

1 Final Project Submission: Real Estate Linear Regression Model Analysis

(Phase 2)

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- Program Pace: self paced
- Scheduled Project Review Time: 1/23/2023 9:30 am
- Instructor name: Joe Comeaux
- Blog post Url:<https://medium.com/@tenicka.norwood/working-with-data-while-trying-to-stay-dry-fa4ebf5e5f64>
[\(https://medium.com/@tenicka.norwood/working-with-data-while-trying-to-stay-dry-fa4ebf5e5f64\).](https://medium.com/@tenicka.norwood/working-with-data-while-trying-to-stay-dry-fa4ebf5e5f64)



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2 Overview:

LandingPad Realtors is a real estate business that helps families with school-aged children relocate to King County and find the perfect home to meet their families needs. LandingPad provides potential homeowners with home purchase options within their ideal budget.

For this project, I will start by identifying the characteristics of homes that increase housing costs. The effect of each relevant feature will then be identified and communicated to the team at LandingPad. This project will be grounded in performing a statistical analysis of the price of houses in the King County House dataset and creating a multiple linear regression model that accurately predicts the sale price of a house in King County.

Linear Regression is often described as a predictive model based on the sum of weighted independent variables. This mathematical linear relationship between an dependent variable and one or more dependent variables and is often shown as:

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \dots + \beta_n x_n$$

where β_0 is a constant that shows the y-intercept and β_1 to β_n are coefficients that show how the dependent variable y changes with the independent variables x_1 to x_n .

3 Business Understanding

- **Stakeholder:** LandingPad Realtors
- **Business Case:** I have been hired by LandingPad to accurately predict the housing prices within the King County Housing Market. Executives at LandingPad want to launch a multimedia campaign to reach their target audience of young families moving to the Kings County Area and want a reliable model that can be refined over time as more information becomes available.

4 Objectives

We will use the CRISP DM model to:

- Understand the Data
 - Examine and document surface properties of the data
 - Dig deeper into the data to visualize and identify relationships among the data
- Prepare the Data

- Select, clean, construct, integrate and format data
- Model the Data
 - Determine which algorithm to try
- Evaluate the Model
 - Determine if the model meets the business success criteria and determine next steps

Then, I will use this to build and refine a **linear regression model** that I can use to answer the following guiding questions:

1. Which neighborhoods have the highest average home price?

Understanding the effect of neighborhood location on home price is key information for potential home owners and realtors

2. How does the number of bedrooms affect the sale price of a home?

Insights on the affect of attributes on the sale price can help new home owners budget appropriately

3. How does proximity to a highly rated school affect the sale price of a home?

Knowing which homes are connected to highly rated schools is vital information for families with school aged children.

The recommendations garnered by answering these questions will be valuable to LandingPad Realtors because they will help prospective home buyers confidently determine which homes yield the best options within their price range.

5 Data Understanding

In this project I will use the CRISP DM method. The dataset selected in this project are from the :

- King County House Sales Dataset found in `kc_house_data.csv`

The dataset can be found in the data folder of this repository along with a file called `column_names.md` which provides description of the features within the dataset. More information about the features on the site of [the King County Assessor. \(<https://info.kingcounty.gov/assessor/esales/Glossary.aspx?type=r>\)](https://info.kingcounty.gov/assessor/esales/Glossary.aspx?type=r).

The King County House Sales Dataset includes sales data for 21,597 homes with 20 features:

Name	Description	Final Datatype	Numeric or Categorical	Target or Feature
<code>id</code>	Unique identifier for a house	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>date</code>	Date house was sold	<code>datetime</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>price</code>	Sale price (prediction target)	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Target
<code>bedrooms</code>	Number of bedrooms	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>bathrooms</code>	Number of bathrooms	<code>float</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>sqft_living</code>	Square footage of living space in the home	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>sqft_lot</code>	Square footage of the lot	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>floors</code>	Number of floors(levels) in house	<code>float</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>waterfront</code>	Whether the house is on a waterfront	<code>float</code>	Categorical	Feature
<code>view</code>	Quality of view from house	<code>float</code>	Categorical	Feature
<code>condition</code>	How good the overall condition of the house is. Related to the maintenance of house	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>grade</code>	Overall grade of the house. Related to the construction and design of the house	<code>int</code>	Categorical	Feature
<code>sqft_above</code>	Square footage of house apart from basement	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>sqft_basement</code>	Square footage of the basement	<code>float</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>yr_built</code>	Year when house was built	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>yr_renovated</code>	Year when house was renovated	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>zipcode</code>	ZIP Code used by the United States Postal Service	<code>int</code>	Categorical	Feature
<code>lat</code>	Latitude coordinate	<code>float</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>long</code>	Longitude coordinate	<code>float</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>sqft_living15</code>	The square footage of interior housing living space for the nearest 15 neighbors	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Feature
<code>sqft_lot15</code>	The square footage of the land lots of the nearest 15 neighbors	<code>int</code>	Numeric	Feature

5.1 Data Preparation

5.2 Import libraries and Visualization Packages

Importing libraries at the beginning allows access to modules and other tools throughout this project that help to make the tasks within this project manageable to implement. The main libraries that will be used within this project include:

- `pandas` : a data analysis and manipulation library which allows for flexible reading, writing, and reshaping of data
- `numpy` : a key library that brings the computational power of languages like C to Python
- `matplotlib` : a comprehensive visualization library
- `seaborn` : a data visualization library based on matplotlib
- `statsmodels` :
- `selenium` :

- geopy :

```
In [1]: # Import Libraries and visualization packages
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.ticker as ticker
import statsmodels.api as sm
import geopandas as gpd
import plotly.express as px
from selenium import webdriver
from selenium.common.exceptions import WebDriverException
from geopy.distance import geodesic
import requests
import json
import warnings
warnings.simplefilter(action ='ignore', category = DeprecationWarning)
warnings.simplefilter(action ='ignore', category = FutureWarning)
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore", category=UserWarning, module="pandas")

# Allow plots to display and be stored inline within a notebook
%matplotlib inline

# Used for working with the z-score
from scipy import stats

# Used for working with long url
from urllib.parse import urlencode

# Set display option to readable format
pd.set_option('display.float_format', lambda x: '%.2f' % x)

# Filter warnings from pandas
pd.options.mode.chained_assignment = None
```

5.3 Load Data Using Pandas

Read in data from `kc_house_data.csv` using `.read_csv()` from the pandas library.

```
In [2]: # Read Data from Kings County House Data
df = pd.read_csv('data/kc_house_data.csv', index_col = 0)
```

Let's look at the first five rows of the Kings County Housing Data.

```
In [3]: df.head()
```

	date	price	bedrooms	bathrooms	sqft_living	sqft_lot	floors	waterfront	view	condition	grade	sqft_above	sqft_basement	y
id														
7129300520	10/13/2014	221900.00	3	1.00	1180	5650	1.00	NaN	NONE	Average	7	1180	0.0	
6414100192	12/9/2014	538000.00	3	2.25	2570	7242	2.00	NO	NONE	Average	7	2170	400.0	
5631500400	2/25/2015	180000.00	2	1.00	770	10000	1.00	NO	NONE	Average	6 Low	770	0.0	
2487200875	12/9/2014	604000.00	4	3.00	1960	5000	1.00	NO	NONE	Very Good	7	1050	910.0	
1954400510	2/18/2015	510000.00	3	2.00	1680	8080	1.00	NO	NONE	Average	8 Good	1680	0.0	

5.3.1 Clean the Data

In order to clean the data, I typically address missing data, place holders and datatypes. This is the most important step of this project because if data is not appropriate for the model, the results will be inherently inaccurate and my model will result in lackluster predictions.

To dig deeper into the data, I will:

- Review the datatypes found within the entire dataframe
- Address duplicates, missing and placeholder data
- Address incorrect or incongruous datatypes for the model

5.3.2 Review Datatypes within Data Frame

In [4]:

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 21597 entries, 7129300520 to 1523300157
Data columns (total 20 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   date        21597 non-null   object 
 1   price       21597 non-null   float64
 2   bedrooms    21597 non-null   int64  
 3   bathrooms   21597 non-null   float64
 4   sqft_living 21597 non-null   int64  
 5   sqft_lot    21597 non-null   int64  
 6   floors      21597 non-null   float64
 7   waterfront  19221 non-null   object 
 8   view        21534 non-null   object 
 9   condition   21597 non-null   object 
 10  grade       21597 non-null   object 
 11  sqft_above  21597 non-null   int64  
 12  sqft_basement 21597 non-null   object 
 13  yr_built    21597 non-null   int64  
 14  yr_renovated 17755 non-null   float64
 15  zipcode     21597 non-null   int64  
 16  lat         21597 non-null   float64
 17  long        21597 non-null   float64
 18  sqft_living15 21597 non-null   int64  
 19  sqft_lot15  21597 non-null   int64  
dtypes: float64(6), int64(8), object(6)
memory usage: 3.5+ MB
```

5.3.3 Address duplicates, missing and placeholder data

In [5]:

```
# Check for placeholders throughout the entire dataframe
df.isin(['?', '#', 'NaN', 'null', 'N/A', '-']).any()
```

Out[5]:

Column	Value
date	False
price	False
bedrooms	False
bathrooms	False
sqft_living	False
sqft_lot	False
floors	False
waterfront	False
view	False
condition	False
grade	False
sqft_above	False
sqft_basement	True
yr_built	False
yr_renovated	False
zipcode	False
lat	False
long	False
sqft_living15	False
sqft_lot15	False

```
# Convert sqft_basement to float
# Replace placeholder ? to NAN values
df['sqft_basement'] = pd.to_numeric(df['sqft_basement'], errors="coerce")
```

```
In [7]: # Check for placeholders throughout the entire dataframe  
df.isin(['?', '#', 'NaN', 'null', 'N/A', '-']).any()
```

```
Out[7]: date      False  
price      False  
bedrooms   False  
bathrooms  False  
sqft_living  False  
sqft_lot    False  
floors     False  
waterfront  False  
view       False  
condition   False  
grade      False  
sqft_above  False  
sqft_basement  False  
yr_built    False  
yr_renovated  False  
zipcode    False  
lat        False  
long       False  
sqft_living15  False  
sqft_lot15  False  
dtype: bool
```

Let's look at the columns within the `pandas` dataframe.

```
In [8]: df.columns
```

```
Out[8]: Index(['date', 'price', 'bedrooms', 'bathrooms', 'sqft_living', 'sqft_lot',  
               'floors', 'waterfront', 'view', 'condition', 'grade', 'sqft_above',  
               'sqft_basement', 'yr_built', 'yr_renovated', 'zipcode', 'lat', 'long',  
               'sqft_living15', 'sqft_lot15'],  
              dtype='object')
```

This dataset has 20 columns with 21597 rows of data. The `waterfront`, `view`, `condition`, `grade`, `sqft_basement` and `date` are object datatypes.

Let's check which columns contain null values.

```
In [9]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[9]: date      0  
price      0  
bedrooms   0  
bathrooms  0  
sqft_living 0  
sqft_lot    0  
floors     0  
waterfront  2376  
view       63  
condition   0  
grade      0  
sqft_above  0  
sqft_basement  454  
yr_built    0  
yr_renovated 3842  
zipcode    0  
lat        0  
long       0  
sqft_living15 0  
sqft_lot15  0  
dtype: int64
```

5.3.4 Address incorrect or incongruous datatypes for the model

Let's convert the date from a string to a datetime object.

```
In [10]: # Convert data column in the dataframe to datetime  
df['date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['date'], format='%m/%d/%Y')
```

```
In [11]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 21597 entries, 7129300520 to 1523300157
Data columns (total 20 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   date        21597 non-null   datetime64[ns]
 1   price       21597 non-null   float64
 2   bedrooms    21597 non-null   int64  
 3   bathrooms   21597 non-null   float64
 4   sqft_living 21597 non-null   int64  
 5   sqft_lot    21597 non-null   int64  
 6   floors      21597 non-null   float64
 7   waterfront  19221 non-null   object 
 8   view        21534 non-null   object 
 9   condition   21597 non-null   object 
 10  grade       21597 non-null   object 
 11  sqft_above  21597 non-null   int64  
 12  sqft_basement 21143 non-null   float64
 13  yr_built   21597 non-null   int64  
 14  yr_renovated 17755 non-null   float64
 15  zipcode    21597 non-null   int64  
 16  lat         21597 non-null   float64
 17  long        21597 non-null   float64
 18  sqft_living15 21597 non-null   int64  
 19  sqft_lot15  21597 non-null   int64  
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(7), int64(8), object(4)
memory usage: 3.5+ MB
```

```
In [12]: df.head()
```

```
Out[12]:
```

	date	price	bedrooms	bathrooms	sqft_living	sqft_lot	floors	waterfront	view	condition	grade	sqft_above	sqft_basement	yr_bui			
	id																
1	7129300520	2014-10-13	221900.00		3	1.00	1180	5650	1.00	NaN	NONE	Average	7	1180	0.00	195	
2	6414100192	2014-12-09	538000.00		3	2.25	2570	7242	2.00	NO	NONE	Average	7	2170	400.00	195	
3	5631500400	2015-02-25	180000.00		2	1.00	770	10000	1.00	NO	NONE	Average	6	Low Average	770	0.00	193
4	2487200875	2014-12-09	604000.00		4	3.00	1960	5000	1.00	NO	NONE	Very Good	7	Average	1050	910.00	196
5	1954400510	2015-02-18	510000.00		3	2.00	1680	8080	1.00	NO	NONE	Average	8	Good	1680	0.00	198

From our check, the waterfront column has 2376 null values. The view column has 63 null values and the yr_renovated column has 3842 null values.

```
In [13]: df.describe()
```

```
Out[13]:
```

	price	bedrooms	bathrooms	sqft_living	sqft_lot	floors	sqft_above	sqft_basement	yr_built	yr_renovated	zipcode	lat	lo
count	21597.00	21597.00	21597.00	21597.00	21597.00	21597.00	21597.00	21143.00	21597.00	17755.00	21597.00	21597.00	21597.
mean	540296.57	3.37	2.12	2080.32	15099.41	1.49	1788.60	291.85	1971.00	83.64	98077.95	47.56	-122.
std	367368.14	0.93	0.77	918.11	41412.64	0.54	827.76	442.50	29.38	399.95	53.51	0.14	0.
min	78000.00	1.00	0.50	370.00	520.00	1.00	370.00	0.00	1900.00	0.00	98001.00	47.16	-122.
25%	322000.00	3.00	1.75	1430.00	5040.00	1.00	1190.00	0.00	1951.00	0.00	98033.00	47.47	-122.
50%	450000.00	3.00	2.25	1910.00	7618.00	1.50	1560.00	0.00	1975.00	0.00	98065.00	47.57	-122.
75%	645000.00	4.00	2.50	2550.00	10685.00	2.00	2210.00	560.00	1997.00	0.00	98118.00	47.68	-122.
max	7700000.00	33.00	8.00	13540.00	1651359.00	3.50	9410.00	4820.00	2015.00	2015.00	98199.00	47.78	-121.

```
In [14]: df['view'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[14]:
```

NONE	19422
AVERAGE	957
GOOD	508
FAIR	330
EXCELLENT	317

Name: view, dtype: int64

```
In [15]: #for col in categoricals:
```

```
#    print(df[col].value_counts(), "\n")
```

```
In [16]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 21597 entries, 7129300520 to 1523300157
Data columns (total 20 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   date        21597 non-null   datetime64[ns]
 1   price       21597 non-null   float64
 2   bedrooms    21597 non-null   int64  
 3   bathrooms   21597 non-null   float64
 4   sqft_living 21597 non-null   int64  
 5   sqft_lot    21597 non-null   int64  
 6   floors      21597 non-null   float64
 7   waterfront  19221 non-null   object 
 8   view        21534 non-null   object 
 9   condition   21597 non-null   object 
 10  grade       21597 non-null   object 
 11  sqft_above  21597 non-null   int64  
 12  sqft_basement 21143 non-null   float64
 13  yr_built    21597 non-null   int64  
 14  yr_renovated 17755 non-null   float64
 15  zipcode     21597 non-null   int64  
 16  lat         21597 non-null   float64
 17  long        21597 non-null   float64
 18  sqft_living15 21597 non-null   int64  
 19  sqft_lot15  21597 non-null   int64  
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(7), int64(8), object(4)
memory usage: 3.5+ MB
```

Next I will impute missing values in the dataframe. I replaced `waterfront`, `sqft_basement` and `view` null values with 0 and replace `yr_renovated` null values with the `yr_built`.

```
In [17]: df["waterfront"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[17]: NO      19075
          YES     146
Name: waterfront, dtype: int64
```

```
In [18]: df["view"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[18]: NONE      19422
          AVERAGE   957
          GOOD      508
          FAIR      330
          EXCELLENT  317
Name: view, dtype: int64
```

```
In [19]: df["zipcode"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[19]: 98103    602
          98038    589
          98115    583
          98052    574
          98117    553
          ...
          98102    104
          98010    100
          98024     80
          98148     57
          98039     50
Name: zipcode, Length: 70, dtype: int64
```

```
In [20]: df["waterfront"].fillna(0, inplace = True)
df["sqft_basement"].fillna(0, inplace = True)
df["view"].fillna(0, inplace = True)
df['yr_renovated'].fillna(df['yr_built'], inplace=True)
```

```
In [21]: ⌘ for col in df.columns:  
         print('{} : {}'.format(col, df[col].nunique()))  
  
date : 372  
price : 3622  
bedrooms : 12  
bathrooms : 29  
sqft_living : 1034  
sqft_lot : 9776  
floors : 6  
waterfront : 3  
view : 6  
condition : 5  
grade : 11  
sqft_above : 942  
sqft_basement : 303  
yr_built : 116  
yr_renovated : 117  
zipcode : 70  
lat : 5033  
long : 751  
sqft_living15 : 777  
sqft_lot15 : 8682
```

Now let's check to see if there are any null values in any of the columns of our dataframe.

```
In [22]: ⌘ df.isnull().sum()
```

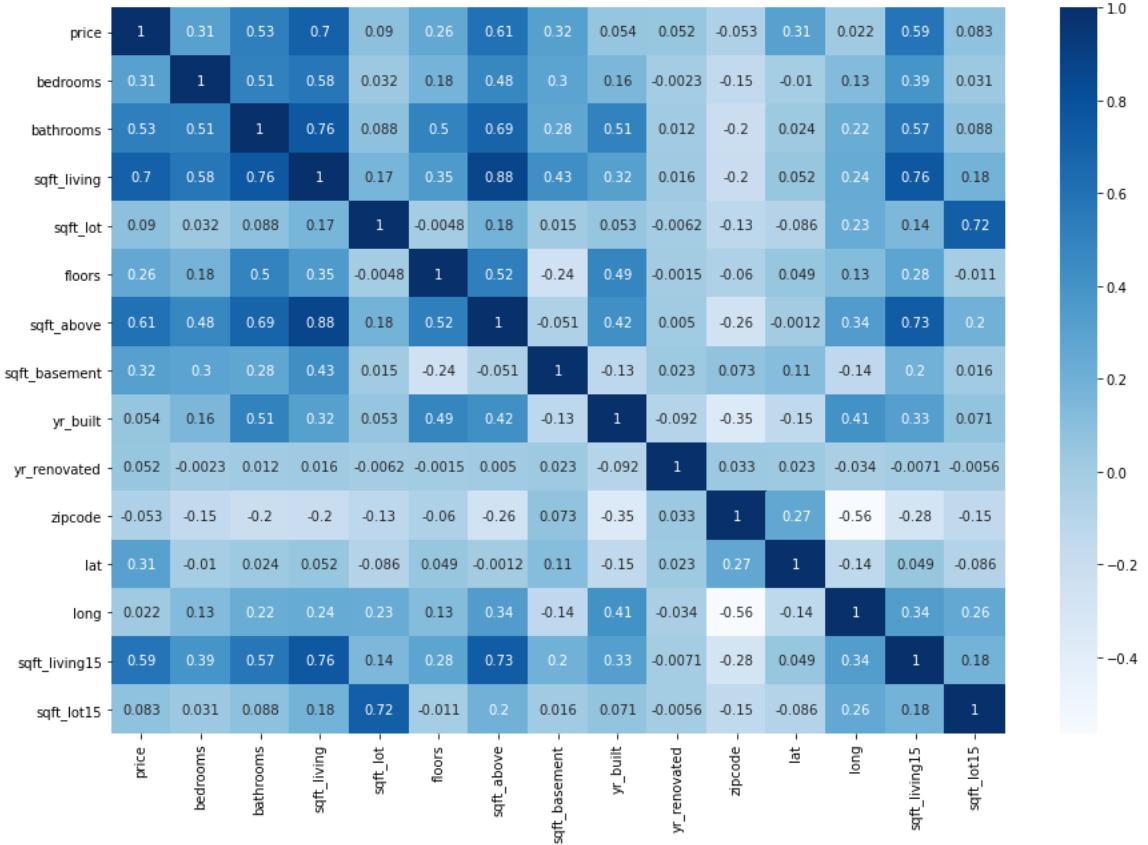
```
Out[22]: date      0  
price      0  
bedrooms   0  
bathrooms  0  
sqft_living 0  
sqft_lot   0  
floors     0  
waterfront 0  
view       0  
condition   0  
grade      0  
sqft_above  0  
sqft_basement 0  
yr_built    0  
yr_renovated 0  
zipcode    0  
lat        0  
long      0  
sqft_living15 0  
sqft_lot15  0  
dtype: int64
```

```
In [23]: ⌘ df['yr_renovated'] = df['yr_renovated'].astype('int64')
```

Great, now let's check out the correlation of features within my dataframe.

```
In [24]: # Review correlations on filtered dataset
plt.figure(figsize = (15,10)).suptitle("Correlation Between Home Features")
sns.heatmap(df.corr(), annot = True, cmap = "Blues");
```

Correlation Between Home Features



The correlation shown is called a Pearson correlation and is given by the ratio below:

$$r = \frac{\sum(x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum(x_i - \bar{x})^2} \sqrt{\sum(y_i - \bar{y})^2}}$$

A commonly held rule for interpreting the Pearson correlation is that:

- Very Strong Correlation → 0.8 to 1
- Strong Correlation → 0.6 to 0.799
- Moderate Correlation → 0.4 to 0.599
- Weak Correlation → 0.2 to 0.399
- Very Weak Correlation → 0 to 0.199

From the heatmap, it appears that house `price` (the target) has the **strongest correlation** with `sqft_living` (0.7), a weak correlation with `floors` (0.26), a **strong correlation** with `sqft_above` (0.61), a weak correlation with `lat` (0.31) and a moderate correlation with `sqft_living_15` (0.59). The `sqft_living`, `bathrooms`, `sqft_above` and `sqft_living_15` features all seem to be highly correlated (> 0.7) to one another as well. This will be helpful when building our baseline model and refining it after reviewing our metrics.

Looking at a heatmap this complex may be a stretch. Let's create a more elegant way to determine which pairs of features have strong correlation values.

```
In [25]: ┌─[_df = df.corr().abs().stack().reset_index().sort_values(0, ascending = False)
      _df['pairs'] = list(zip(_df.level_0, _df.level_1))
      _df.set_index(['pairs'], inplace = True)
      _df.drop(columns = ['level_1', 'level_0'], inplace = True)
      _df.columns = ['cc']
      _df.drop_duplicates(inplace = True)
      _df[(_df.cc > 0.6) & (_df.cc < 1)]
```

Out[25]:

	cc
pairs	
(sqft_above, sqft_living)	0.88
(sqft_living, sqft_living15)	0.76
(bathrooms, sqft_living)	0.76
(sqft_above, sqft_living15)	0.73
(sqft_lot, sqft_lot15)	0.72
(price, sqft_living)	0.70
(bathrooms, sqft_above)	0.69
(sqft_above, price)	0.61

Viewing a simplified table is a bit more helpful than a heatmap, but maybe a visual that shows how each feature is related may also be helpful, so we will try that next.

5.3.5 Scatter matrix

Create a scatter matrix for the King County House data. (This takes awhile (~25 s) to run and generate a plot)

In [26]:

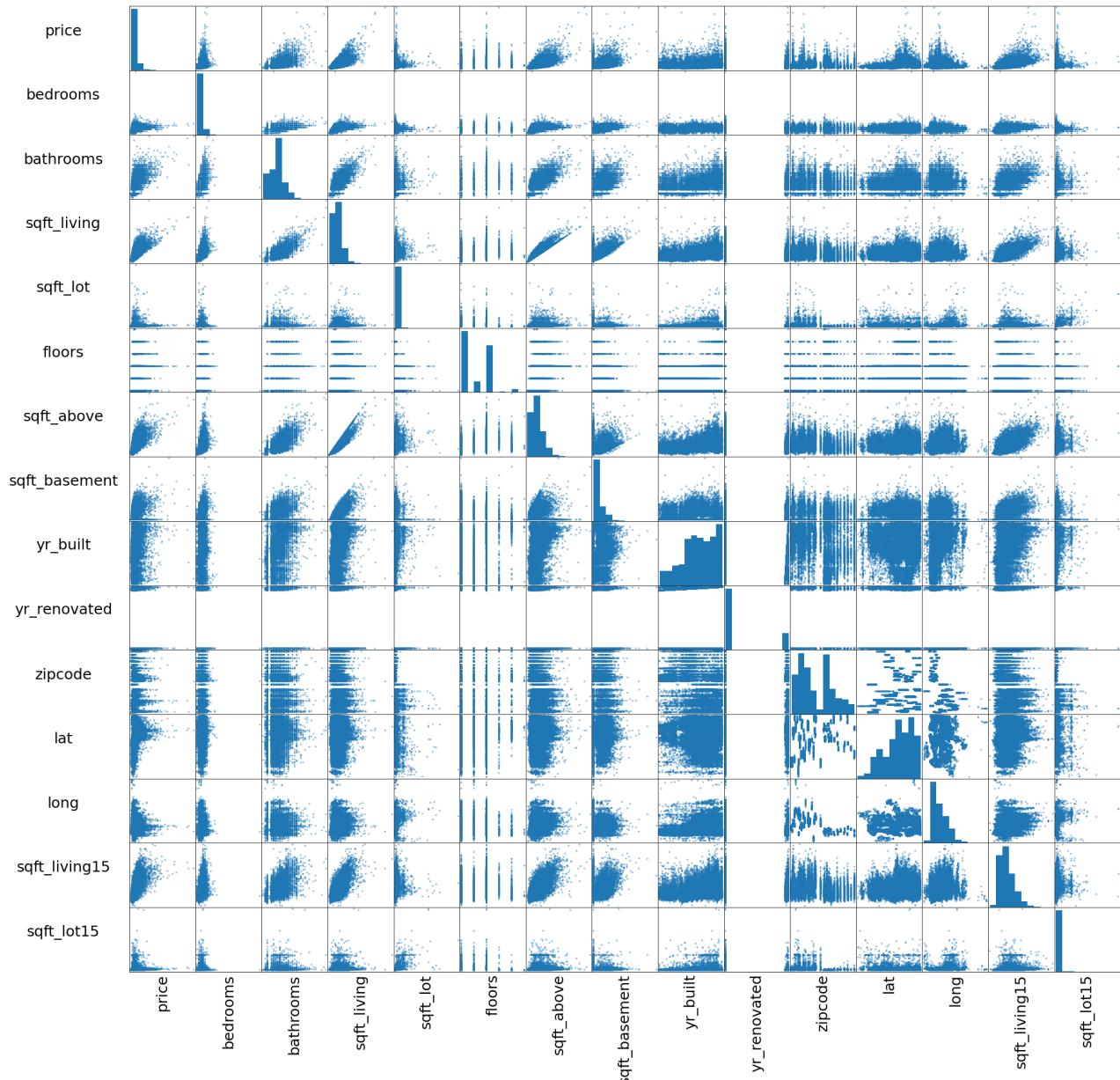
```
%time
# create scatter matrix
smat = pd.plotting.scatter_matrix(df, figsize=[30, 30]);

# Rotates the text
[s.xaxis.label.set_rotation(90) for s in smat.reshape(-1)]
[s.yaxis.label.set_rotation(0) for s in smat.reshape(-1)]

#May need to offset label when rotating to prevent overlap of figure
[s.get_yaxis().set_label_coords(-1,0.5) for s in smat.reshape(-1)]

#Hide all ticks
[s.set_xticks([]) for s in smat.reshape(-1)]
[s.set_yticks([]) for s in smat.reshape(-1)]
[plt.setp(item.xaxis.get_label(), "size", 25) for item in smat.ravel()]
[plt.setp(item.yaxis.get_label(), "size", 25) for item in smat.ravel()]

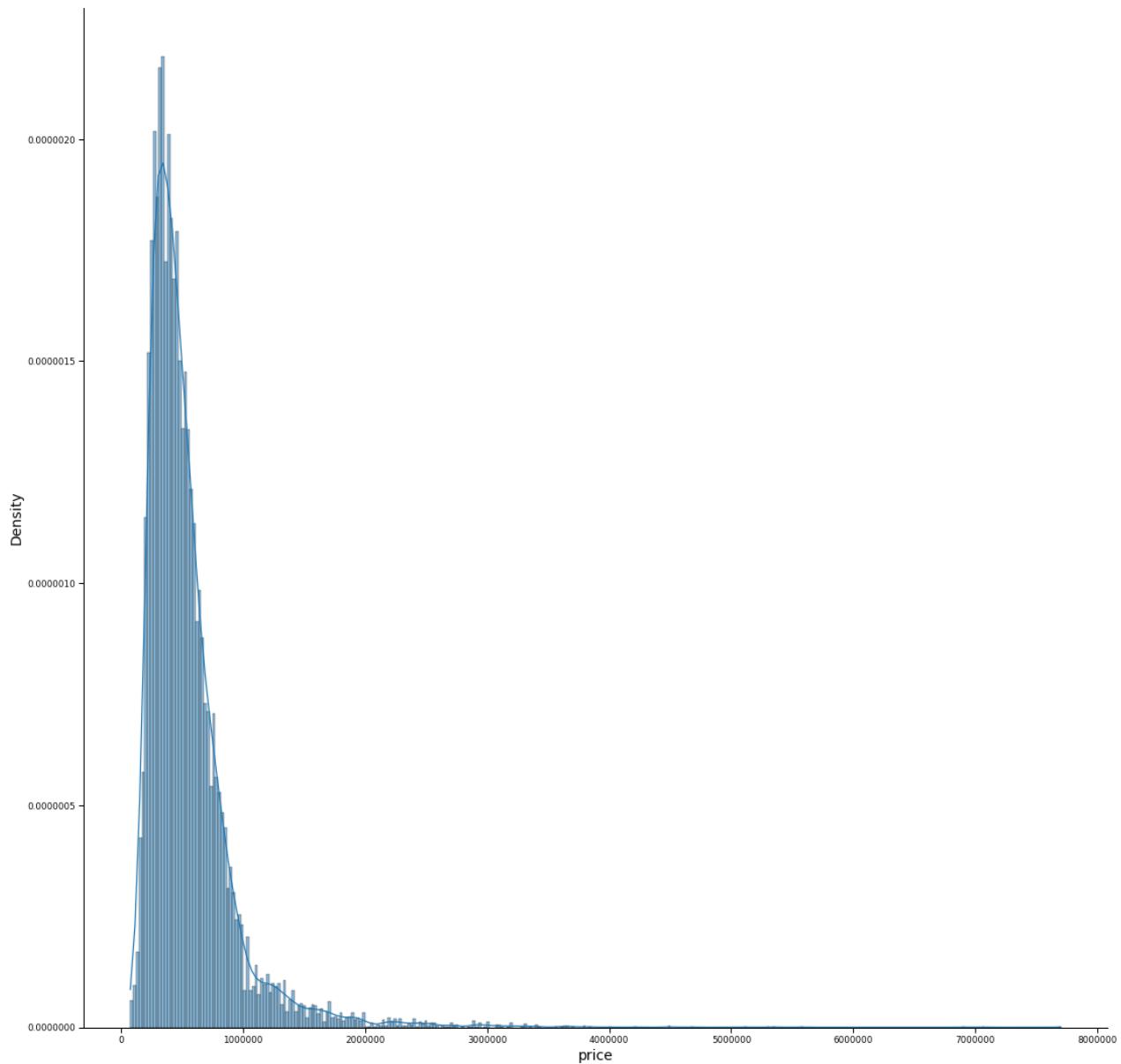
plt.show()
```



Wall time: 24.6 s

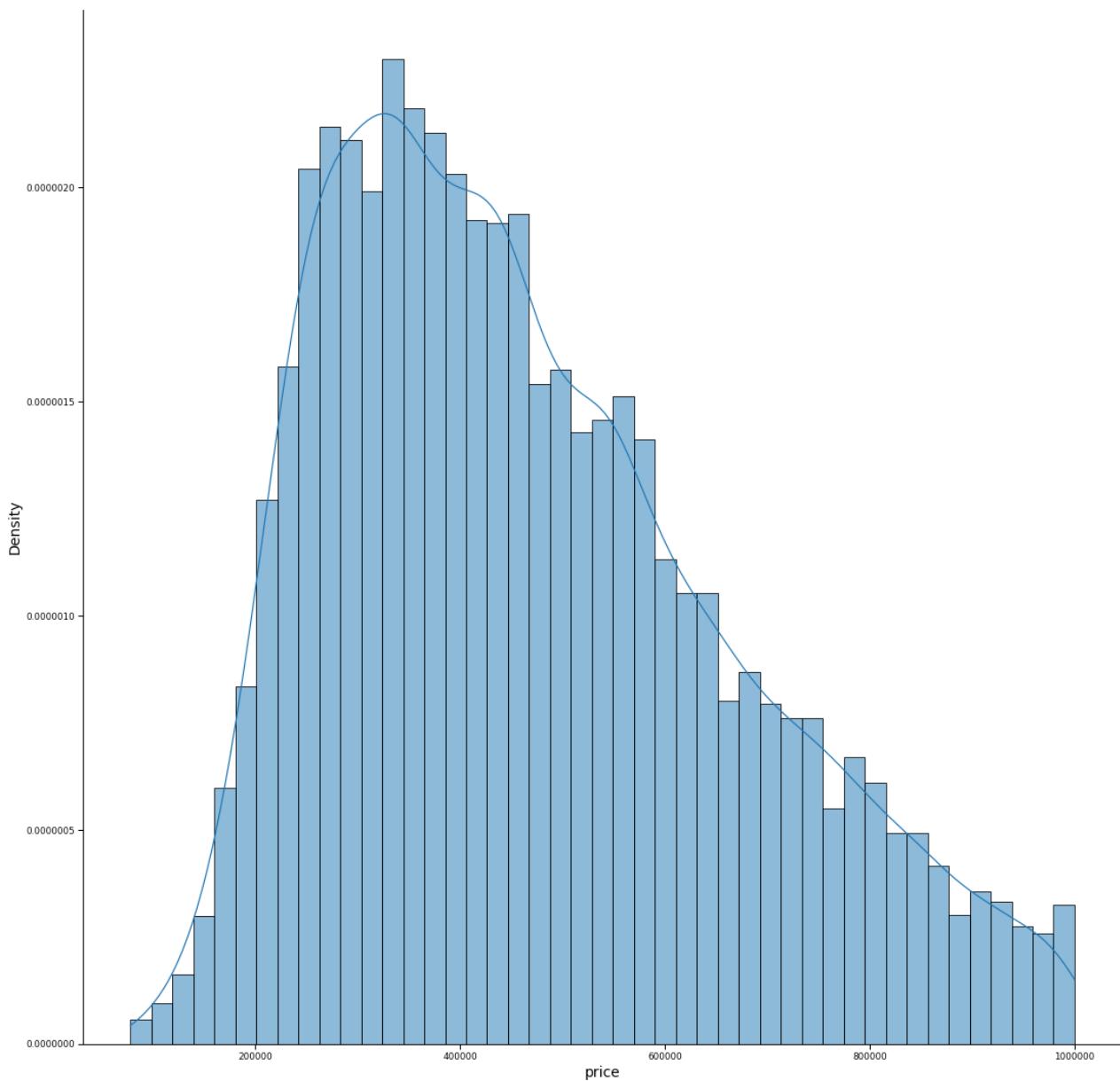
Visualize target using seaborn figure level plot called displot .

```
In [27]: sns.set_context("paper", rc={"font.size":12,"axes.labelsize":14})
sns.displot(df['price'], stat = 'density', kde = True, height = 15)
plt.ticklabel_format(style='plain', axis= 'both')
plt.show();
```



The displot shows that most of the houses in the KC House data set are priced below 1 million dollars.

```
In [28]: # Rough filter investigating dataframe upper limit
new_df = df[df['price'] <= 1000000]
sns.set_context("paper", rc={"font.size":12,"axes.labelsize":14})
sns.displot(new_df['price'], stat = 'density', kde = True, height = 15)
plt.ticklabel_format(style='plain', axis= 'both')
plt.show();
```

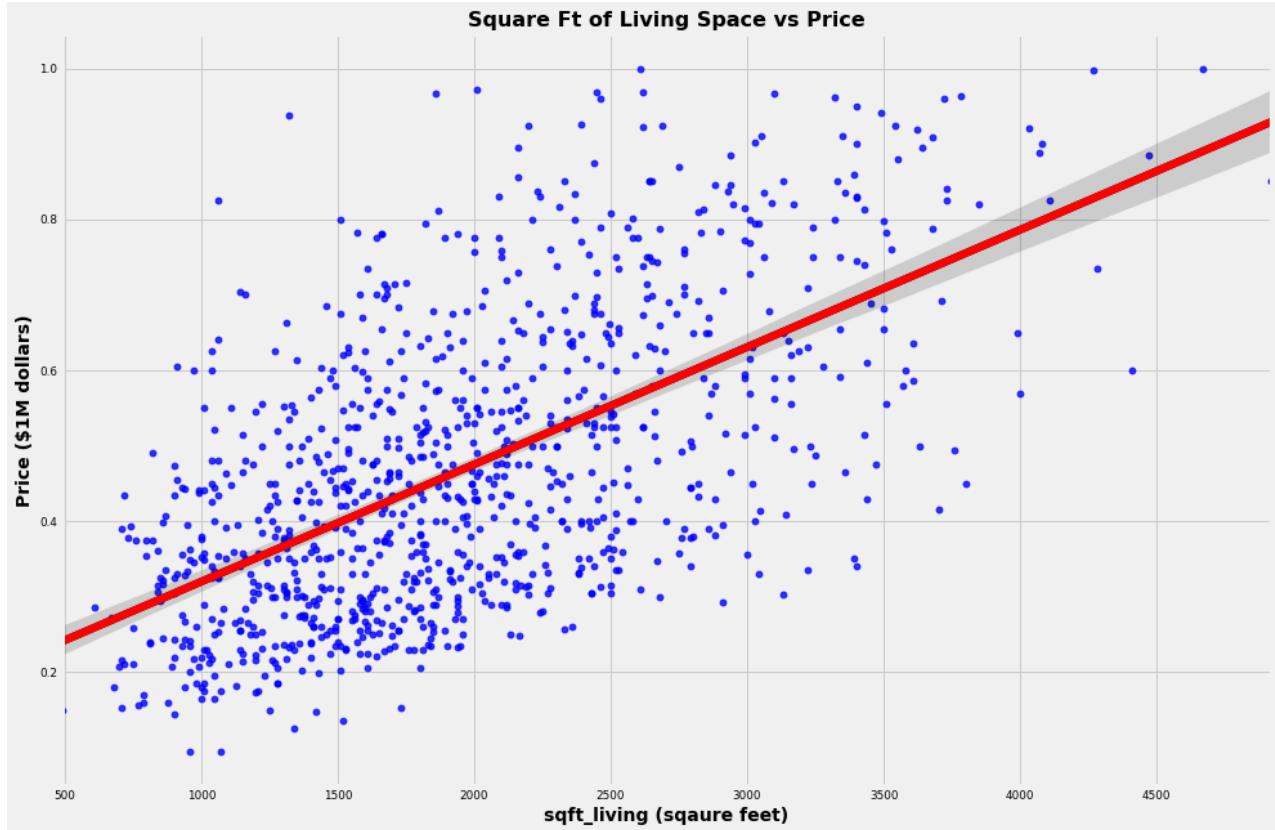


```
In [29]: # Identify the name of the predictor column with strongest correlation  
most_correlated = 'sqft_living'
```

From reviewing dataframe df with correlation coefficient values between 0.6 and 1, we can drop the following features from our original dataframe (df) to create a new dataframe called df_subset :

- sqft_above
 - sqft_living15
 - bathrooms
 - sqft_lot
 - sqft_lot15

```
In [31]: plt.style.use('fivethirtyeight')
values = np.array(df_subset.sample(1000, random_state = 1).price)/1000000
# Set up plot
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (15, 10))
sns.regplot(data = df_subset.sample(1000, random_state = 1), x = most_correlated, y = values
            , scatter = True, ci = 95, fit_reg = True, scatter_kws={"color": "blue"}, line_kws={"color": "black"} );
sns.regplot(data = df_subset.sample(1000, random_state = 1), x = most_correlated, y = values, scatter = False
            , ci = 0, fit_reg = True, color = 'red');
ax.set_title("Square Ft of Living Space vs Price", weight = 'bold').set_fontsize('16');
ax.set_xlabel("sqft_living (square feet)", fontsize = '14', weight = 'bold');
ax.set_ylabel("Price ($1M dollars)" , fontsize = '14', weight = 'bold');
```



6 Build a Simple Linear Regression model

First, I will set the dependent variable (`y`) to be the `price` . Next I will choose the most highly correlated features from the dataframe to be the baseline independent variable (`X`). Afterwards, I will:

- Build a linear regression using `statsModels`
- Describe the overall model performance
- Interpret its coefficients.

```
In [32]: # Explore correlation to find a good starting point
df_subset.corr()['price'].sort_values()
```

```
Out[32]: zipcode      -0.02
yr_renovated    0.03
yr_built        0.06
long            0.08
sqft_basement   0.22
floors          0.27
bedrooms        0.29
lat              0.44
sqft_living     0.60
price           1.00
Name: price, dtype: float64
```

```
In [33]: # Set price as the dependent variable
y = df_subset["price"]
```

```
In [34]: # sqft_living had the highest correlation
X_baseline = df_subset[[most_correlated]]
```

6.1 Creating and Fitting Simple Linear Regression

```
In [35]: M baseline_model = sm.OLS(y, sm.add_constant(X_baseline))
baseline_results = baseline_model.fit()
```

7 Evaluate and Interpret Baseline Model Results

```
In [36]: M print(baseline_results.summary())
```

```
OLS Regression Results
=====
Dep. Variable:          price    R-squared:       0.365
Model:                 OLS     Adj. R-squared:   0.365
Method:                Least Squares  F-statistic:    1.158e+04
Date:      Sun, 22 Jan 2023  Prob (F-statistic):        0.00
Time:          20:08:23    Log-Likelihood:   -2.6946e+05
No. Observations:      20139    AIC:             5.389e+05
Df Residuals:         20137    BIC:             5.389e+05
Df Model:                   1
Covariance Type:    nonrobust
=====
            coef    std err        t      P>|t|      [0.025      0.975]
-----  
const    1.607e+05  3061.929    52.468      0.000    1.55e+05  1.67e+05
sqft_living    157.1496   1.461    107.596      0.000    154.287  160.012
-----
Omnibus:            704.434  Durbin-Watson:       1.961
Prob(Omnibus):      0.000    Jarque-Bera (JB):    780.694
Skew:                  0.482    Prob(JB):        2.98e-170
Kurtosis:                 2.973    Cond. No.       5.82e+03
=====
```

Notes:

- [1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.
- [2] The condition number is large, 5.82e+03. This might indicate that there are strong multicollinearity or other numerical problems.

This simple linear regression model is statistically significant overall, and explains **36.5% of the variance in house price**. Both the intercept and the coefficient for `sqft_living` are statistically significant.

The intercept is a small negative number, meaning a home with 0 square feet of living would cost around \$0.

The coefficient for `sqft_living` is about 157, which means that for each additional square foot of living space, I expect the price to increase about **\$157**.

8 Prepare Categorical Features for Multiple Regression Modeling

The categorical features that need to be replaced with dummies are `grade`, `view`, `waterfront`, and `zipcode`. First, let's review how many values each of these features has.

```
In [37]: M new_df["grade"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[37]: 7 Average      8951
          8 Good        5873
          9 Better       2224
          6 Low Average  2033
          10 Very Good   694
          5 Fair         242
          11 Excellent    92
          4 Low          27
          12 Luxury       2
          3 Poor          1
Name: grade, dtype: int64
```

```
In [38]: M new_df["view"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[38]: NONE        18611
          AVERAGE     763
          GOOD         319
          FAIR         260
          EXCELLENT    129
          0              57
Name: view, dtype: int64
```

```
In [39]: new_df["waterfront"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[39]: NO      17862
0          2227
YES        50
Name: waterfront, dtype: int64
```

```
In [40]: new_df["zipcode"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[40]: 98038    586
98103    581
98052    553
98115    549
98042    547
...
98109    82
98102    81
98024    72
98148    57
98039     6
Name: zipcode, Length: 70, dtype: int64
```

Next, lets make a new dataframe that includes these categoricals called `df_updated`.

```
In [41]: df_updated = new_df[['bedrooms', 'sqft_living', 'lat', 'long', "grade", "view", "zipcode", "waterfront"]]
df_updated.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 20139 entries, 7129300520 to 1523300157
Data columns (total 8 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   bedrooms    20139 non-null   int64  
 1   sqft_living 20139 non-null   int64  
 2   lat          20139 non-null   float64
 3   long         20139 non-null   float64
 4   grade        20139 non-null   object 
 5   view         20139 non-null   object 
 6   zipcode      20139 non-null   int64  
 7   waterfront   20139 non-null   object 
dtypes: float64(2), int64(3), object(3)
memory usage: 1.4+ MB
```

Now let's use **dummy variables** to make this dataframe usable for a linear regression model.

```
In [42]: # Create a new data frame with view dummy variables
df_with_dummies = pd.get_dummies(data = df_updated, columns = ["view", "zipcode", "grade", "waterfront"], drop_first = True)
```

```
In [43]: df_with_dummies.head()
```

```
Out[43]:
```

	bedrooms	sqft_living	lat	long	view_AVERAGE	view_EXCELLENT	view_FAIR	view_GOOD	view_NONE	zipcode_98002	...	grade_12	Luxury
--	----------	-------------	-----	------	--------------	----------------	-----------	-----------	-----------	---------------	-----	----------	--------

	id	bedrooms	sqft_living	lat	long	view_AVERAGE	view_EXCELLENT	view_FAIR	view_GOOD	view_NONE	zipcode_98002	...	grade_12	Luxury
7129300520	3	1180	47.51	-122.26		0	0	0	0	1	0	...	0	
6414100192	3	2570	47.72	-122.32		0	0	0	0	1	0	...	0	
5631500400	2	770	47.74	-122.23		0	0	0	0	1	0	...	0	
2487200875	4	1960	47.52	-122.39		0	0	0	0	1	0	...	0	
1954400510	3	1680	47.62	-122.05		0	0	0	0	1	0	...	0	

5 rows × 89 columns

```
In [44]: target = new_df["price"]
```

```
In [45]: target
```

```
Out[45]: id
7129300520    221900.00
6414100192    538000.00
5631500400    180000.00
2487200875    604000.00
1954400510    510000.00
...
263000018     360000.00
6600060120    400000.00
1523300141    402101.00
291310100     400000.00
1523300157    325000.00
Name: price, Length: 20139, dtype: float64
```

```
In [46]: iterated_model = sm.OLS(target, sm.add_constant(df_with_dummies))
iterated_results = iterated_model.fit()
```

```
In [47]: print(iterated_results.summary())
```

```
OLS Regression Results
=====
Dep. Variable:          price    R-squared:       0.813
Model:                 OLS     Adj. R-squared:   0.812
Method:                Least Squares F-statistic:    978.0
Date:      Sun, 22 Jan 2023   Prob (F-statistic):  0.00
Time:      20:08:23           Log-Likelihood:   -2.5717e+05
No. Observations:      20139    AIC:             5.145e+05
Df Residuals:          20049    BIC:             5.152e+05
Df Model:                  89
Covariance Type:        nonrobust
=====
            coef    std err      t      P>|t|      [0.025    0.975]
-----
const      -1.142e+07  3.34e+06   -3.419    0.001    -1.8e+07   -4.87e+06
bedrooms    -428.4762   860.000    -0.498    0.618    -2114.147   1257.195
sqft_living  109.9166   1.387    79.261    0.000    107.198    112.635
lat         1.465e+05  3.47e+04    4.223    0.000    7.85e+04   2.14e+05
long        -3.85e+04  2.47e+04   -1.560    0.119    -8.69e+04   9863.715
...

```

8.1 Remove the values with high p-values

```
In [48]: revised_df = df_with_dummies.drop(["view_AVERAGE", "view_FAIR", "zipcode_98002"
                                         , "zipcode_98003", "zipcode_98011", "zipcode_98014"
                                         , "zipcode_98077", "zipcode_98028", "zipcode_98030"
                                         , "zipcode_98031", "zipcode_98032", "zipcode_98042"
                                         , "zipcode_98055", "zipcode_98058", "zipcode_98077", "zipcode_98188"
                                         , "zipcode_98148", "zipcode_98168", "zipcode_98092", "zipcode_98198"
                                         , "zipcode_98070", "grade_3_Poor", "waterfront_NO"], axis = 1)
```

```
In [49]: revised_model = sm.OLS(target, sm.add_constant(revised_df))
revised_results = revised_model.fit()
```

In [50]:  `print(revised_results.summary())`

OLS Regression Results

Dep. Variable:	price	R-squared:	0.810			
Model:	OLS	Adj. R-squared:	0.809			
Method:	Least Squares	F-statistic:	1274.			
Date:	Sun, 22 Jan 2023	Prob (F-statistic):	0.00			
Time:	20:08:24	Log-Likelihood:	-2.5734e+05			
No. Observations:	20139	AIC:	5.148e+05			
Df Residuals:	20071	BIC:	5.153e+05			
Df Model:	67					
Covariance Type:	nonrobust					
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]
const	-1.736e+07	1.55e+06	-11.190	0.000	-2.04e+07	-1.43e+07
bedrooms	-1100.0639	864.564	-1.272	0.203	-2794.680	594.553
sqft_living	110.9095	1.395	79.485	0.000	108.174	113.644
lat	3.45e+05	8638.089	39.943	0.000	3.28e+05	3.62e+05
long	-1.065e+04	1.16e+04	-0.920	0.358	-3.33e+04	1.2e+04
view_EXCELLENT	9.417e+04	9003.015	10.460	0.000	7.65e+04	1.12e+05
view_GOOD	2.571e+04	5505.471	4.669	0.000	1.49e+04	3.65e+04
view_NONE	-6.075e+04	2779.500	-21.858	0.000	-6.62e+04	-5.53e+04
zipcode_98004	4.075e+05	7588.574	53.699	0.000	3.93e+05	4.22e+05
zipcode_98005	2.463e+05	7371.820	33.414	0.000	2.32e+05	2.61e+05
zipcode_98006	1.987e+05	4725.756	42.041	0.000	1.89e+05	2.08e+05
zipcode_98007	1.649e+05	7683.570	21.455	0.000	1.5e+05	1.8e+05
zipcode_98008	1.513e+05	5694.763	26.569	0.000	1.4e+05	1.62e+05
zipcode_98010	9.98e+04	9111.519	10.953	0.000	8.19e+04	1.18e+05
zipcode_98019	-3.58e+04	7246.918	-4.940	0.000	-5e+04	-2.16e+04
zipcode_98022	6.779e+04	6769.352	10.014	0.000	5.45e+04	8.11e+04
zipcode_98023	-1.83e+04	4495.090	-4.071	0.000	-2.71e+04	-9490.531
zipcode_98024	9.049e+04	1.08e+04	8.397	0.000	6.94e+04	1.12e+05
zipcode_98027	1.297e+05	4906.830	26.437	0.000	1.2e+05	1.39e+05
zipcode_98029	1.443e+05	5598.263	25.779	0.000	1.33e+05	1.55e+05
zipcode_98033	1.932e+05	5219.876	37.007	0.000	1.83e+05	2.03e+05
zipcode_98034	4.701e+04	4654.291	10.101	0.000	3.79e+04	5.61e+04
zipcode_98038	2.925e+04	4376.620	6.682	0.000	2.07e+04	3.78e+04
zipcode_98039	5.598e+05	3.51e+04	15.936	0.000	4.91e+05	6.29e+05
zipcode_98040	3.479e+05	7302.947	47.638	0.000	3.34e+05	3.62e+05
zipcode_98045	6.236e+04	7893.578	7.900	0.000	4.69e+04	7.78e+04
zipcode_98052	1.361e+05	4407.164	30.880	0.000	1.27e+05	1.45e+05
zipcode_98053	1.245e+05	5343.599	23.295	0.000	1.14e+05	1.35e+05
zipcode_98056	3.89e+04	4518.904	8.609	0.000	3e+04	4.78e+04
zipcode_98059	5.175e+04	4361.658	11.864	0.000	4.32e+04	6.03e+04
zipcode_98065	6.351e+04	6434.366	9.870	0.000	5.09e+04	7.61e+04
zipcode_98072	3.898e+04	6071.862	6.421	0.000	2.71e+04	5.09e+04
zipcode_98074	1.155e+05	4954.809	23.307	0.000	1.06e+05	1.25e+05
zipcode_98075	1.573e+05	5560.670	28.293	0.000	1.46e+05	1.68e+05
zipcode_98102	2.692e+05	9928.257	27.119	0.000	2.5e+05	2.89e+05
zipcode_98103	1.877e+05	4731.373	39.666	0.000	1.78e+05	1.97e+05
zipcode_98105	2.555e+05	7113.987	35.911	0.000	2.42e+05	2.69e+05
zipcode_98106	2.181e+04	5294.405	4.120	0.000	1.14e+04	3.22e+04
zipcode_98107	1.888e+05	6270.634	30.116	0.000	1.77e+05	2.01e+05
zipcode_98108	2.576e+04	6626.665	3.887	0.000	1.28e+04	3.87e+04
zipcode_98109	2.914e+05	9922.805	29.370	0.000	2.72e+05	3.11e+05
zipcode_98112	2.993e+05	7421.443	40.329	0.000	2.85e+05	3.14e+05
zipcode_98115	1.88e+05	4660.527	40.344	0.000	1.79e+05	1.97e+05
zipcode_98116	1.962e+05	5723.631	34.270	0.000	1.85e+05	2.07e+05
zipcode_98117	1.769e+05	5056.509	34.991	0.000	1.67e+05	1.87e+05
zipcode_98118	7.413e+04	4271.551	17.353	0.000	6.58e+04	8.25e+04
zipcode_98119	2.776e+05	7731.911	35.899	0.000	2.62e+05	2.93e+05
zipcode_98122	2.003e+05	5760.419	34.776	0.000	1.89e+05	2.12e+05
zipcode_98125	5.19e+04	5292.516	9.806	0.000	4.15e+04	6.23e+04
zipcode_98126	1.005e+05	5291.665	18.983	0.000	9.01e+04	1.11e+05
zipcode_98133	3779.5949	5221.256	0.724	0.469	-6454.496	1.4e+04
zipcode_98136	1.635e+05	6074.849	26.913	0.000	1.52e+05	1.75e+05
zipcode_98144	1.342e+05	5347.013	25.095	0.000	1.24e+05	1.45e+05
zipcode_98146	3.219e+04	5630.675	5.717	0.000	2.12e+04	4.32e+04
zipcode_98155	-1.072e+04	5314.075	-2.017	0.044	-2.11e+04	-301.328
zipcode_98166	5.433e+04	5892.126	9.221	0.000	4.28e+04	6.59e+04
zipcode_98177	7.358e+04	6822.137	10.785	0.000	6.02e+04	8.69e+04
zipcode_98178	-2.26e+04	5557.390	-4.067	0.000	-3.35e+04	-1.17e+04
zipcode_98199	2.256e+05	6371.699	35.413	0.000	2.13e+05	2.38e+05
grade_11 Excellent	5.693e+04	9570.733	5.948	0.000	3.82e+04	7.57e+04
grade_12 Luxury	-2.176e+05	6.11e+04	-3.561	0.000	-3.37e+05	-9.78e+04
grade_4 Low	-1.767e+05	1.72e+04	-10.285	0.000	-2.1e+05	-1.43e+05
grade_5 Fair	-1.836e+05	7084.645	-25.918	0.000	-1.98e+05	-1.7e+05
grade_6 Low Average	-1.76e+05	4683.078	-37.575	0.000	-1.85e+05	-1.67e+05
grade_7 Average	-1.543e+05	4057.989	-38.012	0.000	-1.62e+05	-1.46e+05
grade_8 Good	-1.173e+05	3822.404	-30.684	0.000	-1.25e+05	-1.1e+05
grade_9 Better	-4.505e+04	3850.252	-11.701	0.000	-5.26e+04	-3.75e+04
waterfront_YES	1.851e+05	1.4e+04	13.260	0.000	1.58e+05	2.13e+05

Omnibus: 1674.547 Durbin-Watson: 1.985
 Prob(Omnibus): 0.000 Jarque-Bera (JB): 5577.670
 Skew: 0.406 Prob(JB): 0.00

```
Kurtosis: 5.447 Cond. No. 5.38e+06
```

Notes:

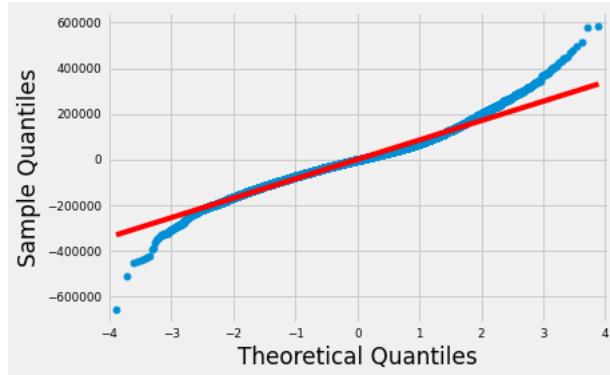
- [1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.
- [2] The condition number is large, 5.38e+06. This might indicate that there are strong multicollinearity or other numerical problems.

```
In [51]: M baseline_results.rsquared_adj, revised_results.rsquared_adj
```

```
Out[51]: (0.365011142951163, 0.8089660021397984)
```

```
In [52]: M # check for the normality of the residuals  
sm.qqplot(iterated_results.resid, line='s')  
# also check that the mean of the residuals is approx. 0.  
mean_residuals = sum(iterated_results.resid)/ len(iterated_results.resid)  
print("The mean of the residuals is {:.4f}".format(mean_residuals))
```

```
The mean of the residuals is 1.99e-07
```



In [53]: `revised_df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 20139 entries, 7129300520 to 1523300157
Data columns (total 67 columns):
 #   Column            Non-Null Count  Dtype  
 --- 
 0   bedrooms          20139 non-null   int64  
 1   sqft_living       20139 non-null   int64  
 2   lat                20139 non-null   float64 
 3   long               20139 non-null   float64 
 4   view_EXCELLENT    20139 non-null   uint8  
 5   view_GOOD          20139 non-null   uint8  
 6   view_NONE          20139 non-null   uint8  
 7   zipcode_98004      20139 non-null   uint8  
 8   zipcode_98005      20139 non-null   uint8  
 9   zipcode_98006      20139 non-null   uint8  
 10  zipcode_98007     20139 non-null   uint8  
 11  zipcode_98008      20139 non-null   uint8  
 12  zipcode_98010      20139 non-null   uint8  
 13  zipcode_98019      20139 non-null   uint8  
 14  zipcode_98022      20139 non-null   uint8  
 15  zipcode_98023      20139 non-null   uint8  
 16  zipcode_98024      20139 non-null   uint8  
 17  zipcode_98027      20139 non-null   uint8  
 18  zipcode_98029      20139 non-null   uint8  
 19  zipcode_98033      20139 non-null   uint8  
 20  zipcode_98034      20139 non-null   uint8  
 21  zipcode_98038      20139 non-null   uint8  
 22  zipcode_98039      20139 non-null   uint8  
 23  zipcode_98040      20139 non-null   uint8  
 24  zipcode_98045      20139 non-null   uint8  
 25  zipcode_98052      20139 non-null   uint8  
 26  zipcode_98053      20139 non-null   uint8  
 27  zipcode_98056      20139 non-null   uint8  
 28  zipcode_98059      20139 non-null   uint8  
 29  zipcode_98065      20139 non-null   uint8  
 30  zipcode_98072      20139 non-null   uint8  
 31  zipcode_98074      20139 non-null   uint8  
 32  zipcode_98075      20139 non-null   uint8  
 33  zipcode_98102      20139 non-null   uint8  
 34  zipcode_98103      20139 non-null   uint8  
 35  zipcode_98105      20139 non-null   uint8  
 36  zipcode_98106      20139 non-null   uint8  
 37  zipcode_98107      20139 non-null   uint8  
 38  zipcode_98108      20139 non-null   uint8  
 39  zipcode_98109      20139 non-null   uint8  
 40  zipcode_98112      20139 non-null   uint8  
 41  zipcode_98115      20139 non-null   uint8  
 42  zipcode_98116      20139 non-null   uint8  
 43  zipcode_98117      20139 non-null   uint8  
 44  zipcode_98118      20139 non-null   uint8  
 45  zipcode_98119      20139 non-null   uint8  
 46  zipcode_98122      20139 non-null   uint8  
 47  zipcode_98125      20139 non-null   uint8  
 48  zipcode_98126      20139 non-null   uint8  
 49  zipcode_98133      20139 non-null   uint8  
 50  zipcode_98136      20139 non-null   uint8  
 51  zipcode_98144      20139 non-null   uint8  
 52  zipcode_98146      20139 non-null   uint8  
 53  zipcode_98155      20139 non-null   uint8  
 54  zipcode_98166      20139 non-null   uint8  
 55  zipcode_98177      20139 non-null   uint8  
 56  zipcode_98178      20139 non-null   uint8  
 57  zipcode_98199      20139 non-null   uint8  
 58  grade_11 Excellent 20139 non-null   uint8  
 59  grade_12 Luxury    20139 non-null   uint8  
 60  grade_4 Low         20139 non-null   uint8  
 61  grade_5 Fair        20139 non-null   uint8  
 62  grade_6 Low Average 20139 non-null   uint8  
 63  grade_7 Average    20139 non-null   uint8  
 64  grade_8 Good        20139 non-null   uint8  
 65  grade_9 Better       20139 non-null   uint8  
 66  waterfront_YES      20139 non-null   uint8  
dtypes: float64(2), int64(2), uint8(63)
memory usage: 2.0 MB
```

```
In [54]: final_df = pd.concat([target, revised_df], axis=1)
final_df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 20139 entries, 7129300520 to 1523300157
Data columns (total 68 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   price            20139 non-null   float64
 1   bedrooms         20139 non-null   int64  
 2   sqft_living      20139 non-null   int64  
 3   lat              20139 non-null   float64
 4   long             20139 non-null   float64
 5   view_EXCELLENT  20139 non-null   uint8  
 6   view_GOOD        20139 non-null   uint8  
 7   view_NONE        20139 non-null   uint8  
 8   zipcode_98004    20139 non-null   uint8  
 9   zipcode_98005    20139 non-null   uint8  
 10  zipcode_98006   20139 non-null   uint8  
 11  zipcode_98007   20139 non-null   uint8  
 12  zipcode_98008   20139 non-null   uint8  
 13  zipcode_98010   20139 non-null   uint8  
 14  zipcode_98019   20139 non-null   uint8  
 15  zipcode_98022   20139 non-null   uint8  
 16  zipcode_98023   20139 non-null   uint8  
 17  zipcode_98024   20139 non-null   uint8  
 18  zipcode_98027   20139 non-null   uint8  
 19  zipcode_98029   20139 non-null   uint8  
 20  zipcode_98033   20139 non-null   uint8  
 21  zipcode_98034   20139 non-null   uint8  
 22  zipcode_98038   20139 non-null   uint8  
 23  zipcode_98039   20139 non-null   uint8  
 24  zipcode_98040   20139 non-null   uint8  
 25  zipcode_98045   20139 non-null   uint8  
 26  zipcode_98052   20139 non-null   uint8  
 27  zipcode_98053   20139 non-null   uint8  
 28  zipcode_98056   20139 non-null   uint8  
 29  zipcode_98059   20139 non-null   uint8  
 30  zipcode_98065   20139 non-null   uint8  
 31  zipcode_98072   20139 non-null   uint8  
 32  zipcode_98074   20139 non-null   uint8  
 33  zipcode_98075   20139 non-null   uint8  
 34  zipcode_98102   20139 non-null   uint8  
 35  zipcode_98103   20139 non-null   uint8  
 36  zipcode_98105   20139 non-null   uint8  
 37  zipcode_98106   20139 non-null   uint8  
 38  zipcode_98107   20139 non-null   uint8  
 39  zipcode_98108   20139 non-null   uint8  
 40  zipcode_98109   20139 non-null   uint8  
 41  zipcode_98112   20139 non-null   uint8  
 42  zipcode_98115   20139 non-null   uint8  
 43  zipcode_98116   20139 non-null   uint8  
 44  zipcode_98117   20139 non-null   uint8  
 45  zipcode_98118   20139 non-null   uint8  
 46  zipcode_98119   20139 non-null   uint8  
 47  zipcode_98122   20139 non-null   uint8  
 48  zipcode_98125   20139 non-null   uint8  
 49  zipcode_98126   20139 non-null   uint8  
 50  zipcode_98133   20139 non-null   uint8  
 51  zipcode_98136   20139 non-null   uint8  
 52  zipcode_98144   20139 non-null   uint8  
 53  zipcode_98146   20139 non-null   uint8  
 54  zipcode_98155   20139 non-null   uint8  
 55  zipcode_98166   20139 non-null   uint8  
 56  zipcode_98177   20139 non-null   uint8  
 57  zipcode_98178   20139 non-null   uint8  
 58  zipcode_98199   20139 non-null   uint8  
 59  grade_11 Excellent 20139 non-null   uint8  
 60  grade_12 Luxury   20139 non-null   uint8  
 61  grade_4 Low       20139 non-null   uint8  
 62  grade_5 Fair      20139 non-null   uint8  
 63  grade_6 Low Average 20139 non-null   uint8  
 64  grade_7 Average   20139 non-null   uint8  
 65  grade_8 Good      20139 non-null   uint8  
 66  grade_9 Better     20139 non-null   uint8  
 67  waterfront_YES    20139 non-null   uint8  
dtypes: float64(3), int64(2), uint8(63)
memory usage: 2.1 MB
```

```
In [55]: ┌─┐ bedrooms_counts = final_df['bedrooms'].value_counts()
      └─┘
      3    9519
      4    6147
      2    2727
      5   1286
      6    218
      1    195
      7     30
      8      9
      9      4
      10     2
      11     1
      33     1
Name: bedrooms, dtype: int64
```

```
In [56]: # Remove Bedrooms that are 9 or Larger from final dataframe
final_df = final_df[final_df['bedrooms'] < 9]
final_df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 20131 entries, 7129300520 to 1523300157
Data columns (total 68 columns):
 #   Column            Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   price              20131 non-null   float64
 1   bedrooms           20131 non-null   int64  
 2   sqft_living        20131 non-null   int64  
 3   lat                20131 non-null   float64
 4   long               20131 non-null   float64
 5   view_EXCELLENT    20131 non-null   uint8  
 6   view_GOOD          20131 non-null   uint8  
 7   view_NONE          20131 non-null   uint8  
 8   zipcode_98004      20131 non-null   uint8  
 9   zipcode_98005      20131 non-null   uint8  
 10  zipcode_98006     20131 non-null   uint8  
 11  zipcode_98007     20131 non-null   uint8  
 12  zipcode_98008     20131 non-null   uint8  
 13  zipcode_98010     20131 non-null   uint8  
 14  zipcode_98019     20131 non-null   uint8  
 15  zipcode_98022     20131 non-null   uint8  
 16  zipcode_98023     20131 non-null   uint8  
 17  zipcode_98024     20131 non-null   uint8  
 18  zipcode_98027     20131 non-null   uint8  
 19  zipcode_98029     20131 non-null   uint8  
 20  zipcode_98033     20131 non-null   uint8  
 21  zipcode_98034     20131 non-null   uint8  
 22  zipcode_98038     20131 non-null   uint8  
 23  zipcode_98039     20131 non-null   uint8  
 24  zipcode_98040     20131 non-null   uint8  
 25  zipcode_98045     20131 non-null   uint8  
 26  zipcode_98052     20131 non-null   uint8  
 27  zipcode_98053     20131 non-null   uint8  
 28  zipcode_98056     20131 non-null   uint8  
 29  zipcode_98059     20131 non-null   uint8  
 30  zipcode_98065     20131 non-null   uint8  
 31  zipcode_98072     20131 non-null   uint8  
 32  zipcode_98074     20131 non-null   uint8  
 33  zipcode_98075     20131 non-null   uint8  
 34  zipcode_98102     20131 non-null   uint8  
 35  zipcode_98103     20131 non-null   uint8  
 36  zipcode_98105     20131 non-null   uint8  
 37  zipcode_98106     20131 non-null   uint8  
 38  zipcode_98107     20131 non-null   uint8  
 39  zipcode_98108     20131 non-null   uint8  
 40  zipcode_98109     20131 non-null   uint8  
 41  zipcode_98112     20131 non-null   uint8  
 42  zipcode_98115     20131 non-null   uint8  
 43  zipcode_98116     20131 non-null   uint8  
 44  zipcode_98117     20131 non-null   uint8  
 45  zipcode_98118     20131 non-null   uint8  
 46  zipcode_98119     20131 non-null   uint8  
 47  zipcode_98122     20131 non-null   uint8  
 48  zipcode_98125     20131 non-null   uint8  
 49  zipcode_98126     20131 non-null   uint8  
 50  zipcode_98133     20131 non-null   uint8  
 51  zipcode_98136     20131 non-null   uint8  
 52  zipcode_98144     20131 non-null   uint8  
 53  zipcode_98146     20131 non-null   uint8  
 54  zipcode_98155     20131 non-null   uint8  
 55  zipcode_98166     20131 non-null   uint8  
 56  zipcode_98177     20131 non-null   uint8  
 57  zipcode_98178     20131 non-null   uint8  
 58  zipcode_98199     20131 non-null   uint8  
 59  grade_11 Excellent 20131 non-null   uint8  
 60  grade_12 Luxury   20131 non-null   uint8  
 61  grade_4 Low       20131 non-null   uint8  
 62  grade_5 Fair      20131 non-null   uint8  
 63  grade_6 Low Average 20131 non-null   uint8  
 64  grade_7 Average   20131 non-null   uint8  
 65  grade_8 Good      20131 non-null   uint8  
 66  grade_9 Better     20131 non-null   uint8  
 67  waterfront_YES    20131 non-null   uint8  
dtypes: float64(3), int64(2), uint8(63)
memory usage: 2.1 MB
```

```
In [57]: bedrooms_counts = final_df['bedrooms'].value_counts()
print(bedrooms_counts)
```

```
3    9519
4    6147
2    2727
5    1286
6    218
1    195
7     30
8      9
Name: bedrooms, dtype: int64
```

```
In [58]: final_df.describe()
```

Out[58]:

	price	bedrooms	sqft_living	lat	long	view_EXCELLENT	view_GOOD	view_NONE	zipcode_98004	zipcode_98005	...	zipcode_9819
count	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	...	20131.00
mean	467900.80	3.32	1955.09	47.56	-122.21	0.01	0.02	0.92	0.01	0.01	...	0.0
std	196484.62	0.88	755.07	0.14	0.14	0.08	0.12	0.26	0.08	0.08	...	0.1
min	78000.00	1.00	370.00	47.16	-122.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	0.0
25%	314500.00	3.00	1390.00	47.46	-122.33	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	...	0.0
50%	434900.00	3.00	1840.00	47.57	-122.23	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	...	0.0
75%	594000.00	4.00	2410.00	47.68	-122.12	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	...	0.0
max	1000000.00	8.00	7480.00	47.78	-121.31	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	1.0

8 rows × 68 columns

8.2 Exploratory Data Analysis Q1

8.3 Which neighborhoods have the highest average home price?

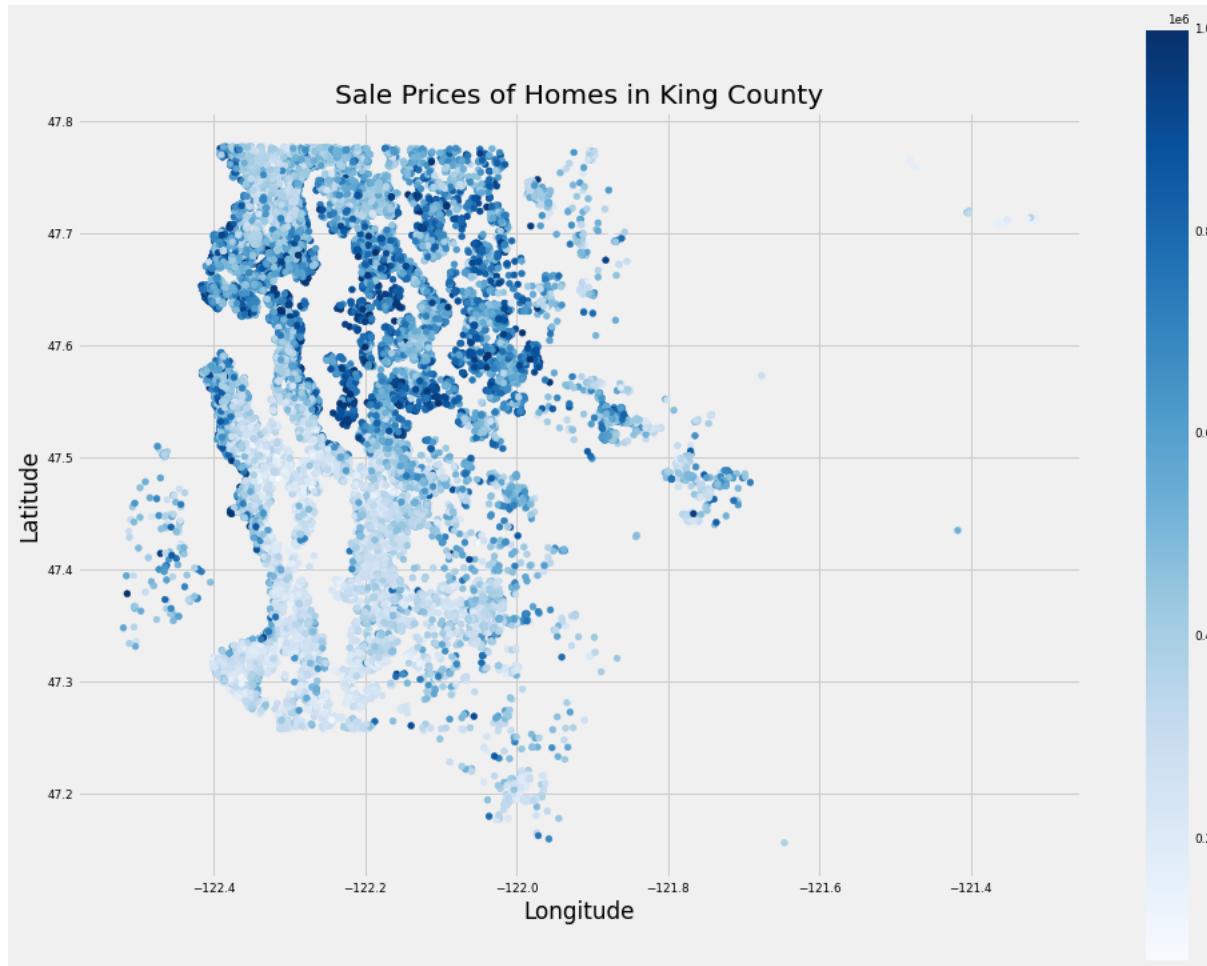
Looking at the `df_subset` for correlations helped to answer this question. The first thought I had when trying to answer this question was that I should leverage the location of homes in the dataset and use a sequential color palette. The first way that I tried to visualize which neighborhoods have the highest home price was to plot the longitude and latitude against one another so that I could get a quick geographical visual on where the more expensive homes were located.

```
In [59]: def sale_price_map(df: pd.DataFrame) -> plt.show():
    """
    Creates a map of sale prices for homes in king county dataset using geopandas

    Inputs:
    df: pandas dataframe with columns 'bedrooms', 'lat', 'long', and 'price'

    Output:
    map of sale prices for homes in king county
    """
    # Set up plot
    #plt.figure(figsize = (20,15))
    # Create a GeoDataFrame from the pandas dataframe
    gdf = gpd.GeoDataFrame(df, geometry=gpd.points_from_xy(df.long, df.lat))
    # Set the CRS (coordinate reference system) of the GeoDataFrame
    gdf.crs = {'init': 'epsg:4326'}
    # Create a map of sale prices for homes in king county
    gdf.plot(column='price', cmap='Blues', legend=True, figsize = (15,12))
    plt.title("Sale Prices of Homes in King County")
    plt.xlabel("Longitude")
    plt.ylabel("Latitude")
    plt.show()
```

```
In [60]: ┘ sale_price_map(df_subset)
```



This visualization gave a general idea that the neighborhoods in the North Eastern section of King County were the most pricey and the neighborhoods to the South and Western sections of King County were more affordable. I wanted to make connections at the neighborhood level based on client need, so I used `plotly.express` as `px` and created a figure using a `scatter_mapbox` where I could zoom and hover over individual homes in different neighborhoods.

```
In [61]: # Create an interactive Map that shows housing prices in King County by Neighborhood and zipcode
# Load the data
data = df_subset

# create the map
fig = px.scatter_mapbox(data_frame=data,
                        lat='lat', # column in data that contains latitude
                        lon='long', # column in data that contains longitude
                        color='price', # column in data that contains housing prices
                        title='Housing Prices in King County by Neighborhood Location',
                        hover_name='zipcode', # column in data that contains address of the property
                        size='bedrooms', # column in data that contains square footage of the property
                        zoom=9,
                        color_continuous_scale="Blues",
                        mapbox_style='carto-positron')

fig.show()
```

The map allows users to zoom in and see the sale prices of homes up to 1 million dollars in King County. The map shows a larger concentration of **homes with sale prices between 800 K and 1 million dollars in the ClydeHill neighborhood** within the Bellevue section of the interactive map. The map shows a larger concentration of **homes with sale prices between 660K and 800K dollars in the Fremont, Queen Anne and Wallingford neighborhoods**. The map shows the zipcode, location and sale price of each home once you hover over the scattermap box. There are **less expensive (200K to 400K) homes in the southern and western boundaries of King County like in the Allentown and Lakeland North neighborhoods**.

8.4 Exploratory Data Analysis Q2

8.5 How does the number of bedrooms affect the sale price of a home?

Looking at the `df` dataframe for correlations helped to answer this question. First I cleaned up the dataset by removing duplicates and reviewed correlations. After I applied both a simple `sm.ols` and multiple linear regression model and improved the R-squared values from ~0.39 to ~0.810 by removing high `p-value` features, I created a dataframe called `final_df` and plotted the effect of the number of bedrooms on the median sale price of the subset of the King County dataset that yielded my revised model fit of **0.810** using a dataframe called `final_df`.

```
In [62]: def plot_bedrooms_price(df:pd.DataFrame) -> sns.barplot:
    """
    Plot bar graph of number of bedrooms vs price

    Inputs:
    df: pandas dataframe
    Output:
    bar plot
    """

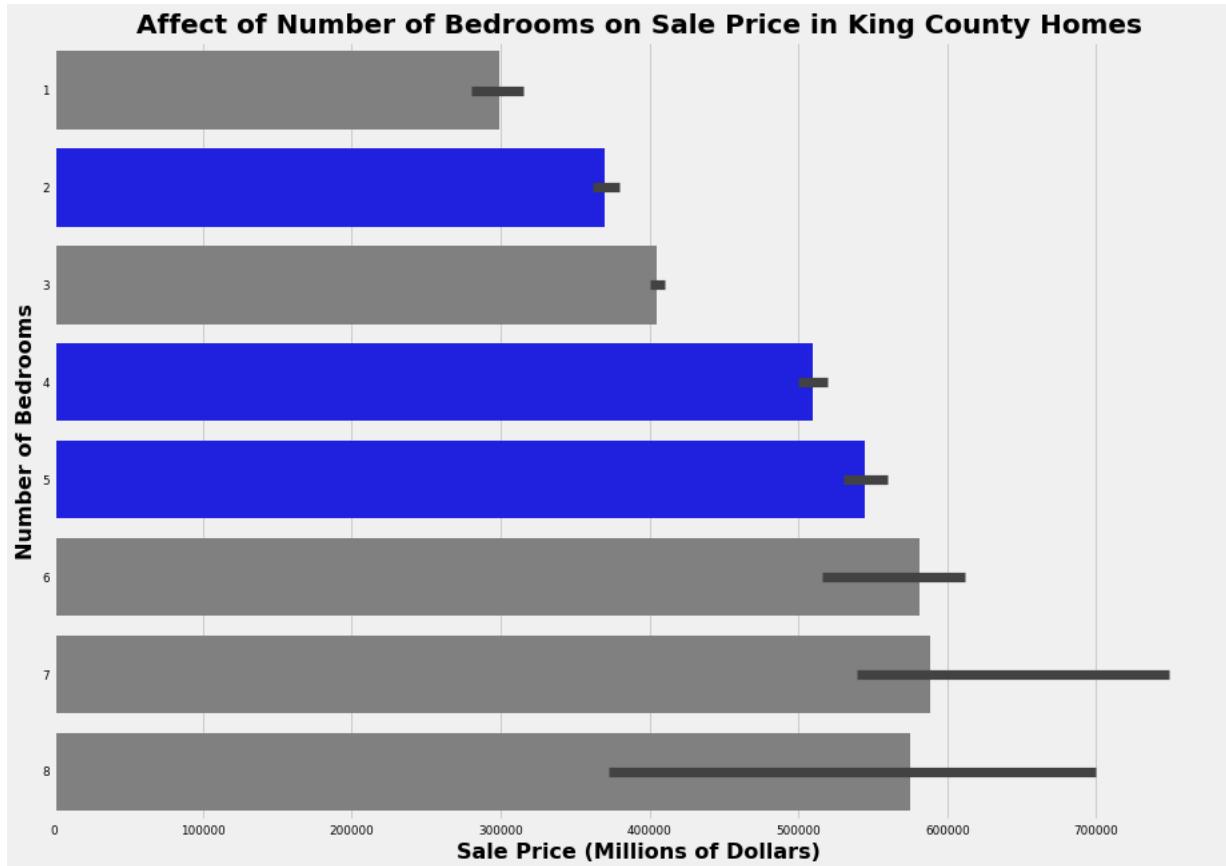
    # Create plot variables
    prices = np.array(df.price)
    bedrooms = np.array(df.bedrooms)
    median_price = np.median(prices)

    # Create plot labels
    x_label = "Sale Price (Millions of Dollars)"
    y_label = "Number of Bedrooms"
    title = "Affect of Number of Bedrooms on Sale Price in King County Homes"

    # Create a palette that highlights the top 5 sale price values as a function of the number of bedrooms
    clrs = ['grey' if (x < median_price) else 'blue' for x in prices]
    # Set up plot figure size
    plt.figure(figsize = (14,10))

    # Plot bar using input of bedrooms, price, index and palette
    ax = sns.barplot(x = prices, y = bedrooms, palette = clrs, estimator = np.median, orient = 'h')
    # Setup titles and axes labels
    ax.set_title(title, weight='bold').set_fontsize('20')
    ax.set_ylabel(y_label, fontsize='16', weight='bold')
    ax.set_xlabel(x_label, fontsize='16', weight='bold')
```

```
In [63]: plot_bedrooms_price(final_df)
```



```
In [64]: final_df.describe()
```

Out[64]:

	price	bedrooms	sqft_living	lat	long	view_EXCELLENT	view_GOOD	view_NONE	zipcode_98004	zipcode_98005	...	zipcode_9819
count	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	20131.00	...	20131.00
mean	467900.80	3.32	1955.09	47.56	-122.21	0.01	0.02	0.92	0.01	0.01	...	0.0
std	196484.62	0.88	755.07	0.14	0.14	0.08	0.12	0.26	0.08	0.08	...	0.1
min	78000.00	1.00	370.00	47.16	-122.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	0.0
25%	314500.00	3.00	1390.00	47.46	-122.33	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	...	0.0
50%	434900.00	3.00	1840.00	47.57	-122.23	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	...	0.0
75%	594000.00	4.00	2410.00	47.68	-122.12	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	...	0.0
max	1000000.00	8.00	7480.00	47.78	-121.31	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	1.0

8 rows × 68 columns

8.6 Exploratory Data Analysis Q3

8.7 How does proximity to a highly rated school affect the sale price of a home?

As a mom with a school aged child, one of the first things I and other parents who are looking to purchase a home investigate is the proximity of our potential homes to effective schools. One of the most popular tools for this is greatschools.com. I used selenium to pull tabular data from a greatschools query for the King County WA area. While this data is for current school information, it gives some insight into the name, rating and locations of schools that are pertinent to the King County Dataset.

```
In [65]: # Read Tables from the GreatSchools Website
param = {'lat': 47.5480339, 'locationLabel': 'King County, WA, USA',
         'locationType': 'street_address', 'lon': -121.9836029,
         'st[]': ['public_charter', 'public'], 'state': 'WA', 'view': 'table'}

url = "https://www.greatschools.org/search/search.page?" + urlencode(param)
driver = webdriver.Chrome('C:/chromedriver_win32/chromedriver.exe')

try:
    driver.get(url)
except WebDriverException:
    print("page down")

html = driver.page_source

table = pd.read_html(html)
king_county_schools_df = table[0]

driver.close()
```

In [66]: king_county_schools_df.head(28)

Out[66]:

	School	Type	Grades	Total students enrolled	Students per teacher	Reviews	District
0	Assigned school7/10 Above average Grand Ridge El...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
1	Assigned school7/10 Above average Pacific Cascad...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
2	Assigned school8/10 Above average Issaquah High ...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District
3	10/10 Above average Skyline High School2 awardsA...	Public district	9-12	2169.00	25:1	21 Reviews	Issaquah School District
4	9/10 Above average Sunny Hills Elementary School...	Public district	K-5	732.00	18:1	11 Reviews	Issaquah School District
5	9/10 Above average Discovery Elementary School23...	Public district	PK-5	686.00	18:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
6	8/10 Above average Fall City Elementary School33...	Public district	K-5	544.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District
7	8/10 Above average Cascade Ridge Elementary Scho...	Public district	K-5	487.00	17:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
8	8/10 Above average Creekside Elementary School20...	Public district	K-5	723.00	18:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District
9	8/10 Above average Issaquah High School2 awardsA...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District
10	8/10 Above average Pine Lake Middle School3095 l...	Public district	6-8	943.00	24:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
11	8/10 Above average Endeavour Elementary School26...	Public district	K-5	598.00	19:1	9 Reviews	Issaquah School District
12	7/10 Above average Grand Ridge Elementary School...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
13	7/10 Above average Pacific Cascade Middle School...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
14	7/10 Above average Issaquah Middle School600 2nd...	Public district	6-8	988.00	22:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
15	7/10 Above average Beaver Lake Middle School2502...	Public district	6-8	852.00	22:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
16	6/10 Average Issaquah Valley Elementary School55...	Public district	K-5	620.00	16:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
17	6/10 Average Clark Elementary School335 1st Aven...	Public district	K-5	739.00	16:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District
18	6/10 Average Challenger Elementary School25200 S...	Public district	K-5	558.00	17:1	10 Reviews	Issaquah School District
19	5/10 Average Chief Kanim Middle School32627 Redm...	Public district	6-8	795.00	21:1	12 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District
20	Currently unrated Snoqualmie Valley Christian S...	Private	PK-7	nan	NaN	0 Reviews	NaN
21	Currently unrated Eastside Catholic School232 2...	Private	6-12	841.00	NaN	17 Reviews	NaN
22	Currently unrated Arbor Schools1107 228th Aven...	Private	PK-6	108.00	NaN	16 Reviews	NaN
23	Currently unrated Emerald Heights Academy1420 N...	Private	PK-8	50.00	NaN	17 Reviews	NaN
24	Currently unrated St Joseph School220 Mountain ...	Private	PK-8	169.00	NaN	9 Reviews	NaN
25	Currently unrated Issaquah Montessori School243...	Private	PK-K	88.00	NaN	3 Reviews	NaN
26	Currently unrated Dartmoor School22500 SE 64th ...	Private	1-12	nan	NaN	0 Reviews	NaN
27	Currently unrated Snoqualmie Springs School2523...	Private	PK-2	55.00	NaN	8 Reviews	NaN

In [67]: king_county_schools_df['School'][0]

Out[67]: 'Assigned school7/10 Above average Grand Ridge Elementary School1739 Northeast Park Drive, Issaquah, WA, 98029 Homes for sale'

```
In [68]: ┌─ king_county_schools_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 28 entries, 0 to 27
Data columns (total 7 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   School          28 non-null      object  
 1   Type             28 non-null      object  
 2   Grades          28 non-null      object  
 3   Total students enrolled  26 non-null  float64 
 4   Students per teacher 20 non-null      object  
 5   Reviews          28 non-null      object  
 6   District         20 non-null      object  
dtypes: float64(1), object(6)
memory usage: 1.7+ KB
```

```
In [69]: ┌─ king_county_schools_df['Type'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[69]: Public district    20
Private            8
Name: Type, dtype: int64
```

In [70]: king_county_schools_df.head(28)

Out[70]:

	School	Type	Grades	Total students enrolled	Students per teacher	Reviews	District
0	Assigned school7/10 Above average Grand Ridge El...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
1	Assigned school7/10 Above average Pacific Cascad...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
2	Assigned school8/10 Above average Issaquah High ...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District
3	10/10 Above average Skyline High School2 awardsA...	Public district	9-12	2169.00	25:1	21 Reviews	Issaquah School District
4	9/10 Above average Sunny Hills Elementary School...	Public district	K-5	732.00	18:1	11 Reviews	Issaquah School District
5	9/10 Above average Discovery Elementary School23...	Public district	PK-5	686.00	18:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
6	8/10 Above average Fall City Elementary School33...	Public district	K-5	544.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District
7	8/10 Above average Cascade Ridge Elementary Scho...	Public district	K-5	487.00	17:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
8	8/10 Above average Creekside Elementary School20...	Public district	K-5	723.00	18:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District
9	8/10 Above average Issaquah High School2 awardsA...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District
10	8/10 Above average Pine Lake Middle School3095 l...	Public district	6-8	943.00	24:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
11	8/10 Above average Endeavour Elementary School26...	Public district	K-5	598.00	19:1	9 Reviews	Issaquah School District
12	7/10 Above average Grand Ridge Elementary School...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
13	7/10 Above average Pacific Cascade Middle School...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
14	7/10 Above average Issaquah Middle School600 2nd...	Public district	6-8	988.00	22:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
15	7/10 Above average Beaver Lake Middle School2502...	Public district	6-8	852.00	22:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
16	6/10 Average Issaquah Valley Elementary School55...	Public district	K-5	620.00	16:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
17	6/10 Average Clark Elementary School335 1st Aven...	Public district	K-5	739.00	16:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District
18	6/10 Average Challenger Elementary School25200 S...	Public district	K-5	558.00	17:1	10 Reviews	Issaquah School District
19	5/10 Average Chief Kanim Middle School32627 Redm...	Public district	6-8	795.00	21:1	12 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District
20	Currently unrated Snoqualmie Valley Christian S...	Private	PK-7	nan	NaN	0 Reviews	NaN
21	Currently unrated Eastside Catholic School232 2...	Private	6-12	841.00	NaN	17 Reviews	NaN
22	Currently unrated Arbor Schools1107 228th Aven...	Private	PK-6	108.00	NaN	16 Reviews	NaN
23	Currently unrated Emerald Heights Academy1420 N...	Private	PK-8	50.00	NaN	17 Reviews	NaN
24	Currently unrated St Joseph School220 Mountain ...	Private	PK-8	169.00	NaN	9 Reviews	NaN
25	Currently unrated Issaquah Montessori School243...	Private	PK-K	88.00	NaN	3 Reviews	NaN
26	Currently unrated Dartmoor School22500 SE 64th ...	Private	1-12	nan	NaN	0 Reviews	NaN
27	Currently unrated Snoqualmie Springs School2523...	Private	PK-2	55.00	NaN	8 Reviews	NaN

In [71]: # Filter out non-Public School data

```
king_county_schools_df = king_county_schools_df[king_county_schools_df['Type'] == 'Public district']
```

```
In [72]: ┌─ king_county_schools_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 20 entries, 0 to 19
Data columns (total 7 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   School          20 non-null      object  
 1   Type             20 non-null      object  
 2   Grades          20 non-null      object  
 3   Total students enrolled  20 non-null  float64 
 4   Students per teacher  20 non-null  object  
 5   Reviews          20 non-null      object  
 6   District         20 non-null      object  
dtypes: float64(1), object(6)
memory usage: 1.2+ KB
```

```
In [73]: ┌─ king_county_schools_df.head(20)
```

Out[73]:

	School	Type	Grades	Total students enrolled	Students per teacher	Reviews	District
0	Assigned school7/10Above averageGrand Ridge El...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
1	Assigned school7/10Above averagePacific Cascad...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
2	Assigned school8/10Above averageIssaquah High ...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District
3	10/10Above averageSkyline High School2 awardsA...	Public district	9-12	2169.00	25:1	21 Reviews	Issaquah School District
4	9/10Above averageSunny Hills Elementary School...	Public district	K-5	732.00	18:1	11 Reviews	Issaquah School District
5	9/10Above averageDiscovery Elementary School23...	Public district	PK-5	686.00	18:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
6	8/10Above averageFall City Elementary School33...	Public district	K-5	544.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District
7	8/10Above averageCascade Ridge Elementary Scho...	Public district	K-5	487.00	17:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
8	8/10Above averageCreekside Elementary School20...	Public district	K-5	723.00	18:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District
9	8/10Above averageIssaquah High School2 awardsA...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District
10	8/10Above averagePine Lake Middle School3095 1...	Public district	6-8	943.00	24:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
11	8/10Above averageEndeavour Elementary School26...	Public district	K-5	598.00	19:1	9 Reviews	Issaquah School District
12	7/10Above averageGrand Ridge Elementary School...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
13	7/10Above averagePacific Cascade Middle School...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
14	7/10Above averageIssaquah Middle School600 2nd...	Public district	6-8	988.00	22:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
15	7/10Above averageBeaver Lake Middle School2502...	Public district	6-8	852.00	22:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
16	6/10AverageIssaquah Valley Elementary School55...	Public district	K-5	620.00	16:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
17	6/10AverageClark Elementary School335 1st Aven...	Public district	K-5	739.00	16:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District
18	6/10AverageChallenger Elementary School25200 S...	Public district	K-5	558.00	17:1	10 Reviews	Issaquah School District
19	5/10AverageChief Kanim Middle School32627 Redm...	Public district	6-8	795.00	21:1	12 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District

```
In [74]: ┌─ # Explore a row from the king_county_schools_df dataframe
      king_county_schools_df['School'][0]
```

Out[74]: 'Assigned school7/10Above averageGrand Ridge Elementary School1739 Northeast Park Drive, Issaquah, WA, 98029 Homes for sale'

```
In [75]: #df['column'] = df['column'].str.replace('string_to_remove', '')
# Remove a string from a column
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace('Assigned school', '')
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace('See all winners in Washington', '')
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace('2 awardsAwards & BadgesCollege S', '')
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace('WA', 'WA,')
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace('/10', '')
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace('average', 'average,')
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace('Average', 'Average,')
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace("School", "School,")
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace("Homes", "Homes")
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace("None", "None")
king_county_schools_df.head(20)
```

Out[75]:

	School	Type	Grades	Total students enrolled	Students per teacher	Reviews	District
0	7,Above average,Grand Ridge Elementary School,...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
1	7,Above average,Pacific Cascade Middle School,...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
2	8,Above average,Issaquah High School,, 2020700...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District
3	10,Above average,Skyline High School,, 2020112...	Public district	9-12	2169.00	25:1	21 Reviews	Issaquah School District
4	9,Above average,Sunny Hills Elementary School,...	Public district	K-5	732.00	18:1	11 Reviews	Issaquah School District
5	9,Above average,Discovery Elementary School,23...	Public district	PK-5	686.00	18:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
6	8,Above average,Fall City Elementary School,33...	Public district	K-5	544.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District
7	8,Above average,Cascade Ridge Elementary Scho...	Public district	K-5	487.00	17:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
8	8,Above average,Creekside Elementary School,20...	Public district	K-5	723.00	18:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District
9	8,Above average,Issaquah High School,, 2020700...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District
10	8,Above average,Pine Lake Middle School,3095 I...	Public district	6-8	943.00	24:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
11	8,Above average,Endeavour Elementary School,26...	Public district	K-5	598.00	19:1	9 Reviews	Issaquah School District
12	7,Above average,Grand Ridge Elementary School,...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
13	7,Above average,Pacific Cascade Middle School,...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District
14	7,Above average,Issaquah Middle School,600 2nd...	Public district	6-8	988.00	22:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
15	7,Above average,Beaver Lake Middle School,2502...	Public district	6-8	852.00	22:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District
16	6,Average,Issaquah Valley Elementary School,55...	Public district	K-5	620.00	16:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District
17	6,Average,Clark Elementary School,335 1st Aven...	Public district	K-5	739.00	16:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District
18	6,Average,Challenger Elementary School,25200 S...	Public district	K-5	558.00	17:1	10 Reviews	Issaquah School District
19	5,Average,Chief Kanim Middle School,32627 Redm...	Public district	6-8	795.00	21:1	12 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District

```
In [76]: # Replace Strings in the king_county_schools_df dataframe
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace("2020", '')
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace(", ", ',')
king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'] = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.replace("Trossachs Boulevard Southeast", "
```

```
In [77]: # Split a single column into multiple columns using the ',' as a delimiter
split_df = king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School'].str.split(",", expand=True)
print("Shape of split dataframe:", split_df.shape)
# create a list of column names that matches the number of elements in the split dataframe
column_names = ["col{}".format(i) for i in range(split_df.shape[1])]
# assign the split dataframe to the target dataframe with the new column names
king_county_schools_df[column_names] = split_df
# drop the original column
#king_county_schools_df.drop('School', axis=1, inplace=True)
```

Shape of split dataframe: (20, 8)

```
In [78]: ┌─ king_county_schools_df.head(20)
```

Out[78]:

	School	Type	Grades	Total students enrolled	Students per teacher	Reviews	District	col0	col1	col2	col3	col4	col5	col6	col7
0	7,Above average,Grand Ridge Elementary School,...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Grand Ridge Elementary School	1739 Northeast Park Drive	Issaquah	WA	98029	Homes for sale
1	7,Above average,Pacific Cascade Middle School,...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Pacific Cascade Middle School	24635 Southeast Issaquah Fall City Road	Issaquah	WA	98029	Homes for sale
2	8,Above average,Issaquah High School, 700 2nd ...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Issaquah High School	700 2nd Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	WA	98027	Homes for sale
3	10,Above average,Skyline High School, 1122 228...	Public district	9-12	2169.00	25:1	21 Reviews	Issaquah School District	10	Above average	Skyline High School	1122 228th Avenue Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075	Homes for sale
4	9,Above average,Sunny Hills Elementary School,...	Public district	K-5	732.00	18:1	11 Reviews	Issaquah School District	9	Above average	Sunny Hills Elementary School	3200 Issaquah-Pine Lake Road Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075	Homes for sale
5	9,Above average,Discovery Elementary School,23...	Public district	PK-5	686.00	18:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	9	Above average	Discovery Elementary School	2300 228TH AVE SE	ISSAQAH	WA	98075	Homes for sale
6	8,Above average,Fall City Elementary School,33...	Public district	K-5	544.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District	8	Above average	Fall City Elementary School	33314 Southeast 42nd Street	Fall City	WA	98024	Homes for sale
7	8,Above average,Cascade Ridge Elementary School...	Public district	K-5	487.00	17:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Cascade Ridge Elementary School	2020 Trossachs Boulevard Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075	Homes for sale
8	8,Above average,Creekside Elementary School,20...	Public district	K-5	723.00	18:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Creekside Elementary School	20777 Southeast 16th Street	Sammamish	WA	98075	Homes for sale
9	8,Above average,Issaquah High School, 700 2nd ...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Issaquah High School	700 2nd Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	WA	98027	Homes for sale
10	8,Above average,Pine Lake Middle School,3095 1...	Public district	6-8	943.00	24:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Pine Lake Middle School	3095 Issaquah-Pine Lake Road Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075	Homes for sale
11	8,Above average,Endeavour Elementary School,26...	Public district	K-5	598.00	19:1	9 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Endeavour Elementary School	26205 Southeast Issaquah Fall City Road	Issaquah	WA	98029	Homes for sale
12	7,Above average,Grand Ridge Elementary School,...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Grand Ridge Elementary School	1739 Northeast Park Drive	Issaquah	WA	98029	Homes for sale
13	7,Above average,Pacific Cascade Middle School,...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Pacific Cascade Middle School	24635 Southeast Issaquah Fall City Road	Issaquah	WA	98029	Homes for sale
14	7,Above average,Issaquah Middle School,600 2nd...	Public district	6-8	988.00	22:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Issaquah Middle School	600 2nd Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	WA	98027	Homes for sale
15	7,Above average,Beaver Lake Middle School,2502...	Public district	6-8	852.00	22:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Beaver Lake Middle School	25025 Southeast 32nd Street	Issaquah	WA	98029	Homes for sale
16	6,Average,Issaquah Valley Elementary School,55...	Public district	K-5	620.00	16:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District	6	Average	Issaquah Valley Elementary School	555 Northwest Holly Street	Issaquah	WA	98027	Homes for sale
17	6,Average,Clark Elementary School,335 1st Aven...	Public district	K-5	739.00	16:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District	6	Average	Clark Elementary School	335 1st Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	WA	98027	Homes for sale
18	6,Average,Challenger Elementary School,25200 S...	Public district	K-5	558.00	17:1	10 Reviews	Issaquah School District	6	Average	Challenger Elementary School	25200 Southeast Klahanie Boulevard	Issaquah	WA	98029	Homes for sale

	School	Type	Grades	Total students enrolled	Students per teacher	Reviews	District	col0	col1	col2	col3	col4	col5	col6	col7
19	5,Average,Chief Kanim Middle School,32627 Redm...	Public district	6-8	795.00	21:1	12 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District	5	Average	Chief Kanim Middle School	32627 Redmond-Fall City Road Southeast	Fall City	WA	98024	Homes for sale

Let's clean up this dataframe so that it's a bit more clear to parse.

```
In [79]: # Get all columns name
#cols = df.columns.tolist()
cols = king_county_schools_df.columns.to_list()
cols

# Replace 'col0' with 'rating'
cols[cols.index('col0')] = 'rating_score'
cols[cols.index('col1')] = 'rating'
cols[cols.index('col2')] = 'school_name'
cols[cols.index('col3')] = 'school_address'
cols[cols.index('col4')] = 'school_city'
cols[cols.index('col5')] = 'school_state'
cols[cols.index('col6')] = 'school_zip'

king_county_schools_df.columns = cols

# drop the original column
king_county_schools_df.drop('col7', axis=1, inplace=True)
```

```
In [80]: king_county_schools_df['School'][3]
```

```
Out[80]: '10,Above average,Skyline High School, 1122 228th Avenue Southeast, Sammamish, WA, 98075 ,Homes for sale'
```

In [81]: king_county_schools_df.head(20)

Out[81]:

	School	Type	Grades	Total students enrolled	Students per teacher	Reviews	District	rating_score	rating	school_name	school_address	school_city	sch
0	7,Above average,Grand Ridge Elementary School,...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Grand Ridge Elementary School	1739 Northeast Park Drive	Issaquah	
1	7,Above average,Pacific Cascade Middle School,...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Pacific Cascade Middle School	24635 Southeast Issaquah-Fall City Road	Issaquah	
2	8,Above average,Issaquah High School, 700 2nd ...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Issaquah High School	700 2nd Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	
3	10,Above average,Skyline High School, 1122 228...	Public district	9-12	2169.00	25:1	21 Reviews	Issaquah School District	10	Above average	Skyline High School	1122 228th Avenue Southeast	Sammamish	
4	9,Above average,Sunny Hills Elementary School,...	Public district	K-5	732.00	18:1	11 Reviews	Issaquah School District	9	Above average	Sunny Hills Elementary School	3200 Issaquah-Pine Lake Road Southeast	Sammamish	
5	9,Above average,Discovery Elementary School,23...	Public district	PK-5	686.00	18:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	9	Above average	Discovery Elementary School	2300 228TH AVE SE	ISSAQAH	
6	8,Above average,Fall City Elementary School,33...	Public district	K-5	544.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District	8	Above average	Fall City Elementary School	33314 Southeast 42nd Street	Fall City	
7	8,Above average,Cascade Ridge Elementary Schoo...	Public district	K-5	487.00	17:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Cascade Ridge Elementary School	2020 Trossachs Boulevard Southeast	Sammamish	
8	8,Above average,Creekside Elementary School,20...	Public district	K-5	723.00	18:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Creekside Elementary School	20777 Southeast 16th Street	Sammamish	
9	8,Above average,Issaquah High School, 700 2nd ...	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Issaquah High School	700 2nd Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	
10	8,Above average,Pine Lake Middle School,3095 1...	Public district	6-8	943.00	24:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Pine Lake Middle School	3095 Issaquah-Pine Lake Road Southeast	Sammamish	
11	8,Above average,Endeavour Elementary School,26...	Public district	K-5	598.00	19:1	9 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	Endeavour Elementary School	26205 Southeast Issaquah-Fall City Road	Issaquah	
12	7,Above average,Grand Ridge Elementary School,...	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Grand Ridge Elementary School	1739 Northeast Park Drive	Issaquah	
13	7,Above average,Pacific Cascade Middle School,...	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Pacific Cascade Middle School	24635 Southeast Issaquah-Fall City Road	Issaquah	
14	7,Above average,Issaquah Middle School,600 2nd...	Public district	6-8	988.00	22:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Issaquah Middle School	600 2nd Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	
15	7,Above average,Beaver Lake Middle School,2502...	Public district	6-8	852.00	22:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	Beaver Lake Middle School	25025 Southeast 32nd Street	Issaquah	
16	6,Average,Issaquah Valley Elementary School,55...	Public district	K-5	620.00	16:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District	6	Average	Issaquah Valley Elementary School	555 Northwest Holly Street	Issaquah	
17	6,Average,Clark Elementary School,335 1st Aven...	Public district	K-5	739.00	16:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District	6	Average	Clark Elementary School	335 1st Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	
18	6,Average,Challenger Elementary School,25200 S...	Public district	K-5	558.00	17:1	10 Reviews	Issaquah School District	6	Average	Challenger Elementary School	25200 Southeast Klahanie Boulevard	Issaquah	
19	5,Average,Chief Kanim Middle School,32627 Redm...	Public district	6-8	795.00	21:1	12 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District	5	Average	Chief Kanim Middle School	32627 Redmond-Fall City Road Southeast	Fall City	

< >

```
In [82]: # Filter out average schools
king_county_schools_df = king_county_schools_df[king_county_schools_df['rating'] != 'Average']
```

```
In [83]: king_county_schools_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 16 entries, 0 to 15
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   School            16 non-null    object  
 1   Type              16 non-null    object  
 2   Grades             16 non-null    object  
 3   Total students enrolled  16 non-null    float64 
 4   Students per teacher  16 non-null    object  
 5   Reviews            16 non-null    object  
 6   District           16 non-null    object  
 7   rating_score       16 non-null    object  
 8   rating             16 non-null    object  
 9   school_name        16 non-null    object  
 10  school_address     16 non-null    object  
 11  school_city        16 non-null    object  
 12  school_state       16 non-null    object  
 13  school_zip         16 non-null    object  
dtypes: float64(1), object(13)
memory usage: 1.9+ KB
```

```
In [84]: king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'School']=king_county_schools_df.loc[:, 'school_name']
# drop original column
king_county_schools_df.drop('school_name', axis=1, inplace=True)
```

In [85]: king_county_schools_df.head(16)

Out[85]:

	School	Type	Grades	Total students enrolled	Students per teacher	Reviews	District	rating_score	rating	school_address	school_city	school_state	school_zip
0	Grand Ridge Elementary School	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	1739 Northeast Park Drive	Issaquah	WA	98029
1	Pacific Cascade Middle School	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	24635 Southeast Issaquah-Fall City Road	Issaquah	WA	98029
2	Issaquah High School	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	700 2nd Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	WA	98027
3	Skyline High School	Public district	9-12	2169.00	25:1	21 Reviews	Issaquah School District	10	Above average	1122 228th Avenue Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075
4	Sunny Hills Elementary School	Public district	K-5	732.00	18:1	11 Reviews	Issaquah School District	9	Above average	3200 Issaquah-Pine Lake Road Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075
5	Discovery Elementary School	Public district	PK-5	686.00	18:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	9	Above average	2300 228TH AVE SE	ISSAQAH	WA	98075
6	Fall City Elementary School	Public district	K-5	544.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District	8	Above average	33314 Southeast 42nd Street	Fall City	WA	98024
7	Cascade Ridge Elementary School	Public district	K-5	487.00	17:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	2020 Trossachs Boulevard Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075
8	Creekside Elementary School	Public district	K-5	723.00	18:1	14 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	20777 Southeast 16th Street	Sammamish	WA	98075
9	Issaquah High School	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	700 2nd Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	WA	98027
10	Pine Lake Middle School	Public district	6-8	943.00	24:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	3095 Issaquah-Pine Lake Road Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075
11	Endeavour Elementary School	Public district	K-5	598.00	19:1	9 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	26205 Southeast Issaquah-Fall City Road	Issaquah	WA	98029
12	Grand Ridge Elementary School	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	1739 Northeast Park Drive	Issaquah	WA	98029
13	Pacific Cascade Middle School	Public district	6-8	1000.00	23:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	24635 Southeast Issaquah-Fall City Road	Issaquah	WA	98029
14	Issaquah Middle School	Public district	6-8	988.00	22:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	600 2nd Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	WA	98027
15	Beaver Lake Middle School	Public district	6-8	852.00	22:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	25025 Southeast 32nd Street	Issaquah	WA	98029

In [86]: king_county_schools_df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 16 entries, 0 to 15
Data columns (total 13 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   School          16 non-null      object 
 1   Type             16 non-null      object 
 2   Grades           16 non-null      object 
 3   Total students enrolled    16 non-null      float64
 4   Students per teacher     16 non-null      object 
 5   Reviews          16 non-null      object 
 6   District          16 non-null      object 
 7   rating_score      16 non-null      object 
 8   rating            16 non-null      object 
 9   school_address    16 non-null      object 
 10  school_city       16 non-null      object 
 11  school_state      16 non-null      object 
 12  school_zip        16 non-null      object 
dtypes: float64(1), object(12)
memory usage: 1.8+ KB
```

In [87]:	# df[column_name] = df[column_name].astype(int) # Convert a dataframe column to a different datatype ex. object-> integer king_county_schools_df['rating_score'] = king_county_schools_df['rating_score'].astype(int)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
In [88]:	king_county_schools_df = king_county_schools_df.assign(school_id = [i for i in range(1, 17)])																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
In [89]:	# df = df.sort_values(by='col0', ascending=False) # sort a dataframe from largest to smallest value in a column king_county_schools_df = king_county_schools_df.sort_values(by = 'rating_score', ascending = False)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
In [90]:	king_county_schools_df.head(16)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Out[90]:	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>School</th><th>Type</th><th>Grades</th><th>Total students enrolled</th><th>Students per teacher</th><th>Reviews</th><th>District</th><th>rating_score</th><th>rating</th><th>school_address</th><th>school_city</th><th>school_state</th><th>school_zip</th><th>scl</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>3</td><td>Skyline High School</td><td>Public district</td><td>9-12</td><td>2169.00</td><td>25:1</td><td>21 Reviews</td><td>Issaquah School District</td><td>10</td><td>Above average</td><td>1122 228th Avenue Southeast</td><td>Sammamish</td><td>WA</td><td>98075</td></tr> <tr> <td>4</td><td>Sunny Hills Elementary School</td><td>Public district</td><td>K-5</td><td>732.00</td><td>18:1</td><td>11 Reviews</td><td>Issaquah School District</td><td>9</td><td>Above average</td><td>3200 Issaquah-Pine Lake Road Southeast</td><td>Sammamish</td><td>WA</td><td>98075</td></tr> <tr> <td>5</td><td>Discovery Elementary School</td><td>Public district</td><td>PK-5</td><td>686.00</td><td>18:1</td><td>6 Reviews</td><td>Issaquah School District</td><td>9</td><td>Above average</td><td>2300 228TH AVE SE</td><td>ISSAQAH</td><td>WA</td><td>98075</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>Issaquah High School</td><td>Public district</td><td>9-12</td><td>2417.00</td><td>26:1</td><td>23 Reviews</td><td>Issaquah School District</td><td>8</td><td>Above average</td><td>700 2nd Avenue Southeast</td><td>Issaquah</td><td>WA</td><td>98027</td></tr> <tr> <td>6</td><td>Fall City Elementary School</td><td>Public district</td><td>K-5</td><td>544.00</td><td>19:1</td><td>8 Reviews</td><td>Snoqualmie Valley School District</td><td>8</td><td>Above average</td><td>33314 Southeast 42nd Street</td><td>Fall City</td><td>WA</td><td>98024</td></tr> <tr> <td>7</td><td>Cascade Ridge Elementary School</td><td>Public district</td><td>K-5</td><td>487.00</td><td>17:1</td><td>6 Reviews</td><td>Issaquah School District</td><td>8</td><td>Above average</td><td>2020 Trossachs Boulevard Southeast</td><td>Sammamish</td><td>WA</td><td>98075</td></tr> <tr> <td>8</td><td>Creekside Elementary School</td><td>Public district</td><td>K-5</td><td>723.00</td><td>18:1</td><td>14 Reviews</td><td>Issaquah School District</td><td>8</td><td>Above average</td><td>20777 Southeast 16th Street</td><td>Sammamish</td><td>WA</td><td>98075</td></tr> <tr> <td>9</td><td>Issaquah High School</td><td>Public district</td><td>9-12</td><td>2417.00</td><td>26:1</td><td>23 Reviews</td><td>Issaquah School District</td><td>8</td><td>Above average</td><td>700 2nd Avenue Southeast</td><td>Issaquah</td><td>WA</td><td>98027</td></tr> <tr> <td>10</td><td>Pine Lake Middle School</td><td>Public district</td><td>6-8</td><td>943.00</td><td>24:1</td><td>13 Reviews</td><td>Issaquah School District</td><td>8</td><td>Above average</td><td>3095 Issaquah-Pine Lake Road Southeast</td><td>Sammamish</td><td>WA</td><td>98075</td></tr> <tr> <td>11</td><td>Endeavour Elementary School</td><td>Public 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students enrolled	Students per teacher	Reviews	District	rating_score	rating	school_address	school_city	school_state	school_zip	scl	3	Skyline High School	Public district	9-12	2169.00	25:1	21 Reviews	Issaquah School District	10	Above average	1122 228th Avenue Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075	4	Sunny Hills Elementary School	Public district	K-5	732.00	18:1	11 Reviews	Issaquah School District	9	Above average	3200 Issaquah-Pine Lake Road Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075	5	Discovery Elementary School	Public district	PK-5	686.00	18:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	9	Above average	2300 228TH AVE SE	ISSAQAH	WA	98075	2	Issaquah High School	Public district	9-12	2417.00	26:1	23 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	700 2nd Avenue Southeast	Issaquah	WA	98027	6	Fall City Elementary School	Public district	K-5	544.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District	8	Above average	33314 Southeast 42nd Street	Fall City	WA	98024	7	Cascade Ridge Elementary School	Public district	K-5	487.00	17:1	6 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```
In [91]: ┌─ king_county_schools_df.drop_duplicates(inplace = True)
└─ king_county_schools_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 16 entries, 3 to 15
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   School            16 non-null    object  
 1   Type              16 non-null    object  
 2   Grades            16 non-null    object  
 3   Total students enrolled  16 non-null    float64 
 4   Students per teacher 16 non-null    object  
 5   Reviews           16 non-null    object  
 6   District          16 non-null    object  
 7   rating_score      16 non-null    int32  
 8   rating            16 non-null    object  
 9   school_address    16 non-null    object  
 10  school_city       16 non-null    object  
 11  school_state      16 non-null    object  
 12  school_zip        16 non-null    object  
 13  school_id         16 non-null    int64  
dtypes: float64(1), int32(1), int64(1), object(11)
memory usage: 1.8+ KB
```

```
In [92]: ┌─ api_key = 'AIzaSyC80clweMPAyVV58cfbZyQWiU_ZIGFmBD8'
```

```
In [93]: ┌─ def get_school_lat_long(school_df: pd.DataFrame, api_key:str) -> pd.DataFrame:
    """
        This function takes a DataFrame containing school name and state as input and returns a DataFrame
        containing the latitude and longitude of the school.

        Inputs:
        school_df: pandas dataframe
        api_key: string

        Output:
        school_df: pandas dataframe with new latitude and longitude columns
    """
    # Adding new columns to dataframe to store lat and long
    school_df['school_lat'] = None
    school_df['school_long'] = None
    for i in range(len(school_df)):
        school_name = school_df.iloc[i]['School']
        school_state = school_df.iloc[i]['school_state']
        # Make a GET request to the API
        url = f"https://maps.googleapis.com/maps/api/geocode/json?address={school_name},{school_state}&key={api_key}"
        response = requests.get(url)

        # Parse the JSON response
        data = json.loads(response.text)

        # Extract the Latitude and Longitude from the response
        school_lat = data['results'][0]['geometry']['location']['lat']
        school_long = data['results'][0]['geometry']['location']['lng']

        school_df.at[i, 'school_lat'] = school_lat
        school_df.at[i, 'school_long'] = school_long
    return school_df
```

```
In [94]: school_lat_long_df = get_school_lat_long(king_county_schools_df, api_key)
school_lat_long_df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 16 entries, 3 to 15
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   School          16 non-null     object  
 1   Type             16 non-null     object  
 2   Grades           16 non-null     object  
 3   Total students enrolled  16 non-null   float64
 4   Students per teacher  16 non-null   object  
 5   Reviews          16 non-null     object  
 6   District         16 non-null     object  
 7   rating_score    16 non-null     int32  
 8   rating           16 non-null     object  
 9   school_address  16 non-null     object  
 10  school_city     16 non-null     object  
 11  school_state    16 non-null     object  
 12  school_zip      16 non-null     object  
 13  school_id       16 non-null     int64  
 14  school_lat      16 non-null     object  
 15  school_long     16 non-null     object  
dtypes: float64(1), int32(1), int64(1), object(13)
memory usage: 2.7+ KB
```

```
In [95]: school_lat_long_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 16 entries, 3 to 15
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   School          16 non-null     object  
 1   Type             16 non-null     object  
 2   Grades           16 non-null     object  
 3   Total students enrolled  16 non-null   float64
 4   Students per teacher  16 non-null   object  
 5   Reviews          16 non-null     object  
 6   District         16 non-null     object  
 7   rating_score    16 non-null     int32  
 8   rating           16 non-null     object  
 9   school_address  16 non-null     object  
 10  school_city     16 non-null     object  
 11  school_state    16 non-null     object  
 12  school_zip      16 non-null     object  
 13  school_id       16 non-null     int64  
 14  school_lat      16 non-null     object  
 15  school_long     16 non-null     object  
dtypes: float64(1), int32(1), int64(1), object(13)
memory usage: 2.7+ KB
```

In [96]: school_lat_long_df.head(11)

Out[96]:

	School	Type	Grades	Total students enrolled	Students per teacher	Reviews	District	rating_score	rating	school_address	school_city	school_state	school_zip	scl
3	Skyline High School	Public district	9-12	2169.00	25:1	21 Reviews	Issaquah School District	10	Above average	1122 228th Avenue Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075	
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6	Fall City Elementary School	Public district	K-5	544.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Snoqualmie Valley School District	8	Above average	33314 Southeast 42nd Street	Fall City	WA	98024	
7	Cascade Ridge Elementary School	Public district	K-5	487.00	17:1	6 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	2020 Trossachs Boulevard Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075	
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10	Pine Lake Middle School	Public district	6-8	943.00	24:1	13 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	3095 Issaquah-Pine Lake Road Southeast	Sammamish	WA	98075	
11	Endeavour Elementary School	Public district	K-5	598.00	19:1	9 Reviews	Issaquah School District	8	Above average	26205 Southeast Issaquah-Fall City Road	Issaquah	WA	98029	
0	Grand Ridge Elementary School	Public district	K-5	747.00	19:1	8 Reviews	Issaquah School District	7	Above average	1739 Northeast Park Drive	Issaquah	WA	98029	

In [97]: school_lat_long_df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 16 entries, 3 to 15
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   School          16 non-null      object 
 1   Type             16 non-null      object 
 2   Grades          16 non-null      object 
 3   Total students enrolled    16 non-null      float64
 4   Students per teacher     16 non-null      object 
 5   Reviews          16 non-null      object 
 6   District          16 non-null      object 
 7   rating_score      16 non-null      int32  
 8   rating            16 non-null      object 
 9   school_address    16 non-null      object 
 10  school_city       16 non-null      object 
 11  school_state      16 non-null      object 
 12  school_zip        16 non-null      object 
 13  school_id         16 non-null      int64  
 14  school_lat         16 non-null      object 
 15  school_long        16 non-null      object 
dtypes: float64(1), int32(1), int64(1), object(13)
memory usage: 2.7+ KB
```

In [98]: final_df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 20131 entries, 7129300520 to 1523300157
Data columns (total 68 columns):
 #   Column            Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   price              20131 non-null   float64
 1   bedrooms           20131 non-null   int64  
 2   sqft_living        20131 non-null   int64  
 3   lat                20131 non-null   float64
 4   long               20131 non-null   float64
 5   view_EXCELLENT    20131 non-null   uint8  
 6   view_GOOD          20131 non-null   uint8  
 7   view_NONE          20131 non-null   uint8  
 8   zipcode_98004      20131 non-null   uint8  
 9   zipcode_98005      20131 non-null   uint8  
 10  zipcode_98006     20131 non-null   uint8  
 11  zipcode_98007      20131 non-null   uint8  
 12  zipcode_98008      20131 non-null   uint8  
 13  zipcode_98010      20131 non-null   uint8  
 14  zipcode_98019      20131 non-null   uint8  
 15  zipcode_98022      20131 non-null   uint8  
 16  zipcode_98023      20131 non-null   uint8  
 17  zipcode_98024      20131 non-null   uint8  
 18  zipcode_98027      20131 non-null   uint8  
 19  zipcode_98029      20131 non-null   uint8  
 20  zipcode_98033      20131 non-null   uint8  
 21  zipcode_98034      20131 non-null   uint8  
 22  zipcode_98038      20131 non-null   uint8  
 23  zipcode_98039      20131 non-null   uint8  
 24  zipcode_98040      20131 non-null   uint8  
 25  zipcode_98045      20131 non-null   uint8  
 26  zipcode_98052      20131 non-null   uint8  
 27  zipcode_98053      20131 non-null   uint8  
 28  zipcode_98056      20131 non-null   uint8  
 29  zipcode_98059      20131 non-null   uint8  
 30  zipcode_98065      20131 non-null   uint8  
 31  zipcode_98072      20131 non-null   uint8  
 32  zipcode_98074      20131 non-null   uint8  
 33  zipcode_98075      20131 non-null   uint8  
 34  zipcode_98102      20131 non-null   uint8  
 35  zipcode_98103      20131 non-null   uint8  
 36  zipcode_98105      20131 non-null   uint8  
 37  zipcode_98106      20131 non-null   uint8  
 38  zipcode_98107      20131 non-null   uint8  
 39  zipcode_98108      20131 non-null   uint8  
 40  zipcode_98109      20131 non-null   uint8  
 41  zipcode_98112      20131 non-null   uint8  
 42  zipcode_98115      20131 non-null   uint8  
 43  zipcode_98116      20131 non-null   uint8  
 44  zipcode_98117      20131 non-null   uint8  
 45  zipcode_98118      20131 non-null   uint8  
 46  zipcode_98119      20131 non-null   uint8  
 47  zipcode_98122      20131 non-null   uint8  
 48  zipcode_98125      20131 non-null   uint8  
 49  zipcode_98126      20131 non-null   uint8  
 50  zipcode_98133      20131 non-null   uint8  
 51  zipcode_98136      20131 non-null   uint8  
 52  zipcode_98144      20131 non-null   uint8  
 53  zipcode_98146      20131 non-null   uint8  
 54  zipcode_98155      20131 non-null   uint8  
 55  zipcode_98166      20131 non-null   uint8  
 56  zipcode_98177      20131 non-null   uint8  
 57  zipcode_98178      20131 non-null   uint8  
 58  zipcode_98199      20131 non-null   uint8  
 59  grade_11 Excellent 20131 non-null   uint8  
 60  grade_12 Luxury    20131 non-null   uint8  
 61  grade_4 Low         20131 non-null   uint8  
 62  grade_5 Fair        20131 non-null   uint8  
 63  grade_6 Low Average 20131 non-null   uint8  
 64  grade_7 Average    20131 non-null   uint8  
 65  grade_8 Good        20131 non-null   uint8  
 66  grade_9 Better       20131 non-null   uint8  
 67  waterfront_YES      20131 non-null   uint8  
dtypes: float64(3), int64(2), uint8(63)
memory usage: 2.1 MB
```

```
In [119]: ⌘ grouped_schools = school_lat_long_df.groupby(['Grades', 'School']).mean()
grouped_schools
```

```
Out[119]:
```

Grades	School	Total students enrolled	rating_score	school_id
6-8	Beaver Lake Middle School	852.00	7	16.00
	Issaquah Middle School	988.00	7	15.00
	Pacific Cascade Middle School	1000.00	7	8.00
9-12	Pine Lake Middle School	943.00	8	11.00
	Issaquah High School	2417.00	8	6.50
	Skyline High School	2169.00	10	4.00
K-5	Cascade Ridge Elementary School	487.00	8	8.00
	Creekside Elementary School	723.00	8	9.00
	Endeavour Elementary School	598.00	8	12.00
	Fall City Elementary School	544.00	8	7.00
PK-5	Grand Ridge Elementary School	747.00	7	7.00
	Sunny Hills Elementary School	732.00	9	5.00
PK-5	Discovery Elementary School	686.00	9	6.00

```
In [100]: ⌘ import pandas as pd
from geopy.distance import geodesic

def distance_between_home_school(homes_df: pd.DataFrame, schools_df: pd.DataFrame) -> pd.DataFrame:
    # Create an empty column for the distance to closest school
    homes_df["distance_to_school"] = None
    homes_df["closest_school_id"] = None
    homes_df["closest_school_name"] = None
    # Iterate through each home and find the closest school
    for i, home in homes_df.iterrows():
        min_distance = float("inf")
        closest_school_id = None
        closest_school_name = None
        for j, school in schools_df.iterrows():
            distance = geodesic((home["lat"], home["long"]), (school["school_lat"], school["school_long"])).miles
            if distance < min_distance:
                min_distance = distance
                closest_school_id = school["school_id"]
                closest_school_name = school["School"]
        homes_df.at[i, "distance_to_school"] = min_distance
        homes_df.at[i, "closest_school_id"] = closest_school_id
        homes_df.at[i, "closest_school_name"] = closest_school_name
    return homes_df
```

```
In [101]: ⌘ school_lat_long_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 16 entries, 3 to 15
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #   Column           Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   School          16 non-null     object  
 1   Type             16 non-null     object  
 2   Grades          16 non-null     object  
 3   Total students enrolled  16 non-null   float64
 4   Students per teacher 16 non-null   object  
 5   Reviews          16 non-null     object  
 6   District         16 non-null     object  
 7   rating_score     16 non-null     int32  
 8   rating           16 non-null     object  
 9   school_address   16 non-null     object  
 10  school_city      16 non-null     object  
 11  school_state     16 non-null     object  
 12  school_zip       16 non-null     object  
 13  school_id        16 non-null     int64  
 14  school_lat        16 non-null     object  
 15  school_long       16 non-null     object  
dtypes: float64(1), int32(1), int64(1), object(13)
memory usage: 2.7+ KB
```

```
In [102]: final_df.head(20)
```

Out[102]:

	id	price	bedrooms	sqft_living	lat	long	view_EXCELLENT	view_GOOD	view_NONE	zipcode_98004	zipcode_98005	...	zipcode_9819
	7129300520	221900.00	3	1180	47.51	-122.26	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	6414100192	538000.00	3	2570	47.72	-122.32	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	5631500400	180000.00	2	770	47.74	-122.23	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	2487200875	604000.00	4	1960	47.52	-122.39	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	1954400510	510000.00	3	1680	47.62	-122.05	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	1321400060	257500.00	3	1715	47.31	-122.33	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	2008000270	291850.00	3	1060	47.41	-122.31	0	0	0	0	0	...	
	2414600126	229500.00	3	1780	47.51	-122.34	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	3793500160	323000.00	3	1890	47.37	-122.03	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	1736800520	662500.00	3	3560	47.60	-122.14	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	9212900260	468000.00	2	1160	47.69	-122.29	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	114101516	310000.00	3	1430	47.76	-122.23	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	6054650070	400000.00	3	1370	47.61	-122.05	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	1175000570	530000.00	5	1810	47.67	-122.39	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	9297300055	650000.00	4	2950	47.57	-122.38	0	1	0	0	0	...	
	1875500060	395000.00	3	1890	47.73	-121.96	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	6865200140	485000.00	4	1600	47.66	-122.34	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	16000397	189000.00	2	1200	47.31	-122.21	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	7983200060	230000.00	3	1250	47.33	-122.31	0	0	1	0	0	...	
	6300500875	385000.00	4	1620	47.70	-122.34	0	0	1	0	0	...	

20 rows × 68 columns



```
In [103]: test_df = distance_between_home_school(final_df, school_lat_long_df)
```

```
In [104]: test_df.head(100)
```

Out[104]:

	id	price	bedrooms	sqft_living	lat	long	view_EXCELLENT	view_GOOD	view_NONE	zipcode_98004	zipcode_98005	...	grade_4	grade_low
	7129300520	221900.00	3	1180	47.51	-122.26	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0
	6414100192	538000.00	3	2570	47.72	-122.32	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0
	5631500400	180000.00	2	770	47.74	-122.23	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0
	2487200875	604000.00	4	1960	47.52	-122.39	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0
	1954400510	510000.00	3	1680	47.62	-122.05	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0

	5200100125	555000.00	3	1980	47.68	-122.37	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0
	7214720075	699950.00	3	2190	47.77	-122.08	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0
	6197800045	290000.00	3	1210	47.44	-122.18	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0
	1328310370	375000.00	3	2340	47.44	-122.13	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0
	546000875	460000.00	3	1670	47.69	-122.38	0	0	1	0	0	...	0	0

100 rows × 71 columns



```
In [105]: ⚡ grouped_distance_to_school = test_df.loc[:, ["price", "closest_school_name", "bedrooms",  
                                              "distance_to_school"]]  
grouped_distance_to_school.head(20)
```

Out[105]:

	id	price	closest_school_name	bedrooms	distance_to_school
7129300520	221900.00	Skyline High School	3	10.71	
6414100192	538000.00	Issaquah High School	3	12.45	
5631500400	180000.00	Issaquah High School	2	10.64	
2487200875	604000.00	Fall City Elementary School	4	16.23	
1954400510	510000.00	Grand Ridge Elementary School	3	1.30	
1321400060	257500.00	Skyline High School	3	20.29	
2008000270	291850.00	Skyline High School	3	15.52	
2414600126	229500.00	Fall City Elementary School	3	14.00	
3793500160	323000.00	Skyline High School	3	10.65	
1736800520	662500.00	Fall City Elementary School	3	3.83	
9212900260	468000.00	Fall City Elementary School	2	12.54	
114101516	310000.00	Issaquah High School	3	9.41	
6054650070	400000.00	Grand Ridge Elementary School	3	1.05	
1175000570	530000.00	Fall City Elementary School	5	16.29	
9297300055	650000.00	Fall City Elementary School	4	14.65	
1875500060	395000.00	Grand Ridge Elementary School	3	9.41	
6865200140	485000.00	Fall City Elementary School	4	13.92	
16000397	189000.00	Skyline High School	2	17.03	
7983200060	230000.00	Skyline High School	3	18.39	
6300500875	385000.00	Issaquah High School	4	14.00	

```
In [106]: ⚡ def plot_closest_schools_price(df:pd.DataFrame) -> sns.barplot:  
    """  
        Plot bar graph of distance to closest school vs price  
  
        Inputs:  
        df: pandas dataframe  
        Output:  
        bar plot  
    """  
  
    # Create plot variables  
    prices = np.array(df.price)  
    closest_schools = np.array(df.distance_to_school)  
    median_price = np.median(prices)  
    median_distance = np.median(closest_schools)  
  
    # Create plot labels  
    x_label = "Sale Price (Millions of Dollars)"  
    y_label = "Distance to Closest School (miles)"  
    title = "Affect of Distance to Above Average Schools on Sale Price in King County Homes"  
  
    # Create a palette that highlights the top 5 sale price values as a function of the closest distance to an  
    # above average school  
    clrs = ['grey' if (x < median_price) else 'blue' for x in prices]  
    # Set up plot figure size  
    plt.figure(figsize = (14,10))  
  
    # Plot bar using input of bedrooms, price, index and palette  
    ax = sns.barplot(x = prices, y = closest_schools, palette = clrs, estimator = np.median, orient = 'h')  
    # Setup titles and axes labels  
    ax.set_title(title, weight='bold').set_fontsize('20')  
    ax.set_ylabel(y_label, fontsize='16', weight='bold')  
    ax.set_xlabel(x_label, fontsize='16', weight='bold')
```

```
In [107]: grouped_distance_to_school = pd.DataFrame(grouped_distance_to_school)
grouped_distance_to_school.drop_duplicates(inplace = True)
grouped_distance_to_school.head(20)
```

Out[107]:

	price	closest_school_name	bedrooms	distance_to_school
id				
7129300520	221900.00	Skyline High School	3	10.71
6414100192	538000.00	Issaquah High School	3	12.45
5631500400	180000.00	Issaquah High School	2	10.64
2487200875	604000.00	Fall City Elementary School	4	16.23
1954400510	510000.00	Grand Ridge Elementary School	3	1.30
1321400060	257500.00	Skyline High School	3	20.29
2008000270	291850.00	Skyline High School	3	15.52
2414600126	229500.00	Fall City Elementary School	3	14.00
3793500160	323000.00	Skyline High School	3	10.65
1736800520	662500.00	Fall City Elementary School	3	3.83
9212900260	468000.00	Fall City Elementary School	2	12.54
114101516	310000.00	Issaquah High School	3	9.41
6054650070	400000.00	Grand Ridge Elementary School	3	1.05
1175000570	530000.00	Fall City Elementary School	5	16.29
9297300055	650000.00	Fall City Elementary School	4	14.65
1875500060	395000.00	Grand Ridge Elementary School	3	9.41
6865200140	485000.00	Fall City Elementary School	4	13.92
16000397	189000.00	Skyline High School	2	17.03
7983200060	230000.00	Skyline High School	3	18.39
6300500875	385000.00	Issaquah High School	4	14.00

```
In [108]: grouped_distance_to_school.sort_values("price", ascending = False)
```

Out[108]:

	price	closest_school_name	bedrooms	distance_to_school
id				
644200040	1000000.00	Fall City Elementary School	5	6.03
3343301910	1000000.00	Fall City Elementary School	5	7.00
5426300060	1000000.00	Fall City Elementary School	3	8.29
7605800050	1000000.00	Fall City Elementary School	3	4.92
6669000070	1000000.00	Fall City Elementary School	4	6.50
...
1623049041	82500.00	Skyline High School	2	12.86
3883800011	82000.00	Fall City Elementary School	3	14.58
3028200080	81000.00	Skyline High School	2	13.71
8658300340	80000.00	Discovery Elementary School	1	5.04
40000362	78000.00	Skyline High School	2	12.24

20111 rows × 4 columns

```
In [109]: grouped_distance_to_school.describe()
```

Out[109]:

	price	bedrooms
count	20111.00	20111.00
mean	467889.18	3.32
std	196533.08	0.88
min	78000.00	1.00
25%	314500.00	3.00
50%	434500.00	3.00
75%	594000.00	4.00
max	1000000.00	8.00

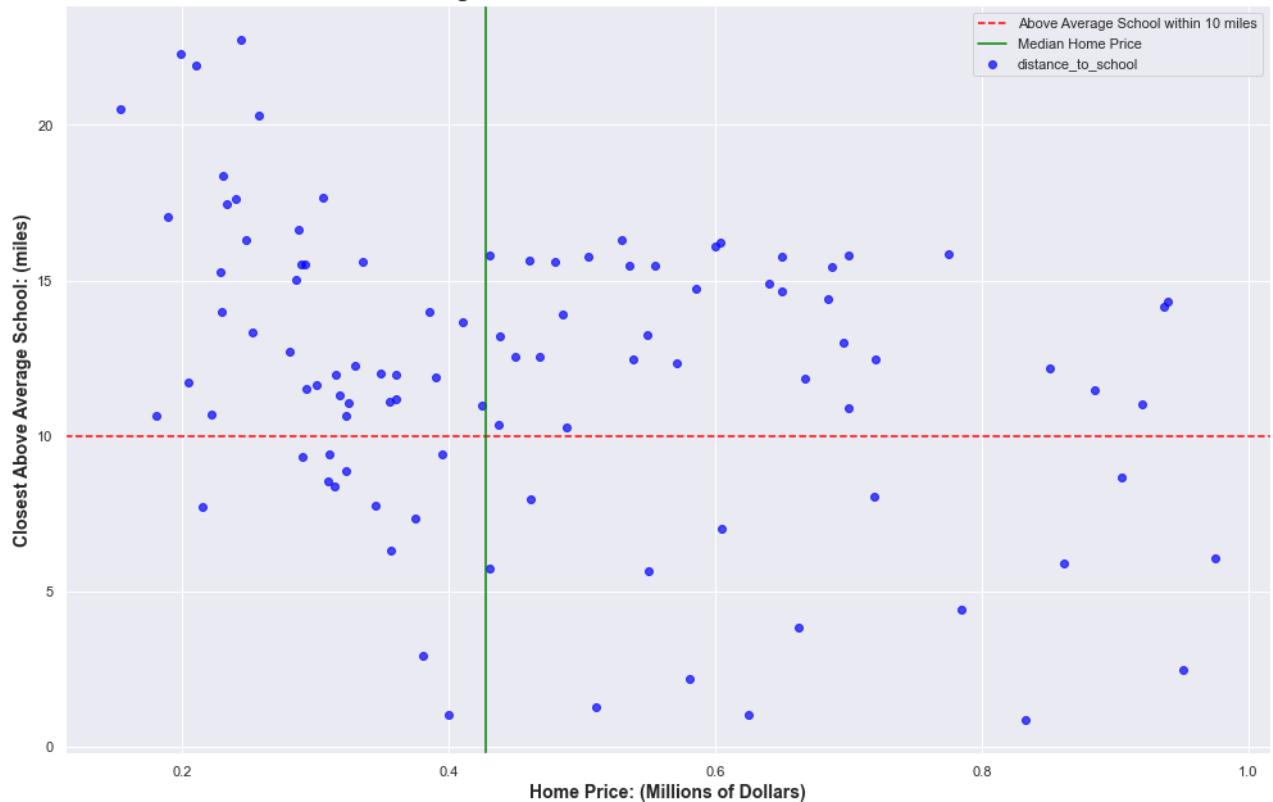
```
In [110]: # Create a scatter plot
# Set up theme
sns.set_theme(style="darkgrid", palette="Set2")
data = grouped_distance_to_school.head(100)
prices = np.array(data.price)/1000000
y_values = np.array(data.distance_to_school)
median_price = np.median(prices)

# Set up plot
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (15, 10))
ax.scatter(x = prices, y = "distance_to_school", data = data, alpha=0.7, color="blue")
ax.set_title("Figure 8.7: Home Price vs. Distance to Schools", weight = 'bold').set_fontsize('16')
ax.set_xlabel("Home Price: (Millions of Dollars)", fontsize = 14, weight = 'bold')
ax.set_ylabel("Closest Above Average School: (miles)", fontsize = 14, weight = 'bold');
ax.ticklabel_format(style = "plain")

# Add horizontal line
ax.axhline(y = 10, color = 'red', linestyle = '--', label = 'Above Average School within 10 miles')
ax.axvline(x = median_price, color = 'green', linestyle = '-', label = "Median Home Price")
ax.legend()
```

Out[110]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x23c4d379910>

Figure 8.7: Home Price vs. Distance to Schools



Analyzing this scatterplot, I notice that there are zero Above Average schools for homes with Sale Prices of 200K dollars, there are a small cluster of homes that have sale prices between 210 K dollars and 1 Million dollars that are within 10 miles of an above average school. Finally the majority of homes that are within 5 miles of an Above Average school are between the median price (467,889.18 dollars) and 800K dollars.

9 Insights

It seems as though truncating the data to limit the maximum home price to 1 million dollars, removing features that were highly correlated like:

- sqft_above
- sqft_living15
- bathrooms
- sqft_lot
- sqft_lot15

Allowed for fitting an initial linear regression model to my data that yielded an R-squared value that explained 36.5% of the variance in the sale price of homes in the King County dataset.

Addressing duplicates, using dummies to encode categorical data and removed high p-value features allowed a revised model that included multiple variables that produced a model with an R-squared value that explained 81.0% of the variance in the sale price of homes in the King County dataset.

It seems that it is better to purchase homes 2, 4, and 5 bedrooms as they have sale prices that are greater than the median. It also seems better to purchase a home at or above the median sale price if you have school aged children as there is a larger cluster of homes at or above the median sale price that are between 5 and 10 miles of an Above Average school.

10 Recommendations

I have the following recommendations:

Curate a set of listings using the interactive map that are a **between 2 and 5 bedroom homes**.

Use the interactive map to narrow down homes that have a **minimum sale price of 470K dollars**.

Show families **homes that and are within 10 miles of an Above Average school**. This will allow Landing Pad to reach a broader set of home owners who are within our target market.