## pandas



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```
[]: import pandas as pd
[]: country_data = pd.DataFrame(data={
         'Country': ['Belgium', 'India', 'Brazil'],
         'Capital': ['Brussels', 'New Delhi', 'Brasilia'],
         'Population': [11190846, 1303171035, 207847528]
         })
     country_data
[]:
        Country
                   Capital Population
     0 Belgium
                  Brussels
                              11190846
          India New Delhi 1303171035
     1
        Brazil
                  Brasilia
                             207847528
[]: #How to use pd.DataFrame.iat to modify or replace a specific value in au
      \hookrightarrow DataFrame
     country_data.iat[1,1] = 'Munbai'
     print(country_data)
       Country
                 Capital Population
    O Belgium Brussels
                            11190846
         India
                  Munbai 1303171035
        Brazil Brasilia
                           207847528
[]: #How to select a number of values
     country_data.iloc[0:2]
[]:
        Country
                  Capital Population
     O Belgium Brussels
                             11190846
     1
          India
                          1303171035
                   Munbai
[]: #How to sort and rank data
     student_data = pd.DataFrame(data={
         'Name': ['Peter', 'Betty', 'John', 'Joan', 'Grace'],
         'Age' : [15,14,16,15,17],
         'Score': [80,70,90,85,98]
     })
     student_data
```

```
[]:
         Name
               Age
                    Score
     0 Peter
                15
                       80
     1 Betty
                       70
                14
     2
         John
                16
                       90
         Joan
     3
                15
                       85
     4 Grace
                17
                       98
[]: #How to sort
     sorted_data=student_data.sort_values(by='Score',ascending=False)
     print(sorted_data)
        Name
              Age
                   Score
    4 Grace
               17
                      98
                      90
    2
        John
               16
    3
        Joan
               15
                      85
    0 Peter
               15
                      80
    1 Betty
               14
                      70
[]: # How to rank
     sorted_data['Rank']=sorted_data['Score'].rank(asqending=False)
     print(sorted_data)
        Name
              Age
                   Score
                          Rank
    4
      Grace
               17
                      98
                            1.0
    2
        John
                      90
                           2.0
               16
        Joan
               15
                      85
                            3.0
    0 Peter
               15
                      80
                            4.0
    1 Betty
               14
                      70
                            5.0
[]: #How to concatenate two or more DataFrames by column
     pd.concat([student_data,country_data],axis=1)
[]:
                   Score
                           Country
                                      Capital
                                                Population
         Name
              Age
     0 Peter
                15
                       80
                           Belgium Brussels
                                               1.119085e+07
                       70
                             India
                                      Munbai
                                               1.303171e+09
     1 Betty
                14
     2
         John
                16
                       90
                            Brazil
                                    Brasilia
                                               2.078475e+08
     3
         Joan
                15
                       85
                               NaN
                                          NaN
                                                        NaN
        Grace
                17
                       98
                               NaN
                                          NaN
                                                        NaN
[]: #How to get the mean
     student_data.Score.mean()
[]: 84.6
[]: #How to get the median
     student_data.Score.median()
```

```
[]: 85.0
[]: #How to get the Cummulative sum
     student_data.Score.cumsum()
[]: 0
          80
          150
     1
     2
          240
     3
          325
          423
    Name: Score, dtype: int64
[]: #How to get the minimum
     student_data.Score.min()
[]: 70
[]: #How to get the Maximum
     student_data.Score.max()
[]: 98
```