

ASIAN BAROMETER SURVEY OF DEMOCRACY, GOVERNANCE AND DEVELOPMENT

Note: (NEW): [Added or revised item](#) **【GBS】** : [Global Barometer Module](#)

Interview No. _____

INTRODUCTION: Good morning/afternoon/evening. I am ____ from [name of institution]. We are conducting a public opinion survey in your area today. We are doing research on the views of citizens in [country] about how the country is governed and how the economy is managed. Every person over the age of 18 in our country has an equal chance of being included in this study. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would like you to answer questions about your personal views. The interview will take about 60 minutes. We will not record your name or any identifying information about you on the questionnaire. So no one will know who gave which answers to our questions. There is no risk to you in participating in the survey. There is also no benefit to you in participating in the survey. But if you answer our questions, you will help us understand how the public feels about issues facing the country today. Your participation in the survey is voluntary. If there are any questions you don't want to answer you don't have to answer them. And you can stop participating in the survey at any time. If you have any questions about the survey in the future, here is a card with the phone number of a person whom you can call at our organization's headquarters. He/she can answer any questions that you might have. Your assistance will be very much appreciated. Are you willing to start answering our questions?

A. ECONOMIC EVALUATIONS

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | How would you rate the overall economic condition of our country today? Is it ... (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】 | Very good.....1 Good2 So so (not good nor bad)3 Bad.....4 Very bad.....5 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 2. | How would you describe the change in the economic condition of our country over the last few years? Is it ... (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】 | Much better1 A little better2 About the same3 A little worse.....4 Much worse.....5 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 3. | What do you think will be the state of our country's economic condition a few years from now? Will it be ... (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】 | Much better1 A little better2 About the same3 A little worse.....4 Much worse.....5 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 4. | As for your own family, how do you rate the economic situation of your family today? Is it ... (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】 | Very good.....1 Good2 So so (not good nor bad)3 Bad.....4 Very bad.....5 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 5. | How would you compare the current economic condition of your family with what it was a few years ago? Is it ... (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】 | Much better now.....1 A little better now.....2 About the same3 A little worse now4 Much worse now5 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 6. | What do you think the economic situation of your family will be a few years from now? Will it be ... (SHOWCARD)? 【GBS】 | Much better1 A little better2 About the same3 A little worse.....4 Much worse.....5 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |

B. TRUST IN INSTITUTIONS

7-19 I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust do you have in them? Is it a **great deal of trust**, **quite a lot of trust**, **not very much trust** **not very much trust**, or **none at all**? (Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

| (SHOWCARD) | | <u>A Great Deal of Trust</u> | <u>Quite a Lot of Trust</u> | <u>Not Very Much Trust</u> | <u>None At All</u> | <u>Do not understand the question</u> | <u>Can't choose</u> | <u>Decline to answer</u> |
|-------------------|--|---|--|---|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|
| 7. | The president (for presidential system) or Prime Minister (for parliamentary system) 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 8. | The courts 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 9. | The national government [in capital city] 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 10. | Political parties [not any specific party] 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 11. | Parliament 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 12. | Civil service | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 13. | The military(or armed forces) 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 14. | The police 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 15. | Local government 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 16. | Newspapers 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 17. | Television 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 18. | The election commission [specify institution by name] &ltOptional> 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 19. | Non-governmental organizations or NGOs &ltOptional> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

C. SOCIAL CAPITAL

20-22. On the following card, we have listed various types of organizations that many people belong to. Could you identify the three most important organizations or formal groups you belong to. You can also tell us the name the organizations that you belong to and we can identify the appropriate categories for you. (NEW) **【GBS】**

20. First Organization: _____ Code:___ (01~18)
 21. Second Organization: _____ Code:___ (01~18)
 22. Third Organization: _____ Code:___ (01~18)

| | |
|---|----|
| Political parties | 01 |
| Residential & community associations | 02 |
| Religious groups..... | 03 |
| Sports/ recreational clubs | 04 |
| Culture organizations | 05 |
| Charities | 06 |
| Public interest groups (NEW) | 07 |
| Labor unions..... | 08 |
| Farmer unions or agricultural associations..... | 09 |
| Professional organizations | 10 |
| Business associations | 11 |
| Parent-Teacher Associations or PTA..... | 12 |
| Producer cooperatives | 13 |
| Consumer cooperatives | 14 |
| Alumni associations..... | 15 |
| Candidate support organizations..... | 16 |
| Other occupational organizations (etc.)..... | 17 |
| Other volunteer organizations | 18 |
| Not a member of any organization or group..... | 90 |
| Decline to answer | 99 |

23. General speaking, would you say that "Most people can be trusted" or "that you must be very careful in dealing with people"? **【GBS】**
- | | |
|--|---|
| Most people can be trusted..... | 1 |
| You must be very careful in dealing with people | 2 |
| 【Do not read】 Do not understand the question..... | 7 |
| 【Do not read】 Can't choose | 8 |
| 【Do not read】 Decline to answer | 9 |
24. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair? (NEW)
- | | |
|--|---|
| Most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance..... | 1 |
| Most people would try to be fair | 2 |
| 【Do not read】 Do not understand the question..... | 7 |
| 【Do not read】 Can't choose | 8 |
| 【Do not read】 Decline to answer | 9 |

25-27. How much trust do you have in each of the following types of people? (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

| (SHOWCARD) | | <u>A great deal of Trust</u> | <u>Quite a lot of Trust</u> | <u>Not very much Trust</u> | <u>None at all</u> | <u>Do not understand the question</u> | <u>Can't choose</u> | <u>Decline to answer</u> |
|------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 25. | Your relatives 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 26. | Your neighbors 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 27. | Other people you interact with | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

28. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day? We are interested in contact on a one-on-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face to face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know.
- 0-4 people 1
5-9 people 2
10-19 people 3
20-49 people 4
50 or more people 5
[Do not read] Not applicable 0
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9
29. If you have a difficult problem to manage, are there people outside your household you can ask for help? (NEW)
- No, nobody 1
Yes, a few 2
Yes, some 3
Yes, a lot 4
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9
30. When people outside your household have problems, do they come to you for help? (NEW)
- No, nobody 1
Yes, a few 2
Yes, some 3
Yes, a lot 4
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9
31. If you had friends or co-workers whose opinions on politics differed from yours, would you have a hard time conversing with them? (NEW)
- [Note: If the respondent indicates that he/she does not have any friends or co-workers holding differing views, then explain:
"Even if the person listed does not actually exist, please answer how you imagine you would feel."]**
- Very hard 1
A bit hard 2
Not too hard 3
Not hard at all 4
[Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Don't respond 9

D. PARTICIPATION IN ELECTIONS

32. In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they were away from home, they were sick or they just didn't have time. How about you? Did you vote in the election [the most recent national election, parliamentary or presidential] held in [year]? **【GBS】**
- Yes 1
 No 2
[Do not read] Not applicable 0
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

33. Which parties (or candidates for president if it was presidential race) did you vote for? [country-specific response grid]

[DO NOT READ. Instruction: In a parliamentary election, if the respondent cannot associate the candidate he or she voted for with a particular party, the interviewer should take note and fill in the party for the respondent later.

- 33a. **[DO NOT READ. Instruction:** Based on the answer to Q33, please construct a new variable indicating if the respondent voted for the winning camp or losing camp. 1: Voted for the winning camp; 2: voted for the losing camp; 0: not applicable]

34-36. Thinking about the national election in [year], did you ...

34. attend a campaign meeting or rally?
- Yes 1
 No 2
[Do not read] Not applicable 0
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

35. try to persuade others to vote for a certain candidate or party?
- Yes 1
 No 2
[Do not read] Not applicable 0
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

36. Did you do anything else to help out or work for a party or candidate running in the election?
- Yes 1
 No 2
[Do not read] Not applicable 0
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

37. On the whole, how free and fair would you say the last national election was? (NEW) **【GBS】**
- Completely free and fair 1
 Free and fair, but with minor problems 2
 Free and fair, with major problems 3
 Not free or fair 4
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

E. ACCESS TO PUBLIC SERVICE

38-41. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or have you never tried to get these services from government? (NEW) (**Do not read:** Can't choose & Decline to answer)

| | <u>Very Easy</u> | <u>Easy</u> | <u>Difficult</u> | <u>Very Difficult</u> | <u>Never Tried</u> | <u>Can't choose</u> | <u>Decline to answer</u> |
|--|---|-------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 38. An identity document (such as a birth certificate or passport) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| 39. A place in a public primary school for a child | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| 40. Medical treatment at a nearby clinic | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| 41. Help from the police when you need it | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| 42. Generally speaking, how safe is living in this city/ town/ village – very safe, safe, unsafe or very unsafe? | Very safe1 Safe2 Unsafe3 Very unsafe4 [Do not read] Can't choose8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 | | | | | | |

F. PSYCHOLOGICAL INVOLVEMENT

| | |
|---|--|
| 43. How interested would you say you are in politics? (SHOWCARD) 【GBS】 | Very interested1 Somewhat interested2 Not very interested3 Not at all interested4 [Do not read] Can't choose8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 44. How often do you follow news about politics and government? (SHOWCARD) | Everyday1 Several times a week2 Once or twice a week3 Not even once a week4 Practically never5 [Do not read] Can't choose8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 45. How often do you use the internet? | Almost daily1 At least once a week2 At least once a month3 Several times a year4 Hardly ever5 Never6 [Do not read] Do not understand the question7 [Do not read] Can't choose8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 46. When you get together with your family members or friends, how often do you discuss political matters? 【GBS】 | Frequently1 Occasionally2 Never3 [Do not read] Can't choose8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |

G. PARTISANSHIP

47. Among the political parties listed here, which party if any do you feel closest to?
(ONE ANSWER ONLY & SHOWCARD)

[Use two-digit code to cover all major parties in your country.]

Party A01
Party B02
Party C03
etc.04
Don't feel close to any political party99
GO TO INTRO OF Q49

48. How close do you feel to (answer in Q47)? Is it very close, somewhat close, or just a little close?

Very close1
Somewhat close2
Just a little close3
[Do not read] Can't choose8
[Do not read] Decline to answer9

H. TRADITIONALISM

49-63. Please tell me how you feel about the following statements. Would you say you **strongly agree**, **somewhat agree**, **somewhat disagree**, or **strongly disagree**? (**SHOWCARD**) (**Do not read:** Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

| | <u>SA</u> | <u>SWA</u> | <u>SWD</u> | <u>SD</u> | <u>DU</u> | <u>CC</u> | <u>DA</u> |
|--|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 49. Most people are trustworthy? (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 50. For the sake of the family, the individual should put his personal interests second. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 51. In a group, we should sacrifice our individual interest for the sake of the group's collective interest. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 52. For the sake of national interest, individual interest could be sacrificed. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 53. When dealing with others, developing a long-term relationship is more important than securing one's immediate interest. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 54. When dealing with others, one should not only focus on immediate interest but also plan for future. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 55. Even if parents' demands are unreasonable, children still should do what they ask. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 56. When a mother-in-law and a daughter-in-law come into conflict, even if the mother-in-law is in the wrong, the husband should still persuade his wife to obey his mother. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 57. Being a student, one should not question the authority of their teacher. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 58. In a group, we should avoid open quarrel to preserve the harmony of the group. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 59. Even if there is some disagreement with others, one should avoid the conflict. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 60. A person should not insist on his own opinion if his co-workers disagree with him. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 61. | Wealth and poverty, success and failure are all determined by fate. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 62. | If one could have only one child, it is more preferable to have a boy than a girl. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 63. | When dealing with others, one should not be preoccupied with temporary gains and losses. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

I. POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

64-68. In the past three (3) years, have you **never**, **once**, or **more than once** done the following because of personal, family, or neighborhood problems, or problems with government officials and policies? (Do not read: Can't choose & Decline to answer)

(SHOWCARD)

| | | <u>Once</u> | <u>More than once</u> | <u>Never Done</u> | <u>CC</u> | <u>DA</u> |
|-----|---|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 64. | Contacted elected officials or legislative representatives at any level. 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 9 |
| 65. | Contacted officials at higher level. <Optional> | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 9 |
| 66. | Contacted traditional leaders/community leaders. <Optional> 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 9 |
| 67. | Contacted other influential people outside the government. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 9 |
| 68. | Contacted news media.(NEW) 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 9 |

69-72. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have **never**, **once**, or **more than once** done any of these things during the past three years. (Do not read: Can't choose & Decline to answer)

(SHOWCARD)

| | | <u>Once</u> | <u>More than once</u> | <u>Never Done</u> | <u>CC</u> | <u>DA</u> |
|-----|---|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 69. | Got together with others to try to resolve local problems (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 9 |
| 70. | Got together with others to raise an issue or sign a petition | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 9 |
| 71. | Attended a demonstration or protest march 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 9 |
| 72. | Used force or violence for a political cause (NEW) 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 9 |

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 73. | Thinking of whether you voted or not ever since you became eligible for voting, how would you describe yourself –have you voted in every election, voted in most elections, voted in some elections or hardly ever voted? | Voted in every election.....1 |
| | | Voted in most elections.....2 |
| | | Voted in some elections.....3 |
| | | Hardly ever voted.....4 |
| | | [Do not read] Not applicable (eligible only once).....0 |
| | | [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 |
| | | [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |

J. REGIME PREFERENCE

74-79. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of government you would like to have in this country, which of the followings statements do you agree with most? Choose the first or the second statement. [Interviewer: Probe whether respondent **strongly agrees** or just **agrees** the chosen statement] (SHOWCARD) (Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer) (NEW)

74. Statement 1. Government leaders implement what voters want.
Statement 2. Government leaders do what they think is best for the people. (NEW)
(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)
74a. Do you **strongly agree** or just **agree** with the chosen statement?
1. Strongly agree 2. Agree
75. Statement 1. Government is our employee, the people should tell government what needs to be done.
Statement 2. The government is like parent, it should decide what is good for us. (NEW)
(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)
75a. Do you **strongly agree** or just **agree** with the chosen statement?
1. Strongly agree 2. Agree
76. Statement 1. The media should have the right to publish news and ideas without government control.
Statement 2. The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that might be politically destabilizing. (NEW)
(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)
76a. Do you **strongly agree** or just **agree** with the chosen statement?
1. Strongly agree 2. Agree
77. Statement 1. People should look after themselves and be primarily responsible for their own success in life.
Statement 2. The government should bear the main responsibility for taking care of the wellbeing of the people. (NEW)
(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)
77a. Do you **strongly agree** or just **agree** with the chosen statement?
1. Strongly agree 2. Agree
78. Statement 1. Political leaders are chosen by the people through open and competitive elections.
Statement 2. Political leaders are chosen on the basis on their virtue and capability even without election. (NEW)
(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)
78a. Do you **strongly agree** or just **agree** with the chosen statement?
1. Strongly agree 2. Agree
79. Statement 1. Multiple parties compete to represent political interests.
Statement 2. One party represents the interests of all the people. (NEW)
(Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)
79a. Do you **strongly agree** or just **agree** with the chosen statement?
1. Strongly agree 2. Agree

80-83.. Now I'd like to ask you about the kind of government that we have in our country. These questions are not about the current leaders, but about our overall system, the way the government is set up in general, even though leaders might come and go. (This way of setting up the battery is designed to direct respondents' attention to the regime instead of the incumbents.) Agree or disagree. (NEW)

| | <u>SA</u> | <u>A</u> | <u>D</u> | <u>SD</u> | <u>DU</u> | <u>CC</u> | <u>DA</u> |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 80. Over the long run, our system of government is capable of solving the problems our country faces. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 81. Thinking in general, I am proud of our system of government. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 82. A system like ours, even if it runs into problems, deserves the people's support. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

83. I would rather live under our system of government than any other that I can think of. (NEW) 1 2 3 4 7 8 9

84. Compared with other systems in the world, would you say our system of government works fine as it is, needs minor change, needs major change, or should be replaced? (NEW)

It works fine, not need to change..... 1
 Needs minor change..... 2
 Needs major change..... 3
 Should be replaced 4
 [Do not read] Do not understand the question 7
 [Do not read] Can't choose 8
 [Do not read] Decline to answer..... 9

K. MEANING OF DEMOCRACY [GBS used the original design]

85- Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one from each
 88. four sets of statements that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristics of a democracy? (Please read out options 1 to 4) (SHOWCARD) (Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer) (NEW)

85. 1. Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor.
 2. People choose the government leaders in free and fair election.
 3. Government does not waste any public money.
 4. People are free to express their political views openly. (NEW)
 (Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)

86. 1. The legislature has oversight over the government.
 2. Basic necessities, like food, clothes and shelter, are provided for all.
 3. People are free to organize political groups.
 4. Government provides people with quality public services. (NEW)
 (Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)

87. 1. Government ensures law and order.
 2. Media is free to criticize the things government does.
 3. Government ensures job opportunities for all.
 4. Multiple parties compete fairly in the election. (NEW)
 (Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)

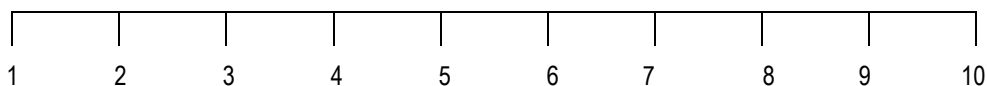
88. 1. People have the freedom to take part in protests and demonstrations.
 2. Politics is clean and free of corruption.
 3. The court protects the ordinary people from the abuse of government power.
 4. People receive state aid if they are unemployed. (NEW)
 (Code 7: Do not understand the question, Code 8: Can't choose, Code 9: Decline to answer)

L. SATISFACTION WITH GOVERNMENT AND DEMOCRACY

89. On the whole, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the way democracy works in [Country]. Are you ...? (SHOWCARD) **【GBS】**
- Very satisfied 1
 Fairly satisfied 2
 Not very satisfied 3
 Not at all satisfied 4
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9
90. In your opinion how much of a democracy is [Country Name] ?
 (Read out options. Only one option to be chosen.)
- A full democracy 1
 A democracy, but with minor problems 2
 A democracy, with major problems 3
 Not a democracy 4
[Do not read] Don't understand question 7
[Do not read] Can't choose 8
[Do not read] Decline to answer 9

91-93. Here is a scale: 1 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic. (SHOWCARD) **(Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)**

Completely
Undemocratic

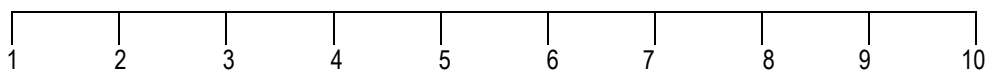


Completely
Democratic

Do not understand the question=97
Can't choose=98
Decline to answer=99

91. Where would you place our country under the present government?

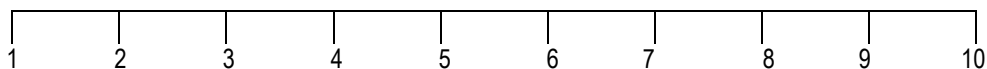
Completely
Undemocratic



Completely
Democratic

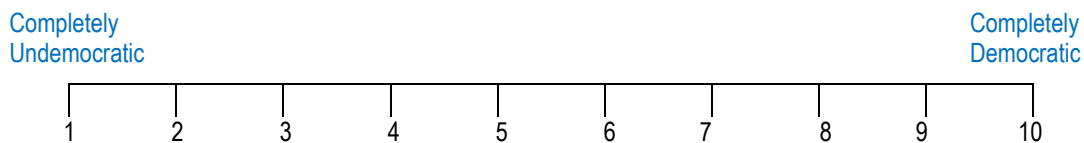
92. Where would you place our country ten years ago? (NEW)

Completely
Undemocratic

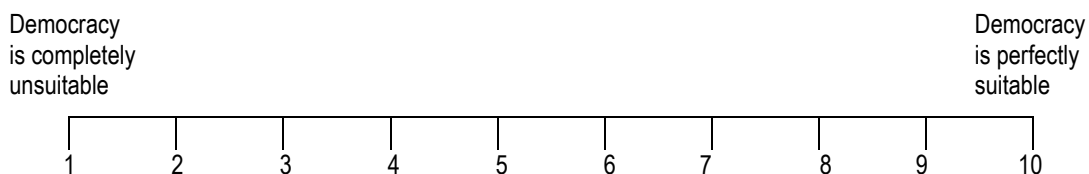


Completely
Democratic

93. Where would you want our country to be in the future? (NEW)



94. Here is a similar scale of 1 to 10 measuring the extent to which people think democracy is suitable for our country. If “1” means that democracy is completely unsuitable for [name of country] today and “10” means that it is completely suitable, where would you place our country today? **【GBS】**



95. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the [name of president, etc. ruling current] government? Are you ...? (SHOWCARD)

Very satisfied1
Somewhat satisfied2
Somewhat dissatisfied3
Very dissatisfied4
【Do not read】Can't choose8
【Do not read】Decline to answer9

M. MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS

96. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? *[Do not read options. Code from responses. Accept up to one answer. Country team could add extra response categories to fit the local context.]*
[Record Verbatim Answers and Then Use the Codes Below]

96. Response: _____

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Economics | |
| Management of the economy | 1 |
| Wages, incomes and salaries | 2 |
| Unemployment | 3 |
| Poverty/destitution | 4 |
| Rates and Taxes | 5 |
| Loans / credit | 6 |
| Food / Agriculture | |
| Farming/agriculture | 7 |
| Food shortage/famine | 8 |
| Drought | 9 |
| Land | 10 |
| Infrastructure | |
| Transportation | 11 |
| Communications | 12 |
| Infrastructure / roads | 13 |
| Government Services | |
| Education | 14 |
| Housing | 15 |
| Electricity | 16 |
| Water supply | 17 |
| Orphans/street children/homeless children | 18 |
| Services (other) | 19 |
| Health | |
| Health | 20 |
| AIDS | 21 |
| Sickness / Disease | 22 |
| Governance | |
| Crime and Security | 23 |
| Corruption | 24 |
| Political violence | 25 |
| Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions | 26 |
| Discrimination/ inequality | 27 |
| Gender issues/women's rights | 28 |
| Democracy/political rights | 29 |
| War (international) | 30 |
| Civil war | 31 |
| Nothing/ no problems | 0 |
| Can't choose | 998 |
| Other, Specify _____ | (Post Code) |

97. How likely is it that the government will solve the most important problem you identified within the next five years? *[Read out options]*
- Very likely.....1
Likely.....2
Not very likely.....3
Not at all likely.....4
[Do not read] Can't choose.....8
[Do not read] Decline to answer.....9

N. QUALITY OF GOVERNANCE

- 98- Now I am going to read to you a list of statements that describe how people often feel about the state of affairs in [country name]. Please
107. tell me whether you **strongly agree**, **somewhat agree**, **somewhat disagree**, or **strongly disagree** with each of these statements. (Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer) (SHOWCARD)

| | | <u>SA</u> | <u>SWA</u> | <u>SWD</u> | <u>SD</u> | <u>DU</u> | <u>CC</u> | <u>DA</u> |
|------|--|---|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 98. | People have the power to change a government they don't like. 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 99. | Political parties or candidates in our country have equal access to the mass media during the election period. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 100. | Between elections, the people have no way of holding the government responsible for its actions. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 101. | When government leaders break the laws, there is nothing the court can do. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 102. | Most citizens in our country don't make much effort to influence government decisions. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 103. | All citizens from different ethnic communities in Country X are treated equally by the government. (NEW) 【GBS used the original design】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 104. | Rich and poor people are treated equally by the government. (NEW) 【GBS used the original design】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 105. | People have basic necessities like food, clothes, and shelter. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 106. | People are free to speak what they think without fear. 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 107. | People can join any organization they like without fear. 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 108. | Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished? (SHOWCARD) (NEW) 【GBS】 | Always.....1 Most of the time2 Sometimes3 Rarely.....4 [Do not read] Don't understand the question7 [Do not read] Can't choose8 [Do not read] Decline to answer.....9 | | | | | | |
| 109. | How often do government officials withhold important information from the public view? (SHOWCARD) | Always.....1 Most of the time2 Sometimes3 Rarely.....4 [Do not read] Don't understand the question.....7 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer.....9 | | | | | | |

| | | |
|------|--|---|
| 110. | How often do you think government leaders break the law or abuse their power? (SHOWCARD)(NEW) | Always.....1 Most of the time2 Sometimes3 Rarely.....4 [Do not read] Don't understand the question.....7 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 111. | How often do you think our elections offer the voters a real choice between different parties/candidates? (SHOWCARD) | Always.....1 Most of the time2 Sometimes3 Rarely.....4 [Do not read] Don't understand the question.....7 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 112. | To what extent is the legislature capable of keeping government leaders in check? (SHOWCARD) (NEW) | Very capable1 Capable2 Not capable.....3 Not at all capable4 [Do not read] Don't understand the question.....7 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 113. | How well do you think the government responds to what people want? (SHOWCARD) | Very responsive1 Largely responsive.....2 Not very responsive3 Not responsive at all4 [Do not read] Don't understand the question.....7 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 114. | In your neighborhood or community, do people voice their interests and concerns in local affairs? (SHOWCARD) (NEW) | Most people1 Quite a lot of people.....2 Some people.....3 Few people4 [Do not read] Don't understand the question.....7 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 115. | How much do you feel that having elections makes the government pay attention to what the people think? (SHOWCARD) (NEW) | A good deal.....1 Quite a lot2 Not much.....3 Not at all.....4 [Do not read] Don't understand the question.....7 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |
| 116. | How widespread do you think corruption and bribe-taking are in your local/municipal government? Would you say ...? (SHOWCARD) 【GBS】 | Hardly anyone is involved1 Not a lot of officials are corrupt2 Most officials are corrupt.....3 Almost everyone is corrupt4 [Do not read] Can't choose.....8 [Do not read] Decline to answer9 |

117. How widespread do you think corruption and bribe-taking are in the national government [in capital city]? Would you say ...?
(SHOWCARD) 【GBS】
- | | |
|--|---|
| Hardly anyone is involved | 1 |
| Not a lot of officials are corrupt | 2 |
| Most officials are corrupt..... | 3 |
| Almost everyone is corrupt | 4 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose..... | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

118. In your opinion, is the government working to crack down on corruption and root out bribery? (NEW) 【GBS】

- | | |
|---|---|
| It is doing its best..... | 1 |
| It is doing something..... | 2 |
| It is not doing much..... | 3 |
| Doing nothing..... | 4 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer..... | 9 |

119. Have you or anyone you know personally witnessed an act of corruption or bribe-taking by a politician or government official in the past year? IF WITNESSED: Did you personally witness it or were you told about it by a family member or friend who personally witnessed it?

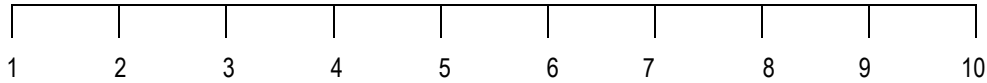
- | | |
|--|---|
| Witnessed (ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSE) | 1 |
| Personally witnessed | 2 |
| Told about it by a family member who personally witnessed..... | 3 |
| Told about it by a friend who personally witnessed | 4 |
| Personally never witnessed | 5 |
| No one I know has personally witnessed..... | 6 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer..... | 9 |

| |
|--|
| <p>NOTE : DO NOT ACCEPT BEING TOLD ABOUT IT BY SOMEONE WHO LEARNED ABOUT AN ACT OF CORRUPTION THROUGH OTHERS OR MASS MEDIA.</p> |
|--|

O. REGIME EVALUATION

120-123. Remember the scale that we used before: 1 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic.(SHOWCARD) (**Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer**)

Completely
Undemocratic



Completely
Democratic

Do not understand the question=97

Can't choose=98

Decline to answer=99

120. Where would you place China today on this scale?

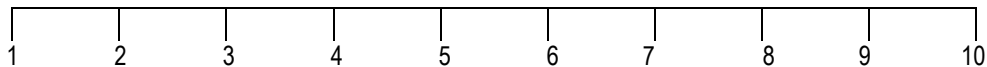
Completely
Undemocratic



Completely
Democratic

121. Where would you place the United States today on this scale?

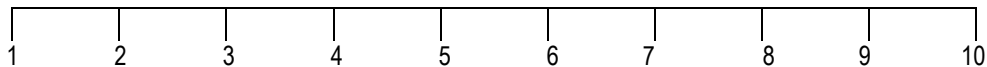
Completely
Undemocratic



Completely
Democratic

122. Where would you place Japan today on this scale?

Completely
Undemocratic



Completely
Democratic

123. Where would you place India today on this scale?

Completely
Undemocratic



Completely
Democratic

P. DEMOCRATIC LEGITIMACY AND PREFERENCE FOR DEMOCRACY

124. Which of the following statements comes closest to your own opinion? (SHOWCARD) **[GBS]**
- | | |
|---|---|
| Democracy is always preferable to any other kind of government | 1 |
| Under some circumstances, an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one..... | 2 |
| For people like me, it does not matter whether we have a democratic or a nondemocratic regime | 3 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer..... | 9 |
125. Which of the following statements comes closer to your own view? (SHOWCARD)
- | | |
|---|---|
| Democracy is capable of solving the problems of our society | 1 |
| Democracy cannot solve our society's problems..... | 2 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer..... | 9 |
126. If you had to choose between democracy and economic development, which would you say is more important? (SHOWCARD) **[GBS]**
- | | |
|--|---|
| Economic development is definitely more important | 1 |
| Economic development is somewhat more important | 2 |
| Democracy is somewhat more important | 3 |
| Democracy is definitely more important..... | 4 |
| [Do not read] They are both equally important | 5 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer..... | 9 |
127. If you had to choose between reducing economic inequality and protecting political freedom, which would you say is more important? (SHOWCARD) (NEW)
- | | |
|---|---|
| Reducing economic inequality is definitely more important | 1 |
| Reducing economic inequality is somewhat more important..... | 2 |
| Protecting political freedom is somewhat more important | 3 |
| Protecting political freedom is definitely more important | 4 |
| [Do not read] They are both equally important..... | 5 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer..... | 9 |
128. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Democracy may have its problems, but it is still the best form of government." (SHOWCARD) (NEW)
- | | |
|---|---|
| Strongly agree | 1 |
| Agree | 2 |
| Disagree | 3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

Q. AGREEMENT/DISAGREEMENT WITH SPECIFIC STATEMENTS

129- There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? For each statement, would
 132. you say you **strongly approve, approve, disapprove, or strongly disapprove?** (SHOWCARD) (Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

DEMOCRATIC LEGITIMACY AND PREFERENCE FOR DEMOCRACY

| | | <u>SA</u> | <u>SWA</u> | <u>SWD</u> | <u>SD</u> | <u>DU</u> | <u>CC</u> | <u>DA</u> |
|------|---|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 129. | We should get rid of parliament and elections and have a strong leader decide things. 【GBS】 | | | | | | | |
| 130. | Only one political party should be allowed to stand for election and hold office.(NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 131. | The army (military) should come in to govern the country. 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 132. | We should get rid of elections and parliaments and have experts make decisions on behalf of the people. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

133- I have here some statements. For each statement, would you say you **strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or**
 137. **strongly disagree?** (SHOWCARD) (Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

CITIZEN EMPOWERMENT AND POLITICAL SUPPORT

| | | <u>SA</u> | <u>SWA</u> | <u>SWD</u> | <u>SD</u> | <u>DU</u> | <u>CC</u> | <u>DA</u> |
|------|---|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 133. | I think I have the ability to participate in politics. | | | | | | | |
| 134. | Sometimes politics and government seems so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what is going on. 【GBS】 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 135. | People like me don't have any influence over what the government does. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 136. | You can generally trust the people who run our government to do what is right. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 137. | A citizen should always remain loyal only to his country, no matter how imperfect it is or what wrong it has done. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

R. AGREEMENT/DISAGREEMENT WITH SPECIFIC STATEMENTS (cont'd)

138- I have here other statements. For each statement, would you say you **strongly agree**, **somewhat agree**, **somewhat disagree**, or
 148. **strongly disagree?** (SHOWCARD) (Do not read: Do not understand the question, Can't choose & Decline to answer)

| <u>AUTHORITARIAN/DEMOCRATIC VALUES</u> | | <u>SA</u> | <u>SWA</u> | <u>SWD</u> | <u>SD</u> | <u>DU</u> | <u>CC</u> | <u>DA</u> |
|--|---|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 138. | The government should consult religious authorities when interpreting the laws. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 139. | Women should not be involved in politics as much as men. (NEW) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 140. | People with little or no education should have as much say in politics as highly-educated people. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 141. | Government leaders are like the head of a family; we should all follow their decisions. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 142. | The government should decide whether certain ideas should be allowed to be discussed in society. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 143. | Harmony of the community will be disrupted if people organize lots of groups. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 144. | When judges decide important cases, they should accept the view of the executive branch. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 145. | If the government is constantly checked [i.e. monitored and supervised] by the legislature, it cannot possibly accomplish great things. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 146. | If we have political leaders who are morally upright, we can let them decide everything. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 147. | If people have too many different ways of thinking, society will be chaotic. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 148. | When the country is facing a difficult situation, it is ok for the government to disregard the law in order to deal with the situation. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

S. GLOBALIZATION

149. How closely do you follow major events in foreign countries / the world?

| | |
|--|---|
| Very closely | 1 |
| Somewhat closely | 2 |
| Not too closely | 3 |
| Very little | 4 |
| Not at all | 5 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

150. How often do you watch or listen to foreign programs (television, DVDs, movies, radio)? (NEW)

| | |
|--|---|
| Almost daily | 1 |
| At least once a week | 2 |
| At least once a month | 3 |
| Several times a year | 4 |
| Hardly ever | 5 |
| Never | 6 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

151. Our country should defend our way of life instead of becoming more and more like other countries. (NEW)

| | |
|--|---|
| Strongly agree | 1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 |
| [Do not read] Don't understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

152. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "We should protect our farmers and workers by limiting the import of foreign goods." (NEW)

| | |
|---|---|
| Strongly agree | 1 |
| Agree | 2 |
| Disagree | 3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

153. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Foreign goods are hurting the local community." (NEW)

| | |
|---|---|
| Strongly agree | 1 |
| Agree | 2 |
| Disagree | 3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

T. CITIZENSHIP

154. How proud are you to be a citizen of (COUNTRY)?
Are you? **[GBS]**
- | | |
|--|---|
| Very proud | 1 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 |
| Not very proud | 3 |
| Not proud at all | 4 |
| [Do not read] Don't understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |
155. Given the chance, how willing would you be to go and live in another country?
- | | |
|--|---|
| Very willing | 1 |
| Willing | 2 |
| Not willing | 3 |
| Not willing at all | 4 |
| [Do not read] Don't understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

U. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

156. Which country has the most influence in Asia? (NEW)
- | | |
|---|---|
| China | 1 |
| Japan | 2 |
| India | 3 |
| United States | 4 |
| Other [please name] | 5 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |
157. Does (answer in Q156) do more good or harm to the region? (NEW)
- | | |
|---|---|
| Much more good than harm | 1 |
| Somewhat more good than harm | 2 |
| Somewhat more harm than good | 3 |
| Much more harm than good | 4 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

[NOTE : Ask Q157a if the answer in Q156 is not China, otherwise skip to Q158]

- 157a. Does China do more good or harm to the region? (NEW)
- | | |
|---|---|
| Much more good than harm | 1 |
| Somewhat more good than harm | 2 |
| Somewhat more harm than good | 3 |
| Much more harm than good | 4 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |
158. In ten years, which country will have the most influence in Asia? (NEW)
- | | |
|---|---|
| China | 1 |
| Japan | 2 |
| India | 3 |
| United States | 4 |
| Other [please name] | 5 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

| | | |
|------|---|---|
| 159. | Which country should be a model for our own country's future development? (NEW) | |
| | United States | 1 |
| | China | 2 |
| | India | 3 |
| | Japan | 4 |
| | Singapore | 5 |
| | Other [please name] | 6 |
| | We should follow our country's own model..... | 7 |
| | [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| | [Do not read] Decline to answer..... | 9 |
| | [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 0 |
| 160. | How much influence does China have on our country? (NEW) | |
| | A great deal of influence | 1 |
| | Some influence | 2 |
| | Not much influence | 3 |
| | No influence at all | 4 |
| | [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| | [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| | [Do not read] Decline to answer..... | 9 |
| 161. | General speaking, the influence China has on our country is? (NEW) | |
| | Very positive | 1 |
| | Positive | 2 |
| | Somewhat positive | 3 |
| | Somewhat negative | 4 |
| | Negative | 5 |
| | Very negative..... | 6 |
| | [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| | [Do not read] Can't choose | 8 |
| | [Do not read] Decline to answer..... | 9 |

THANK YOU VERY MUCH - GO TO SOCIO-DEMO

R. SOCIO-ECONOMIC BACKGROUND VARIABLES

SE1 COUNTRY CODE

| | |
|----------------|----|
| Japan | 01 |
| Hong Kong | 02 |
| Taiwan | 03 |
| Korea | 04 |
| Thailand | 05 |
| Philippines | 06 |
| Mainland China | 07 |
| Mongolia | 08 |
| Indonesia | 09 |
| Singapore | 10 |
| Vietnam | 11 |
| Cambodia | 12 |
| Malaysia | 13 |

SE2 GENDER

| | |
|--------|---|
| Male | 1 |
| Female | 2 |

SE3 BIRTH YEAR & ACTUAL AGE

Use Year of Birth. Then convert to actual age.
[Lower limit: the voting age. No upper limit.]

SE4 MARITAL STATUS

What is your marital status?

| | |
|---|---|
| Single/Never married | 1 |
| Married | 2 |
| Living-in as married | 3 |
| Widowed | 4 |
| Separated/Married but separated/ not living with legal spouse | 5 |
| Divorced | 6 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

SE5 EDUCATION

What is your highest level of education?

| | |
|---|----|
| No formal education | 01 |
| Incomplete primary/elementary | 02 |
| Complete primary/elementary | 03 |
| Incomplete secondary/high school: technical/vocational type | 04 |
| Complete secondary/high school: technical/vocational type | 05 |
| Incomplete secondary/high school | 06 |
| Complete secondary/high school | 07 |
| Some university education | 08 |
| University education completed | 09 |
| Post-graduate degree | 10 |

SE5a How many years of formal education you have received?

(EXCLUDE Kindergarten)

(2-digit code)

SE6 RELIGION

<country specific grid>

What is your religion? _____ (open-ended, pre-coded)

Country teams can devise more refined two-digit codes for specific denominations or country-specific religions under the generic decimal code. For example, 71~73

| | |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Roman Catholic | 10 |
| Protestant | 20 |
| Jews | 30 |
| Islam | 40 |
| Shia | 41 |
| Sunni | 42 |
| Hindu | 50 |
| Buddhist | 60 |
| Other Asian religions | 70 |
| Sikhism | 71 |
| Iglesia Ni Cristo | 72 |
| Aglipayan | 73 |
| Born Again | 74 |
| Other, specify _____ | () |
| NONE | 99 |

SE7 RELIGIOSITY

About how often do you practice religious services or rituals these days? (SHOWCARD)

| | |
|---|----|
| Several times a day | 01 |
| Once a day | 02 |
| Several times a week | 03 |
| Once a week | 04 |
| Once a month | 05 |
| Only during festivals (or several times a year) | 06 |
| Less often | 07 |
| Practically never | 08 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 99 |

[Note: Focusing on voluntary religious activities.]

SE7a Would you describe yourself as very religious, moderately religious, lightly religious, not religious at all? (NEW)
[Ask this question regardless how one answers SE7.]

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Very religious | 1 |
| Moderately religious | 2 |
| Lightly religious | 3 |
| Not religious at all | 4 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

SE8 SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD**SE8a** How many people live in this household?

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

 (Code EXACT no. of people)
SE8b How many generations of family members live in this household?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| One generation | 1 |
| Two generations | 2 |
| Three generations | 3 |
| More than three generations | 4 |

ACTUAL COUNT

(INCLUDE servants, transients/boarders) _____

ACTUAL COUNT

(EXCLUDE servants, transients/boarders) _____

SE11 LANGUAGE

What language do you speak the most in the home?

- | | |
|--|---|
| Only local language | 1 |
| Mostly local language | 2 |
| A mixture of local and official language | 3 |
| Mostly official language | 4 |
| Only official language | 5 |

SE12 SUBJECTIVE SOCIAL STATUS

People sometimes think of the social status of their families in terms of being high or low.

Imagine a ladder with 10 steps. At step one stand the lowest status and step 10 stand the highest. Where would you place your family on the following scale?

(SHOWCARD)

- | | |
|--|----|
| Highest status | 10 |
| Lowest status | 01 |
| [Do not read] Can't choose | 98 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 99 |

SE13 ANNUAL OR MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Here is a scale of household [fill in "annual" or "monthly"] incomes. We would like to know in what group your household on average is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions, dividends and other incomes that come in before taxes and other deduction. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into. (SHOWCARD)

[Encouraged to use quintiles based on official household income statistics. If country team wants to get exact figures from respondents, it should convert them back to quintiles in the end.]

- | | |
|--|---|
| Less than ₦ 5,500 | 1 |
| ₦ 5,501 to ₦ 10,000 | 2 |
| ₦ 10,001 to ₦ 20,000 | 3 |
| ₦ 20,001 to ₦ 40,000 | 4 |
| ₦ 40,001 and above | 5 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

SE13a Does the total income of your household allow you to satisfactorily cover your needs? I will read out few statements about your income. Please tell me, which of the following statement is closest to your situation?

- | | |
|--|---|
| "Our income covers the needs well, we can save." | 1 |
| "Our income covers the needs all right, without much difficulty." | 2 |
| "Our income does not cover the needs, there are difficulties." | 3 |
| "Our income does not cover the needs, there are great difficulties." | 4 |
| [Do not read] Not applicable | 0 |
| [Do not read] Do not understand the question | 7 |
| [Do not read] Decline to answer | 9 |

SE14 Do you or your family own the following?

<OPTIONAL>

- | | <u>Y</u> | <u>N</u> |
|---|----------|----------|
| a. Car/Jeep/Van (record exact number) _____ | 1 | 2 |
| b. Tractor | 1 | 2 |
| c. Color or B/W Television | 1 | 2 |
| d. Cable Television | 1 | 2 |
| e. Scooter/ Motorcycle / Moped | 1 | 2 |
| f. Telephone | 1 | 2 |
| g. Mobile Telephone | 1 | 2 |
| h. Electric fan/cooler | 1 | 2 |
| i. Bicycle | 1 | 2 |
| j. Radio/transistor | 1 | 2 |
| k. Pumping set | 1 | 2 |
| l. Fridge | 1 | 2 |
| m. Camera | 1 | 2 |
| n. Goats/Sheep (Record exact number) _____ | 1 | 2 |
| o. Cows/Buffalo (Record exact number) _____ | 1 | 2 |

SE9. MAIN OCCUPATION (RESPONDENT)

Are you currently employed? ☐ 1. Employed 【Continue to SE9a】 ☐ 2. Not employed 【Skip to SE9d】

SE9a. Are you currently self-employed (including business owners), working in a family business, or working for an outside employer?

- ☐ 1. Self-employed or business owner ☐ 2. Working in family business — 【Continue to SE9b】
☐ 3. Working for an outside employer — 【Skip to SE9c】

SE9b. How many people does your business employ?

- ☐ 1. No employees ☐ 2. 1-9 employees ☐ 3. 10+ employees

SE9c. What is your job title and job description? (open-ended)(Interviewer please ask in detail)

_____ (Please record according to the appendix A <The code number of ISCO>) 【Skip to SE10】

SE9d. Are you currently seeking employment?

- ☐ 1. Yes (Currently unemployed but seeking work) ☐ 2. No (Not currently employed and not seeking work)
☐ 3. Never employed

SE9e. What is your current status?

- ☐ 01. Homemaker ☐ 02. Student ☐ 03. Retired
☐ 04. Person with disabilities ☐ 05. Unemployed ☐ 06. Other _____

SE10. MAIN OCCUPATION (CHIEF WAGE EARNER) <Optional>

Are you the main earner in your household? ☐ 1. Yes 【Skip to SE11】 ☐ 2. No 【Continue to SE10_1】

SE10_1. Is the main earner in your household currently employed?

☐ 1. Employed 【Continue to SE10a】 ☐ 2. Not employed 【Skip to SE10d】

SE10a. Is he or she currently self-employed (including business owners), working in a family business, or working for an outside employer?

- ☐ 1. Self-employed or business owner ☐ 2. Working in family business — 【Continue to SE10b】
☐ 3. Working for an outside employer — 【Skip to SE10c】

SE10b. How many people do his or her business employ?

- ☐ 1. No employees ☐ 2. 1-9 employees ☐ 3. 10+ employees

SE10c. What is his or her job title and job description? (open-ended)(Interviewer please ask in detail)

_____ (Please record according to the appendix A <The code number of ISCO>) 【Skip to SE11】

SE10d. Is he or she currently seeking employment?

- ☐ 1. Yes (Currently unemployed but seeking work) ☐ 2. No (Not currently employed and not seeking work)
☐ 3. Never employed

SE10e. What is his or her current status?

- ☐ 01. Homemaker ☐ 02. Student ☐ 03. Retired
☐ 04. Person with disabilities ☐ 05. Unemployed ☐ 06. Other _____

Appendix A

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|---|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 1000 | LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS & MANAGERS | 1 | I |
| 1100 | LEGISLATORS & SENIOR OFFICIALS | 1 | I |
| 1110 | LEGISLATORS [incl. Member of Parliament, Member of Local Council] | 1 | I |
| 1120 | SENIOR [NATIONAL] GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS [incl. Minister, Ambassador] | 1 | I |
| 1130 | [SENIOR LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS] [incl. Local Government Senior Officials, Mayor] | 2 | II |
| 1140 | SENIOR OFFICIALS SPECIAL-INTEREST ORGANIZATIONS | 2 | II |
| 1141 | Senior officials political-party organizations [incl. Politician] | 2 | II |
| 1142 | Senior officials economic-interest organizations [incl. Union Leader, Director Employers' Organization] | 2 | II |
| 1143 | Senior officials special-interest organizations [incl. Lodge Official, Official Red Cross] | 2 | II |
| 1200 | CORPORATE MANAGERS [LARGE ENTERPRISES] | 1 | I |
| 1210 | [LARGE ENTERPRISES] DIRECTORS & CHIEF EXECUTIVES [incl. CEO, Large Business Owner 251 employees] | 1 | I |
| 1220 | [LARGE ENTERPRISE OPERATION] DEPARTMENT MANAGERS [incl. Manager in establishment with 251 employees] | 1 | I |
| 1221 | Production department managers agriculture & fishing | 11 | VIII |
| 1222 | Production department managers manufacturing [incl. Factory Manager nfs] | 1 | I |
| 1223 | Production department managers construction | 1 | I |
| 1224 | Production department managers wholesale & retail trade [incl. Floor Manager] | 1 | I |
| 1225 | Production department managers restaurants & hotels | 1 | I |
| 1226 | Production department managers transportation, storage & communications [incl. Postmaster, Stationmaster] | 1 | I |
| 1227 | Production department managers business services [incl. Banker, Bank Manager] | 1 | I |
| 1228 | Production department managers personal care, cleaning, etc. | 1 | I |
| 1229 | Production department managers nec [incl. Impresario, Film Producer, College Dean, School Principal] | 1 | I |
| 1230 | [LARGE ENTERPRISES] OTHER DEPARTMENT MANAGERS | 1 | I |
| 1231 | Finance & administration department managers [incl. Company Secretary] | 1 | I |
| 1232 | Personnel & industrial relations department managers | 1 | I |
| 1233 | Sales & marketing department managers | 1 | I |
| 1234 | Advertising & public relations department managers | 1 | I |
| 1235 | Supply & distribution department managers | 1 | I |
| 1236 | Computing services department managers | 1 | I |
| 1237 | Research & development department managers | 1 | I |
| 1239 | Other department managers nec | 1 | I |
| 1240 | OFFICE MANAGERS [incl. Clerical Supervisor] | 2 | II |
| 1250 | MILITARY OFFICERS | 1 | I |
| 1251 | Higher military officers [Captain and above] | 1 | I |
| 1252 | Lower-grade commissioned officers [incl. Army Lieutenant] | 2 | II |
| 1300 | [SMALL ENTERPRISE] GENERAL MANAGERS | 2 | II |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|---|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 1310 | [SMALL ENTERPRISE] GENERAL MANAGERS [incl. Businessman, Trader, Manager nfs] | 2 | II |
| 1311 | [Small enterprise] General managers agriculture, forestry & fishing [incl. Farm Manager, Self-employed Farmer with personnel] | 11 | VIII |
| 1312 | [Small enterprise] General managers manufacturing | 2 | II |
| 1313 | [Small enterprise] General managers construction [incl. Building Contractor] | 2 | II |
| 1314 | [Small enterprise] General managers wholesale & retail trade [incl. Shop Owner/Manager, Retail Owner/Manager, Merchant] | 2 | II |
| 1315 | [Small enterprise] General managers restaurants & hotels [incl. Manager Camping Site, Bar Owner/Manager, Restaurateur] | 2 | II |
| 1316 | [Small enterprise] General managers transp., storage & communications [incl. Owner Small Transport Company] | 2 | II |
| 1317 | [Small enterprise] General managers business services [incl. Manager Insurance Agency] | 2 | II |
| 1318 | [Small enterprise] General managers personal care, cleaning, etc. services [incl. Owner Laundry] | 2 | II |
| 1319 | [Small enterprise] General managers nec | 2 | II |
| 2000 | PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |
| 2100 | PHYSICAL, MATHEMATICAL & ENGINEERING SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |
| 2110 | PHYSICISTS, CHEMISTS & RELATED PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |
| 2111 | Physicists & astronomers | 1 | I |
| 2112 | Meteorologists | 1 | I |
| 2113 | Chemists | 1 | I |
| 2114 | Geologists & geophysicists [incl. Geodesist] | 1 | I |
| 2120 | MATHEMATICIANS, STATISTICIANS, ETC. PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |
| 2121 | Mathematicians, etc. professionals | 1 | I |
| 2122 | Statisticians [incl. Actuary] | 1 | I |
| 2130 | COMPUTING PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |
| 2131 | Computer systems designers & analysts [incl. Software Engineer] | 1 | I |
| 2132 | Computer programmers | 2 | II |
| 2139 | Computing professionals nec | 2 | II |
| 2140 | ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, ETC. PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |
| 2141 | Architects town & traffic planners [incl. Landscape Architect] | 1 | I |
| 2142 | Civil engineers [incl. Construction Engineer] | 1 | I |
| 2143 | Electrical engineers | 1 | I |
| 2144 | Electronics & telecommunications engineers | 1 | I |
| 2145 | Mechanical engineers | 1 | I |
| 2146 | Chemical engineers | 1 | I |
| 2147 | Mining engineers, metallurgists, etc. professionals | 1 | I |
| 2148 | Cartographers & surveyors | 2 | II |
| 2149 | Architects, engineers, etc. professionals nec [incl. Consultant] | 1 | I |
| 2200 | LIFE SCIENCE & HEALTH PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|---|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 2210 | LIFE SCIENCE PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |
| 2211 | Biologists, botanists, zoologists, etc. professionals | 1 | I |
| 2212 | Pharmacologists, pathologists, etc. professionals [incl. Biochemist] | 1 | I |
| 2213 | Agronomists, etc. professionals | 1 | I |
| 2220 | HEALTH PROFESSIONALS (EXCEPT NURSING) | 1 | I |
| 2221 | Medical doctors | 1 | I |
| 2222 | Dentists | 1 | I |
| 2223 | Veterinarians | 1 | I |
| 2224 | Pharmacists | 1 | I |
| 2229 | Health professionals except nursing nec | 1 | I |
| 2230 | NURSING & MIDWIFERY PROFESSIONALS [incl. Registered Nurses, Registered Midwives, Nurse nfs] | 2 | II |
| 2300 | TEACHING PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 2310 | HIGHER EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS [incl. University Professor] | 1 | I |
| 2320 | SECONDARY EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 2321 | [Secondary teachers, academic track] [incl. Middle-School Teacher] | 2 | II |
| 2322 | [Secondary teachers, vocational track] [incl. Vocational Instructor] | 2 | II |
| 2330 | PRIMARY & PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 2331 | Primary education teaching professionals | 2 | II |
| 2332 | Pre-primary education teaching professionals [incl. Kindergarten Teacher] | 2 | II |
| 2340 | SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING PROFESSIONALS [incl. Remedial Teacher, Teacher of the Blind] | 2 | II |
| 2350 | OTHER TEACHING PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |
| 2351 | Education methods specialists [incl. Curricula Developer] | 1 | I |
| 2352 | School inspectors | 1 | I |
| 2359 | Other teaching professionals nec | 2 | II |
| 2400 | OTHER PROFESSIONALS [incl. Professional nfs, Administrative Professional] | 1 | I |
| 2410 | BUSINESS PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 2411 | Accountants [incl. Auditor] | 1 | I |
| 2412 | Personnel & careers professionals [incl. Job Analyst, Student Counselor] | 2 | II |
| 2419 | Business professionals nec [incl. Publicity Agent, Patent Agent, Home Economist, Market Researcher] | 2 | II |
| 2420 | LEGAL PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |
| 2421 | Lawyers | 1 | I |
| 2422 | Judges | 1 | I |
| 2429 | Legal professionals nec [incl. Notary, Notary Public] | 1 | I |
| 2430 | ARCHIVISTS, LIBRARIANS, ETC. INFORMATION PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 2431 | Archivists & curators | 2 | II |
| 2432 | Librarians, etc. information professionals [incl. Documentalist, Health Records Technician] | 2 | II |
| 2440 | SOCIAL SCIENCE, ETC. PROFESSIONALS | 1 | I |
| 2441 | Economists | 1 | I |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|--|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 2442 | Sociologists, anthropologists, etc. professionals | 1 | I |
| 2443 | Philosophers, historians & political scientists | 1 | I |
| 2444 | Philologists, translators & interpreters | 2 | II |
| 2445 | Psychologists | 1 | I |
| 2446 | Social work professionals [incl. Welfare Worker] | 2 | II |
| 2450 | WRITERS & CREATIVE OR PERFORMING ARTISTS | 2 | II |
| 2451 | Authors, journalists & other writers [incl. Editor, Technical Writer] | 2 | II |
| 2452 | Sculptors, painters, etc. artists | 2 | II |
| 2453 | Composers, musicians & singers | 2 | II |
| 2454 | Choreographers & dancers | 2 | II |
| 2455 | Film, stage, etc. actors & directors | 2 | II |
| 2460 | RELIGIOUS PROFESSIONALS [incl. Priest, Chaplain, Theologian, Professional Nun] | 2 | II |
| 3000 | TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 3100 | PHYSICAL & ENGINEERING SCIENCE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 3110 | PHYSICAL & ENGINEERING SCIENCE TECHNICIANS | 2 | II |
| 3111 | Chemical & physical science technicians | 2 | II |
| 3112 | Civil engineering technicians | 2 | II |
| 3113 | Electrical engineering technicians | 2 | II |
| 3114 | Electronics & telecommunications engineering technicians | 2 | II |
| 3115 | Mechanical engineering technicians | 2 | II |
| 3116 | Chemical engineering technicians | 2 | II |
| 3117 | Mining & metallurgical technicians | 2 | II |
| 3118 | Draftspersons [incl. Technical Illustrator] | 2 | II |
| 3119 | Physical & engineering science technicians nec [incl. Quantity Surveyor] | 2 | II |
| 3120 | COMPUTER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 3121 | Computer assistants [incl. Assistant Users' Services] | 2 | II |
| 3122 | Computer equipment operators [incl. Computer Printer Equipment Operator] | 2 | II |
| 3123 | Industrial robot controllers | 2 | II |
| 3130 | OPTICAL & ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT OPERATORS | 2 | II |
| 3131 | Photographers & electronic equipment operators [incl. Cameraman, Sound Mixer] | 2 | II |
| 3132 | Broadcasting & telecommunications equipment operators | 2 | II |
| 3133 | Medical equipment operators [incl. X-ray Technician] | 2 | II |
| 3139 | Optical & electronic equipment operators nec [incl. Cinema Projectionist, Telegrapher] | 2 | II |
| 3140 | SHIP & AIRCRAFT CONTROLLERS & TECHNICIANS | 2 | II |
| 3141 | Ships engineers | 2 | II |
| 3142 | Ships deck officers & pilots [incl. River Boat Captain] | 2 | II |
| 3143 | Aircraft pilots, etc. associate professionals | 1 | I |
| 3144 | Air traffic controllers | 1 | I |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|---|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 3145 | Air traffic safety technicians | 2 | II |
| 3150 | SAFETY & QUALITY INSPECTORS | 2 | II |
| 3151 | Building & fire inspectors | 2 | II |
| 3152 | Safety, health & quality inspectors [incl. Occupational Safety Inspector, Inspector nfs] | 2 | II |
| 3200 | LIFE SCIENCE & HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 3210 | LIFE SCIENCE TECHNICIANS, ETC. ASSOCIATE PROFES SIONALS | 2 | II |
| 3211 | Life science technicians [incl. Medical Laboratory Assistant, Medical Technician nfs, Physicaland Life Science Technician, Technician nfs, Taxidermist] | 2 | II |
| 3212 | Agronomy & forestry technicians | 2 | II |
| 3213 | Farming & forestry advisers | 2 | II |
| 3220 | MODERN HEALTH ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS EXCEPT NURSING | 2 | II |
| 3221 | Medical assistants | 2 | II |
| 3222 | Sanitarians | 2 | II |
| 3223 | Dieticians & nutritionists | 2 | II |
| 3224 | Optometrists & opticians [incl. Dispensing Optician] | 2 | II |
| 3225 | Dental assistants [incl. Oral Hygienist] | 2 | II |
| 3226 | Physiotherapsits, etc. associate professionals [incl. Chiropractor, Masseur, Osteopath] | 2 | II |
| 3227 | Veterinary assistants [incl. Veterinarian Vaccinator] | 2 | II |
| 3228 | Pharmaceutical assistants | 2 | II |
| 3229 | Modern health associate professionals except nursing nec [incl. Homeopath, Speech Therapist, Occupational Therapist] | 2 | II |
| 3230 | NURSING & MIDWIFERY ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 3 | III |
| 3231 | Nursing associate professionals [incl. Trainee Nurses] | 3 | III |
| 3232 | Midwifery associate professionals [incl. Trainee Midwife] | 3 | III |
| 3240 | TRADITIONAL MEDICINE PRACTITIONERS & FAITH HEALERS | 2 | II |
| 3241 | Traditional medicine practitioners [incl. Herbalist] | 2 | II |
| 3242 | Faith healers | 2 | II |
| 3300 | TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 3 | III |
| 3310 | PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS [incl. Teacher's Aid] | 3 | III |
| 3320 | PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS [incl. Kindergarten Teacher's Aid] | 3 | III |
| 3330 | SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 3 | III |
| 3340 | OTHER TEACHING ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 3 | III |
| 3400 | OTHER ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 3410 | FINANCE & SALES ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 3411 | Securities & finance dealers & brokers | 2 | II |
| 3412 | Insurance representative [incl. Insurance Agent, Underwriter] | 2 | II |
| 3413 | [Real] estate agents [incl. Real Estate Broker] | 2 | II |
| 3414 | Travel consultants & organizers | 2 | II |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|---|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 3415 | Technical & commercial sales representatives [incl. Traveling Salesman, Technical Salesman] | 2 | II |
| 3416 | Buyers | 2 | II |
| 3417 | Appraisers, valuers & auctioneers [incl. Claims Adjuster] | 2 | II |
| 3419 | Finance & sales associate professionals nec | 2 | II |
| 3420 | BUSINESS SERVICES AGENTS AND TRADE BROKERS | 2 | II |
| 3421 | Trade brokers | 2 | II |
| 3422 | Clearing & forwarding agents | 2 | II |
| 3423 | Employment agents & labor contractors | 2 | II |
| 3429 | Business services agents & trade brokers nec [incl. Literary Agent, Sports Promoter, Salesman Advertisements] | 2 | II |
| 3430 | ADMINISTRATIVE ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 3 | III |
| 3431 | Administrative secretaries, etc. associate professionals | 2 | II |
| 3432 | Legal, etc. business associate professionals [incl. Bailiff, Law Clerk] | 2 | II |
| 3433 | Bookkeepers | 3 | III |
| 3434 | Statistical, mathematical, etc. associate professionals | 2 | II |
| 3439 | Administrative associate professionals nec [incl. Management Assistant] | 3 | III |
| 3440 | CUSTOMS, TAX, ETC. GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS [incl. Administrative Associate Professional, Executive Civil Servants, Public Administrator] | 2 | II |
| 3441 | Customs & border inspectors | 2 | II |
| 3442 | Government tax & excise officials | 2 | II |
| 3443 | Government social benefits officials | 2 | II |
| 3449 | Government licensing officials | 2 | II |
| 3449 | Customs tax, etc. government associate professionals nec [incl. Price Inspector, Electoral Official, Middle-Rank Civil Servant] | 2 | II |
| 3450 | POLICE INSPECTORS & DETECTIVES/[ARMY] | 2 | II |
| 3451 | Police inspectors & detectives [incl. Police Investigator, Private Detective] | 2 | II |
| 3452 | [Armed forces non commissioned officers] [incl. Sergeant] | 7 | V |
| 3460 | SOCIAL WORK ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 3 | III |
| 3470 | ARTISTIC, ENTERTAINMENT & SPORTS ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS | 2 | II |
| 3471 | Decorators & commercial designers [incl. Window Dresser, Interior Decorator, Furniture Designer, Book Illustrator, Tattooist] | 2 | II |
| 3472 | Radio, television & other announcers | 2 | II |
| 3473 | Street nightclub, etc. musicians, singers & dancers [incl. Band Leader, Chorus Dancer, Nightclub Singer] | 2 | II |
| 3474 | Clowns, magicians, acrobats, etc. associate professionals [incl. Striptease Artist, Juggler] | 2 | II |
| 3475 | Athletes, sports persons, etc. associate professionals [incl. Trainer, Umpire] | 2 | II |
| 3480 | RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS [incl. Evangelist, Lay Preacher, Salvationist] | 3 | III |
| 4000 | CLERKS | 3 | III |
| 4100 | OFFICE CLERKS [incl. Clerk, Government Office Clerk] | 3 | III |
| 4110 | SECRETARIES & KEYBOARD-OPERATING CLERKS | 3 | III |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|---|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 4111 | Stenographers & typists | 3 | III |
| 4112 | Word-processor, etc. operators [incl. Teletypist] | 3 | III |
| 4113 | Data-entry operators [incl. Key Puncher] | 3 | III |
| 4114 | Calculating-machine operators [incl. Bookkeeping Machine Operator] | 3 | III |
| 4115 | Secretaries | 3 | III |
| 4120 | NUMERICAL CLERKS | 3 | III |
| 4121 | Accounting & bookkeeping clerks [incl. Payroll Clerk] | 3 | III |
| 4122 | Statistical & finance clerks [incl. Credit Clerk] | 3 | III |
| 4130 | MATERIAL-RECORDING & TRANSPORT CLERKS | 3 | III |
| 4131 | Stock clerks [incl. Weighing Clerk, Storehouse Clerk] | 3 | III |
| 4132 | Production clerks [incl. Planning Clerks] | 3 | III |
| 4133 | Transport clerks [incl. Dispatcher, Expeditor] | 3 | III |
| 4140 | LIBRARY, MAIL, ETC. CLERKS | 3 | III |
| 4141 | Library & filing clerks | 3 | III |
| 4142 | Mail carriers & sorting clerks | 9 | VIIa |
| 4143 | Coding proofreading, etc. clerks | 3 | III |
| 4144 | Scribes, etc. workers [incl. Form Filling Assistance Clerk] | 3 | III |
| 4190 | OTHER OFFICE CLERKS [incl. Address Clerk, Timekeeper, Office Boy, Photocopy Machine Operator] | 3 | III |
| 4200 | CUSTOMER SERVICES CLERKS [incl. Customer Service Clerk nfs] | 3 | III |
| 4210 | CASHIERS, TELLERS, ETC. CLERKS | 3 | III |
| 4211 | Cashiers & ticket clerks [incl. Bank Cashier, Store Cashier, Toll Collector] | 3 | III |
| 4212 | Tellers & other counter clerks [incl. Bank Teller, Post Office Clerk] | 3 | III |
| 4213 | Bookmakers & croupiers | 3 | III |
| 4214 | Pawnbrokers & money-lenders | 3 | III |
| 4215 | Debt-collectors, etc. workers | 3 | III |
| 4220 | CLIENT INFORMATION CLERKS | 3 | III |
| 4221 | Travel agency, etc. clerks | 3 | III |
| 4222 | Receptionists & information clerks [incl. Medical Receptionist] | 3 | III |
| 4223 | Telephone switchboard operators [incl. Telephone Operator] | 3 | III |
| 5000 | SERVICE WORKERS & SHOP & MARKET SALES WORKERS | 3 | III |
| 5100 | PERSONAL & PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS | 3 | III |
| 5110 | TRAVEL ATTENDANTS, ETC. | 3 | III |
| 5111 | Travel attendants & travel stewards [incl. Airplane Steward, Airplane Purser] | 3 | III |
| 5112 | Transport conductors [incl. Train Conductor] | 3 | III |
| 5113 | Travel, museum guides | 3 | III |
| 5120 | HOUSEKEEPING & RESTAURANT SERVICES WORKERS | 3 | III |
| 5121 | Housekeepers, etc. workers [incl. Butler, Matron, Dormitory Warden, Estate Manager, Property Manager, Building Superintendent, Apartment Manager] | 2 | II |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|---|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 5122 | Cooks | 8 | VI |
| 5123 | Waiters, waitresses & bartenders | 9 | VIIa |
| 5130 | PERSONAL CARE, ETC. WORK | 9 | VIIa |
| 5131 | Child-care workers [incl. Nursemaid, Governess] | 3 | III |
| 5132 | Institution-based personal care workers [incl. Ambulance Man, Hospital Orderly] | 9 | VIIa |
| 5133 | Home-based personal care workers [incl. Attendant] | 3 | III |
| 5139 | [Other] care, etc. workers nec [incl. Animal Feeder] | 9 | VIIa |
| 5140 | OTHER PERSONAL SERVICES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 5141 | Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians, etc. workers | 8 | VI |
| 5142 | Companions & valets [incl. Personal Maid] | 9 | VIIa |
| 5143 | Undertakers & embalmers [incl. Funeral Director] | 8 | VI |
| 5149 | Other personal services workers nec [incl. Escort, Dancing Partner, Prostitute] | 9 | VIIa |
| 5150 | ASTROLOGERS, FORTUNE-TELLERS, ETC. WORKERS | 2 | II |
| 5151 | Astrologers, etc. workers | 2 | II |
| 5152 | Fortune-tellers, palmists, etc. workers | 2 | II |
| 5160 | PROTECTIVE SERVICES WORKERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 5161 | Firefighters | 8 | VI |
| 5162 | Police officers [incl. Policeman, Constable, Marshal] | 8 | VI |
| 5163 | Prison guards | 9 | VIIa |
| 5164 | [Armed forces, soldiers] [incl. Enlisted Man] | 8 | VI |
| 5169 | Protective services workers nec [incl. Night Guard, Bodyguard, Coast Guard] | 9 | VIIa |
| 5200 | [SALESPERSONS, MODELS & DEMONSTRATORS] | 3 | III |
| 5210 | FASHION & OTHER MODELS [incl. Mannequin, Artist's Model] | 3 | III |
| 5220 | SHOP SALESPERSONS & DEMONSTRATORS [incl. Shop Assistant, Gas Station Attendant, Retail Assistant] | 3 | III |
| 5230 | STALL & MARKET SALESPERSONS | 3 | III |
| 6000 | SKILLED AGRICULTURAL & FISHERY WORKERS | 10 | VIIb |
| 6100 | MARKET-ORIENTED SKILLED AGRICULTURAL & FISHERY WORKERS [This category includes skilled farm workers and self-employed small farmers who have no employees.] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6110 | MARKET GARDENERS & CROP GROWERS | 10 | VIIb |
| 6111 | Field crop & vegetable growers [incl. Specialized Crop Farmers, Specialized Crop Farm Workers] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6112 | Tree & shrub crop growers [incl. Skilled Rubber Worker, Coffee Farmer, Tea Grower, Fruit Tree Pruner] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6113 | Gardeners, horticultural & nursery growers [incl. Bulb Grower, Market Gardener] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6114 | Mixed-crop growers [incl. Share Cropper] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6120 | MARKET-ORIENTED ANIMAL PRODUCERS, ETC. WORKERS | 10 | VIIb |
| 6121 | Dairy & livestock producers [incl. Cattle Breeder, Dairy Farmer, Grazier, Shepherd] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6122 | Poultry producers [incl. Chicken Farmer, Skilled Hatchery Worker] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6123 | Apiarists & sericulturists [incl. Beekeeper, Silkworm Raiser] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6124 | Mixed-animal producers | 10 | VIIb |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|---|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 6129 | Market-oriented animal producers, etc. workers nec [incl. Bird Breeder, Gamekeeper, Kennel Keeper, Dog Trainer, Animal Caretaker] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6130 | MARKET-ORIENTED CROP & ANIMAL PRODUCERS | 10 | VIIb |
| 6131 | [Mixed farmers] | 11 | VIII |
| 6132 | [Farm foremen/supervisor] | 11 | VIII |
| 6133 | [Farmers nfs] | 11 | VIII |
| 6134 | [Skilled farm workers nfs] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6140 | FORESTRY, ETC. WORKERS | 10 | VIIb |
| 6141 | Forestry workers & loggers [incl. Forestry, Rafter, Timber Cruiser] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6142 | Charcoal burners, etc. workers | 10 | VIIb |
| 6150 | FISHERY WORKERS, HUNTERS & TRAPPERS | 10 | VIIb |
| 6151 | Aquatic-life cultivation workers [incl. Oyster Farmer, Pearl Cultivator, Fish Hatcher] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6152 | Inland & coastal waters fishery workers [incl. Sponge Diver, Fisherman] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6153 | Deep-sea fishery workers [incl. Fisherman nfs, Trawler Crewman] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6154 | Hunters & trappers [incl. Whaler] | 10 | VIIb |
| 6200 | SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL & FISHERY WORKERS | 11 | VIII |
| 6210 | SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURAL & FISHERY WORKERS | 11 | VIII |
| 7000 | CRAFT, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7100 | EXTRACTION & BUILDING TRADES WORKERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 7110 | MINERS, SHOTFIRERS, STONE CUTTERS & CARVERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 7111 | Miners & quarry workers [incl. Miner nfs] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7112 | Shotfirers & blasters | 9 | VIIa |
| 7113 | Stone splitters, cutters & carvers [incl. Tombstone Carver] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7120 | BUILDING FRAME, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7121 | Builders traditional materials | 9 | VIIa |
| 7122 | Bricklayers & stonemasons [incl. Pavior] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7123 | Concrete placers, concrete finishers, etc. workers [incl. Terrazzo Worker] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7124 | Carpenters & joiners | 8 | VI |
| 7129 | Building frame, etc. trades workers nec [incl. Construction Worker nfs, Billboard Erector, Demolition Worker, Scaffolder] | 8 | VI |
| 7130 | BUILDING FINISHERS, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7131 | Roofers | 9 | VIIa |
| 7132 | Floor layers & tile setters [incl. Parquetry Worker] | 8 | VI |
| 7133 | Plasterers [incl. Stucco Mason] | 8 | VI |
| 7134 | Insulation workers | 8 | VI |
| 7135 | Glaziers | 9 | VIIa |
| 7136 | Plumbers & pipe fitters [incl. Well Digger] | 8 | VI |
| 7137 | Building, etc. electricians | 8 | VI |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|--|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 7140 | PAINTERS, BUILDING STRUCTURE CLEANERS, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7141 | Painters, etc. workers [incl. Construction Painter, Paperhanger] | 8 | VI |
| 7142 | Varnishers, etc. painters [incl. Automobile Painter] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7143 | Building structure cleaners [incl. Chimney Sweep, Sandblaster, Boiler Engine Cleaner] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7200 | METAL, MACHINERY, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7210 | METAL MOLDERS, WELDERS, SHEETMETAL WORKERS STRUCTURAL METAL | 8 | VI |
| 7211 | Metal molders & coremakers | 8 | VI |
| 7212 | Welders & flamecutters [incl. Brazier, Solderer] | 8 | VI |
| 7213 | Sheet-metal workers [incl. Panel Beater, Coppersmith, Tinsmith] | 8 | VI |
| 7214 | Structural-metal preparers & erectors [incl. Ship Plater, Riveter, Shipwright] | 8 | VI |
| 7215 | Riggers & cable splicers | 8 | VI |
| 7216 | Underwater workers [incl. Frogman] | 8 | VI |
| 7220 | BLACKSMITHS, TOOL-MAKERS, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7221 | Blacksmiths, hammer-smiths & forging press workers [incl. Toolsmith] | 8 | VI |
| 7222 | Tool-makers, etc. workers [incl. Locksmith] | 8 | VI |
| 7223 | Machine-tool setters & setter-operators [incl. Metal driller, Turner] | 8 | VI |
| 7224 | Metal wheel-grinders, polishers & tool sharpeners | 8 | VI |
| 7230 | MACHINERY MECHANICS & FITTERS | 8 | VI |
| 7231 | Motor vehicle mechanics & fitters [incl. Bicycle Repairman] | 8 | VI |
| 7232 | Aircraft engine mechanics & fitters | 8 | VI |
| 7233 | [Industrial & agricultural] machinery mechanics & fitters [incl. Mechanic Heavy Equipment, Millwright] | 8 | VI |
| 7234 | [Unskilled garage worker] [incl. Oiler-Greaser] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7240 | ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT MECHANICS & FITTERS | 8 | VI |
| 7241 | Electrical mechanics & fitters [incl. Office Machine Repairman] | 8 | VI |
| 7242 | Electronics fitters | 8 | VI |
| 7243 | Electronics mechanics & servicers | 8 | VI |
| 7244 | Telegraph & telephone installers & servicers | 8 | VI |
| 7245 | Electrical line installers, repairers & cable jointers | 8 | VI |
| 7300 | PRECISION, HANDICRAFT, PRINTING, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7310 | PRECISION WORKERS IN METAL, ETC. MATERIALS | 8 | VI |
| 7311 | Precision-instrument makers & repairers [incl. Dental Mechanic, Watch Maker] | 8 | VI |
| 7312 | Musical-instrument makers & tuners | 8 | VI |
| 7313 | Jewelry & precious-metal workers [incl. Diamond Cutter, Goldsmith] | 8 | VI |
| 7320 | POTTERS, GLASS-MAKERS, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 7321 | Abrasive wheel formers, potters, etc. workers | 9 | VIIa |
| 7322 | Glass-makers, cutters, grinders & finishers | 9 | VIIa |
| 7323 | Glass engravers & etchers | 8 | VI |
| 7324 | Glass ceramics, etc. decorative painters [incl. Decorative Painter, Signpainter] | 8 | VI |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|--|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 7330 | HANDICRAFT WORKERS IN WOOD, TEXTILE, LEATHER, ETC. | 9 | VIIa |
| 7331 | Handicraft workers in wood, etc. materials [incl. Candle Maker, Straw-Hat Maker] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7332 | Handicraft workers in textile, leather, etc. materials [incl. Carpet Weaver] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7340 | PRINTING, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7341 | Compositors, typesetters, etc. workers | 8 | VI |
| 7342 | Stereotypers & electrotypers | 8 | VI |
| 7343 | Printing engravers & etchers | 8 | VI |
| 7344 | Photographic, etc. workers [incl. Darkroom worker] | 8 | VI |
| 7345 | Bookbinders, etc. workers | 8 | VI |
| 7346 | Silkscreen, block & textile printers | 8 | VI |
| 7400 | OTHER CRAFT, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7410 | FOOD PROCESSING, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7411 | Butchers, fishmongers, etc. food preparers | 8 | VI |
| 7412 | Bakers, pastry-cooks & confectionery makers | 8 | VI |
| 7413 | Dairy-products makers | 8 | VI |
| 7414 | Fruit, vegetable, etc. preservers | 8 | VI |
| 7415 | Food & beverage tasters & graders | 8 | VI |
| 7416 | Tobacco preparers & tobacco products makers | 8 | VI |
| 7420 | WOOD TREATERS, CABINET-MAKERS, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7421 | Wood treaters [incl. Wood Grader, Wood Impregnator] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7422 | Cabinet-makers, etc. workers [incl. Cartwright, Cooper] | 8 | VI |
| 7423 | Woodworking-machine setters & setter-operators [incl. Wood-Turner] | 8 | VI |
| 7424 | Basketry weavers, brush makers, etc. workers [incl. Broom Maker] | 9 | VIIa |
| 7430 | TEXTILE, GARMENT, ETC. TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7431 | Fiber preparers | 9 | VIIa |
| 7432 | Weavers, knitters, etc. workers | 9 | VIIa |
| 7433 | Tailors, dressmakers & hatters [incl. Milliner] | 8 | VI |
| 7434 | Furriers, etc. workers | 8 | VI |
| 7435 | Textile, leather, etc. pattern-makers & cutters | 8 | VI |
| 7436 | Sewers, embroiderers, etc. workers | 8 | VI |
| 7437 | Upholsterers, etc. workers | 8 | VI |
| 7440 | PELT, LEATHER & SHOEMAKING TRADES WORKERS | 8 | VI |
| 7441 | Pelt dressers, tanners & fellmongers | 8 | VI |
| 7442 | Shoe-makers, etc. workers | 8 | VI |
| 7500 | [SKILLED WORKERS NFS] | 8 | VI |
| 7510 | [MANUAL FOREMEN NFS—NON-FARM] | 7 | V |
| 7520 | [SKILLED WORKERS NFS] [incl. Craftsman, Artisan, Tradesman] | 8 | VI |
| 7530 | [APPRENTICE SKILLED WORK NFS] | 9 | VIIa |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|---|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 8000 | PLANT & MACHINE OPERATORS & ASSEMBLERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8100 | STATIONARY-PLANT, ETC. OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8110 | MINING- & MINERAL-PROCESSING PLANT OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8111 | Mining-plant operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8112 | Mineral-ore- & stone-processing plant operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8113 | Well-drillers & borers, etc. workers | 9 | VIIa |
| 8120 | METAL-PROCESSING PLANT OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8121 | Ore & metal furnace operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8122 | Metal melters, casters & rolling-mill operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8123 | Metal heat-treating plant operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8124 | Metal drawers & extruders | 9 | VIIa |
| 8130 | GLASS, CERAMICS, ETC. PLANT OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8131 | Glass & ceramics kiln, etc. machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8139 | Glass, ceramics, etc. plant operators nec | 9 | VIIa |
| 8140 | WOOD-PROCESSING & PAPERMAKING PLANT OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8141 | Wood-processing plant operators [incl. Sawyer] | 9 | VIIa |
| 8142 | Paper-pulp plant operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8143 | Papermaking plant operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8150 | CHEMICAL-PROCESSING PLANT OPERATORS | 8 | VI |
| 8151 | Crushing grinding & chemical-mixing machinery operators | 8 | VI |
| 8152 | Chemical heat-treating plant operators | 8 | VI |
| 8153 | Chemical-filtering & separating-equipment operators | 8 | VI |
| 8154 | Chemical-still & reactor operators | 8 | VI |
| 8155 | Petroleum & natural-gas refining plant operators | 8 | VI |
| 8159 | Chemical-processing plant operators nec | 8 | VI |
| 8160 | POWER-PRODUCTION, ETC. PLANT OPERATORS | 8 | VI |
| 8161 | Power-production plant operators | 8 | VI |
| 8162 | Steam-engine & boiler operators [incl. Stoker, Ship Engine Room Ratings] | 8 | VI |
| 8163 | Incinerator water-treatment, etc. plant operators [incl. Sewage Plant Operator] | 8 | VI |
| 8170 | AUTOMATED ASSEMBLY-LINE & INDUSTRIAL-ROBOT OPERATORS | 8 | VI |
| 8171 | Automated assembly-line operators | 8 | VI |
| 8172 | Industrial-robot operators | 8 | VI |
| 8200 | MACHINE OPERATORS & ASSEMBLERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8210 | METAL- & MINERAL-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8211 | Machine-tool operators [incl. Machine Operator nfs] | 9 | VIIa |
| 8212 | Cement & other mineral products machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8220 | CHEMICAL-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8221 | Pharmaceutical & toiletry products machine operators | 9 | VIIa |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|--|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 8222 | Ammunition & explosive-products machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8223 | Metal-finishing, -plating, & -coating machine operators [incl. Electroplater, Fettler] | 9 | VIIa |
| 8224 | Photographic-products machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8229 | Chemical-products machine operators nec | 9 | VIIa |
| 8230 | RUBBER- & PLASTIC-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8231 | Rubber-products machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8232 | Plastic-products machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8240 | WOOD-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8250 | PRINTING, BINDING & PAPER-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8251 | Printing-machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8252 | Bookbinding-machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8253 | Paper-products machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8260 | TEXTILE, FUR & LEATHER-PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8261 | Fiber-preparing, spinning & winding machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8262 | Weaving- & knitting-machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8263 | Sewing-machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8264 | Bleaching-, dyeing- & cleaning-machine operators [incl. Launderer] | 9 | VIIa |
| 8265 | Fur- & leather-preparing-machining operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8266 | Shoemaking-, etc. machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8269 | Textile, fur & leather-products machine operators nec | 9 | VIIa |
| 8270 | FOOD, ETC. PRODUCTS MACHINE OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8271 | Meat- & fish-processing machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8272 | Dairy-products machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8273 | Grain- & spice-milling machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8274 | Baked-goods cereal & chocolate products machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8275 | Fruit-, vegetable- & nut-processing machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8276 | Sugar-production machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8277 | Tea-, coffee- & cocoa-processing machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8278 | Brewers-, wine & other beverage machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8279 | Tobacco-production machine operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8280 | ASSEMBLERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8281 | Mechanical-machinery assemblers [incl. Car Assembly-Line Worker] | 9 | VIIa |
| 8282 | Electrical-equipment assemblers | 9 | VIIa |
| 8283 | Electronic-equipment assemblers | 9 | VIIa |
| 8284 | Metal, rubber & plastic products assemblers | 9 | VIIa |
| 8285 | Wood, etc. products assemblers | 9 | VIIa |
| 8286 | Paperboard, textile, etc. products assemblers | 9 | VIIa |
| 8290 | OTHER MACHINE OPERATORS & ASSEMBLERS | 9 | VIIa |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|---|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 8300 | DRIVERS & MOBILE-PLANT OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8310 | LOCOMOTIVE-ENGINE DRIVERS, ETC. WORKERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8311 | Locomotive-engine drivers | 8 | VI |
| 8312 | Railway brakemen, signalers & shunters | 9 | VIIa |
| 8320 | MOTOR-VEHICLE DRIVERS [incl. Driver nfs] | 9 | VIIa |
| 8321 | Motorcycle drivers | 9 | VIIa |
| 8322 | Car, taxi & van drivers [incl. Taxi Owner nfs] | 9 | VIIa |
| 8323 | Bus & tram drivers | 9 | VIIa |
| 8324 | Heavy truck & lorry drivers | 9 | VIIa |
| 8330 | AGRICULTURAL & OTHER MOBILE PLANT OPERATORS | 9 | VIIa |
| 8331 | Motorized farm & forestry plant operators [incl. Tractor Driver, Combine Harvester Operator] | 10 | VIIb |
| 8332 | Earth-moving, etc. plant operators [incl. Bulldozer Driver, Dredge Operator, Road-Roller Driver] | 8 | VI |
| 8333 | Crane, hoist, etc. plant operators | 8 | VI |
| 8334 | Lifting-truck operators | 9 | VIIa |
| 8340 | SHIPS DECK CREWS, ETC. WORKERS [incl. Boatman, Deck Hand, Sailor, Ship Deck Ratings] | 9 | VIIa |
| 8400 | SEMISKILLED WORKERS NFS [incl. Production Process Worker nfs, Factory Worker nfs] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9000 | ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS | 9 | VIIa |
| 9100 | SALES & SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS | 3 | III |
| 9110 | STREET VENDORS, ETC. WORKERS | 3 | III |
| 9111 | Street food vendors | 3 | III |
| 9112 | Street vendors nonfood products [incl. Hawker, Peddler, Newsvendor, Rag Picker, Scavenger] | 3 | III |
| 9113 | Door-to-door & telephone salespersons [incl. Solicitor, Canvasser] | 3 | III |
| 9120 | STREET SERVICES ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS [incl. Billposter, Shoeshiner, Car Window Washer] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9130 | DOMESTIC, ETC. HELPERS, CLEANERS & LAUNDERERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 9131 | Domestic helpers & cleaners [incl. Housemaid, Housekeeper nfs] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9132 | Helpers & cleaners in establishments [Kitchen Hand, Chambermaid] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9133 | Hand-laundresses & pressers | 9 | VIIa |
| 9140 | BUILDING CARETAKERS, WINDOW, ETC. CLEANERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 9141 | Building caretakers [incl. Janitor, Sexton, Verger] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9142 | Vehicle, window, etc. cleaners | 9 | VIIa |
| 9150 | MESSENGERS, PORTERS, DOORKEEPERS, ETC. WORKERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 9151 | Messengers, package & luggage porters & deliverers [incl. Elevator Attendant, Bellboy, Messenger] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9152 | Doorkeepers, watchpersons, etc. workers [incl. Amusement Park Attendant, Ticket Collector, Usher, Watchman nfs, Park Attendant] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9153 | Vending-machine money collectors, meter readers, etc. workers | 9 | VIIa |
| 9160 | GARBAGE COLLECTORS, ETC. LABORERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 9161 | Garbage collectors [incl. Dustman] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9162 | Sweepers, etc. laborers [incl. Odd-Job Worker] | 9 | VIIa |

| Original coding | | Coded by EGP | |
|---|--|------------------|-------------|
| International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) | | Goldthorpe Scale | |
| value | Description | value | Description |
| 9200 | AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY, ETC. LABORERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 9210 | AGRICULTURAL, FISHERY, ETC. LABORERS | 10 | VIIb |
| 9211 | Farm-hands & laborers [incl. Cow Herd, Farm Helper, Fruit Picker] | 10 | VIIb |
| 9212 | Forestry laborers | 10 | VIIb |
| 9213 | Fishery, hunting & trapping laborers | 10 | VIIb |
| 9300 | LABORERS IN MINING, CONSTRUCTION, MANUFACTURING & TRANSPORT [incl. Unskilled Worker nfs] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9310 | MINING & CONSTRUCTION LABORERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 9311 | Mining & quarrying laborers | 9 | VIIa |
| 9312 | Construction & maintenance laborers: roads, dams, etc. [incl. Navvy, Shoveller, Railway Trackworker] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9313 | Building construction laborers [incl. Handyman, Hod Carrier] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9320 | MANUFACTURING LABORERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 9321 | Assembling laborers [incl. Sorter, Bottle Sorter, Winder, Checker nfs, Grader nfs] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9322 | Handpackers & other manufacturing laborers [incl. Crater, Labeler] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9330 | TRANSPORT LABORERS & FREIGHT HANDLERS | 9 | VIIa |
| 9331 | Hand or pedal vehicle drivers [incl. Rickshaw Driver] | 9 | VIIa |
| 9332 | Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles & machinery | 9 | VIIa |
| 9333 | Freight handlers [incl. Docker, Loader, Longshoreman, Remover, Stevedore] | 9 | VIIa |

The EGP Class Categories

| Erikson and Goldthorpe classification (occ-gold) | | | | Extended application | |
|--|-------|-------------------------|---|----------------------|---|
| Code | Class | name | Description | Elite vs. Mass | White vs. Blue collar |
| 1 | I | Higher service | Includes mostly professionals, large enterprise employers and higher managers(>10 subordinates) | 1 elite | 1 Non-manual White collar workers |
| 2 | II | Lower service | Includes mostly associate professionals, lower managers (1–10 subordinates), higher sales | | |
| 3 | III | Routine clerical /sales | Includes routine clerical and sales workers | 2 mass | 2 Manual Blue collar workers |
| 4 | IVa | Small employers | Includes small entrepreneurs (1–10 subordinates) | | |
| 5 | IVb | Independent | Own account workers, no employee s | | |
| 7 | V | Manual foremen | Manual workers with supervisory status (>1 subordinate) | | |
| 8 | VI | Skilled manual | Mostly craft workers, some skilled service, and skilled machine operators | | |
| 9 | VIIa | Semi-Unskilled manual | Mostly machine operators, elementary laborers, elementary sales and services | | |
| 10 | VIIb | Farm workers | Employed farm workers, irrespective of skill level; also family farm workers | | |
| 11 | IVc | Farmers/Farm managers | Self-employed and supervisory farm workers, irrespective of skill level | | |
| 12 | VIII | Not working | | | |

Note: Roman numerals refer to Erikson and Goldthorpe (1992, pp. 28–39).

Interview Record

[To be filled in by interviewers only.]

IR1.

Interviewer's number |__|__|__| (a three-digit code)

IR2.

Is this the first questionnaire you have completed?

Yes 1
No 2

IR2a.

Interviewer's gender

Male 1
Female 2

IR2b.

Interviewer's Age |__|__|

IR2c.

What kind of language do you normally use at home?
[Country-specific]

Bicolano.....01
Cebuano02
English03
Ilocano04
Ilonggo05
Tagalog06
Others, specify ()

IR3.

In the interview, other than the respondent, were others present?

Yes 1 – GO TO Q3a
No 2 – GO TO Q4

3a. Who were they? (Multiple answers allowed)

Respondent's spouse01
Children02
Parents or parents-in-law03
Neighbors/Passers by04
Party/Government Official05
Others, specify ()

IR4.

Has the respondent ever refused to be interviewed during the whole process?

Yes. Right at the beginning of the interview.1
Yes. In the middle of the interview.2
Yes. Towards the end of the interview.3
Never4

IR5.

Has the respondent ever felt impatient during the interview?

Never1
Occasionally2
Sometimes3
Always4

IR6.

How cooperative was the respondent during the interview?

Highly cooperative1
Fairly cooperative2
Not very cooperative3

IR7.

How sincere was the respondent when answering sensitive questions?

Highly sincerely.....1
Fairly sincere.....2
Not very sincere.....3

IR8.

What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?(NEW)

All.....1
Most.....2
Some.....3
Few.....4
None.....0

IR9.

Date of Interview:

2

0

1

0

Month

Date

Year

IR10.

Language in which interview was conducted :

Native language or dialect (mother tongue) of the respondent..... 1
The main language of the country but not the native language or dialect (mother tongue) of the respondent.....2
The main language of the region/localities but not the native language or dialect (mother tongue) of the respondent.....3

IR10a.

Was the interview conducted with the assistance of an interpreter?

Yes 1
No 2

IR11. Based on your observation, (or inquiry if necessary ...)

IR11a. What is the condition of the road leading to interviewee's residence?

- Wide enough for car and paved with asphalt, cement or man-made materials1
- Not wide enough for car, but paved with asphalt, cement or man-made materials2
- Paved with stone3
- Unpaved/dirt road4
- Muddy5

IR11b. Please identify the main source of drinking water in the household?

- Tap water inside the house1
- Shared tap water in the public place2
- Handbump for groundwater3
- Shared handbump for groundwater4
- From river, pound or lake5

IR11c. Is electricity the main source of lighting in the house?

- Yes1
- No2

IR11d. In terms of walking distance, how far is it between the nearest public transportation stop (bus, train, ferry, tram, etc.) and the respondent's house?

- Less than 10 minutes by walking1
- Less than 20 minutes2
- Less than 40 minutes3
- Less than an hour4
- Less than two hours5
- Less than three hours6
- Less than four hours7
- More than fours hours8

IR12. Were the following services present within the neighborhood (i.e., within walking or easy driving distance)

IR12a. Estimate the distance of these services by :

- Walking.....1
- Easy driving.....2

| | Yes | No | Can't determine |
|--|-----|----|--------------------|
| A. Post-office | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| B. School | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| C. Police station | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| D. Sewerage system that most houses could access | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| E. Health clinic | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| F. Signal for cellular phone | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| G. Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| H. Any churches, mosques, temples or other public places of worship | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| I. Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings | 1 | 0 | 9 |
| K. Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing) | 1 | 0 | 9 |

IR13. GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION

Which of the following levels within the country the respondent live?

- Capital or Megacity (1 million population plus).....1
- Regional center or Other major cities (100,000 plus).....2
- Small city or town (less than 100,000 people).....3
- Village or countryside.....4