

## TEDS2016 Questionnaire

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**We are ready to start today's interview; I will manage this interview with my tablet computer all the time. If, at any time during the interview, you feel something is not clear, please tell me immediately and I will read it again. If you do not want to answer a question, please tell me and we will skip that question.**

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### *Part 1: Politics and Media*

A1. How closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers, or the Internet? Very closely, fairly closely, not very closely, or not at all? **CSES M5 Q2**

- 01. Very closely
- 02. Fairly closely
- 03. Not very closely
- 04. Not at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

A2. Which newspaper did you read most often? [Please choose only one]

- 01. China Times
- 02. United Daily News
- 04. Commercial Times
- 05. The Commons Daily
- 07. Economic Daily News
- 08. Youth Daily News
- 09. Taiwan Times
- 10. Liberty Times
- 11. United Evening News
- 13. Merit Times
- 14. China Daily
- 16. Taiwan News
- 17. Apple Daily
- 18. Want Daily
- 90. Other newspaper \_\_\_\_\_

- 92. Don't read any newspaper
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

A3. Which TV news did you watch most often? [Please choose only one]

- 01. Taiwan Television
- 02. China Television
- 03. Chinese Television
- 04. Formosa Television
- 05. TVBS
- 06. Sanlih E-Television
- 07. Eastern Television
- 08. CTi Television
- 09. Era Television
- 10. Gala Television
- 11. Unique Satellite Television
- 12. Da-Ai Television
- 13. Taiwan Public Television
- 15. Hakka Television
- 16. Taiwan Indigenous Television
- 17. Local News Television Channel
- 18. Next TV
- 90. Other television channel \_\_\_\_\_
- 92. Never
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

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**Next, I would like to ask a few questions about the presidential and legislator election campaign.**

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A4. Some people spent a lot of time on all kinds of media news stories about the election, while others did not have the time for this type of news. On average, how much time did you spend each day on election campaign news on TV?

- 01. Less than 30 minutes
- 02. 31-60 minutes
- 03. 60-90 minutes

- 04. 90 minutes to 2 hours
- 05. More than 2 hours
- 06. Every once in a while
- 07. None at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

A4a. What about election news on the radio?

- 01. Less than 30 minutes
- 02. 31-60 minutes
- 03. 60-90 minutes
- 04. 90 minutes to 2 hours
- 05. More than 2 hours
- 06. Every once in a while
- 07. None at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

A4b. What about election news on the internet?

- 01. Less than 30 minutes
- 02. 31-60 minutes
- 03. 60-90 minutes
- 04. 90 minutes to 2 hours
- 05. More than 2 hours
- 06. Every once in a while
- 07. None at all
- 92. Can't use or never use internet
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

A4c. What about election news in the newspapers?

- 01. Less than 30 minutes

- 02. 31-60 minutes
- 03. 60-90 minutes
- 04. 90 minutes to 2 hours
- 05. More than 2 hours
- 06. Every once in a while
- 07. None at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

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**Now let us turn to your discussion with other people during the election campaign:**

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***Part 2: Political Mobilization and Political Involvement***

B1. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested, or not at all interested? **CSES M5 Q1**

- 01. Very interested
- 02. Somewhat interested
- 03. Not very interested
- 04. Not at all interested
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

B2. Do you usually talk about politics or elections with other people? Is it often, sometimes, seldom, or never?

- 01. Often
- 02. Sometimes
- 03. Seldom
- 04. Never [skip to B3]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to B3]

B2a. Whom do you usually talk about politics or elections with? Family members, relatives, friends, neighbors, colleagues at work, members of an association, classmates, online friends, or others?

[multiple responses allowed]

- 01. Family members
- 02. Relatives
- 03. Friends
- 04. Neighbors
- 05. Colleagues at work
- 06. Members of an association
- 07. Classmates
- 08. Online friends
- 90. Others\_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer

B2b. Do these people who you commonly discuss politics or elections with support the same party?

- 01. All support the same party
- 02. Most of them support the same party
- 03. About half and half [skip to B3]
- 04. Only a few support the same party [skip to B3]
- 05. None support the same party [skip to B3]
- 06. Discuss politics or elections with the only person
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to B3]
- 98. Don't know [skip to B3]

B2c. Which party is that?

- 01. Kuomintang(KMT)
- 02. Democratic Progressive Party(DPP)
- 03. New Party(NP)
- 04. People First Party(PFP)
- 06. Taiwan Solidarity Union(TSU)
- 07. Non-Partisan Solidarity Union(NPSU)
- 09. Green Party
- 15. People Boss Party
- 18. Trees Party
- 19. New Power Party(NPP)
- 20. Social Democratic Party(SDP)
- 21. Minkuotang(MKT, Republic Party)

23. Military, Civil, and Faculty Alliance Party(MCFAP)

24. Faith and Hope League

90. Others\_\_\_\_\_

91. Don't support any specific party

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

B3. Were you concerned with the outcome of this presidential election? Were you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not concerned at all? **CSES M3 Q18**

01. Very concerned

02. Somewhat concerned

03. Not too concerned

04. Not concerned at all

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

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**Next, I would like to ask a few questions about the presidential and legislator election campaign.**

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B4. Did a party or presidential candidate seek your vote through any of the following individuals?

01. Campaign worker or volunteer

02. Superior at work

03. Member of local religious association

04. Prominent local figure or clan member

05. Village or ward head or executive official

06. Member of candidate's support organization

07. Community development association

08. Cadre of farmers' association, fishers' association or irrigation association

09. Faction member

10. Member of a local assembly

90. Others\_\_\_\_\_

92. None of them

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

B5. Did a legislative candidate in your district or party personally seek your vote through any of the following individuals?

01. A recorded telephone message

02. The candidate in person

03. Campaign worker or volunteer

04. Party worker

05. Superior at work

06. Member of your religious, social, or professional association

07. Prominent local figure or clan member

08. Village or ward head or executive official

09. Neighbor

10. Classmate or friend

11. Relative or family member

13. Factions

12. Text message

90. Others \_\_\_\_\_

92. None of them[skip to B6]

95. Refuse to answer[skip to B6]

98. Don't know[skip to B6]

B5a. Which candidate were they mainly asking you to support?

\_\_\_\_\_

999995. Refuse to answer

999998. Don't know

B6. During this year's election, did you do any of the following? [multiple responses permitted]

01. Read the official election notice

02. Read candidates' leaflets, newsletters, or newspaper ads

03. Watched candidate debates or campaign speeches on TV

04. Do volunteer work in campaign for either a candidate or party

05. Attended an election related gathering or banquet

06. Joined a candidate's support organization

- 07. Reminded your friends to watch candidate debates or campaign speeches on TV
- 08. Persuaded others to vote for particular candidate or party
- 09. Gave money to a political party or candidate
- 10. Purchased candidate's souvenirs.
- 11. Hang or wear a flag or other symbol
- 12. Were invited to participate in a candidate's rally
- 13. Attended a candidate's rally
- 14. Visited a candidate's website
- 92. None of these
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

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**People have different opinions about Ma Ying-jeou's performance during his presidency. Please tell us your opinion about the following aspects:**

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***Part3: Governing Performance***

C1. Now thinking about the performance of the president Ma in general, how good or bad a job do you think the president did over the past 8 years? Has he done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job? **CSES M5 Q9; CSES M3 Q6**

- 01. Very good job
- 02. Good job
- 03. Bad job
- 04. Very bad job
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

C2. Overall, during Ma Ying-jeou's first term, in what aspect has he performed best?

- 01. Promoting ethnic harmony
- 02. Maintaining political stability
- 03. Promoting economic development
- 04. Eliminating black and gold politics
- 05. Raising Taiwan's international status



- 06. Promoting democratic reforms
- 07. Improving law and order
- 08. Promoting peaceful developments in cross-Strait relations
- 09. Social welfare
- 10. Handling educational reform
- 11. Handling financial reform
- 12. Public infrastructure
- 13. Personnel appointment
- 14. Resolution of administration(Gets things done)
- 90. Others\_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

C3. Overall, during Ma Ying-jeou's first term, in what aspect has he performed worst?

- 01. Promoting ethnic harmony
- 02. Maintaining political stability
- 03. Promoting economic development
- 04. Eliminating black and gold politics
- 05. Raising Taiwan's international status
- 06. Promoting democratic reforms
- 07. Improving law and order
- 08. Promoting peaceful developments in cross-Strait relations
- 09. Social welfare
- 10. Handling educational reform
- 11. Handling financial reform
- 12. Public infrastructure
- 13. Personnel appointment
- 14. Resolution of administration(Gets things done)
- 90. Others\_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

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**In our society, different people have different opinions about politics. I am going to read several statements. Please tell me what your opinion about these statements.**

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***Part 4: Political Efficacy and Political Trust***

D1. Some people say: "People like me don't have any say about what the government does."

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D2. Some people say: "Public officials do not care much about what people like me think."

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D3. Some people say: "Sometimes politics seems so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on."

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D4. Some people say: "Most decisions made by the government are correct."

- 01. Strongly agree

- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D5. Some people say: "Government officials often waste a lot of money we pay in taxes."

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D6. When the government decides important policies, do you think "public welfare" is its first priority?

- 01. Often
- 02. Sometimes
- 03. Seldom
- 04. Never
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

D7. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following statements:

You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country. **CSES M5 Q3**

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Disagree

- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

***Part 5: Attitudes about Elites***

E1. In a democracy it is important to seek compromise among different viewpoints. CSES M5 Q4a

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

E2. Most politicians do not care about the people. CSES M5 Q4b

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

E3. Most politicians are trustworthy. CSES M5 Q4c

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree

- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

E4. Politicians are the main problem in our country(i.e. Taiwan). CSES M5 Q4d

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

E5. Having a strong leader in government is good for our country even if the leader bends the rules to get things done. CSES M5 Q4e

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

E6. The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions. CSES M5 Q4f

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree

- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

E7. Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful. **CSES M5 Q4g**

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

E8. Poor people should have a greater voice in politics. **CSES M5 Q4h**

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

### ***Part 6: Gender Role***

F1. A man's job is to work and earn money; a woman's job is to look after family.

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree

- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

F2. Males are more suited to working for a position that involves a certain level of management, while females are more suited to working for a first-line position.

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

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**Next, I would like to ask a few questions about our society's economy.**

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***Part 7: Economic Evaluations***

G1. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Taiwan has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse? **CSES M5 Q11; CSES M4 Q3**

- 01. Gotten much better
- 02. Gotten somewhat better
- 03. Stayed the same
- 04. Gotten somewhat worse
- 05. Gotten much worse
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know





G2. Would you say that in the forthcoming year, the state of the economy of Taiwan will get better, stay about the same, or get worse?

- 01. Gotten much better
- 02. Gotten somewhat better
- 03. Stayed the same
- 04. Gotten somewhat worse
- 05. Gotten much worse
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

G3. Would you say that over the past year, your own household's economic condition has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

- 01. Gotten much better
- 02. Gotten somewhat better
- 03. Stayed the same
- 04. Gotten somewhat worse
- 05. Gotten much worse
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

G4. Would you say that in the forthcoming year, your own household's economic condition will get better, stay about the same, or get worse?

- 01. Gotten much better
- 02. Gotten somewhat better
- 03. Stayed the same
- 04. Gotten somewhat worse
- 05. Gotten much worse
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

## ***Part 8: Opinions about Democracy***

H1. Different people have different opinions about voting. Some people think that voting is a responsibility, and you should vote even if you don't like any of the candidates or parties. Other people think that it is all right to vote or not to vote, and the decision depends on how you feel about the candidates or parties. Do you think that voting is a responsibility, or do you think that it is all right either to vote or not to vote?

- 01. Voting is a responsibility
- 02. It's alright either to vote or not to vote [skip to H3]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to H3]
- 96. It depends [skip to H3]
- 97. No opinion [skip to H3]
- 98. Don't know [skip to H3]

H2. Do you believe very strongly, somewhat strongly, or only a little that voting is a responsibility?

- 01. Very strongly
- 02. Somewhat strongly
- 03. Only a little
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

H3. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? **CNEP B DemAuth**

- 01. Democracy is preferable to any other kind of regime.
- 02. In some circumstances, an authoritarian regime – a dictatorship can be preferable to a democratic system.
- 03. For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of regime we have.
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

H4. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Taiwan today?

- 01. A full democracy
- 02. A democracy, but with minor problems
- 03. A democracy, with major problems
- 04. Not a democracy
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

H5. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Taiwan? CSES M5 Q21; CSES M4 Q15; CSES M3 Q19

- 01. Very satisfied
- 02. Somewhat satisfied
- 03. Somewhat dissatisfied
- 04. Very dissatisfied
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

H6. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself? CSES M5 Q14; CSES M4 Q8; CSES M3 Q5

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 98. Don't know

H7. Which of the following two statements do you agree with more? (1) The opposition parties should have a majority of the seats in the legislature so that they can provide checks and balances on the government. (2) The president's party should have a majority of seats in the legislature so that it can implement its policies.

01. The opposition parties should have a majority of the seats in the legislature so that they can provide checks and balances on the government.

02. The president's party should have a majority of seats in the legislature so that it can implement its policies.

95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

H8. Some people say that legislator elected by district should care about the interests of the whole country. Others say that legislator elected by district should care about the interests of district. Which statement do you agree with?

01. Interests of whole country

02. Interests of district

91. Both of them

95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

H9. How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in our country: very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, or it hardly happens at all? **CSES M5**

**Q7**

01. Very widespread

02. Quite widespread

03. Not very widespread

04. It hardly happens at all

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

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Next, we would like to ask you some questions about a few individuals and government bodies.

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***Part 9: Political Knowledge***

I1. Who is the current president of the United States? CSES M3 Q24a

\_\_\_\_\_

03. I know but can't remember the name

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

I2. Who is the current the premier of our country? CSES M3 Q24b

\_\_\_\_\_

03. I know but can't remember the name

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

I3. What institution has the power to interpret the constitution? CSES M3 Q24c

\_\_\_\_\_

03. I know but can't remember the name

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

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Let us return to questions about elections

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***Part 10: Voting Behavior***

J1. In this presidential election on January 17<sup>th</sup> many people went to vote, while others, for various reasons, did not go to vote. Did you vote? CSES M5 Q12P1-a; CSES M4 Q21; CNEP H

01. Yes [continue to J1a]

02. No [skip to J1e]

91. Can't remember [skip to J1g]

95. Refuse to answer [skip to J1g]

J1a. Which ticket did you vote for? CSES M5 Q12P1-b; CSES M4 Q5P1-b

- 01. CHU Lil-luan and WANG Ju-hsuan [continue to J1b]
- 02. TSAI Ing-wen and CHEN Chien-jen [continue to J1b]
- 03. James SOONG and HSU Hsin-ying [continue to J1b]
- 91. Can't remember [skip to J2]
- 93. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to J2]
- 94. Cast an invalid vote [skip to J2]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to J2]
- 98. Don't know [skip to J2]

J1b1. What was the main reason you voted for the candidate? [open-ended response] [continue to J1b2]

- 
- 998. Don't know
  - 995. Refuse to answer

J1b2. When did you decide which presidential candidate to vote for? [continue to J1c]

- 01. A long time ago
- 02. Around two months before the election
- 03. Around one months before the election
- 04. Around two weeks before the election
- 05. One or two days before the election
- 06. On election day
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

J1c. Was this the candidate that you originally wanted to vote for?

- 01. Yes [skip to J2]
- 02. No [continue to J1d]
- 95. Refuse to answer [continue to J1d]

J1d. Among the three candidates, which one did you originally want to vote for?

- 01. CHU Lil-luan and WANG Ju-hsuan
- 02. TSAI Ing-wen and CHEN Chien-jen

- 03. James SOONG and HSU Hsin-ying
- 92. None of them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

J1e. If you had gone to vote, which ticket would you have voted for? [continue to J1f] **CSES M3 Q21a**

- 01. CHU Lil-luan and WANG Ju-hsuan
- 02. TSAI Ing-wen and CHEN Chien-jen
- 03. James SOONG and HSU Hsin-ying
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

J1f. Why didn't you vote? [open-ended response] [skip to J2]

- 
- 998. Don't know
  - 995. Refuse to answer

J1g. If you had gone to vote, which ticket would you have voted for? [continue to J1f] [skip to J2]  
**CSES M3 Q21a**

- 01. CHU Lil-luan and WANG Ju-hsuan
- 02. TSAI Ing-wen and CHEN Chien-jen
- 03. James SOONG and HSU Hsin-ying
- 92. None of them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

J2. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2012 presidential election? **CSES M4 Q6a; CSES M3 Q23a**

- 01. TSAI Ing-wen and SU Jia-chyuan
- 02. MA Ying-jeou and WU Den-yih
- 03. James SOONG and LIN Ruey-shiung
- 91. Forgot
- 92. Not eligible to vote
- 93. Didn't vote

- 94. Cast an invalid vote
- 95. Refuse to answer

J3. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2008 presidential election?

- 01. Frank HSIEH and SU Tseng-chang
- 02. MA Ying-jeou and Vincent SIEW
- 91. Forgot
- 92. Not eligible to vote
- 93. Didn't vote
- 94. Cast an invalid vote
- 95. Refuse to answer

J4. In this legislative election, which candidate did you vote for? CSES M5 Q12LH-a, c; CSES M4 Q5LH-a, c; CNEP H VoteWhichRecent

- \_\_\_\_\_ [skip to J4a1]
- 999991. Forgot [skip to J4a]
  - 999992. Not eligible to vote [skip to J4b]
  - 999993. Didn't vote [skip to J5]
  - 999994. Cast an invalid vote [skip to J4b]
  - 999995. Refuse to answer [skip to J4a]
  - 999996. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to J4b]
  - 999998. Don't know [skip to J4a]

J4a. Which party's candidate did you vote for? CNEP H VoteWhichRecent

- 01. Kuomintang(KMT) [continue to J4a1]
- 02. Democratic Progressive Party(DPP) [continue to J4a1]
- 03. New Party(NP) [continue to J4a1]
- 04. People First Party(PFP) [continue to J4a1]
- 06. Taiwan Solidarity Union(TSU) [continue to J4a1]
- 07. Non-Partisan Solidarity Union(NPSU) [continue to J4a1]
- 08. Independent [continue to J4a1]
- 09. Green Party-Social Democratic Party Alliance [continue to J4a1]
- 10. NHS Union Party [continue to J4a1]
- 15. People Boss Party [continue to J4a1]
- 16. Righteous Party [continue to J4a1]



- 18. Trees Party [continue to J4a1]
- 19. New Power Party(NPP) [continue to J4a1]
- 21. Minkuotang(MKT, Republic Party) [continue to J4a1]
- 22. Taiwan Independent Party [continue to J4a1]
- 23. Military, Civil, and Faculty Alliance Party(MCFAP) [continue to J4a1]
- 24. Faith and Hope League [continue to J4a1]
- 25. Unionist Party [continue to J4a1]
- 26. Free Taiwan Party [continue to J4a1]
- 27. Constitutional Conventions of Taiwan [continue to J4a1]
- 28. Peace Pigeon Union [continue to J4a1]
- 29. The Motorists Party of ROC [continue to J4a1]
- 30. Taiwan Labor Party [continue to J4a1]
- 31. Taiwan Win Party [continue to J4a1]
- 32. Pan-Pacific Environmental Protect Union Party [continue to J4a1]
- 33. Social Welfare Party [continue to J4a1]
- 34. Labour Party [continue to J4a1]
- 35. Taiwan First Nations Party [continue to J4a1]
- 36. China Production Party [continue to J4a1]
- 91. Forgot [skip to J4b]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to J4b]
- 98. Don't know [skip to J4b]

J4a1. What was the main reason you voted for that candidate?

- 001. The candidate's constituency service
- 002. The candidate's party
- 003. The candidate's image or ideas
- 004. The candidate's behavior in the legislature
- 990. Others \_\_\_\_\_
- 995. Refuse to answer
- 998. Don't know

J4b. Here is a list of all the parties that contested this legislative election. Which party did you cast your at-large vote for? **CSES M5 Q12LH-b**

- 01. Kuomintang(KMT) [continue to J4b1]
- 02. Democratic Progressive Party(DPP) [continue to J4b1]
- 03. New Party(NP) [continue to J4b1]

- 04. People First Party(PFP) [continue to J4b1]
- 06. Taiwan Solidarity Union(TSU) [continue to J4b1]
- 07. Non-Partisan Solidarity Union(NPSU) [continue to J4b1]
- 09. Green Party-Social Democratic Party Alliance [continue to J4b1]
- 10. NHS Union Party [continue to J4b1]
- 18. Trees Party [continue to J4b1]
- 19. New Power Party(NPP) [continue to J4b1]
- 21. Minkuotang(MKT, Republic Party) [continue to J4b1]
- 22. Taiwan Independent Party [continue to J4b1]
- 23. Military, Civil, and Faculty Alliance Party(MCFAP) [continue to J4b1]
- 24. Faith and Hope League [continue to J4b1]
- 25. Unionist Party [continue to J4b1]
- 26. Free Taiwan Party [continue to J4b1]
- 27. Constitutional Conventions of Taiwan [continue to J4b1]
- 28. Peace Pigeon Union [continue to J4b1]
- 91. Forgot [skip to J5]
- 92. Not eligible to vote [skip to J5]
- 94. Cast an invalid vote [skip to J5]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to J5]
- 96. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to J5]
- 98. Don't know [skip to J5]

J4b1. Why didn't you vote?

- 
- 995. Refuse to answer
  - 998. Don't know

J5. In the 2012 legislative election, which candidate did you vote for? **CSES M5 Q13a, c; CSES M4 Q6c; CNEP H VoteWhichPrevious**

- 
- [skip to J5b]
  - 99999991. Forgot [continue to J5a]
  - 99999992. Not eligible to vote [skip to J5b]
  - 99999993. Didn't vote [skip to K1]
  - 99999994. Cast an invalid vote [skip to J5b]
  - 99999995. Refuse to answer [skip to J5a]
  - 99999996. Didn't pick up the ballot [skip to J5b]

99999998. Don't know [skip to J5a]

J5a. Which party's candidate did you vote for?

- 01. Kuomintang(KMT)
- 02. Democratic Progressive Party(DPP)
- 03. New Party(NP)
- 04. People First Party(PFP)
- 07. Non-Partisan Solidarity Union(NPSU)
- 08. Independent
- 09. Green Party
- 10. NHS Union Party
- 11. ROC Taiwan Basic Law Party
- 12. Taiwan National Congress
- 13. Taiwan Ideology Party
- 14. People Largest Party
- 15. People Boss Party
- 16. Righteous Party
- 17. Taiwan Global Commercial Party
- 91. Forgot
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

J5b. Here is a list of all the parties that contested the last legislative election. Which party did you cast your at-large vote for? **CSES M5 Q13b; CSES M4 Q6b**

- 01. Kuomintang(KMT)
- 02. Democratic Progressive Party(DPP)
- 03. New Party(NP)
- 04. People First Party(PFP)
- 06. Taiwan Solidarity Union(TSU)
- 09. Green Party
- 10. NHS Union Party
- 11. ROC Taiwan Basic Law Party
- 12. Taiwan National Congress
- 13. Taiwan Ideology Party
- 14. People Largest Party
- 15. People Boss Party

- 91. Forgot
- 92. Not eligible to vote
- 93. Cast an invalid vote
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

***Part 11: Candidate Capability***

K1. During the presidential election campaign, many different problems faced by our country were raised. What do you think is the most important political problem facing Taiwan today? **CSES M3 Q2a**

- 
- 992. No [skip to K2a]
  - 995. Refuse to answer [skip to K2a]
  - 998. Don't know [skip to K2a]

K1a. Which presidential candidate do you think is most capable of dealing with it? **CSES M3 Q3a**

- 01. CHU Lil-luan and WANG Ju-hsuan
- 02. TSAI Ing-wen and CHEN Chien-jen
- 03. James SOONG and HSU Hsin-ying
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of the them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K2a. And what do you think of the presidential candidates leaders? After I read the name of a presidential candidate leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate. If I come to a presidential candidate/party leader you haven heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first is TSAI Ing-wen. **CSES M5 Q16; CSES M4 Q10; CSES M3 Q10**

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. Haven't heard of leader(It's hard to say)

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

K2b.How would you rate CHU Lil-luan?

\_\_\_\_\_  
95. Refuse to answer

96. Haven't heard of leader(It's hard to say)

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

K2c.How would you rate James SOONG?

\_\_\_\_\_  
95. Refuse to answer

96. Haven't heard of leader(It's hard to say)

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

---

**I'd like to ask you to evaluate capability of three presidential candidates using a scale ranging from 0 to 10. Rating 0 means that you think his or her capability is very poor, and rating 10 mean that you consider his or her capability is very good.**

---

K3a.How would you rate TSAI Ing-wen using 0 to 10 scale?

\_\_\_\_\_  
95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

K3b.How would you rate CHU Lil-luan?

\_\_\_\_\_  
95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

K3c.How would you rate James SOONG?

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. It's hard to say
  - 97. No opinion
  - 98. Don't know

---

**If 0 means that you think the candidate “does not understand at all” the needs of ordinary people and 10 means that a candidate “completely understands” the needs of ordinary people:**

---

K4a.How would you rate TSAI Ing-wen using 0 to 10 scale?

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. It's hard to say
  - 97. No opinion
  - 98. Don't know

K4b.How would you rate CHU Lil-luan?

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. It's hard to say
  - 97. No opinion
  - 98. Don't know

K4c.How would you rate James SOONG?

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. It's hard to say
  - 97. No opinion
  - 98. Don't know

---

**If 0 means candidates are “completely incapable” of protecting Taiwan’s interests, and 10 means that candidates are “completely able” to protect Taiwan’s interests.**

---

K5a.How would you rate TSAI Ing-wen using 0 to 10 scale?

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. It's hard to say
  - 97. No opinion
  - 98. Don't know

K5b.How would you rate CHU Lil-luan?

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. It's hard to say
  - 97. No opinion
  - 98. Don't know

K5c.How would you rate James SOONG?

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. It's hard to say
  - 97. No opinion
  - 98. Don't know

---

**If 0 means candidates are “completely incapable” of maintain cross-Strait peace, and 10 means that candidates are “completely able” to maintain cross-Strait peace.**

---

K6a.How would you rate TSAI Ing-wen using 0 to 10 scale?

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. It's hard to say
  - 97. No opinion
  - 98. Don't know

K6b.How would you rate CHU Lil-luan?

---

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It's hard to say
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K6c. How would you rate James SOONG?

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. It's hard to say
  - 97. No opinion
  - 98. Don't know

---

**Now I'd like to ask you some issues that were been often discussed during this presidential campaign.**

---

K7. How serious do you think the gap between rich and poor?

- 01. Very serious
- 02. Serious
- 03. Not very serious
- 04. Not serious at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

K7a. Which candidate do you think have more ability to solve the problem of the gap between rich and poor?

- 01. CHU Li-luan and WANG Ju-hsuan
- 02. TSAI Ing-wen and CHEN Chien-jen
- 03. James SOONG and HSU Hsin-ying
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of the them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion



98. Don't know

K8. How serious do you think low income of salaryman?

01. Very serious

02. Serious

03. Not very serious

04. Not serious at all

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

K8a. Which candidate do you think have more ability to solve the problem of low income?

01. CHU Li-luan and WANG Ju-hsuan

02. TSAI Ing-wen and CHEN Chien-jen

03. James SOONG and HSU Hsin-ying

91. All of them

92. None of the them

95. Refuse to answer

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

K9. How serious do you think food safety?

01. Very serious

02. Serious

03. Not very serious

04. Not serious at all

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

K9a. Which candidate do you think have more ability to solve the problem of food safety?

01. CHU Li-luan and WANG Ju-hsuan

02. TSAI Ing-wen and CHEN Chien-jen

- 03. James SOONG and HSU Hsin-ying
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of the them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

---

**Below, we would like to find out your views on the style and approaches of the candidates.**

---

K10.Has any candidate ever made you feel angry?

- 01. CHU Li-luan
- 02. TSAI Ing-wen
- 03. James SOONG
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of the them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion

K11.Has any candidate ever made you feel afraid?

- 01. CHU Li-luan
- 02. TSAI Ing-wen
- 03. James SOONG
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of the them
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 97. No opinion

K12.Has any candidate ever made you feel hopeful?

- 01. CHU Li-luan
- 02. TSAI Ing-wen
- 03. James SOONG
- 91. All of them
- 92. None of the them
- 95. Refuse to answer

97. No opinion

K13. Has any candidate ever made you feel proud to be a Taiwanese?

01. CHU Li-luan

02. TSAI Ing-wen

03. James SOONG

91. All of them

92. None of them

95. Refuse to answer

97. No opinion

---

**Next, I'd like to know your opinions about the performance over the past four years of the legislator elected in your district in 2012. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 represents she/he done a very bad job, and 10 represents she/he done a very good job.**

---

***Part 12: Evaluation of Legislative Candidates and the Legislative Yuan***

M1a. How would you rate the performance of your legislator at constituency service?

\_\_\_\_\_  
95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

M1b. How would you rate the performance of your legislator at law-making?

\_\_\_\_\_  
95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

M2. On a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 represents very bad and 10 represents very good, how would you rate the Legislative Yuan's overall performance over the past four years?

\_\_\_\_\_  
95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

M3. On the same scale, how would you rate the KMT's performance in the Legislative Yuan?

- 
95. Refuse to answer  
98. Don't know

M4. On the same scale, how would you rate the DPP's performance in the Legislative Yuan?

- 
95. Refuse to answer  
98. Don't know

---

**Now we'd like to ask your opinions about our society.**

---

***Part 13: Political Cleavages***

N1. Sometimes people will talk about the question of Taiwan independence or the unification with China. Some people say that Taiwan should declare independence immediately. Others say that Taiwan and China should unify immediately. Still others have opinions between these two positions. This card lists eleven positions from independence (0) to unification (10). Which position do you occupy? **CSES M5 Q20; CSES M4 Q13; CSES M3 Q16**

- 
95. Refuse to answer  
96. It's hard to say  
98. Don't know

N1a. What position do you think KMT occupies? **CSES M5 Q19a; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a**

- 
95. Refuse to answer  
96. Haven't heard of party(It's hard to say)  
98. Don't know

N1b. What position do you think DPP occupies? CSES M5 Q19a; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a

---

95. Refuse to answer

96. Haven't heard of party(It's hard to say)

98. Don't know

N1c. What position do you think PFP occupies? CSES M5 Q19a; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a

---

95. Refuse to answer

96. Haven't heard of party(It's hard to say)

98. Don't know

N1d. What position do you think TSU occupies? CSES M5 Q19a; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a

---

95. Refuse to answer

96. Haven't heard of party(It's hard to say)

98. Don't know

N1e. What position do you think NPP occupies? CSES M5 Q19a; CSES M4 Q14; CSES M3 Q14a

---

95. Refuse to answer

96. Haven't heard of party(It's hard to say)

98. Don't know

N2. Some people think that the government should cut taxes even if it means spending less on social services such as health and education. Other people feel that the government should spend more on social services such as health and education even if it means raising taxes. Where would you place yourself on this scale where 0 means "Governments should decrease taxes and spend less on services" and 10 means "Governments should increase taxes and spend more on services"? CSES M5 Q8

---

95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

98. Don't know

N2a. What position do you think KMT occupies? CSES M5 Q8

---

95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

98. Don't know

N2b. What position do you think DPP occupies? CSES M5 Q8

---

95. Refuse to answer

96. It's hard to say

98. Don't know

N3. After 2008, the cross-Strait economic interactions have intensified. As a result of this, do you think Taiwan's economy has gotten better, worse or is about the same?

01. Better

02. Worse

03. About the same

95. Refuse to answer

97. No opinion

96. It's hard to say

98. Don't know

N3a. Thinking about your own economic situation. As a result of intensification of cross-Strait interactions, do you think it has gotten better, worse, or stayed about the same?

01. Better

02. Worse

03. About the same

95. Refuse to answer

97. No opinion

96. It's hard to say

98. Don't know

N4. Now thinking about ethnic minorities. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement?

Ethnic minorities should adapt to our country's way of life. CSES M5 Q5a

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

N5. And now thinking specifically about immigrants: Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?

Immigrants are generally good for our country's economy. CSES M5 Q5b

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

N6. Our country's culture is generally harmed by immigrants. CSES M5 Q5c

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Neither agree nor disagree
- 04. Disagree
- 05. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion

98. Don't know

---

Next, I'd like to ask a few opinions about the relationship between Taiwan and Mainland China.

---

***Part 14: National Identity and Ethnic Identity***

P1. In Taiwan, some people think they are Taiwanese. There are also some people who think that they are Chinese. Do you consider yourself as Taiwanese, Chinese or both?

01. Taiwanese [continue to P1a]

02. Both [skip to P1b]

03. Chinese [continue to P1a]

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

P1a. Do you feel very strongly or somewhat strongly that you are Taiwanese/Chinese?

01. Very strongly

02. Somewhat

95. Refuse to answer

P1b. Do you feel yourself leaning a little more to considering yourself Taiwanese or Chinese?

01. Lean to Taiwanese

02. Lean to Chinese

03. No

95. Refuse to answer

P2. Do you believe that cross-Strait relations will become warmer, more tense, or remain unchanged?

01. Much warmer

02. Warmer

03. Unchanged

04. More tense

05. Much more tense

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends



97. No opinion

98. Don't know

P3. The leaders of the two sides of Taiwan Strait met in Singapore in November last year. General speaking, do you think this meeting had either a positive or negative impact on the future development of Taiwan?

01. A positive impact

02. A negative impact

03. No impact

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

P4. Regarding the issue of Cross-Strait negotiation, some people say that we should continue using the 1992 Consensus as the basis of Cross-Strait negotiation while other people say we should reject the 1992 Consensus. Which do you agree with?

01. Continue using the 1992 Consensus

02. Reject the 1992 Consensus

03. There is no "92 Consensus"

04. Both support

05. Both don't support

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

P5. Concerning the relationship between Taiwan and mainland China, which of the following six positions do you agree with: 1) immediate unification, 2) immediate independence, 3) maintain the status quo, and move toward unification in the future, 4) maintain the status quo, and move toward independence in the future, 5) maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future, 6) maintain the status quo forever.

01. Immediate unification

02. Immediate independence

03. Maintain the status quo, move toward unification in the future

- 04. Maintain the status quo, move toward independence in the future
- 05. Maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future
- 06. Maintain the status quo forever
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P5a. Which of the following six positions does CHU Li-luan agree with?

- 01. Immediate unification
- 02. Immediate independence
- 03. Maintain the status quo, move toward unification in the future
- 04. Maintain the status quo, move toward independence in the future
- 05. Maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future
- 06. Maintain the status quo forever
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P5b. Which of the following six positions does TSAI Ing-wen agree with?

- 01. Immediate unification
- 02. Immediate independence
- 03. Maintain the status quo, move toward unification in the future
- 04. Maintain the status quo, move toward independence in the future
- 05. Maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future
- 06. Maintain the status quo forever
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P5c. Which of the following six positions does James SOONG agree with?

- 01. Immediate unification
- 02. Immediate independence
- 03. Maintain the status quo, move toward unification in the future
- 04. Maintain the status quo, move toward independence in the future
- 05. Maintain the status quo, decide either unification or independence in the future
- 06. Maintain the status quo forever
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P6. Some people say, "If Taiwan could still maintain peaceful relations with the PRC after declaring independence, then Taiwan should establish a new, independent country." Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P6a. Some people say, "Even if PRC decides to attack Taiwan after Taiwan declares independence, Taiwan should still become a new country." Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P7. Some people say, “If the economic, social, and political conditions were about the same in both mainland China and Taiwan, then the two sides should unify.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P7a. Some people say, “Even if the gap between the economic, social, and political conditions in mainland China and Taiwan is quite large, the two sides should still unify.” Do you agree or disagree with this statement?

- 01. Strongly agree
- 02. Agree
- 03. Disagree
- 04. Strongly disagree
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

---

**Now changing the topic. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly our country's nationality. Other says they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is... very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all?**

---

P8a. To have been born in our country. **CSES M5 Q6a**

- 01. Very important
- 02. Fairly important
- 03. Not very important
- 04. Not important at all

- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P8b. To have lived in our country for most of one's life. CSES M5 Q6b

- 01. Very important
- 02. Fairly important
- 03. Not very important
- 04. Not important at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P8c. To be able to speak our languages(i.e. Chinese, Taiwanese, Hakka, or aboriginal language). CSES M5 Q6c

- 01. Very important
- 02. Fairly important
- 03. Not very important
- 04. Not important at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P8d. To be our country's dominant religion. CSES M5 Q6d

- 01. Very important
- 02. Fairly important
- 03. Not very important
- 04. Not important at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P8e. To respect our country's political institutions and laws. CSES M5 Q6e

- 01. Very important
- 02. Fairly important
- 03. Not very important
- 04. Not important at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P8f. To feel our country's nationality. CSES M5 Q6f

- 01. Very important
- 02. Fairly important
- 03. Not very important
- 04. Not important at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

P8g. To have our country's ancestry. CSES M5 Q6g

- 01. Very important
- 02. Fairly important
- 03. Not very important
- 04. Not important at all
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

---

**Next, I'd like to ask you a few questions about political parties.**

---

***Part 15: Party Identification***

Q1. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party? CSES M5 Q22a; CSES M4 Q16; CSES M3 Q20

- 01. Yes [skip to Q1b]
- 02. No [continue to Q1a]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q1a]
- 98. Don't know [skip to Q1a]

Q1a. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? CSES M5 Q22b; CSES M4 Q16a; CSES M3 Q20a

- 01. Yes [continue to Q1b]
- 02. No [skip to Q2]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q2]
- 98. Don't know [skip to Q2]

Q1b. Which party do you feel closest to? CSES M5 Q22c; CSES M4 Q16b; CSES M3 Q20b

- 01. Kuomintang(KMT)
- 02. Democratic Progressive Party(DPP)
- 03. New Party(NP)
- 04. People First Party(PFP)
- 06. Taiwan Solidarity Union(TSU)
- 07. Non-Partisan Solidarity Union(NPSU)
- 09. Green Party
- 15. People Boss Party
- 18. Trees Party
- 19. New Power Party(NPP)
- 20. Social Democratic Party(SDP)
- 21. Minkuotang(MKT, Republic Party)
- 23. Military, Civil, and Faculty Alliance Party(MCFAP)
- 24. Faith and Hope League
- 90. Others\_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q2]
- 98. Don't know [skip to Q2]

Q1c. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close? CSES M5 Q22d; CSES M4 Q16c; CSES M3 Q20c

- 01. Very close
- 02. Somewhat close
- 03. Not very close
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

Q2. I like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is KMT. CSES M5 Q15a; CSES M4 Q9; CSES M3 Q9a

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. Haven't heard of party
  - 98. Don't know

Q2a. Using the same scale, where would you place, DPP? CSES M5 Q15b; CSES M4 Q9; CSES M3 Q9a

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. Haven't heard of party
  - 98. Don't know

Q2b. Using the same scale, where would you place, PFP? CSES M5 Q15c

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. Haven't heard of party
  - 98. Don't know



Q2c. Using the same scale, where would you place, TSU? CSES M5 Q15d

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. Haven't heard of party
  - 98. Don't know

Q2d. Using the same scale, where would you place, NPP? CSES M5 Q15e

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 96. Haven't heard of party
  - 98. Don't know

Q3. Would you say that any of the parties in our country represent your views reasonably well? CSES M5 Q10a

- 01. Yes
- 05. No [skip to Q4]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to Q4]
- 98. Don't know [skip to Q4]

Q3a. Which party represents your views best? CSES M5 Q10b

- 01. Kuomintang(KMT)
- 02. Democratic Progressive Party(DPP)
- 03. New Party(NP)
- 04. People First Party(PFP)
- 06. Taiwan Solidarity Union(TSU)
- 07. Non-Partisan Solidarity Union(NPSU)
- 09. Green Party
- 15. People Boss Party
- 18. Trees Party
- 19. New Power Party(NPP)
- 20. Social Democratic Party(SDP)
- 21. Minkuotang(MKT, Republic Party)
- 23. Military, Civil, and Faculty Alliance Party(MCFAP)
- 24. Faith and Hope League

90. Others=\_\_\_\_\_

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

---

**Now we'd like to compare how well you think the KMT and DPP can handle some important problems.**

---

Q4. On cross-Straits relations, which of the two major parties performed better?

01. KMT is much better

02. KMT is a little better

03. DPP is a little better

04. DPP is much better

05. Both parties are pretty good

06. Neither party is very good

90. Other\_\_\_\_\_

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

Q5. On economic development, which of the two major parties performed better?

01. KMT is much better

02. KMT is a little better

03. DPP is a little better

04. DPP is much better

05. Both parties are pretty good

06. Neither party is very good

90. Other\_\_\_\_\_

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

Q6. On social welfare, which of the two major parties performed better?

- 01. KMT is much better
- 02. KMT is a little better
- 03. DPP is a little better
- 04. DPP is much better
- 05. Both parties are pretty good
- 06. Neither party is very good
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

Q7. On protecting sovereignty, which of the two major parties performed better?

- 01. KMT is much better
- 02. KMT is a little better
- 03. DPP is a little better
- 04. DPP is much better
- 05. Both parties are pretty good
- 06. Neither party is very good
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 97. No opinion
- 98. Don't know

---

**Next, I'd like to ask your image between Taiwan and Mainland China.**

---

Q8. If 1 means most unpeaceful and 7 means most peaceful, where would you place Taiwan on the peaceful scale?

- \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 98. Don't know

Q8a. How about Mainland China?

- \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 98. Don't know

Q9. If 1 means most intolerant and 7 means most tolerant, where would you place Taiwan on the tolerant-intolerant scale?

- \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 98. Don't know

Q9a. How about Mainland China?

- \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 98. Don't know

---

**Finally, I would like to ask you a few questions about yourself.**

---

S1. Year of birth. **CSES M5 D1b**

- \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer

S2. Father's ethnic background. **CSES M5 D13**

- 01. Taiwanese Hakka
- 02. Taiwanese Min-Nan
- 03. Mainlander
- 04. Aboriginal
- 05. Recent mainland immigrant
- 06. Recent foreign immigrant
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

S3. Mother's ethnic background. CSES M5 D13

- 01. Taiwanese Hakka
- 02. Taiwanese Min-Nan
- 03. Mainlander
- 04. Aboriginal
- 05. Recent mainland immigrant
- 06. Recent foreign immigrant
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

S4. Educational level. CSES M5 D3

- 01. Illiterate
- 02. Literate but no formal schooling
- 03. Some primary school
- 04. Primary school graduate
- 05. Some junior high school
- 06. Junior high school graduate
- 07. Some high school or vocational school
- 08. High school or vocational school graduate
- 09. Some technical college
- 10. Technical college graduate
- 11. Some university
- 12. University graduate
- 13. Post-graduate education
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer

S5. Are you a member of a union? CSES M5 D5

- 01. Yes
- 02. No
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

S6. Religious belief. **CSES M5 D11**

- 01. None [continue to S6a]
- 02. Buddhist [continue to S6a]
- 03. Taoist [continue to S6a]
- 04. Catholic [skip to S7]
- 05. Protestant [skip to S7]
- 06. Muslim [skip to S7]
- 07. I-Kuan-Tao [skip to S7]
- 08. Traditional folk belief [continue to S6a]
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_ [continue to S6a]
- 95. Refuse to answer [continue to S6a]
- 98. Don't know [continue to S6a]

S6a. Do you burn incense for the Earth God, Matsu, or some other spirits?

- 01. Yes
- 02. No
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer

S6b. Religious services attendance. **CSES M5 D10**

- 01. Never
- 02. Once a year
- 03. Two to eleven times a year
- 04. Once a month
- 05. Two or more times a month
- 06. Once a week/more than once a week
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

S7. Current employment status of R. **CSES M5 D6**

- 01. Employed full time (32 hours or more a week) [continue to S7a]
- 02. Employed part time (15 to 32 hours a week) [continue to S7a]
- 03. Employed less than part time (less than 15 hours a week) [continue to S7a]
- 04. Help out at home [continue to S7a]

- 05. Currently looking for employment [skip to S7b]
- 06. Student or currently in job training [skip to S8]
- 07. Retired [skip to S7b]
- 08. Home duties [continue to S7a]
- 09. Disabled or unable to work [skip to S8]
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_ [continue to S7a]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to S8]

S7a. Main occupation of R. **CSES M5 D7, D8**

- 0010. Servicemen
- 0020. Students
- 0031. housekeeping, without domestic crafting
- 0032. housekeeping, with domestic crafting
- 0033. housekeeping, helping familial business without pay
- 0034. housekeeping, helping familial business with pay
- 0040. never work before
- 0050. Unemployment [continue to S7a]
- 0060. Retired [continue to S7a]
- 1010. Legislators and Government Administrators
- 1021. Directors and Chief Executives (Pub.)
- 1022. Directors and Chief Executives (Priv.)
- 1031. Production and Operations Managers (Pub.)
- 1032. Production and Operations Managers (Priv.)
- 1091. Other Managers (Pub.)
- 1092. Other Managers (Priv.)
- 2011. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals (Pub.)
- 2012. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals(Priv.)
- 2021. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Pub.)
- 2022. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Priv.)
- 2031. Teachers (Pub.)
- 2032. Teachers (Priv.)
- 2041. Accountants and Business Professionals (Pub.)
- 2042. Accountants and Business Professionals (Priv.)
- 2051. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Pub.)
- 2052. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Priv.)
- 2061. Social Science and Related Professionals
- 2062. Social Science and Related Professionals

2091. Other Professionals (Pub.)  
2092. Other Professionals (Priv.)  
3011. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3012. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3021. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3022. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3031. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3032. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3041. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3042. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3051. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Pub.)  
3052. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Priv.)  
3061. Administrative Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3062. Administrative Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3071. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3072. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3091. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3092. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
4011. Office Clerks (Pub.)  
4012. Office Clerks (Priv.)  
4021. Customer Services Clerks (Pub.)  
4022. Customer Services Clerks (Priv.)  
5011. Personal Services Workers (Pub.)  
5012. Personal Services Workers (Priv.)  
5021. Protective Services Workers (Pub.)  
5022. Protective Services Workers (Priv.)  
5031. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Pub.)  
5032. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Priv.)  
6011. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Pub.)  
6012. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Priv.)  
7011. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7012. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7021. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7022. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7031. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7032. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7091. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7092. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)



8011. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Pub.)  
8012. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Priv.)  
8021. Machine Operators(Pub.)  
8022. Machine Operators(Priv.)  
8031. Assemblers(Pub.)  
8032. Assemblers(Priv.)  
8041. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Pub.)  
8042. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Priv.)  
9011. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Pub.)  
9012. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Priv.)  
9021. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Pub.)  
9022. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Priv.)  
9091. Other Elementary Occupations (Pub.)  
9092. Other Elementary Occupations (Priv.)  
9995. Refuse to answer

S7b. Main occupation of R before retirement or unemployment.

0010. Servicemen  
0020. Students  
0031. housekeeping, without domestic crafting  
0032. housekeeping, with domestic crafting  
0033. housekeeping, helping familial business without pay  
0034. housekeeping, helping familial business with pay  
0040. never work before  
0050. Unemployment [continue to S7a]  
0060. Retired [continue to S7a]  
1010. Legislators and Government Administrators  
1021. Directors and Chief Executives (Pub.)  
1022. Directors and Chief Executives (Priv.)  
1031. Production and Operations Managers (Pub.)  
1032. Production and Operations Managers (Priv.)  
1091. Other Managers (Pub.)  
1092. Other Managers (Priv.)  
2011. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals (Pub.)  
2012. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals(Priv.)  
2021. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Pub.)  
2022. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Priv.)

2031. Teachers (Pub.)  
2032. Teachers (Priv.)  
2041. Accountants and Business Professionals (Pub.)  
2042. Accountants and Business Professionals (Priv.)  
2051. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Pub.)  
2052. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Priv.)  
2061. Social Science and Related Professionals  
2062. Social Science and Related Professionals  
2091. Other Professionals (Pub.)  
2092. Other Professionals (Priv.)  
3011. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3012. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3021. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3022. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3031. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3032. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3041. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3042. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3051. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Pub.)  
3052. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Priv.)  
3061. Administrative Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3062. Administrative Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3071. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3072. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3091. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3092. Other Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
4011. Office Clerks (Pub.)  
4012. Office Clerks (Priv.)  
4021. Customer Services Clerks (Pub.)  
4022. Customer Services Clerks (Priv.)  
5011. Personal Services Workers (Pub.)  
5012. Personal Services Workers (Priv.)  
5021. Protective Services Workers (Pub.)  
5022. Protective Services Workers (Priv.)  
5031. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Pub.)  
5032. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Priv.)  
6011. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Pub.)  
6012. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Priv.)

7011. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7012. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7021. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7022. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7031. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7032. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7091. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7092. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
8011. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Pub.)  
8012. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Priv.)  
8021. Machine Operators(Pub.)  
8022. Machine Operators(Priv.)  
8031. Assemblers(Pub.)  
8032. Assemblers(Priv.)  
8041. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Pub.)  
8042. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Priv.)  
9011. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Pub.)  
9012. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Priv.)  
9021. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Pub.)  
9022. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Priv.)  
9091. Other Elementary Occupations (Pub.)  
9092. Other Elementary Occupations (Priv.)  
9995. Refuse to answer  
9999. Skip

S8. Marital status. **CSES M5 D4**

01. Married or live as married  
02. Separated  
03. Widowed  
04. Cohabit without legally marrying  
05. Divorced [skip to S11]  
06. Single [skip to S11]  
95. Refuse to answer [skip to S11]

S9. Spouse's ethnic background.

- 01. Taiwanese Hakka
- 02. Taiwanese Min-Nan
- 03. Mainlander
- 04. Aboriginal
- 05. Recent mainland immigrant
- 06. Recent foreign immigrant
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

S10. Current employment status of R's spouse.

- 01. Employed full time (32 hours or more a week) [continue to S10a]
- 02. Employed part time (15 to 32 hours a week) [continue to S10a]
- 03. Employed less than part time (less than 15 hours a week) [continue to S10a]
- 04. Help out at home [continue to S10a]
- 05. Currently looking for employment [skip to S10b]
- 06. Student or currently in job training [skip to S11]
- 07. Retired [skip to S10b]
- 08. Home duties [continue to S10a]
- 09. Disabled or unable to work [skip to S11]
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_ [continue to S10a]
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to S11]

S10a. Main occupation of R's spouse.

- 0010. Servicemen
- 0020. Students
- 0031. housekeeping, without domestic crafting
- 0032. housekeeping, with domestic crafting
- 0033. housekeeping, helping familial business without pay
- 0034. housekeeping, helping familial business with pay
- 0040. never work before
- 0050. Unemployment [continue to S7a]
- 0060. Retired [continue to S7a]
- 1010. Legislators and Government Administrators

1021. Directors and Chief Executives (Pub.)  
1022. Directors and Chief Executives (Priv.)  
1031. Production and Operations Managers (Pub.)  
1032. Production and Operations Managers (Priv.)  
1091. Other Managers (Pub.)  
1092. Other Managers (Priv.)  
2011. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals (Pub.)  
2012. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals (Priv.)  
2021. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Pub.)  
2022. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Priv.)  
2031. Teachers (Pub.)  
2032. Teachers (Priv.)  
2041. Accountants and Business Professionals (Pub.)  
2042. Accountants and Business Professionals (Priv.)  
2051. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Pub.)  
2052. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Priv.)  
2061. Social Science and Related Professionals  
2062. Social Science and Related Professionals  
2091. Other Professionals (Pub.)  
2092. Other Professionals (Priv.)  
3011. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3012. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3021. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3022. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3031. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3032. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3041. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3042. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3051. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Pub.)  
3052. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Priv.)  
3061. Administrative Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3062. Administrative Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3071. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3072. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3091. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3092. Other Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
4011. Office Clerks (Pub.)  
4012. Office Clerks (Priv.)

4021. Customer Services Clerks (Pub.)  
4022. Customer Services Clerks (Priv.)  
5011. Personal Services Workers (Pub.)  
5012. Personal Services Workers (Priv.)  
5021. Protective Services Workers (Pub.)  
5022. Protective Services Workers (Priv.)  
5031. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Pub.)  
5032. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Priv.)  
6011. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Pub.)  
6012. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Priv.)  
7011. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7012. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7021. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7022. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7031. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7032. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7091. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7092. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
8011. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Pub.)  
8012. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Priv.)  
8021. Machine Operators(Pub.)  
8022. Machine Operators(Priv.)  
8031. Assemblers(Pub.)  
8032. Assemblers(Priv.)  
8041. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Pub.)  
8042. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Priv.)  
9011. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Pub.)  
9012. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Priv.)  
9021. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Pub.)  
9022. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Priv.)  
9091. Other Elementary Occupations (Pub.)  
9092. Other Elementary Occupations (Priv.)  
9995. Refuse to answer  
9999. Skip

S10b. Main occupation of R's spouse before his/her retirement or unemployment.

- 0010. Servicemen
- 0020. Students
- 0031. housekeeping, without domestic crafting
- 0032. housekeeping, with domestic crafting
- 0033. housekeeping, helping familial business without pay
- 0034. housekeeping, helping familial business with pay
- 0040. never work before
- 0050. Unemployment [continue to S7a]
- 0060. Retired [continue to S7a]
- 1010. Legislators and Government Administrators
- 1021. Directors and Chief Executives (Pub.)
- 1022. Directors and Chief Executives (Priv.)
- 1031. Production and Operations Managers (Pub.)
- 1032. Production and Operations Managers (Priv.)
- 1091. Other Managers (Pub.)
- 1092. Other Managers (Priv.)
- 2011. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals (Pub.)
- 2012. Phys., Math. and Eng. Science Professionals(Priv.)
- 2021. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Pub.)
- 2022. Biol. Science and Health Professionals (Priv.)
- 2031. Teachers (Pub.)
- 2032. Teachers (Priv.)
- 2041. Accountants and Business Professionals (Pub.)
- 2042. Accountants and Business Professionals (Priv.)
- 2051. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Pub.)
- 2052. Lawyers and Legal Professionals (Priv.)
- 2061. Social Science and Related Professionals
- 2062. Social Science and Related Professionals
- 2091. Other Professionals (Pub.)
- 2092. Other Professionals (Priv.)
- 3011. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Pub.)
- 3012. Phys. and Eng. Science Associate Professionals (Priv.)
- 3021. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Pub.)
- 3022. Biol. Science and Health Associate Professionals (Priv.)
- 3031. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Pub.)
- 3032. Teaching and Related Associate Professionals (Priv.)

3041. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3042. Fin. and Business Services Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3051. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Pub.)  
3052. Gov. Admin. Officials and Bus. Clerical Supervisors (Priv.)  
3061. Administrative Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3062. Administrative Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3071. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3072. Customs, Tax and Related Gov. Associate Professionals (Priv.)  
3091. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
3092. Other Associate Professionals (Pub.)  
4011. Office Clerks (Pub.)  
4012. Office Clerks (Priv.)  
4021. Customer Services Clerks (Pub.)  
4022. Customer Services Clerks (Priv.)  
5011. Personal Services Workers (Pub.)  
5012. Personal Services Workers (Priv.)  
5021. Protective Services Workers (Pub.)  
5022. Protective Services Workers (Priv.)  
5031. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Pub.)  
5032. Models, Salespersons and Demonstrators (Priv.)  
6011. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Pub.)  
6012. Agr., Animal Husbandry, Forestry and Fishing Workers (Priv.)  
7011. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7012. Extraction and Building Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7021. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7022. Metal, Machinery and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7031. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7032. Precision, Handicraft, Print. and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
7091. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Pub.)  
7092. Other Craft and Rel. Trades Workers (Priv.)  
8011. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Pub.)  
8012. Stationary-plant and Rel. Operators(Priv.)  
8021. Machine Operators(Pub.)  
8022. Machine Operators(Priv.)  
8031. Assemblers(Pub.)  
8032. Assemblers(Priv.)  
8041. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Pub.)  
8042. Drivers and Mobile-plant Operators (Priv.)



- 9011. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Pub.)
- 9012. Sales and Services Elementary Occupations (Priv.)
- 9021. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Pub.)
- 9022. Production Laborers and Rel. Workers (Priv.)
- 9091. Other Elementary Occupations (Pub.)
- 9092. Other Elementary Occupations (Priv.)
- 9995. Refuse to answer
- 9999. Skip

S11. Language usually spoken at home. **CSES M5 D16**

- 01. Mandarin
- 02. Taiwanese
- 03. Hakka
- 04. Aboriginal language
- 05. Other Chinese dialect
- 06. Both Mandarin and Taiwanese
- 07. Both Mandarin and Hakka
- 08. Both Taiwanese and Hakka
- 09. Both Mandarin and other Chinese dialect
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer

S12. Number of people in household.

- \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer [skip to S13]

S12a. Number of children under age 18 in household.

- \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer

S13. In the past five years, how many foreign trips have you taken (including trips to Hong Kong, and Macau but not including trips to Mainland China)?

- \_\_\_\_\_
- 95. Refuse to answer

S13a. In the past five years, how many trips have you taken to Mainland China (not including Hong Kong or Macau)?

---

95. Refuse to answer

S14. Have you or any member of your family made investments, conducted business, held employment, settled down or studied in Mainland China?

01. Yes, at present

02. Yes, in the past

03. No, never

95. Refuse to answer

98. Don't know

S15. If we divide social class to upper, upper middle, middle, lower middle and lower, which do you think you are?

01. Upper

02. Upper middle

03. Middle

04. Lower middle

05. Lower

95. Refuse to answer

96. It depends

97. No opinion

98. Don't know

S16. Monthly household income. **CSES M5 D9**

01. Under 28,000

02. 28,001-39,000

03. 39,001-49,000

04. 49,001-59,000

05. 59,001-69,000

06. 69,001-80,000

07. 80,001-93,000

08. 93,001-111,000

- 09. 111,001-141,000
- 10. Over 141,001
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 96. It depends
- 98. Don't know

S17. Country of birth. **CSES M5 D14**

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 98. Don't know

S17a. Was either or both of your parents born outside of our country?

- 01. Both of them
- 02. Only father
- 03. Only mother
- 04. Neither
- 95. Refuse to answer
- 98. Don't know

S18. Are you a resident of where your household is registered? **CSES M5 D17**

- 01. Yes [skip to S19]
- 02. No [continue to S18a]
- 95. Refuse to answer[skip to S19]

S18a. In which county/city and which township do you live?

- 
- 95. Refuse to answer
  - 98. Don't know

S19. Does the R leave his/her telephone number and mobile phone number to I?

- 01. Telephone number
- 02. Mobile phone number
- 03. No telephone

95. Don't want to give the number

S20. How many telephone lines does your household have? (only those used for voice communications)

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95. Refuse to answer

S21. Finally, our teacher is interested in the Internet usage in Taiwan, may you provide us your most frequently used e-mail?

01. E-mail

02. No

95. Refuse to answer

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**That is the end of our questions. Thank you very much for participating in our interview.**

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*The remaining questions should be filled out by the I.*

S22. Does R agree to participate retest?

01. Yes

02. No

03. R is in panel sample

S23. R's gender.

01. Male

02. Female

S24. Language used to conduct interview.

01. Mandarin

02. Taiwanese

03. Hakka

04. Mandarin and Taiwanese

05. Mandarin and Hakka

06. Taiwanese and Hakka

90. Other \_\_\_\_\_

T1. Before the interview started, did the R do any of the following? [multiple responses permitted]

- 01. Claim he or she was too busy to be interviewed
- 02. Claim his or her family was too busy for him or her to be interviewed
- 03. Claim to be uninterested in surveys
- 04. Claim not to trust opinion surveys
- 05. Express doubt about how the survey would be used
- 06. Express doubt about whether R's opinions or personal information would be kept private
- 07. Express doubt about the surveying organization or project director
- 08. Express doubt about the identity of the I
- 09. A family member opposed the R being interviewed
- 10. None of the above

T2. During the interview, did the R do any of the following?

T2a. Did the R ask to fill out the questionnaire him or herself?

- 01. Yes
- 02. No

T2b. Did the R ask to see the questionnaire?

- 01. Yes
- 02. No

T2c. Did the R seem to want to quit during the interview?

- 01. Yes
- 02. No

T2d. Did the R say that there were too many questions?

- 01. Yes
- 02. No

T2e. Did the R say that a question was unclear or something was not defined well?

01. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

02. No

T2f. Did the R think the questions were too hard?

01. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

02. No

T2g. Did the R think the questions were too sensitive?

01. Yes, \_\_\_\_\_

02. No

T3. How cooperative was the R?

01. Very cooperative

02. Fairly cooperative

03. A little cooperative

04. A little uncooperative

05. Fairly uncooperative

06. Very uncooperative

T4. How well do you think the R understood the questions?

01. Understood very well

02. Understood fairly well

03. Understood a little

04. Didn't understand a little

05. Didn't understand a fair amount

06. Didn't understand much at all

T5. How sensitive do you think the R thought the questions were?

01. Very sensitive

02. Fairly sensitive

03. A little sensitive

- 04. A little insensitive
- 05. Fairly insensitive
- 06. Very insensitive

T6. How interested do you think the R was in the contents of the survey?

- 01. Very interested
- 02. Fairly interested
- 03. A little interested
- 04. A little uninterested
- 05. Fairly uninterested
- 06. Very uninterested

T7. How trustworthy do you think the R's answers are?

- 01. Most are untrustworthy
- 02. Some are untrustworthy
- 03. Most are trustworthy
- 04. All are trustworthy

T8. What do you think is the R's level of knowledge about general political matters?

- 01. Very low
- 02. Low
- 03. High
- 04. Very high

T9. The R answered questions:

- 01. By him or herself
- 02. With his or her spouse
- 03. A child also participated (child's age is about \_\_\_\_\_)
- 04. With his or her entire family
- 05. With other people present (specify \_\_\_\_\_)

T10. Did a third person present at the interview do any of the following?

- 01. Keep busy, but listen to the conversation between I and R
- 02. Be present part of the time, but not express opinion or otherwise interfere
- 03. Be present all of the time, but not express opinion or otherwise interfere
- 04. During interview, express opinion or otherwise interfere with interview
- 05. None of the above
- 90. Other \_\_\_\_\_