	2.77	Aug.....	1.90	2.48	2.57	Dec.....	2.24	2.55
May.....	2.06	2.45	2.76	Sep.....	1.93	2.47	2.55	1947-Jan.....	2.21	2.48
June.....	2.04	2.43	2.75	Oct.....	1.93	2.48	2.55	Feb.....	2.21	2.48
July.....	2.04	2.46	2.74	Nov.....	1.90	2.48	2.61 2/	Mar.....	2.19	2.49
Aug.....	2.06	2.47	2.73	Dec.....	1.87	2.48	2.59	Apr.....	2.19	2.49 3/
Sept.....	2.08	2.46	2.73	1945-Jan.....	1.81	2.44	2.58	May.....	2.19	2.49
Oct.....	2.09	2.45	2.72	Feb.....	1.75	2.38	2.56	June.....	2.22	2.50
Nov.....	2.10	2.47	2.71	Mar.....	1.70	2.40	2.51	July.....	2.25	2.51
Dec.....	2.13	2.49	2.72	Apr.....	1.68	2.39	2.49	Aug.....	2.24	2.51
1943-Jan.....	2.11	2.46	2.70	May.....	1.68	2.39	2.53	Sept.....	2.24	2.57
Feb.....	2.11	2.46	2.68	June.....	1.63	2.35	2.54	Oct.....	2.27	2.68
Mar.....	2.12	2.48	2.70	July.....	1.63	2.34	2.53	Nov.....	2.36	2.75
Apr.....	2.05	2.48	2.68	Aug.....	1.68	2.36	2.56	Dec.....	2.39	2.86
May.....	1.96	2.46	2.65	Sept.....	1.68	2.37	2.56	1948-Jan.....	2.45	2.85
June.....	1.91	2.45	2.63	Oct.....	1.62	2.35	2.54	Feb.....	2.45	2.84
July.....	1.91	2.45	2.58	Nov.....	1.56	2.33	2.54	Mar.....	2.44	2.81
Aug.....	1.92	2.46	2.57	Dec.....	1.51 1/	2.33	2.54	April.....	2.44	2.77
Sept.....	1.90	2.48	2.59	1946-Jan.....	2.21	2.43	May.....	2.42	2.74
Oct.....	1.90	2.48	2.60	Feb.....	2.12	2.36	June.....	2.41	2.73
Nov.....	1.94	2.48	2.61	Mar.....	2.09	2.35	July.....	2.44	2.80
Dec.....	1.95	2.49	2.63	1944-Jan.....	1.95	2.65	2.37				
1944-Jan.....	1.93	2.49	2.65	Feb.....	2.19	2.44				
Feb.....	1.93	2.49	2.65	June.....	2.16	2.42				
Mar.....	1.91	2.48	2.64	July.....	2.18	2.41				
Apr.....	1.94	2.48	2.61	Aug.....	2.23	2.44				
Weekly series - averages of daily figures											
1948-Feb. 7.....	2.45	2.86	1948-Apr. 3.....	2.44	2.79	1948-June 5...	2.39	2.72
14.....	2.45	2.85	10.....	2.44	2.78	12.....	2.40	2.72
21.....	2.45	2.83	17.....	2.44	2.77	19.....	2.41	2.72
28.....	2.45	2.81	24.....	2.44	2.77	26.....	2.43	2.75
Mar. 6.....	2.45	2.81	May 1.....	2.44	2.76	July 3...	2.44	2.77
13.....	2.45	2.81	8.....	2.44	2.75	10.....	2.44	2.78
20.....	2.45	2.81	15.....	2.43	2.74	17.....	2.44	2.78
27.....	2.44	2.80	22.....	2.40	2.73	24.....	2.44	2.81
				29.....	2.39	2.72	31.....	2.44	2.82
Daily series											
1948-July 1.....	2.44	2.77	1948-July 12.....	2.44	2.78	1948-July 22...	2.44	2.81
2.....	2.44	2.78	13.....	2.44	2.78	23.....	2.44	2.81
3.....	4/	4/	14.....	2.44	2.78	24.....	4/	4/
5.....	4/	4/	15.....	2.44	2.78				
6.....	2.44	2.77	16.....	2.44	2.80	26...	2.44	2.81
7.....	2.44	2.77	17.....	4/	4/	27...	2.44	2.82
8.....	2.44	2.79	19.....	2.44	2.81	28...	2.44	2.82
9.....	2.44	2.79	20.....	2.44	2.81	29...	2.45	2.81
10.....	4/	4/	21.....	2.44	2.82	30...	2.45	2.82
								31...	4/	4/

Note: Treasury bonds included in the averages, beginning with December 1935, are those neither due nor callable for fifteen years. Prior to that time, for years shown in this table, the bonds included were neither due nor callable for twelve years. For a discussion of the composition of these averages, see the "Treasury Bulletin" for March 1944, page 58; for the composition of the high-grade corporate bond average, see the "Treasury Bulletin" for July 1947, page 59, and January 1945, page 56. Treasury bond yields are computed on the basis of the mean of closing bid and ask quotations in the over-the-counter market, beginning September 2, 1941. Prior to that time, yields were computed on the basis of closing prices on the New York Stock Exchange, except that on days when an issue did not sell the yield was computed on the mean of closing bid and ask quotations on the Exchange. Corporate bond yields are computed on the basis of closing prices on the New York Stock

Exchange and the New York Curb Exchange; on days when an issue does not sell, the price of the last preceding sale is used.

1/ For definition of taxable and partially tax-exempt bonds, see footnote to the "Treasury Survey of Ownership" in this issue of the "Treasury Bulletin". The partially tax-exempt series was discontinued on December 15, 1945, because there were no longer any bonds in this category with fifteen or more years to maturity or first call.

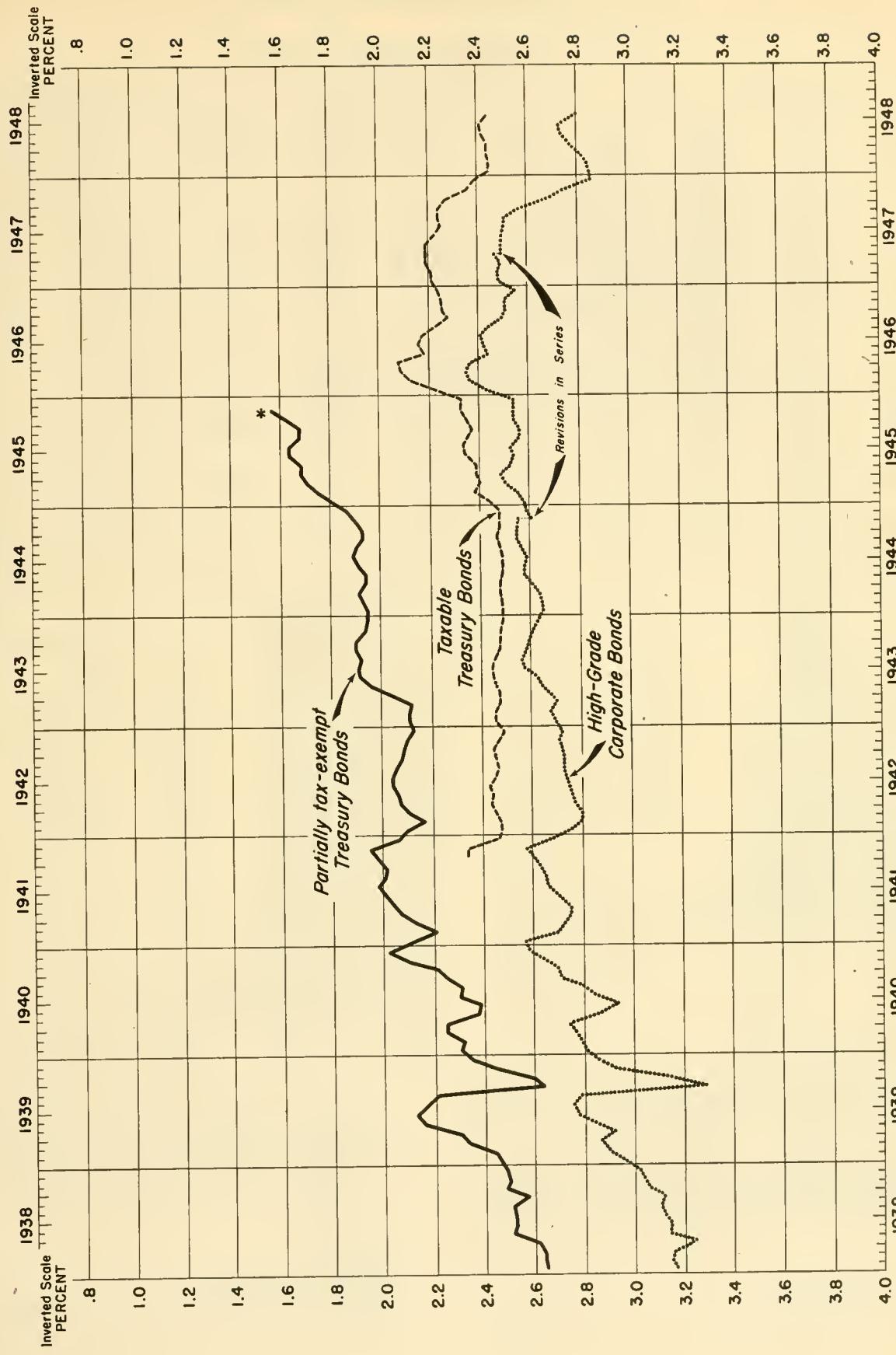
2/ Average revised beginning November 1, 1944. Old average for November 1944 was 2.56%.

3/ Average revised beginning April 1, 1947. Old average for April 1947 was 2.47%.

4/ Market closed.

AVERAGE YIELDS OF LONG-TERM TREASURY AND CORPORATE BONDS

Monthly Series^{1/}



^{1/} Monthly averages of daily figures. Prior to April 1938, corporate bonds are averages of Saturday figures.

* Discontinued, see footnote 1 accompanying table.

INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS

Table 1.- Summary by Principal Sources^{1/}
(In thousands of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Total re- ceipts from internal revenue (Daily Treasury Statement)	Adjustment to Daily Treasury Statement	Total internal revenue collections	Income and profits taxes				Employment taxes			
				Total income and profits taxes	Individ- ual ^{2/}	Corporation income and excess profits ^{3/}	Miscel- laneous profits taxes ^{4/}	Total employ- ment taxes	Social security taxes	Old-age insurance	Unemploy- ment in- surance
											Railroad retire- ment
1940.....	5,303,134	-19,637	5,322,771	2,129,609	982,017	1,120,552	27,010	833,521	605,350	106,123	122,048
1941.....	7,361,675	+10,141	7,351,534	3,471,124	1,417,655	2,016,297	37,172	925,856	687,328	100,658	137,571
1942.....	12,993,118	-36,797	13,029,915	8,005,884	3,262,800	4,667,462	56,621	1,185,362	895,336	119,617	170,409
1943.....	22,147,969	-224,755	22,368,724	16,298,888	6,629,932	9,584,715	84,241	1,198,705	1,131,546	156,008	211,151
1944.....	41,684,987	+1,565,477	40,119,510	33,027,802	18,261,005	14,629,344	137,452	1,738,372	1,290,025	183,337	265,011
1945.....	43,902,002	+101,664	43,800,338	35,061,526	19,034,313	15,883,235	183,978	1,779,177	1,307,931	185,489	284,758
1946.....	40,310,333	-361,589	40,671,922	31,258,138	18,704,536	12,462,437	91,165	1,700,828	1,231,825	178,745	284,258
1947.....	39,379,409	+271,136	39,108,273	29,020,054	19,343,297	9,621,274	55,483	2,024,365	1,458,934	185,876	379,555
1948.....	41,853,485	-11,051	41,864,536	31,172,191	20,997,781	10,156,751	17,659	2,381,342	1,612,721	208,508	560,113
1947-July.....	2,125,762	-557,485	2,683,247	1,850,976	1,430,437	418,256	2,282	148,287	138,716	2,893	6,679
August.....	2,662,365	-189,930	2,848,295	1,877,563	1,557,312	318,942	1,309	319,154	269,195	9,634	40,325
September.....	4,266,637	+776,736	3,489,900	2,704,580	1,154,531	1,519,056	993	96,279	5,893	902	89,484
October.....	2,197,414	-585,767	2,783,180	1,847,020	1,434,449	412,077	494	135,878	129,144	3,193	3,540
November.....	2,690,251	-115,007	2,805,258	1,830,129	1,557,824	270,799	1,505	294,585	254,554	8,633	31,398
December.....	3,677,741	+877,373	2,800,368	1,932,104	1,413,994	1,487,118	992	111,936	7,669	1,406	102,861
1948-January.....	3,944,051	-261,582	4,205,633	3,473,292	2,982,974	489,691	627	98,213	68,597	25,902	3,713
February.....	4,210,780	-451,211	4,661,991	3,605,986	3,253,694	348,173	4,120	114,147	258,747	130,097	25,303
March.....	6,080,341	+602,434	5,477,906	4,610,481	2,312,899	2,296,441	1,141	139,063	16,929	5,504	113,649
April.....	2,602,646	-402,201	3,004,847	2,157,321	1,767,939	388,675	708	151,633	141,810	4,374	5,450
May.....	2,859,079	-280,304	3,139,383	2,122,582	1,837,052	284,391	1,139	358,028	313,458	12,080	32,490
June.....	4,536,418	+571,891	3,964,527	3,160,156	1,264,676	1,893,132	2,349	114,120	8,008	890	105,222

Fiscal year or month	Miscellaneous internal revenue								Manufacturers' and retailers' excise taxes	Miscel- laneous taxes ^{6/}
	Total miscellaneous internal revenue	Capital stock tax ^{5/}	Estate and gift taxes	Alcoholic beverage taxes	Tobacco taxes	Stamp taxes				
1940.....	2,359,641	132,739	360,071	624,064	608,073	38,681	447,088	447,088	148,925	
1941.....	2,954,553	166,653	407,058	819,869	697,712	39,057	617,373	617,373	206,831	
1942.....	3,837,670	281,900	452,540	1,048,165	780,792	41,702	852,069	852,069	400,501	
1943.....	4,571,131	328,795	447,496	1,423,480	923,857	45,155	670,012	670,012	732,335	
1944.....	5,353,336	380,702	511,210	1,618,045	988,483	50,800	728,694	728,694	1,075,302	
1945.....	6,959,634	371,999	683,055	2,309,884	932,145	65,528	1,206,616	1,206,616	1,430,428	
1946.....	7,712,956	352,121	676,832	2,528,162	1,165,519	87,676	1,414,717	1,414,717	1,489,929	
1947.....	8,063,854	1,597	779,291	2,174,756	1,237,768	79,978	1,939,621	1,939,621	1,550,842	
1948.....	8,311,003	1,723	899,345	2,255,320	1,300,280	79,466	2,119,248	2,119,248	1,655,620	
1947-July.....	683,985	21	65,741	169,600	110,937	6,494	177,037	177,037	154,155	
August.....	651,577	379	79,449	171,719	109,581	6,412	154,135	154,135	129,901	
September.....	689,041	-304	63,587	192,636	110,781	5,853	160,735	160,735	155,753	
October.....	800,283	21	64,540	275,651	126,085	7,460	174,984	174,984	148,543	
November.....	680,544	50	53,768	256,449	103,222	6,668	148,971	148,971	111,416	
December.....	756,328	42	65,394	207,120	93,386	6,612	214,902	214,902	168,872	
1948-January.....	634,128	12	72,231	160,466	102,777	7,187	183,091	183,091	108,364	
February.....	641,558	5	55,917	162,631	88,748	6,182	200,977	200,977	127,396	
March.....	728,343	12	125,476	164,147	109,592	6,115	175,505	175,505	147,496	
April.....	695,892	65	117,783	164,941	119,796	6,504	161,591	161,591	125,211	
May.....	658,774	1,135	74,521	155,412	106,821	6,861	182,012	182,012	132,012	
June.....	690,250	281	60,937	171,549	118,555	7,119	185,308	185,308	146,500	

Sources: Daily Treasury Statement for total receipts from internal revenue; reports by collectors of internal revenue for collections by type of tax.

1/ Excludes collections for credit to certain trust accounts for Territories and insular possessions, etc.

2/ Includes collection of taxes withheld by employers pursuant to the Revenue Act of 1942 and the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943.

3/ Includes income tax collections on Alaska Railroad. The excess profits tax included in this column is that imposed under the Second Revenue Act of 1940, as amended.

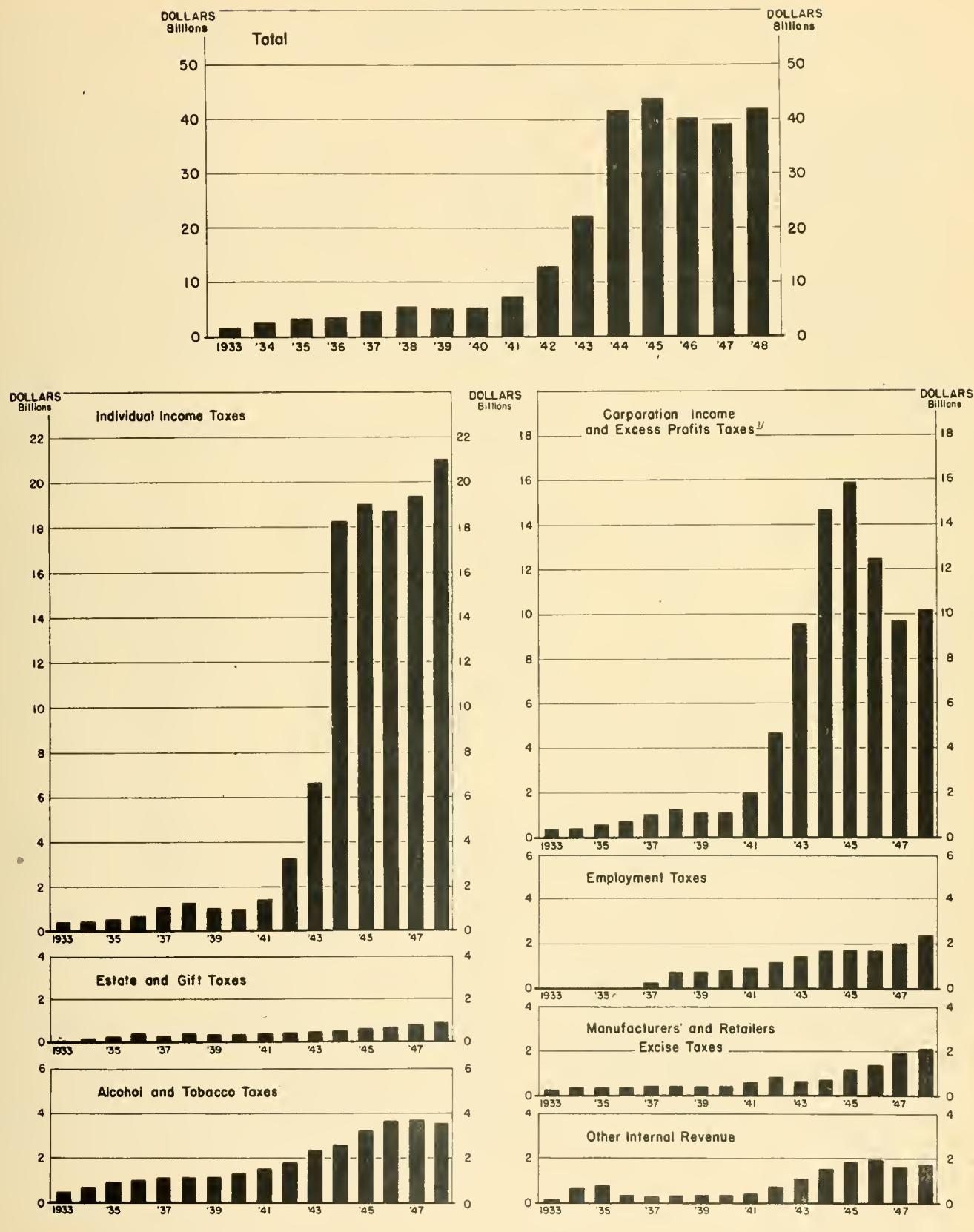
4/ Consists of the declared value excess profits tax, repealed for years ending after June 30, 1946, the profit limiting provisions of the Vinson Act, and prior to July 1947 the tax on unjust enrichment. Beginning July 1947 the tax on unjust enrichment is included with repealed taxes under "Miscellaneous taxes".

5/ Repealed for years ending after June 30, 1945.

6/ Includes tax collections under the Sugar Act of 1937 and under the dividends tax imposed by the Act of June 16, 1933. See also footnote 4.

INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS

Fiscal Years, 1933-1948



INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS

Table 2.- Detail of Collections by Type of Tax^{1/}

(In thousands of dollars)

Type of tax	Fiscal years		June 1947	June 1948
	1947	1948		
<u>Income and profits taxes:</u>				
Individual:				
Withheld by employers:				
Current Tax Payment Act of 1943 2/.....	9,842,028	11,533,500	33,112	153,864
Revenue Act of 1942.....	254	77	26	1
Other:				
Current 3/.....	8,950,272	8,847,469	1,035,900	1,053,584
Back.....	550,743	616,734	31,999	57,226
Total individual income taxes.....	19,343,297	20,997,781	1,101,038	1,264,676
Corporation:				
Income taxes:				
Current 3/.....	5,441,776	8,864,251	1,269,715	1,804,419
Back.....	613,320	987,248	116,258	72,235
Excess profits taxes (Second Revenue Act of 1940, as amended).....	3,566,178	305,251	61,158	16,477
Total corporation taxes.....	9,621,274	10,156,751	1,447,131	1,893,132
Miscellaneous profits taxes:				
Declared value 4/.....	55,185	17,643	2,443	2,349
Vinson Act.....	-	16	-	-
Unjust enrichment.....	298	5/	-7	5/
Total miscellaneous profits taxes.....	55,483	17,659	2,436	2,349
Total income and profits taxes.....	29,020,054	31,172,191	2,550,605	3,160,156
<u>Employment taxes:</u>				
Social security taxes:				
Old-age insurance.....	1,458,934	1,612,721	6,959	8,008
Unemployment insurance.....	189,876	208,508	788	890
Total social security taxes.....	1,646,810	1,821,229	7,747	8,899
Railroad retirement.....	379,555	560,113	89,875	105,222
Total employment taxes.....	2,024,365	2,381,342	97,622	114,120
<u>Miscellaneous internal revenue:</u>				
Capital stock tax 6/.....	1,597	1,723	714	281
Estate tax.....	708,794	822,380	54,487	59,659
Gift tax.....	70,497	76,965	463	1,278
Alcoholic beverage taxes:				
Distilled spirits (imported, excise).....	121,562	109,965	10,193	9,256
Distilled spirits (domestic, excise).....	1,563,800	1,326,261	76,093	84,564
Distilled spirits, rectification tax.....	43,485	34,983	2,052	2,239
Wines, cordials, etc. (imported, excise).....	2,906	2,533	97	189
Wines, cordials, etc. (domestic, excise).....	54,291	58,429	3,189	4,467
Dealers in distilled spirits; rectifiers; manufacturers of stills (special taxes).....	9,443	9,500	2,354	2,468
Stamps for distilled spirits intended for export.....	9	7	2	1
Case stamps for distilled spirits bottled in bond.....	746	447	31	29
Container stamps.....	13,282	12,036	615	803
Floor taxes.....	153	43	-209	1
Fermented malt liquors.....	662,418	697,097	62,678	66,578
Brewers; dealers in malt liquors (special taxes).....	3,662	4,020	955	956
Total alcoholic beverage taxes 7/.....	2,474,756	2,255,320	158,050	171,549
<u>Tobacco taxes:</u>				
Cigars (large).....	48,289	46,686	3,613	3,875
Cigars (small).....	66	66	4	6
Cigarsttes (large).....	6	5	1	1
Cigarettes (small).....	1,145,262	1,208,199	101,839	110,953
Snuff.....	7,055	7,372	588	592
Tobacco (chewing and smoking).....	36,548	37,024	2,794	3,058
Cigarette papers and tubes.....	539	926	53	69
Leaf dealers penalties, etc.....	1	1	-	*
Cigarette and cigar floor taxes.....	5	2	*	*
Total tobacco taxes.....	1,237,768	1,300,280	108,892	118,555
<u>Stamp taxes:</u>				
Bonds, issues of capital stock, deeds of conveyance, etc.	49,106	50,771	3,902	4,191
Transfers of capital stock and similar interest sales.....	21,963	20,374	1,666	2,405
Playing cards.....	7,782	7,867	521	494
Silver bullion sales or transfers.....	1,127	454	38	28
Total stamp taxes.....	79,978	79,466	6,126	7,119

(Continued on following page)

INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS

Table 2.- Detail of Collections by Type of Tax^{1/} - (Continued)

(In thousands of dollars)

Type of tax	Fiscal years		June 1947	June 1948
	1947	1948		
<u>Miscellaneous internal revenue (continued):</u>				
Manufacturers' excise taxes:				
Lubricating oils.....	82,015	80,887	7,701	6,448
Gasoline.....	433,676	478,638	40,649	47,103
Tires and tubes.....	174,927	159,284	12,727	13,679
Automobile trucks and busses.....	62,099	91,963	6,838	11,066
Other automobiles and motorcycles.....	204,680	270,958	23,414	24,253
Parts and accessories for automobiles.....	99,932	122,951	8,916	12,592
Electrical energy.....	63,014	69,701	5,316	6,730
Electric, gas, and oil appliances.....	65,608	87,858	5,830	7,587
Electric light bulbs and tubes.....	23,180	24,936	2,061	1,648
Radio sets, phonographs, components, etc.....	63,856	67,267	6,239	4,606
Phonograph records.....	8,492	7,532	870	479
Musical instruments.....	10,151	10,573	1,052	754
Mechanical refrigerators, air-conditioners, etc.....	37,352	58,473	3,445	5,333
Matches.....	8,413	10,610	441	356
Business and store machines.....	25,183	32,707	2,101	2,876
Photographic apparatus.....	36,163	43,935	3,134	3,966
Sporting goods.....	17,054	18,828	1,555	1,934
Firearms, shells, and cartridges.....	9,031	11,277	603	1,281
Pistols and revolvers.....	384	858	35	63
Repealed taxes.....	184	92	4	9
Total manufacturers' excise taxes.....	1,425,395	1,649,326	132,931	152,704
Retailers' excise taxes:				
Furs.....	97,481	79,539	2,453	2,656
Jewelry.....	236,615	217,899	15,066	16,249
Luggage.....	84,588	80,632	6,109	6,461
Toilet preparations.....	95,542	91,892	6,535	7,239
Total retailers' excise taxes.....	514,227	469,923	30,163	32,605
Miscellaneous taxes:				
Sugar Act of 1937.....	59,152	71,247	5,237	5,560
Telephone, telegraph, radio, leased wires, etc.....	252,746	275,255	20,634	25,164
Local telephone service.....	164,944	193,921	14,406	16,837
Transportation of oil by pipe line.....	16,988	18,773	1,963	2,110
Transportation of persons; seats, berths.....	244,003	246,323	17,216	20,836
Transportation of property.....	275,701	317,203	23,199	29,899
Leases of safe-deposit boxes.....	8,560	9,061	644	772
Admissions to theaters, concerts, etc.....	392,873	385,101	27,939	31,818
Admissions to cabarets, roof gardens, etc.....	63,350	53,527	4,479	4,445
Club dues and initiation fees.....	23,299	25,499	2,302	2,873
Bowling alleys, pool tables, etc.....	4,458	4,086	567	512
Coin operated devices.....	20,432	19,271	1,960	1,911
Adulterated and processed or renovated butter, and filled cheese.....	30	20	3	*
Oleomargarines, including special taxes.....	5,874	9,806	886	953
Narcotics, including marihuana and special taxes.....	792	889	223	242
Coconut and other vegetable oils processed.....	17,208	25,704	1,358	2,396
National Firearms Act.....	8	9	1	1
All other, including repealed taxes.....	422	305	84	170
Total miscellaneous taxes.....	1,550,842	1,655,620	123,101	146,500
Total miscellaneous internal revenue.....	8,063,854	8,311,003	614,929	690,250
Total internal revenue collections.....	39,108,273	41,864,536	3,263,156	3,964,527
Adjustment to Daily Treasury Statement.....	+271,136	-11,051	+729,620	+571,891
Total receipts from internal revenue (Daily Treasury Statement)....	39,379,409	41,853,485	3,992,776	4,536,418

Source: Daily Treasury Statement for total receipts from internal revenue; reports by collectors of internal revenue for collections by type of tax.

1/ Excludes collections for credit to certain trust accounts for Territories and insular possessions, etc.

2/ Collections under the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943 as shown in this table consist of those for which returns have been filed with the Collector of Internal Revenue; receipts under this Act as shown in Daily Treasury Statements consist of withholding taxes deposited in Government depositories in addition to payments accompanying returns filed with the Collector of Internal Revenue.

3/ Current collections consist in general of taxes paid within twelve months after the close of the taxable year for which the return was filed.

4/ Repealed for years ending after June 30, 1946.

5/ Beginning July 1947 collections from the tax on unjust enrichment are included with repealed taxes under "Miscellaneous taxes".

6/ Repealed for years ending after June 30, 1945.

7/ Includes collections from the repealed tax on brandy used for fortifying sweet wines.

* Less than \$500.

MONETARY STATISTICS

Table 2.- Monetary Stocks of Gold and Silver

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Gold (\$35 per fine ounce)	Silver (\$1.294 per fine ounce)	Ratio of silver to gold and silver in monetary stocks
1941.	22,624.2	4,148.7	15.5
1942.	22,736.7	4,306.3	15.9
1943.	22,387.5	4,298.5	16.1
1944.	21,173.1	3,947.9	15.7
1945.	20,213.0	3,685.8	15.4
1946.	20,269.9	3,508.4	14.8
1947.	21,266.5	3,505.7	14.2
1948.	23,532.5	3,571.0	13.2
1948-January	22,934.6	3,552.1	13.4
February	23,036.1	3,555.6	13.4
March	23,136.5	3,559.7	13.3
April	23,168.7	3,563.6	13.3
May	23,303.9	3,568.3	13.3
June	23,532.5	3,571.0	13.2
July p.	23,678.1	3,578.9	13.1

Source: Daily Treasury Statement and Circulation Statement of U. S. Money. For detail of silver monetary stock, see Table 4.
p Preliminary.

Table 3.- Gold Assets and Liabilities of the Treasury

(In millions of dollars)

End of calendar year or month	Gold assets	Liabilities			
		Gold certi- ficates 1/	Gold reserve against U. S. notes, etc. 2/	Exchange Stabilization Fund 3/	Gold in General Fund
1939.	17,643.4	15,278.6	156.0	1,800.0	408.9
1940.	21,994.5	19,825.4	156.0	1,800.0	213.2
1941.	22,736.1	20,564.8	156.0	1,800.0	215.3
1942.	22,726.3	20,611.9	156.0	1,800.0	158.4
1943.	21,937.8	19,821.0	156.0	1,800.0	160.7
1944.	20,618.8	18,497.4	156.0	1,800.0	165.4
1945.	20,064.9	17,914.1	156.0	1,800.0	194.8
1946.	20,329.0	18,430.5	156.0	1,800.0	142.4
1947.	22,753.9	21,544.0	156.0	-	1,053.9
1948-January	22,934.6	21,747.6	156.0	-	1,031.0
February	23,036.1	21,822.3	156.0	-	1,057.8
March	23,136.5	21,923.8	156.0	-	1,056.7
April	23,168.7	21,955.2	156.0	-	1,057.5
May	23,303.9	22,081.3	156.0	-	1,066.6
June	23,532.5	22,303.0	156.0	-	1,073.4
July p.	23,678.1	22,451.8	156.0	-	1,070.3

Source: Daily Treasury Statement and Circulation Statement of U. S. Money.

(b) the redemption fund - Federal Reserve notes.

1/ Comprises (1) gold certificates held by the public and in Federal Reserve Banks; and (2) gold certificate credits in (a) the gold certificate fund - Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System, and

2/ Reserve against United States notes and Treasury notes of 1890.

3/ Excludes gold in active portion of Exchange Stabilization Fund.

p Preliminary.

MONETARY STATISTICS

Table 6.- Seigniorage on Silver

(Cumulative from January 1, 1935 - In millions of dollars)

End of calendar year or month	Seigniorage on coins (silver and minor)	Sources of seigniorage on silver bullion revalued 1/						Potential seigniorage on silver bullion at cost in General Fund 2/
		Misc. silver (Incl. silver bullion held June 14, 1934)	Newly mined silver (Proc. Dec. 21, 1933)	Newly mined silver (Act July 6, 1939, and July 31, 1946)	Silver Purchase Act of June 19, 1934	Nationalized silver (Proc. of Aug. 9, 1934)	Total seigniorage on silver revalued	
1935.....	18.5	48.7	16.8	226.2	34.5	326.2	274.9
1936.....	46.1	48.7	36.0	302.7	34.7	422.1	397.5
1937.....	63.7	48.7	58.0	366.7	34.7	508.1	541.6
1938.....	69.5	48.7	74.9	457.7	34.7	616.0	758.8
1939.....	91.7	48.7	87.3	4.2	530.7	34.7	705.6	950.6
1940.....	122.2	48.7	87.6	25.7	562.7	34.7	759.4	1,055.8
1941.....	182.1	48.7	87.6	48.3	580.4	34.7	799.7	1,089.0
1942.....	245.7	48.7	87.6	63.6	584.3	34.7	818.9	1,048.2
1943.....	299.6	48.7	87.6	65.3	584.3	34.7	820.6	967.3
1944.....	362.3	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7	717.3
1945.....	429.5	48.7	87.6	65.5	701.6	34.7	938.1	333.2
1946.....	491.9	48.7	87.6	66.5	832.1	34.7	1,069.6	161.2
1947.....	520.5	48.7	87.6	74.5	832.1	34.7	1,077.6	146.8
1948-January.....	521.4	48.7	87.6	75.4	832.1	34.7	1,078.5	144.9
February.....	527.6	48.7	87.6	76.3	832.1	34.7	1,079.4	144.2
March.....	529.4	48.7	87.6	77.1	832.1	34.7	1,080.2	145.9
April.....	532.0	48.7	87.6	77.9	832.1	34.7	1,081.0	142.6
May.....	533.5	48.7	87.6	78.7	832.1	34.7	1,081.8	143.1
June.....	536.3	48.7	87.6	79.7	832.2	34.7	1,082.9	140.3
July.....	538.6	48.7	87.6	80.1	832.2	34.7	1,083.3	142.8

Source: Daily Treasury Statement; Office of the Treasurer of the United States.

silver certificates.

2/ The figures in this column are not cumulative; as the amount of bullion held changes, the potential seigniorage thereon changes.

1/ These items represent the difference between the cost value and the monetary value of silver bullion revalued and held to secure

Table 7.- Net Treasury Gold Receipts, by Source

(In millions of dollars at \$35 per fine ounces; negative figures indicate net sales)

Period	Foreign 1/	Domestic		Total	Period	Foreign 1/	Domestic		Total
		Newly mined 2/	Miscellaneous 3/				Newly mined 2/	Miscellaneous 3/	
1943-Jan.-Mar.....	-152.40	1.24	.65	-150.51	1946-Jan.-Mar.....	213.88	-24.15	1.47	191.20
Apr.-June.....	-187.03	-3.01	1.77	-188.27	Apr.-June.....	44.77	-31.56	.59	13.80
July-Sept.....	-219.42	6.66	.35	-212.41	July-Sept.....	50.95	-13.61	-2.00	35.34
Oct.-Dec.....	-234.93	-3.23	.72	-237.44	Oct.-Dec.....	241.84	-15.86	-2.27	223.71
1944-Jan.-Mar.....	-335.65	-3.61	1.50	-337.76	1947-Jan.-Mar.....	-66.74	-1.28	1.60	-66.42
Apr.-June.....	-419.55	-7.11	.31	-426.35	Apr.-June.....	793.00	9.48	1.45	803.93
July-Sept.....	-343.20	-5.67	.87	-348.00	July-Sept.....	686.81	.70	1.30	688.81
Oct.-Dec.....	-194.36	-12.70	.80	-206.26	Oct.-Dec.....	799.82	-2.54	1.31	798.59
1945-Jan.-Mar.....	-183.33	-17.89	1.10	-200.12	1948-Jan.-Mar.....	384.63	-4.89	2.88	382.62
Apr.-June.....	-188.08	-18.48	.85	-205.71	Apr.-June.....	405.02	-10.48	1.40	395.94
July-Sept.....	-126.32	-14.70	.85	-140.17					
Oct.-Dec.....	10.02	-18.90	1.01	-7.87					

1/ Gold received by importation less gold released for exportation, including earmarking transactions.

3/ Receipts of domestic coin, secondary gold, etc., less sales to domestic industry.

2/ Receipts less sales to domestic industry.

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

Information relating to capital movements between the United States and foreign countries is presented in four sections. Section I contains the principal types of data on capital movements by years from 1935, and currently by months. Each type of data is then broken down into its chief components in the same chronological detail.

Section II supplies a geographic breakdown by principal countries for recent months. The total net capital movement is given first and then the principal categories are shown separately. In addition, at this point, the total outstanding claims on and liabilities to foreign countries are each presented.

Section III presents details with respect to capital movements and short-term claims and liabilities as

of the latest month for which the data are available.

Section IV contains data for recent months on outstanding contracts of banks for forward purchases and sales of foreign exchange.

The data in these four sections are based on reports filed each month by banks, bankers, and brokers throughout the United States. The reports are collected, checked, and tabulated by the twelve Federal Reserve Banks. The totals are then forwarded to the Treasury Department for consolidation and publication.

Publication of detailed figures on capital movements was discontinued between the March 1942 and the November 1945 issues of the "Treasury Bulletin", but data omitted during that period were supplied in the November 1945 issue and supplement.

Section I - Historical Summary**Table 1.- Net Capital Movement between the United States and Foreign Countries**

(In thousands of dollars; negative figures indicate a net outflow of capital from the United States)

Calendar year or month	Net capital movement	Analysis of net capital movement in:			
		Short-term banking funds	Brokerage balances	Transactions in domestic securities	Transactions in foreign securities
1935 (Jan. 2, 1935-Jan. 1, 1936).....	1,440,686	992,829	6,039	316,660	125,158
1936 (Jan. 2, 1936-Dec. 30, 1936).....	1,226,722	428,142	6,811	600,693	191,076
1937 (Dec. 31, 1936-Dec. 29, 1937).....	833,715	287,394	34,687	244,626	267,008
1938 (Dec. 30, 1937-Dec. 28, 1938).....	412,956	328,968	34	57,196	26,758
1939 (Dec. 29, 1938-Jan. 3, 1940).....	1,198,735	1,135,483	32,990	-85,427	115,689
1940 (Jan. 4, 1940-Dec. 31, 1940).....	695,080	841,628	20,358	-245,062	78,156
1941.....	-453,823	-243,522	-49	-261,955	51,703
1942.....	626,121	583,373	3,513	46,599	-7,364
1943.....	1,286,893	1,168,058	13,372	27,767	77,696
1944.....	461,354	148,594	8,529	210,735	93,496
1945.....	1,074,375	1,216,303	17,794	-113,105	-46,617
1946.....	-793,324	-733,909	9,661	-334,203	265,127
1947.....	313,678 r	383,539	-11,318	-97,555	39,012 r
1948 (Jan. 1-Apr. 30).....	-373,116	-309,610	3,661	-94,587	27,420
Total (Jan. 2, 1935-Apr. 30, 1948).....	7,950,052	6,227,270	146,082	272,382	1,304,318
1947-July.....	2,810	231,957	-1,031	-7,426	-220,690
August.....	73,294	75,911	4,324	-23,296	16,265
September.....	-498,180	-506,846	-4,241	-23,823	36,730
October.....	-325,145	-312,014	2,326	-28,786	13,329
November.....	-141,550	-123,237	-9,136	-29,045	10,868
December.....	-228,762 r	-317,502	-10,651	76,989	22,402 r
1948-January.....	-148,926	-150,509	-1,849	-7,369	10,801
February.....	41,850	61,897	-5,374	-19,334	4,661
March.....	-56,404	-40,599	8,133	-27,949	4,011
April.....	-209,636	-180,399	2,751	-39,935	7,947

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CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

Section I - Historical Summary

Table 2.- Short-Term Claims on and Liabilities to Foreigners

(Position at end of period in thousands of dollars)

End of calendar year or month	Short-term claims				Short-term liabilities				Net short-term liabilities	
	Total	Payable in foreign currencies	Payable in dollars		Total	Payable in dollars		Payable in foreign currencies		
			Loans to foreign banks	Other		Deposits of foreigners	Other			
1935 (Dec. 31, 1935).....	778,579	128,951	161,263	488,365	1,301,142	1,156,496	46,795	97,851	522,563	
1936 (Dec. 30, 1936).....	672,614	140,911	96,726	434,977	1,623,317	1,456,885	66,478	99,954	950,703	
1937 (Dec. 29, 1937).....	654,990	152,437	116,917	385,636	1,893,087	1,600,507	209,597	82,983	1,238,097	
1938 (Dec. 28, 1938).....	626,042	150,044	165,521	310,477	2,203,185	1,985,025	114,791	103,369	1,577,143	
1939 (Jan. 3, 1940).....	508,702	66,745	173,238	268,719	3,221,328	3,025,189	135,311	60,828	2,712,626	
1940 (Dec. 31, 1940).....	383,978	47,477	115,118	221,383	3,938,232	3,786,182	121,001	31,049	3,554,254	
1941.....	367,786	47,068	118,633	202,085	3,678,518	3,352,223	306,618	19,677	3,310,732	
1942.....	246,673	30,916	72,048	143,709	4,205,389	3,583,328	668,168	13,893	3,958,716	
1943.....	257,929	34,387	86,378	137,164	5,374,903	4,134,412	1,222,580	17,911	5,116,974	
1944.....	329,694	54,603	105,421	169,670	5,596,775	4,356,501	1,218,633	21,641	5,267,081	
1945.....	392,766	47,489	100,267	245,010	6,883,068	4,946,624	1,910,898	25,546	6,490,302	
1946.....	708,253	98,119	319,639	290,495	6,480,262	4,693,911	1,745,722	40,629	5,772,009	
1947.....	960,921	165,439	304,851	490,631	7,116,419	4,809,245	2,257,510	49,664	6,155,498	
1947-July.....	979,199	155,722	273,553	549,924	8,318,385	5,093,556	3,189,109	35,720	7,339,186	
August.....	967,296	149,912	268,072	549,312	8,382,393	5,250,172	3,093,854	38,367	7,415,097	
September.....	957,200	143,196	268,183	545,821	7,865,451	4,945,459	2,882,839	37,153	6,908,251	
October.....	963,361	156,622	273,516	533,223	7,559,598	4,896,586	2,619,407	43,605	6,596,237	
November.....	923,887	158,293	274,614	490,980	7,396,887	4,903,764	2,435,758	57,365	6,473,000	
December.....	960,921	165,439	304,851	490,631	7,116,419	4,809,245	2,257,510	49,664	6,155,498	
1948-January.....	1,029,007	153,648	386,121	489,238	7,033,996	4,700,775	2,280,867	52,354	6,004,989	
February.....	1,046,791	149,869	405,788	491,134	7,113,677	4,854,889	2,205,873	52,915	6,066,886	
March.....	1,083,800	163,938	407,988	511,874	7,110,087	4,918,327	2,135,967	55,793	6,026,287	
April.....	1,113,479	169,805	427,659	516,015	6,959,367	4,725,818	2,168,343	65,206	5,845,888	

Table 3.- Net Movement of Short-Term Banking Funds

(In thousands of dollars; negative figures indicate a net outflow of capital from the United States)

Calendar year or month	Short-term claims				Short-term liabilities				Net short-term liabilities	
	Total	Payable in foreign currencies	Payable in dollars		Total	Payable in dollars		Payable in foreign currencies		
			Loans to foreign banks	Other		Deposits of foreigners	Other			
1935 (Jan. 2, 1935-Jan. 1, 1936).....	361,360	228,132	-3,552	136,780	631,469	587,334	6,333	37,802	992,829	
1936 (Jan. 2, 1936-Dec. 30, 1936).....	70,119	-14,788	31,868	53,039	358,023	333,407	19,883	4,933	428,142	
1937 (Dec. 31, 1936-Dec. 29, 1937).....	17,624	-11,526	-20,191	49,341	269,770	183,622	183,119	-16,971	287,394	
1938 (Dec. 30, 1937-Dec. 28, 1938).....	28,948	2,393	-48,604	75,159	300,020	374,440	-94,806	20,386	328,968	
1939 (Dec. 29, 1938-Jan. 3, 1940).....	117,340	83,299	-7,717	41,758	1,018,143	1,040,164	20,520	-42,541	1,135,483	
1940 (Jan. 4, 1940-Dec. 31, 1940).....	124,724	19,268	58,120	47,336	716,904	760,993	-14,310	-29,779	841,628	
1941.....	16,192	409	-3,515	19,298	-229,714	-433,959	185,617	-11,372	-243,522	
1942.....	97,903	15,933	20,671	60,899	485,870	105,807	385,365	-5,102	583,373	
1943.....	-11,256	-3,471	-18,330	6,545	1,179,314	620,884	554,412	4,018	1,168,058	
1944.....	-71,765	-20,216	-19,043	-32,506	220,359	220,576	-3,947	3,730	148,594	
1945.....	-63,072	7,114	5,154	-75,340	1,279,375	583,205	692,665	3,905	1,216,303	
1946.....	-315,487	-50,630	-219,372	-45,485	-118,422	-268,854	-164,651	15,083	-733,909	
1947.....	-292,668	-67,320	14,788	-200,136	636,207	115,384	511,788	9,035	383,539	
1948 (Jan. 1-Apr. 30).....	-152,558	-4,366	-122,808	-25,384	-157,052	-83,427	-89,167	15,542	-309,610	
Total (Jan. 2, 1935-Apr. 30, 1948).....	-32,996	184,231	-328,531	111,304	6,260,266	1,099,376	2,152,221	8,669	6,227,270	
1947-July.....	-46,174	3,782	-25,151	-24,805	278,131	101,102	172,479	4,550	231,957	
August.....	11,903	5,810	5,481	612	64,008	156,616	-93,255	2,647	75,911	
September.....	10,096	6,716	-111	3,491	-516,942	-304,713	-211,015	-1,214	-506,846	
October.....	-6,161	-13,426	-5,333	12,598	-305,853	-48,873	-263,432	6,452	-312,014	
November.....	39,474	-1,671	-1,098	42,243	-162,711	7,178	-183,649	13,760	-123,237	
December.....	-37,034	-7,146	-30,237	349	-280,468	-94,519	-178,248	-7,701	-317,502	
1948-January.....	-68,086	11,791	-81,270	1,393	-82,423	-108,470	23,357	2,690	-150,509	
February.....	-17,784	3,779	-19,667	-1,896	79,681	154,114	-74,994	561	61,897	
March.....	-37,009	-14,069	-2,200	-20,740	-3,590	63,438	-69,906	2,078	-40,599	
April.....	-29,679	-5,867	-19,671	-4,141	-150,720	-192,509	32,376	9,413	-180,399	

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

Section I - Historical Summary

Table 4.- Purchases and Sales of Long-Term Domestic Securities by Foreigners

(In thousands of dollars)

Calendal year or month	Domestic stocks			Domestic bonds			Total purchases	Total sales	Net domestic stocks and bonds
	Purchases	Sales	Nat	Purchases	Sales	Nat			
1935 (Jan. 2, 1935-Jan. 1, 1936)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,302,684	986,024	-316,660
1936 (Jan. 2, 1936-Dec. 30, 1936)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,684,391	2,083,698	600,693
1937 (Dec. 31, 1936-Dec. 29, 1937)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,273,381	2,028,755	244,626
1938 (Dec. 30, 1937-Dec. 28, 1938)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,200,119	1,142,923	57,196
1939 (Dec. 29, 1938-Jan. 3, 1940)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,034,478	1,119,905	-85,427
1940 (Jan. 4, 1940-Dec. 31, 1940)	284,206	473,052	-188,846	221,816	278,032	-56,216	506,022	751,084	-245,062
1941	146,039	368,558	-222,519	174,952	214,388	-39,436	320,991	582,946	-261,955
1942	96,383	75,488	20,895	164,218	138,514	29,704	260,601	214,002	46,599
1943	151,639	194,616	-42,977	241,299	170,555	70,744	392,938	365,171	27,767
1944	136,853	171,432	-34,579	513,558	268,244	245,314	650,411	439,676	210,735
1945	260,223	357,655	-97,432	377,717	393,390	-15,673	637,940	751,045	-113,105
1946	367,649	432,109	-64,460	414,470	684,213	-269,743	782,119	1,116,322	-334,203
1947	226,089	376,674	-150,585	336,305	283,275	53,030	562,394	659,949	-97,555
1948 (Jan. 1-Apr. 30)	104,189	175,738	-71,549	83,367	106,405	-23,038	187,556	282,143	-94,587
Total (Jan. 2, 1935-Apr. 30, 1948)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12,796,025	12,523,643	272,382
1947-July	19,293	27,926	-8,633	20,555	19,348	1,207	39,848	47,274	-7,426
August	13,763	21,050	-7,287	10,753	26,762	-16,009	24,516	47,812	-23,296
September	14,053	26,725	-12,672	16,550	27,701	-11,151	30,603	54,426	-23,823
October	27,644	61,752	-34,108	24,702	19,380	5,322	52,346	81,132	-28,786
November	22,539	34,528	-11,989	10,285	18,341	-8,056	32,824	58,869	-20,045
December	28,890	38,826	-9,936	121,706	34,781	86,925	150,596	73,607	76,989
1948-January	24,915	32,362	-7,447	26,990	26,912	78	51,905	59,274	-7,369
February	21,971	32,380	-10,409	12,206	21,131	-8,925	34,177	53,511	-19,334
March	19,875	46,332	-26,457	25,112	26,604	-1,492	44,987	72,936	-27,949
April	37,428	64,664	-27,236	19,059	31,758	-12,699	56,487	96,422	-39,935

n.a. Not available.

Table 5.- Purchases and Sales of Long-Term Foreign Securities by Foreigners

(In thousands of dollars)

Calendal year or month	Foreign stocks			Foreign bonds			Total purchases	Total sales	Net foreign stocks and bonds
	Purchases	Sales	Nat	Purchases	Sales	Nat			
1935 (Jan. 2, 1935-Jan. 1, 1936)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	661,256	536,098	125,158
1936 (Jan. 2, 1936-Dec. 30, 1936)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	896,149	705,073	191,076
1937 (Dec. 31, 1936-Dec. 29, 1937)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,016,188	749,180	267,008
1938 (Dec. 30, 1937-Dec. 28, 1938)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	482,809	456,051	26,758
1939 (Dec. 29, 1938-Jan. 3, 1940)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	561,236	445,547	115,689
1940 (Jan. 4, 1940-Dec. 31, 1940)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	205,289	127,133	78,156
1941	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	185,261	133,558	51,703
1942	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	220,533	227,897	-7,364
1943	23,278	19,791	3,487	446,367	372,158	74,209	469,645	391,949	77,696
1944	26,601	22,078	4,583	314,262	225,289	88,973	340,863	247,367	93,496
1945	37,328	54,789	-17,461	318,113	347,269	-29,156	355,441	402,058	-46,617
1946	65,247	65,610	-363	755,936	490,446	265,490	821,183	556,056	265,127
1947	57,118	42,558	14,560	658,741 r	634,289	24,432 r	715,859 r	676,847	39,012 r
1948 (Jan. 1-Apr. 30)	26,110	28,618	-2,508	80,017	50,089	29,928	106,127	78,707	27,420
Total (Jan. 2, 1935-Apr. 30, 1948)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7,037,839	5,733,521	1,304,318
1947-July	3,733	4,368	-635	45,646	265,701	-220,055	49,379	270,069	-220,690
August	3,565	2,574	991	30,058	14,784	15,274	33,623	17,358	16,265
September	3,142	3,420	-278	61,608	24,600	37,008	64,750	28,020	36,730
October	3,812	4,143	-331	33,469	19,809	13,660	37,281	23,952	13,329
November	4,298	3,440	858	27,660	17,650	10,010	31,958	21,090	10,868
December	4,098	3,393	705	35,304 r	13,607	21,697 r	39,402 r	17,000	22,402 r
1948-January	6,126	6,763	-637	26,004	14,566	11,438	32,130	21,329	10,801
February	5,089	4,206	883	15,235	11,457	3,778	20,324	15,663	4,661
March	7,449	8,142	-693	17,816	13,112	4,704	25,265	21,254	4,011
April	7,446	9,507	-2,061	20,962	10,954	10,008	28,408	20,461	7,947

n.a. Not available.

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CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

Section II - Summary by Countries

Table 1.- Net Movement of Capital and of Short-Term Banking Funds

(In thousands of dollars; negative figures indicate a net outflow of capital from the United States)

Country	Net capital movement					Short-term banking funds				
	1947		1948			1947		1948		
	December	January	February	March	April	December	January	February	March	April
Europe:										
United Kingdom.....	-27,201	14,419	72,492	38,946	-74,021	-25,587	16,643	72,300	40,748	-74,025
France.....	-84,423	-81,276	8,785	-34,023	-29,912	-77,648	-73,436	19,814	-22,091	-9,620
Belgium.....	-8,425	2,389	3,328	10,740	-17,023	-8,885	1,551	3,196	10,225	-17,517
Denmark.....	2,284	1,504	-3,055	-6,764	4,833	-3,390	949	-3,232	-6,875	4,806
Finland.....	-4,819	358	-1,103	-937	4,035	-1,820	351	-1,114	-947	4,027
Germany.....	10,433	7,146	6,967	10	2,612 1/	10,452	7,172	6,999	-20	2,579 1/
Greece.....	-8,327	4,549	3,085	-3,057	4,278	-8,788	4,589	3,016	-3,266	4,313
Italy.....	9,722	10,015	20,591	6,312	18,771	9,705	10,110	20,632	7,111	18,599
Luxembourg.....	-892	442	-1,742	-308	-1,010	-877	301	-1,718	-327	-970
Netherlands.....	-26,608	-24,634	-478	-2,561	-36,137	-16,980	-21,184	3,559	3,143	-15,118
Norway.....	-15,306	-3,787	-3,552	6,210	-3,656	-15,594	-3,644	-3,554	5,960	-3,508
Portugal.....	-2,507	-1,195	-784	-13,259	-49	-2,699	-1,222	8	-13,235	-86
Romania.....	548	259	-1,203	174	-1	388	244	-1,188	172	5
Spain.....	3,397 r	2,653	-898	1,941	-817	1,390	2,694	-922	1,939	-620
Sweden.....	-12,417	-248	-4,179	1,169	-2,550	-12,122	-285	-4,162	1,243	-2,495
Switzerland.....	18,813	-3,156	3,816	1,188	9,400	25,632	3,561	11,415	7,062	17,150
U. S. S. R.....	4,290	976	-5,595	6,436	1,482	4,290	1,025	-8,595	6,436	1,482
Yugoslavia.....	1,569	-1,516	9,859	3,534	-119	1,560	-1,497	9,865	3,534	-117
Other Europe.....	-5,972	-990	-10,492	-15,588	-10,329	-6,076	-1,093	-10,336	-15,526	-10,296
Total Europe.....	-145,841 r	-72,052	92,842	163	-130,213	-130,049	-53,171	115,983	25,286	-81,411
Canada.....	3,721	39,191	-6,325	76,557	40,361	-18,616	27,652	-4,573	74,389	29,684
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	-1,527	-31,907	18,704	-4,422	6,255	-3,014	-34,887	16,512	-5,480	4,710
Bolivia.....	-1,869	-2,061	-1,532	883	649	-1,879	-2,119	-1,680	854	602
Brazil.....	3,790	2,635	7,427	-9,251	-20,125	3,387	1,973	7,245	-9,498	-20,804
Chile.....	-1,176	-4,595	317	5,081	10,155	-1,065	-4,610	236	4,910	9,632
Colombia.....	2,453	438	-7,089	-18,183	-11,615	2,326	14	-7,081	-18,505	-11,501
Costa Rica.....	360	2,081	422	367	641	420	2,074	361	370	640
Cuba.....	-31,895	-20,680	17,612	29,729	-1,348	-31,775	-22,235	15,206	31,515	-2,156
French West Indies and Guiana.....	-334	218	-885	116	-136	-334	211	-904	119	-158
Mexico.....	-18,209	-4,614	-2,035	-6,177	-11,516	-15,150	-6,206	-1,882	-6,433	-11,171
Netherlands West Indies and Surinam.....	-3,512	2,634	982	-944	-120	-3,455	2,607	850	-1,094	-207
Panama.....	-1,038	168	-1,079	6,384	65	-336	1,272	1,827	5,402	884
Peru.....	2,856	-2,418	698	-1,848	-3,824	2,565	-2,410	987	-2,387	-3,853
Venezuela.....	16,691	11,740	-15,774	-10,103	19,831	16,655	12,264	-16,472	-10,458	19,496
Other Latin America.....	10,685	1,108	9,005	11,456	3,921	8,589	-216	6,367	10,310	1,895
Total Latin America.....	-22,725	-45,253	26,773	3,088	-7,167	-23,066	-52,268	21,572	-375	-11,991
Asia:										
China and Manchuria.....	-18,777	-12,932	-26,093	-15,033	-19,519	-19,731	-12,748	-25,652	-15,125	-21,790
French Indo-China.....	82	-65	-41	-1,350	39	213	-159	-44	-1,349	39
Hong Kong.....	-2,692	1,078	-416	-2,247	-1,201	-2,665	1,076	-568	-2,622	-974
India.....	4,095	7,934	-8,388	-5,182	-11,397	4,270	7,917	-8,409	-5,164	-11,420
British Malaya.....	-5,667	1,047	1,317	970	-1,605	-5,660	1,048	1,316	902	-1,605
Japan.....	1,800	2,684	15,030	31,422	-7,235	1,800	2,682	15,027	31,414	-7,237
Netherlands East Indies.....	3,405	-3,451	-11,503	6,309	-8,644	3,380	-3,517	-11,434	6,062	-8,638
Philippine Islands.....	14,045	-22,975	15,832	-7,675	-4,816	14,103	-23,583	16,118	-8,362	-4,720
Turkey.....	-6,407	-3,371	-512	-1,359	3,982	-5,415	-3,403	-548	-1,452	3,931
Other Asia 2/.....	5,005	499	400	1,137	3,581	5,084	98	437	1,113	3,368
Total Asia.....	-5,111	-29,552	-14,374	6,992	-46,815	-5,621	-30,589	-13,757	5,417	-49,046
Other countries:										
Australia.....	-1,207	-2,882	4,800	86	-2,946	-3,004	-3,944	4,442	-1,947	-4,716
New Zealand.....	207	-321	1,097	36	-1,283	208	-335	1,096	37	-1,281
Egypt and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.....	-1,659	12,571	5,076	-6,291	-5,217	-1,761	12,596	5,150	-6,331	-5,137
French Morocco.....	-187	-766	-456	-442	-570	-228	-535	-377	-444	-378
Union of South Africa.....	4,740	8,791	-9,286	3,194	-25,467	-138	8,789	-9,264	3,173	-25,421
All other.....	3,896	-930	1,115	-692	630	3,854	-968	1,019	-706	272
Total other countries.....	5,750	16,463	2,346	-4,109	-34,853	-1,069	15,603	2,066	-6,218	-36,661
International 3/.....	-63,827	-56,991	-60,460	-139,238	-30,161	-138,352	-56,991	-60,460	-139,238	-30,161
Unidentified.....	-729	-732	1,048	143	-788	-729	-745	1,066	140	-813
Grand total.....	-228,762 r	-148,926	41,850	-56,404	-209,636	-317,502	-150,509	61,897	-40,599	-180,399

1/ Includes transactions in accounts opened by occupation authorities for foreign trade purposes.

2/ Beginning with January 1948, includes data for Pakistan, Burma, and Ceylon, previously included with India.

3/ Includes transactions of international organizations such as UNRRA, International Monetary Fund, and International Bank.

r Revised.

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

Section II - Summary by Countries

Table 2.- Net Movement in Brokerage Balances and Long-Term Security Transactions by Foreigners

(In thousands of dollars; negative figures indicate a net outflow of capital from the United States or net sales by foreigners)

Country	Movement in brokerage balances					Transactions in long-term securities, domestic and foreign				
	1947		1948			1947		1948		
	December	January	February	March	April	December	January	February	March	April
Europe:										
United Kingdom.....	-1,501	-703	-50	391	516	-113	-1,521	242	-2,193	-512
France.....	53	-21	-217	-27	341	-6,828	-7,819	-10,812	-11,905	-20,633
Belgium.....	-136	-77	-160	-57	372	596	915	292	572	122
Denmark.....	-	-5	-27	23	-7	5,674	560	204	88	34
Finland.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	11	10	8
Germany.....	-33	-3	-18	-1	38	14	-23	-14	31	-5
Greece.....	-4	-13	12	1	2	465	-27	57	208	-37
Italy.....	-154	241	-108	133	128	171	-336	67	-932	44
Luxembourg.....	181	38	-232	31	-22	-196	103	208	-12	-18
Netherlands.....	-3,893	-359	-215	1,389	-1,874	-5,735	-3,091	-3,822	-7,093	-19,145
Norway.....	38	-514	-194	61	-250	250	411	196	189	102
Portugal.....	25	3	21	-7	-21	167	24	-813	-17	58
Rumania.....	-6	8	-16	2	1	166	7	1	-	-7
Spain.....	-37	-44	21	9	-22	2,044 r	3	3	-7	-175
Sweden.....	47	20	-26	-25	-39	-342	17	9	-49	-16
Switzerland.....	-1,420	-328	-598	3,904	2,272	-5,399	-6,389	-7,001	-9,778	-10,022
U. S. S. R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-49	-	-	-4
Yugoslavia.....	9	-11	-1	-	2	-	-8	-5	-	-
Other Europe.....	15	129	-16	-32	-47	89	-26	-140	-30	14
Total Europe.....	-6,816	-1,639	-1,824	5,795	1,390	-8,976 r	-17,242	-21,317	-30,918	-50,192
Canada.....	594	51	-550	134	-57	21,743	11,488	-1,202	2,034	10,734
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	-196	13	-146	107	-400	1,683	2,967	2,338	951	1,945
Bolivia.....	-2	-	-1	6	9	12	58	149	23	38
Brazil.....	-453	-68	143	26	51	856	730	39	221	628
Chile.....	-38	-34	-113	61	76	-73	49	194	110	447
Colombia.....	26	355	-255	248	-319	101	69	247	74	205
Costa Rica.....	-10	-8	17	-3	-3	-20	15	44	-	4
Cuba.....	-310	-609	537	306	282	190	2,164	1,869	-2,092	526
French West Indies and Guiana.....	-	5	26	1	24	-	2	-7	-4	-2
Mexico.....	-3,663	925	-886	41	-702	604	667	733	215	357
Netherlands West Indies and Surinam.....	13	-10	-7	-10	55	-70	37	139	160	32
Panama.....	-1,622	-320	-935	-100	703	920	-784	-1,971	1,082	-1,522
Peru.....	-17	-2	-399	440	-50	308	-6	110	99	79
Venezuela.....	836	-516	443	176	117	-800	-8	255	179	218
Other Latin America.....	995	-774	-561	-280	1,164	1,101	2,098	3,199	1,426	862
Total Latin America.....	-4,471	-1,043	-2,137	1,019	1,007	4,812	8,058	7,338	2,444	3,817
Asia:										
China and Manchuria.....	285	396	-162	4	-239	669	-580	-279	88	2,510
French Indo-China.....	-	-	3	-1	1	-131	94	-	-	-1
Hong Kong.....	-24	26	-71	155	-119	-3	-24	223	220	-108
India.....	10	-29	-8	-14	18	-185	46	29	-4	5
British Malaya.....	6	2	1	63	-	-13	-3	-	5	-
Japan.....	2	-	1	-	4	-2	-2	2	8	-2
Netherlands East Indies.....	-13	110	-77	6	-3	38	-44	8	241	-3
Philippine Islands.....	-95	128	-399	798	84	37	480	113	-111	-180
Turkey.....	-	21	-16	36	44	8	11	52	57	7
Other Asia 1/.....	-113	115	-38	34	167	34	286	1	-10	46
Total Asia.....	58	769	-766	1,081	-43	452	268	149	494	2,274
Other countries:										
Australia.....	35	-12	2	-14	9	1,762	1,074	356	2,047	1,761
New Zealand.....	-8	-2	8	-1	-7	7	16	-7	-	5
Egypt and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.....	41	-35	-26	47	-20	61	10	-48	-7	-60
French Morocco.....	4	3	-64	22	16	37	-234	-15	-20	-208
Union of South Africa.....	-73	23	-1	28	-38	4,951	-21	-21	-7	-8
All other.....	-15	34	2	19	469	17	4	94	-5	-111
Total other countries.....	-16	11	-79	101	429	6,835	849	359	2,008	1,379
International 2/.....	-	-	-	-	-	74,525	-	-	-	-
Unidentified.....	-	2	-18	3	25	-	11	-	-	-
Grand total.....	-10,651	-1,849	-5,374	8,133	2,751	99,391 r	3,432	-14,673	-23,938	-31,988

1/ Beginning with January 1948, includes data for Pakistan, Burma, and Ceylon, previously included with India.

2/ Includes transactions of international organizations such as UNRRA, International Monetary Fund, and International Bank.

r Revised.

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

Section II - Summary by Countries

Table 3.- Short-Term Claims on and Liabilities to Foreigners

(Position at end of month in thousands of dollars)

Country	Claims					Liabilities				
	1947		1948			1947		1948		
	December	January	February	March	April	December	January	February	March	April
Europe:										
United Kingdom.....	29,186	22,510	18,942	18,455	23,515	326,243	336,210	404,942	445,203	376,238
France.....	23,360	97,799	113,691	118,459	115,961	167,735	168,738	204,444	187,121	175,003
Belgium.....	14,974	12,698	11,262	24,245	20,674	124,949	124,224	125,984	149,192	128,104
Denmark.....	2,205	1,531	3,247	6,585	9,885	50,761	53,036	51,520	47,983	50,089
Finland.....	8,002	8,325	7,588	7,009	6,106	30,451	31,125	29,274	27,748	30,872
Germany.....	30,520	30,596	30,506	30,380	30,357 1/	89,503	96,751	103,660	103,514	106,070 1/
Greece.....	10,621	10,105	10,199	9,600	7,156	34,696	38,769	41,879	38,014	39,883
Italy.....	21,054	21,213	20,921	17,370	15,941	153,112	163,381	183,721	187,281	204,451
Luxembourg.....	52	31	25	26	25	21,684	21,964	20,240	19,914	18,943
Netherlands.....	49,089	51,112	52,348	51,332	60,170	143,309	124,148	128,943	131,070	124,790
Norway.....	9,243	11,316	10,666	8,932	12,131	56,248	54,677	50,473	54,699	54,390
Portugal.....	1,076	1,179	1,236	1,516	1,403	47,071	45,952	46,017	33,062	32,863
Romania.....	12,012	12,014	12,012	12,017	12,004	8,681	8,927	7,737	7,914	7,906
Spain.....	873	1,509	3,503	3,734	4,594	12,844	16,174	17,246	19,416	19,656
Sweden.....	5,439	3,957	3,673	3,454	2,828	58,573	56,806	52,360	53,384	50,263
Switzerland.....	7,047	6,325	5,978	6,363	6,186	446,435	449,274	460,342	467,789	484,762
U. S. S. R.....	62	132	7	6	10	73,749	74,844	66,124	72,559	74,045
Yugoslavia.....	8	3	6	1	1	12,148	10,646	20,514	24,043	23,966
Other Europe.....	35,800	35,834	40,531	45,396	52,938	116,474	115,415	109,776	99,115	96,361
Total Europe.....	260,623	328,189	346,341	364,880	381,885	1,976,666	1,991,061	2,125,196	2,169,021	2,104,615
Canada.....	27,482	25,154	25,435	28,369	27,724	409,573	434,897	430,605	507,928	536,967
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	65,183	59,952	60,317	57,207	50,516	236,213	196,095	212,972	204,382	202,401
Bolivia.....	2,042	2,441	2,321	2,274	2,228	17,846	16,126	14,326	15,133	15,689
Brazil.....	165,812	169,798	175,181	185,905	194,522	104,652	110,611	123,239	124,465	112,278
Chile.....	27,818	29,261	27,054	24,908	21,915	46,265	43,098	41,127	43,891	50,530
Colombia.....	32,643	35,714	36,927	39,292	50,468	46,147	49,232	43,364	27,224	26,899
Costa Rica.....	3,471	3,319	3,534	3,183	3,130	7,299	9,221	9,797	9,816	10,403
Cuba.....	108,614	113,440	106,432	109,091	124,146	234,707	217,298	225,496	259,670	272,569
French West Indies and Guiana.....	37	75	93	83	63	2,446	2,695	1,809	1,918	1,740
Mexico.....	52,189	51,827	52,712	59,902	58,256	139,234	132,666	131,669	132,426	119,609
Netherlands West Indies and Surinam.....	1,099	803	1,077	1,261	1,260	14,887	17,198	18,322	17,412	17,204
Panama.....	4,710	4,838	4,235	4,052	4,232	70,316	71,716	72,940	78,159	79,223
Peru.....	4,287	4,133	3,923	4,126	3,811	41,782	39,218	39,995	37,811	33,643
Venezuela.....	15,344	14,153	16,860	17,565	16,998	77,984	89,057	75,292	65,539	84,468
Other Latin America.....	31,049	29,559	26,806	28,490	28,062	176,786	175,080	178,694	190,688	192,155
Total Latin America.....	514,298	519,313	517,472	537,339	559,607	1,216,564	1,169,311	1,189,042	1,208,534	1,218,811
Asia:										
China and Manchuria.....	40,755	37,067	37,899	38,110	36,361	229,948	213,512	188,692	173,778	150,239
French Indo-China.....	341	158	273	284	150	6,524	6,182	6,253	4,915	4,820
Hong Kong.....	2,623	2,896	3,948	3,718	3,499	39,797	41,146	41,630	38,778	37,585
India.....	29,561	27,020	25,470	25,992	26,144	62,364	67,740	57,781	53,139	41,871
British Malaya.....	918	737	709	563	563	10,953	11,820	13,108	13,804	12,259
Japan.....	942	4,012	5,747	5,868	3,997	31,324	37,076	53,838	85,373	76,265
Netherlands East Indies.....	486	376	3,099	579	521	69,298	65,671	56,960	60,502	51,806
Philippine Islands.....	27,436	29,312	30,982	31,065	33,654	488,571	466,864	484,652	476,373	474,242
Turkey.....	17,659	17,628	18,618	15,514	7,253	37,590	34,156	34,598	30,042	25,712
Other Asia 2/.....	6,303	7,409	7,674	9,372	9,312	81,539	82,743	83,445	86,256	89,564
Total Asia.....	127,024	126,615	134,419	131,065	121,454	1,057,908	1,026,910	1,020,957	1,023,020	964,363
Other countries:										
Australia.....	9,036	8,529	6,424	4,656	4,295	30,607	26,156	28,493	24,778	19,701
New Zealand.....	1,508	1,367	1,114	940	694	5,869	5,393	6,236	6,099	4,572
Egypt and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.....	129	131	117	131	166	24,997	37,595	42,731	36,414	31,312
French Morocco.....	164	347	527	350	314	10,081	9,429	9,232	8,611	8,197
Union of South Africa.....	14,379	14,343	9,992	10,113	11,743	46,371	55,124	41,509	44,803	21,012
All other.....	5,552	4,377	4,524	5,099	4,860	57,121	54,978	56,144	56,013	56,046
Total other countries.....	31,068	29,094	22,698	21,289	22,072	175,046	188,675	184,345	176,718	140,840
International 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	2,261,976	2,204,985	2,144,525	2,005,287	1,975,126
Unidentified.....	426	642	426	858	737	18,686	18,157	19,007	19,579	18,645
Grand total.....	960,921	1,029,007	1,046,791	1,083,800	1,113,479	7,116,419	7,033,996	7,113,677	7,110,087	6,959,367

1/ Includes balances in accounts opened by occupation authorities for foreign trade purposes.

2/ Beginning with January 1948, includes data for Pakistan, Burma, and

Ceylon, previously included with India.

3/ Includes dollar balances of international organizations such as UNRRA, International Monetary Fund, and International Bank.

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

Section II - Summary by Countries

Table 4.- Foreign Debit and Credit Balances in Brokerage Accounts

(Position at end of month in thousands of dollars)

Country	Debit balances (due from foreigners)					Credit balances (due to foreigners)				
	1947		1948			1947		1948		
	December	January	February	March	April	December	January	February	March	April
Europe:										
United Kingdom.....	1,070	2,041	1,116	1,231	1,090	3,230	3,498	2,523	3,029	3,404
France.....	254	303	297	361	262	5,418	5,446	5,223	5,260	5,502
Belgium.....	37	85	164	232	204	2,264	2,235	2,154	2,165	2,509
Denmark.....	69	75	76	70	79	61	62	36	53	55
Finland.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Germany.....	14	15	15	14	15	79	77	59	57	96
Greece.....	12	15	12	11	13	21	11	20	20	24
Italy.....	130	10	96	31	32	224	345	323	391	520
Luxembourg.....	-	-	-	-	-	939	977	745	776	754
Netherlands.....	180	243	111	123	169	6,628	6,332	5,985	7,386	5,558
Norway.....	151	169	245	218	196	1,446	950	832	866	594
Portugal.....	8	8	18	23	59	106	109	140	138	153
Romania.....	10	10	16	15	15	17	25	15	16	17
Spain.....	-	-	-	-	-	241	197	218	227	205
Sweden.....	24	27	46	37	39	416	439	432	398	361
Switzerland.....	1,187	1,370	1,625	1,481	1,502	34,145	34,000	33,657	37,417	39,710
U. S. S. R.....	-	-	-	-	-	63	52	51	51	-
Yugoslavia.....	-	-	-	-	-	1,791	1,908	1,925	1,870	1,845
Other Europe.....	290	278	311	288	310					
Total Europe.....	3,437	4,650	4,149	4,136	3,986	57,091	56,665	54,340	60,122	61,362
Canada.....	5,228	4,798	5,071	5,128	4,963	5,412	5,033	4,756	4,947	4,725
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	1,382	1,308	1,033	1,306	1,307	5,396	5,335	4,914	5,294	4,895
Bolivia.....	6	-	6	1	-	29	23	28	29	37
Brazil.....	1,247	1,256	1,177	1,263	1,276	646	587	651	763	827
Chile.....	513	536	736	868	801	470	459	546	739	748
Colombia.....	248	205	224	215	337	276	588	352	591	394
Costa Rica.....	69	69	71	68	69	71	63	82	76	74
Cuba.....	6,346	6,864	6,387	6,187	6,230	1,117	1,026	1,086	1,192	1,517
French West Indies and Guiana.....	30	35	4	1	3	-	10	5	3	29
Mexico.....	2,241	2,192	2,553	2,330	1,903	6,875	7,751	7,226	7,044	5,915
Netherlands West Indies and Surinam.....	12	7	13	49	5	212	197	196	222	233
Panama.....	47	58	47	75	70	3,769	3,460	2,514	2,442	3,140
Peru.....	106	101	663	106	104	98	91	254	137	85
Venezuela.....	650	618	136	552	587	2,188	1,640	1,601	2,193	2,345
Other Latin America.....	2,988	2,756	2,665	2,913	2,964	5,676	4,670	4,018	3,986	5,201
Total Latin America.....	15,885	16,005	15,715	15,934	15,656	26,823	25,900	23,473	24,711	25,440
Asia:										
China and Manchuria.....	1,474	1,455	1,439	1,539	1,654	1,261	1,638	1,460	1,564	1,440
French Indo-China.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3
Hong Kong.....	54	27	96	103	95	89	88	86	248	121
India.....	34	32	32	31	28	102	71	63	48	63
British Malaya.....	60	59	58	-	-	3	4	4	9	9
Japan.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	6
Netherlands East Indies.....	17	-	-	-	-	6	99	22	28	25
Philippine Islands.....	218	34	391	304	265	449	393	351	1,062	1,107
Turkey.....	-	5	2	2	1	4	30	11	47	90
Other Asia 1.....	31	19	52	47	40	154	257	252	281	441
Total Asia.....	1,888	1,631	2,070	2,026	2,083	2,069	2,581	2,254	3,291	3,305
Other countries:										
Australia.....	34	33	33	35	32	84	71	73	61	67
New Zealand.....	-	-	-	-	-	55	53	61	60	53
Egypt and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.....	2	25	38	4	5	219	207	194	207	188
French Morocco.....	-	-	-	15	3	102	105	41	78	82
Union of South Africa.....	-	-	5	-	6	46	69	73	96	64
All other.....	99	25	21	5	6	127	87	85	88	558
Total other countries.....	135	83	97	59	52	633	592	527	590	1,012
Unidentified.....	-	-	-	-	-	94	96	78	81	106
Grand total.....	26,573	27,167	27,102	27,283	26,740	92,122	90,867	85,428	93,742	95,950

1/ Beginning with January 1948, includes data for Pakistan, Burma, and Ceylon, previously included with India.

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

Section III - Details for Month of April 1948

Table 1.- Short-Term Claims on Foreigners

(Position at end of month in thousands of dollars)

Country	Total short-term claims	Short-term claims payable in foreign currencies				Short-term claims payable in dollars			
		Total	Deposits of reporting banks and bankers with foreigners	Deposits of domestic clients with foreigners	Other	Total	Loans to foreign banks	Liability of foreigners on acceptances made for their accounts	Other
Europe:									
United Kingdom.....	23,515	14,032	10,330	710	2,992	9,483	3,024	2,525	3,934
France.....	115,961	627	57	192	418	115,334	102,116	139	13,079
Belgium.....	20,674	262	109	80	73	20,412	6,791	5,069	8,552
Denmark.....	9,885	64	29	19	16	9,821	-	9,479	342
Finland.....	6,106	1	1	-	-	6,105	159	5,612	334
Germany 1/.....	30,357	34	6	28	-	30,323	17,063	67	13,193
Greece.....	7,156	138	-	8	130	7,018	4,943	-	2,075
Italy.....	15,941	172	7	163	2	15,769	4,438	4,338	6,993
Luxembourg.....	25	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	25
Netherlands.....	60,170	176	93	38	45	59,994	10,640	4,613	44,741
Norway.....	12,131	95	53	42	-	12,036	3,732	1,394	6,910
Portugal.....	1,403	251	251	-	-	1,152	150	105	897
Romania.....	12,004	3	-	3	-	12,001	11,986	-	15
Spain.....	4,594	515	14	14	487	4,079	291	-	3,788
Sweden.....	2,828	164	127	-	37	2,664	96	173	2,395
Switzerland.....	6,186	757	523	211	23	5,429	2,656	297	2,476
U. S. S. R.....	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other Europe.....	52,938	202	152	43	7	52,736	37,342	1,784	13,610
Total Europe.....	381,885	17,503	11,762	1,511	4,230	364,382	205,427	35,595	123,360
Canada.....	27,724	15,462	11,007	3,627	828	12,262	485	2,846	8,931
Latin America:									
Argentina.....	50,516	260	183	19	58	50,256	26,728	2,163	21,365
Bolivia.....	2,228	-	-	-	-	2,228	389	-	1,839
Brazil.....	194,522	80,061	55	80,000	6	114,461	6,346	440	107,675
Chile.....	21,915	4	1	-	3	21,911	1,155	1,212	19,544
Colombia.....	50,468	6	-	-	6	50,462	16,461	7,556	26,445
Costa Rica.....	3,130	-	-	-	-	3,130	39	54	3,037
Cuba.....	124,146	382	362	-	20	123,764	103,596	10,772	9,396
French West Indies and Guiana.....	63	-	-	-	-	63	22	-	41
Mexico.....	58,256	31,043	806	30,039	198	27,213	4,116	3,580	19,517
Netherlands West Indies and Surinam.....	1,260	3	-	-	3	1,257	-	-	1,257
Panama.....	4,232	7	-	-	7	4,225	-	-	4,225
Peru.....	3,811	17	13	-	4	3,794	49	91	3,654
Venezuela.....	16,998	139	101	38	-	16,859	2,179	239	14,441
Other Latin America.....	28,062	85	23	-	62	27,977	5,015	1,998	20,964
Total Latin America.....	559,607	112,007	1,544	110,096	367	447,600	166,095	28,105	253,400
Asia:									
China and Manchuria.....	36,361	6	5	1	-	36,355	25,637	247	10,471
French Indo-China.....	150	-	-	-	-	150	10	45	95
Hong Kong.....	3,499	239	142	41	56	3,260	1,627	212	1,421
India.....	26,144	20,829	726	20,072	31	5,315	981	1,890	2,444
British Malaya.....	563	23	-	-	23	540	5	371	164
Japan.....	3,997	1	1	-	-	3,996	375	3,591	30
Netherlands East Indies.	521	-	-	-	-	521	8	366	147
Philippine Islands.....	33,654	968	809	-	159	32,686	19,021	3,536	10,129
Turkey.....	7,253	-	-	-	-	7,253	5,054	-	2,199
Other Asia 2/.....	9,312	34	28	-	6	9,278	1,393	122	7,763
Total Asia.....	121,454	22,100	1,711	20,114	275	99,354	54,111	10,380	34,863
Other countries:									
Australia.....	4,295	1,184	88	-	1,096	3,111	152	2,182	777
New Zealand.....	694	76	23	-	53	618	1	63	554
Egypt and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.....	166	17	2	4	11	149	28	-	121
French Morocco.....	314	-	-	-	-	314	64	-	250
Union of South Africa.....	11,743	1,409	-	-	1,409	10,334	-	-	10,334
All other.....	4,860	47	4	-	43	4,813	1,296	167	3,350
Total other countries....	22,072	2,733	117	4	2,612	19,339	1,541	2,412	15,386
Unsatisfied.....	737	-	-	-	-	737	-	-	737
Grand total.....	1,113,479	169,805	26,141	135,352	8,312	943,674	427,659	79,338	436,677

1/ Data includes balances in accounts opened by occupation authorities for foreign trade purposes.

2/ Beginning with January 1948, includes data for Pakistan, Burma, and Ceylon, previously included with India.

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS

Section III - Details for Month of April 1948

Table 3.- Purchases and Sales of Long-Term Securities by Foreigners

(In thousands of dollars)

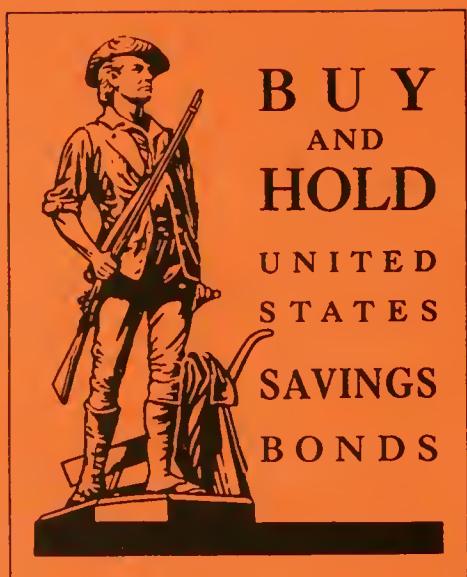
Country	Purchases by foreigners						Sales by foreigners						
	Total purchases	Domestic securities			Foreign securities			Total sales	Domestic securities			Foreign securities	
		Total	Stocks	Bonds	Total	Stocks	Bonds		Total	Stocks	Bonds	Total	
Europe:													
United Kingdom.....	7,890	6,266	4,819	1,447	1,624	655	969	8,402	5,474	3,922	1,552	2,928	
France.....	4,768	4,617	1,136	3,481	151	53	98	25,401	24,340	18,445	5,895	748	
Belgium.....	1,609	799	658	141	810	496	314	1,487	953	679	274	313	
Denmark.....	157	91	89	2	66	-	66	123	115	100	15	8	
Finland.....	8	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	8	
Germany.....	13	13	-	13	-	-	-	18	18	5	13	-	
Greece.....	45	45	35	10	-	-	-	82	82	72	10	-	
Italy.....	138	114	105	9	24	2	22	94	78	66	12	16	
Luxembourg.....	89	70	63	7	19	17	2	107	101	100	1	6	
Netherlands.....	847	493	210	283	354	111	243	19,992	19,266	5,627	13,639	726	
Norway.....	449	135	124	11	314	2	312	347	232	215	17	115	
Portugal.....	211	102	102	-	109	109	-	153	123	119	4	30	
Romania.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	7	-	-	
Spain.....	3	2	2	-	1	1	-	178	146	99	47	32	
Sweden.....	42	36	36	-	6	6	-	58	37	33	4	21	
Switzerland.....	17,984	16,132	14,906	1,226	1,852	1,018	834	28,006	22,394	20,158	2,236	5,612	
U. S. S. R.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Yugoslavia.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	1	1	
Other Europe.....	95	74	64	10	21	14	7	81	64	57	7	17	
Total Europe.....	34,348	28,989	22,349	6,640	5,359	2,484	2,875	84,540	73,433	49,706	23,727	11,107	
Canada.....	30,599	15,066	6,175	8,891	15,533	3,831	11,702	19,865	12,700	5,168	7,532	7,165	
Latin America:													
Argentina.....	2,737	843	770	73	1,894	126	1,768	792	694	607	87	98	
Bolivia.....	70	70	70	-	-	-	-	32	32	-	-	-	
Brazil.....	1,308	631	328	303	677	138	539	680	633	448	185	47	
Chile.....	645	192	190	2	453	71	382	198	168	158	10	30	
Colombia.....	541	271	44	227	270	4	266	336	335	335	-	1	
Costa Rica.....	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	
Cuba.....	2,615	1,802	1,608	194	813	219	594	2,089	1,703	1,689	14	386	
French West Indies and Guiana.....	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	22	22	22	-	-	
Mexico.....	1,061	1,003	868	135	58	42	16	704	596	550	46	108	
Netherlands West Indies and Surinam.....	60	52	31	21	8	2	6	28	28	28	-	-	
Panama.....	603	404	329	75	199	98	101	2,125	1,369	1,340	29	756	
Peru.....	265	262	169	93	3	3	-	186	140	140	-	46	
Venezuela.....	806	694	617	77	112	25	87	588	522	522	-	66	
Other Latin America.....	3,530	2,635	2,464	171	895	300	595	2,668	2,353	2,308	45	315	
Total Latin America.....	14,267	8,885	7,514	1,371	5,382	1,028	4,354	10,450	8,597	8,181	416	1,853	
Asia:													
China and Manchuria.....	3,117	2,949	892	2,057	168	68	100	607	602	555	47	5	
French Indo-China.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Hong Kong.....	96	96	96	-	-	-	-	204	204	196	8	-	
India.....	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	
British Malaya.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Japan.....	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	-	-	
Netherlands East Indies.....	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	8	8	8	-	-	
Philippine Islands.....	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	197	183	181	2	14	
Turkey.....	14	10	10	-	4	4	-	7	7	7	-	-	
Other Asia ^{1/}	166	146	98	48	20	-	20	120	99	87	12	21	
Total Asia.....	3,425	3,233	1,128	2,105	192	72	120	1,151	1,111	1,042	69	40	
Other countries:													
Australia.....	2,120	211	211	-	1,909	5	1,904	359	342	329	13	17	
New Zealand.....	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Egypt and Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.....	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	68	67	67	-	1	
French Morocco.....	18	-	-	-	18	12	6	226	26	26	-	200	
Union of South Africa.....	13	11	11	-	2	2	-	21	18	17	1	3	
All other.....	92	79	27	52	13	12	1	203	128	128	-	75	
Total other countries.....	2,256	314	262	52	1,942	31	1,911	877	581	567	14	296	
International 2/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Unidentified.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Grand total.....	84,895	56,487	37,428	19,059	28,408	7,446	20,962	116,883	96,422	64,664	31,758	20,461	9,507
													10,954

^{1/} Beginning with January 1948, includes data for Pakistan, Burma, and Ceylon, previously included with India.^{2/} Includes transactions of international organizations such as UNRRA, International Monetary Fund, and International Bank.

CAPITAL MOVEMENTS**Section IV - Outstanding Contracts for Forward Purchases and Sales of Foreign Exchange**

(End of month - in thousands of dollars)

Currency of -	1947						1948					
	November		December		January		February		March		April	
	Purchase contracts	Sales contracts										
Europe:												
United Kingdom.....	71,690	84,211	68,420	78,850	77,772	83,428	90,515	93,904	84,093	88,371	83,481	95,241
France.....	10	2	32	35	10	2	1	23	1	16	-	14
Belgium.....	2	10	1	83	1	80	-	81	-	5	-	51
Germany.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Italy.....	-	11	-	11	-	10	2	10	1	10	-	11
Netherlands.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal.....	20	20	56	56	144	163	109	154	209	211	35	35
Spain.....	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	28
Sweden.....	191	191	7	-	-	4	-	6	12	-	-	21
Switzerland.....	281	329	408	263	232	286	103	360	148	117	245	319
Other Europe.....	6	5	8	9	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Total Europe.....	72,200	84,780	68,932	79,308	78,159	83,975	90,731	94,539	84,465	88,732	83,761	95,721
Canada.....	2,871	3,040	1,489	21,402	3,673	3,941	2,055	2,273	1,777	1,870	2,044	2,261
Latin America.....	3	4	3	56	341	397	341	2	655	460	299	321
Asia:												
China and Manchuria.....	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong.....	1,242	-	541	-	480	-	459	-	258	-	139	-
Japan.....	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-	4
Other Asia.....	619	1,397	977	1,247	714	1,070	715	1,034	623	1,183	537	741
Total Asia.....	1,861	1,420	1,518	1,251	1,194	1,074	1,174	1,038	881	1,187	676	745
All other.....	1,686	516	1,638	712	1,723	1,198	3,249	3,387	2,486	3,023	1,575	1,982
Grand total.....	78,621	89,760	73,580	102,729	85,090	90,585	97,550	101,239	90,264	95,272	88,355	101,030



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