## Class exercise: CFA in Stata

Objective: Running Confirmatory Factor Analysis using Stata

Data: Asia Barometer Survey (Taiwan+Hong Kong)
(use "https://github.com/datageneration/workshop/blob/master/SEM/ABShktw\_sm.dta?raw=true")

- 1. Open Asia Barometer data in Stata
- 2. Examine the variables (dumbest, demecon, demfull, demprefer, demsat, demsolve, inequalfree) using sum, tab and corr.
- 3. Run EFA using factor
- 4. SEM Builder:
  - a. Statistics → SEM (Structural equation modeling) → Model Building and Estimation
  - b. Build a CFA using five variables
    - i. One latent construct using ellipse, named it DEMOC
    - ii. Five indicators using boxes (hint: which five?)
    - iii. Connect the ellipse and boxes using path arrows (make sure the directions are correct)
    - iv. Double click the boxes and specify variables
  - c. Run estimation
  - d. Check model fit (Estimation → Goodness of fit)
- 5. Can you improve the model fit by reviewing modification indices?
- 6. Add another indicator. Make sure you have a theory behind that new model.
- 7. Try two factor model
- 8. How about second order factor model?

