

Arab Democracy Barometer 2010

Data Merging Questionnaire

Country Code:	Country of Study		Questionnaire Number:				
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Identifying Information												
1.	Governorate:			*	7.	Block Number:				*	*	*
2.	District:		*	*	8.	Cluster Number:			*	*	*	*
3.	Subdistrict:		*	*	9.	Building Number:				*	*	*
4.	City or Village:				10.	Apartment Number:				*	*	*
5.	Area:			*	11.	Serial Number of Residence:				*	*	*
6.	Neighborhood:			*	12.	Number of Household Members:			*	*	*	*

Result of Visit	First Visit	Second Visit	Third Visit		Result of Visit	First Visit	Second Visit	Third Visit	
1. Interview Completed	1	2	3		6. Permanently Turned Off	1	2	3	
2. Partially Completed	1	2	3		7. Unoccupied	1	2	3	
3. Postponed	1	2	3		8. Used for non-residential purposes	1	2	3	
4. No Qualified Person Available	1	2	3		9. Interview Refused				
5. Temporarily Turned Off	1	2	3		10. Other (specify).....				

Work Stages	
Name of Field Researcher:	Date: / / 2010 Field Researcher Number: _ _
Name of Observer:	Date: / / 2010 Observer Number: _ _
Coder Name: Date: / / 2010	
Data Entry Clerk Name:	Date: / / 2010 Data Entry Clerk Number: _ _

Result of the Visit:
 1. Interview Completed
 2. Interview Refused |_|_|
 3. Other (specify): _____

Good morning/afternoon/evening,

My name is _____. I am from _____. We are conducting a field study on the opinions of citizens in (**country of study**) about the way the country is governed and important economic and social issues. This survey is conducted by taking a sample of representative and random households in the country. Every household in (**country of study**) has an equal chance of being included in this study, and your household has been randomly selected. All information collected in the survey will be used for scientific research purposes and will be kept absolutely confidential.

Gender

1. Male

2. Female

Household Member Number	Household Members over the Age of 18 Beginning with the Oldest	Age	Sequence Number																			
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2			2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
3			3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2
4			4	3	2	1	4	3	2	1	4	3	2	1	4	3	2	1	4	3	2	1
5			5	4	3	2	1	5	4	3	2	1	5	4	3	2	1	5	4	3	2	1
6			6	5	4	3	2	1	6	5	4	3	2	1	6	5	4	3	2	1	6	5

Note to Researcher:

Please circle the answer(s) that apply:

Are you willing to participate in this study?

1. Yes

2. No ☐ (End the Interview)

Section I: General Topics

101	<p>How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country? (Read):</p>	<p>1. Very good. 2. Good. 3. Bad. 4. Very Bad. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	_
102	<p>What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (3-5 years) compared to the current situation? (Read):</p>	<p>1. Much better 2. Somewhat better 3. Almost the same as the current situation 4. Somewhat worse 5. Much worse 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	_
103	<p>Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not? (Read):</p>	<p>1. Most people are trustworthy. 2. Most people are not trustworthy. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	_
104	<p>Do you think about emigrating from your country? (Read):</p>	<p>1. Yes, for economic reasons. 2. Yes, for political reasons. 3. Yes, for economic and political reasons. 4. Yes, for other reasons (specify): ____ — 5. No, I do not think about emigrating. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	_ _
105	<p>Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's safety and security are ensured or not? (Read):</p>	<p>1. Fully ensured. 2. Ensured. 3. Not ensured. 4. Absolutely not ensured. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	_
105T E	<p>Compared to this time last year, do you feel that your own personal and your family's safety and security are now ... (Read): Egypt and Tunis</p>	<p>1. better than last year 2. same as last year 3. worse than last year 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	_
106	<p>To what extent do you feel that you are being treated equally to other citizens in your country? (Read):</p>	<p>1. To a great extent. 2. To a medium extent. 3. To a limited extent. 4. Not at all. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	_

Section II: Evaluation of public institutions and political attitudes

201	I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them:						
Institution	I trust it to a great extent	I trust it to a medium extent	I trust it to a limited extent	I absolutely do not trust it	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
8. The Supreme Council of the Armed Forces. (Egypt only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	
1. The government (the cabinet).	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
2. The judiciary (the courts).	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
3. The elected council of representatives (the parliament). not asked in Saudi Arabia and Tunisa and Egypt)	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
4. Public Security (the police).	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
5. Political parties (not asked in Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
6. The armed forces (the army).	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
7. Civil society institutions (associations, clubs, volunteer youth groups, etc.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
9. Religious leaders. Egypt only	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
10. Unions. Egypt only	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
12. The Muslim Brotherhood. Egypt only	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
13. Tunisian General Union for Labor Tunisia Only	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
14. Al-Nahda Movement/Party Tunisia Only	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
15. The Higher Commission for Fulfilling the Revolution's Goals, Political Reform, and Democratic Transition (A'yyad Bin A'shour) Tunisia Only	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
16. Higher Commission	1	2	3	4	8	9	_

for Elections (ISIE) (Kamal Al-Jandoubi) Tunisia Only							
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201 SA	I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: (Saudi Arabia Only)						
	Institution	I trust it to a great extent	I trust it to a medium extent	I trust it to a limited extent	I absolutely do not trust it	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
	3. The Shura Council	1	2	3	4	8	9

202	In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far reaching and radical reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies?	1. Definitely. 2. Yes. 3. No. 4. Definitely not. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="text"/>
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203	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of “the government” in carrying out its tasks and duties?							
		Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Bad	Bad This choice is not available in Palestine & Lebanon	Very Bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
	1. The government. Iraq (the federal government)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	2. Parliament. (not asked in Saudi Arabia and Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	3. The judiciary.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	4. The police (Public security).	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	5. The local government (Iraq only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	5. The Supreme Council of the Armed Forces. (Egypt only) and becomes 6 rather than 5	1	2	3	4	5	8	9

203 SA	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of “the government” in carrying out its tasks and duties? (Saudi Arabia Only)							
		Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Bad	Bad	Very Bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)

						read)		
2.The Shura Council	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	_

204	I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's "management of the economy (economic policy)"?						
	Very Good	Good	Bad	Very Bad	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	I don't know (Do not read)	
1. Managing the economy (economic policy).	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
2. Creating employment opportunities.	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
3. Narrowing the gap between rich and poor.	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
4. Improving basic health services.	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
11. Providing security and order. (Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
12. Managing the process of democratic transition process. (Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
13. Establishing an appropriate environment for domestic and foreign investment. (Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
14. Handling instances of sectarian strife. (Egypt only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
15. Limit the economic and political divergence between the regions. (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	_

204 EG	To what extent do you think the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces will work to...						
	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	Not at all	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Provide the necessary conditions to transform Egypt into a democratic state.	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
2. Devolve authority to an elected civil government	1	2	3	4	8	9	_

3. Conduct free and fair elections	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
4. Try figures of the former regime	1	2	3	4	8	9	_

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205	I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain “medical treatment”? (Read):							
	Service	Very Easy	Easy	Difficult This option is not available in Lebanon	Very Difficult	I have not tried	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
	3. Appropriate medical treatment in a nearby clinic or public (government) hospital.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	4. Assistance from public security (the police) when needed.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
	5. Access to the concerned official to file a complaint when you feel that your rights have been violated.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
206	What are the two most important challenges your country is facing today? (Read):			1. The economic situation (poverty, unemployment, and price increases). (all countries) 2. Financial and administrative corruption. (all countries) 3. Enhancing Strengthening democracy. (all countries)				_
								_

		<p>5. Resolution of the Palestinian question. (all countries)</p> <p>6. Achieving stability and internal security. (all countries)</p> <p>7. Curbing foreign interference. (all countries)</p> <p>8. The water problem. (Jordan only)</p> <p>9. National unity. (Jordan only)</p> <p>10. Social violence. (Jordan only)</p> <p>21. The occupation. (Palestine only)</p> <p>22. Refugees. (Palestine only)</p> <p>23. Unity of the Palestinian people. (Palestine only)</p> <p>31. Disarming Hezbollah. (Lebanon only)</p> <p>32. Providing internal security. (Lebanon only)</p> <p>33. Arms trade. (Lebanon only)</p> <p>34. Politicization of the judiciary (Lebanon only)</p> <p>35. Public/media freedoms (Lebanon only)</p> <p>36. Palestinian Militarization. (Lebanon only)</p> <p>37. Existence of Palestinian strongholds outside the camps. (Lebanon only)</p> <p>38. Civil rights for Palestinians in Lebanon. (Lebanon only)</p> <p>39. Sectarian political oppression. (Lebanon only)</p> <p>40. Politicized sects. (Lebanon only)</p> <p>(Christian/Muslim/Sunni/Shi'ite/Maronite/Orthodox/Armenian/Druze/Arab). (Lebanon only)</p> <p>41. Separation between religion and politics/state based on citizenship. (Sudan only)</p> <p>42. Preserving Sudan's territorial integrity and diversity. (Sudan only)</p> <p>43. Unequal distribution of wealth. (Sudan only)</p> <p>44. The presence of multiple languages and dialects. (Sudan only)</p> <p>45. The presence of a large number of tribal communities. (Sudan only)</p> <p>46. Different Religions (Islam, Christianity, other religions). (Sudan only)</p> <p>47. Racial discrimination. (Sudan only)</p> <p>61. Women's rights. (Yemen only)</p> <p>62. Devolution of authority. (Yemen only)</p> <p>63. Governance. (Yemen only)</p> <p>64. Terrorism. (Yemen only)</p> <p>65. Cultural, religious and denominational diversity. (Yemen only)</p> <p>66. Yemen's unity. (Yemen only)</p> <p>67. Tribalism. (Yemen only)</p>	
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		<p>71. Political reforms. (Morocco only)</p> <p>72. Ethnic and religious pluralism. (Morocco only)</p> <p>73. Territorial integrity. (Morocco only)</p> <p>90. Divorce and spinsterhood. (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>91. Financial burden associated with marriage. (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>92. Credit. (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>93. The water problem. (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>94. Religious extremism. (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>95. Drugs. (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>96. Int'l Expatriates (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>97. Traffic and accidents. (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>201. Terrorism. (Algeria)</p> <p>202. The borders with African countries. (Algeria)</p> <p>203. Ethnic and religious diversity. (Algeria)</p> <p>100. Sectarianism (Iraq only)</p> <p>101. Division of Iraq along sectarian/ethnic lines (Iraq only)</p> <p>102. Other (specify) () (Iraq only)</p> <p>301. Fulfilling democratic transition (Tunisia Only)</p> <p>302. Trying figures of the the former regime. (Tunisia Only)</p> <p>303. Return of looted funds. (Tunisia Only)</p> <p>304. Conducting fair elections of the Constituent Assembly (Tunisia Only)</p> <p>305. Drafting a new constitution (Tunisia Only)</p> <p>306. Decreasing economic and social variance between the regions. (Tunisia Only)</p> <p>307. Maintaining the ban on polygyny and gender equality. (Tunisia Only)</p> <p>309. Other (Specify) ----- (Tunisia Only)</p> <p>601. Trying figures of the former regime. (Egypt only)</p> <p>602. Return of looted funds. (Egypt only)</p> <p>603. Fulfilling democratic transition. (Egypt)</p> <hr/> <p>604. Conducting parliamentary elections before the year end. (Egypt only)</p> <p>Other (specify) () (Egypt only)</p> <p>998. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>999. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	
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207	<p>To what extent do you think the government will be able to address these two challenges within the next five years?</p> <p>The researcher should read the two most important challenges (that the respondent chose) from question 206.</p> <p>Jordan + Palestine + Lebanon + Sudan the question was asked about one challenge Egypt, “within the next five years?” was omitted</p>	<p>1. To a great extent. 2. To a medium extent. 3. To a limited extent. 4. Not at all. 8. I don’t know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<p> _ </p>
208	<p>In your opinion, what is the most important challenge the Arab world currently faces?</p> <p>Iraq (different coding)</p>	<p>1. The economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation). 2. Financial and administrative corruption. 3. Strengthening democracy. 4. Curbing foreign interference. 5. Resolution of the Palestinian cause. 6. Achieving security and stability in the region and the Arab world. 8. I don’t know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<p> _ </p>
209	<p>To what extent do you agree with this statement: “The government does all it can to provide its citizens with all services” (Read):</p> <p>Iraq (the word “government” was replaced with “federal government”) Egypt (the word “current” was added to the word “government” in the question)</p>	<p>1. I very much agree. 2. I agree. 3. I disagree. 4. I absolutely disagree. 8. I don’t know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<p> _ </p>
210	<p>Do you think that there is corruption within the state’s institutions and agencies?</p>	<p>1. Yes. 2. No. – Go to question 212 8. I don’t know (Do not read). – Go to question 212 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) – Go to question 212</p>	<p> _ </p>
210 TE	<p>Do you think that the corruption in the state’s institutions and agencies is now...(Read):</p> <p>Egypt AND Tunis</p>	<p>1. More serious than last year. 2. Similar to last year. 3. Less serious than last year. 8. I don’t know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<p> _ </p>
211	<p>In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to eliminate corruption in your country?</p>	<p>1. To a great extent. 2. To a medium extent. 3. To a limited extent.</p>	<p> _ </p>

		4. Not at all. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).					
212	In your opinion, how important are each of the following factors in comparison with a person's qualifications and experience in obtaining governmental employment? Read the phrase						
	Service	More important than qualifications and experience	Equally as important as qualifications and experience	Less important than qualifications and experience	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
	1. The applicant's political orientation.	1	2	3	4	9	_
	2. The status of the applicant's tribe or family in the country.	1	2	3	4	9	_
	3. National/ethnic affiliation (Iraq)	1	2	3	4	9	_
	4. Religious/Sectarian/Denominational affiliation (Iraq)	1	2	3	4	9	_
213	Some people say that nowadays it is impossible to obtain a job without connections, while others say that jobs are only available to qualified candidates. Based on a recent experience (or experiences) you are personally aware of, do you think that... (Read):		1. Obtaining an employment through connections is extremely widespread. 2. Employment is sometimes obtained through connections. 3. Employment is obtained without connections. 4. I do not know of any relevant experiences. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).			_	
214	Have you, or any of your relatives or anyone you know been asked for an approval or a certificate of good conduct from security agencies as a condition to obtain a passport, identity card or any document or permit from state institutions in the area you live in? (Jordan + Palestine + Lebanon + Sudan + Egypt (the word state was replaced with authority))		1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).			_	
215	If another person violated your rights and you were not able to rectify the situation through available personal and social means, would you resort to the judiciary to restore your rights?		1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).			_	
216	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Citizens must support the government's decisions even if they disagree with them"?		1. I strongly agree. 2. I agree. 3. I disagree. 4. I strongly disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).			_	

217	In your opinion, are people nowadays able to criticize the government without fear? Saudi Arabia (“the government’s policies” was added)	1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don’t know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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218	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Read the statement						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don’t know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Government employees are aware of citizens’ needs.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Political leaders are concerned with the needs of ordinary citizens.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The government takes the opinions of citizens seriously.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section III: Elections and the House of Representatives

301	Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections) (Read): Not asked Saudi Arabia	1. Yes. 2. No. 3. I don’t know (Do not read). 4. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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302	During the last parliamentary elections held on (date of the last elections), did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign? (Read): Not asked Saudi Arabia	1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don’t know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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303	In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections)? (Read): Not asked Saudi Arabia	1. They were completely free and fair. 2. They were free and fair, with some minor breaches. 3. They were free and fair, with some major breaches. 4. They were not free and fair. 8. I don’t know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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304	<p>In general, to what extent is it important to you that “the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)” in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? Read the statement:</p> <p>Saudi Arabia (The question is about municipal elections) (This question is not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)</p>						
Statement	A great extent	A medium extent	A limited extent	Not important	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives).	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The candidate's political party or affiliation.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The candidate's level of education.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The candidate's piety.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The candidate's social status.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. The candidate's wealth.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. That the candidate belongs to your sect (Iraq)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. That the candidate belongs to your ethnicity (Iraq)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

305	<p>Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Number of the factor from question 304)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Iraq (Choices 8 and 9 were added) This question is not asked in Egypt and Tunisia and sudia</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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306	<p>I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of parliament in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you think parliament (the elected council of representatives) has a role in the formation of “economic” policies</p> <p>This question is not asked in Egypt and Tunisia and sudia</p>						
Topics	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	It has no role whatsoever	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Economic	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Social	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Foreign	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

EG 301	<p>Do you think Egypt is ready to conduct free and fair parliamentary elections...? (Read):</p> <p>Egypt only</p>	<p>1. Immediately. 2. Within the next three months. 3. Within 3-6 months. 4. Within 6-12 months. 5. The elections must be postponed until security and stability are restored, no matter how long it takes. 6. Other (specify) _____ 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="text"/>
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302 EG	<p>Will you vote in the next parliamentary elections?</p> <p>Egypt only</p>	<p>1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="text"/>
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304 EG	<p>Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that “the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)” in deciding who to vote for?</p> <p>Egypt only</p>						
	A great extent	A medium extent	A limited extent	Not important	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives).	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
2. The candidate's political party or affiliation.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
3. The candidate's level of education.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
4. The candidate's piety.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
5. The extent that you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
6. The candidate's social status.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
7. The candidate's wealth.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>
11. That the candidate supported and joined the events of the Egyptian revolution between January 25 and February 11	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="text"/>

305 EG	<p>Egypt only</p> <p>Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Number of the factor from question 304 A)</p> <p>_____</p>	<input type="text"/>
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306	Do you think that the coming	1. Free and fair.	
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EG	parliamentary elections will be ... (Read): Egypt only	2. Not free and fair. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
EG30 7	Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be held tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, would you vote for...? (Read): Egypt only	1. A candidate from a political party or movement. 2. An independent candidate. Go to question 309 A 3. Other (specify) _____. Go to question 309 A 8. I don't know (Do not read). Go to question 309 A 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). Go to question 309 A	<input type="checkbox"/>
308 EG	Which political party or movement do you plan on voting for? _____ Egypt only		<input type="checkbox"/>
309	Do you think that any of the political parties or movements in Egypt will win a majority of seats in the People's Assembly in the upcoming elections? (Read): Egypt only	1. Yes (state the name of the party or movement) _____. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
310 EG	Do you think Egypt is ready to conduct free and fair presidential elections...? (Read): Egypt only	1. Immediately. 2. Within the next three months. 3. Within the next 3-6 months. 4. Within the next 6-12 months. 5. The elections must be postponed until safety and security are restored, no matter how long it takes. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
311 EG	Suppose that presidential elections were to be held tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, who would you vote for...? (Read): Egypt only	1. Amr Moussa 2. Mohamed AlBaradei 3. Ayman Nour 4. Abdel Moneim Aboul Fotouh 5. Hisham Bastawisi Other (Specify) ----- 96. I don't know (Don't read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
301 SA	Did you vote in the last municipal elections that were held on 1 st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10 th , 2005) (Read):	1. Yes. 2. No. 3. I don't know (Do not read). 4. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Saudi Arabia Only		
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302 SA	During the last municipal elections held on 1 st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10 th , 2005) did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign? (Read): Saudi Arabia Only	1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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303 SA	In general, how would you evaluate the last municipal elections that were held on 1 st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10 th , 2005)? (Read): Saudi Arabia Only	1. They were completely free and fair. 2. They were free and fair, with some minor breaches. 3. They were free and fair, with some major breaches. 4. They were not free and fair. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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304 SA	In general, to what extent is it important to you that “the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)” in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? Read the statement: Saudi Arabia Only						
Statement		A great extent	A medium extent	A limited extent	Not important	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives).		1	2	3	4	8	9
8. The overall program of the candidate.		1	2	3	4	8	9
3. The candidate's level of education.		1	2	3	4	8	9
4. The candidate's piety.		1	2	3	4	8	9
5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you.		1	2	3	4	8	9
6. The candidate's social status.		1	2	3	4	8	9
7. The candidate's wealth.		1	2	3	4	8	9

305 SA	Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Number of the factor from question 304) Saudi Arabia Only _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
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306 SA	I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of the Shura Council in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you think that the Shura Council has a role in the formation of “economic” policies Saudi Arabia Only						
Topics		To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	It has no role whatsoever	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)

	exte nt			ver			
1. Economic	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
2. Social	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
3. Foreign	1	2	3	4	8	9	□

302 T	Will you participate in the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly (October 23 rd , 2011)? (Read): Tunisia Only	1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	□
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304 T	Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it "that a candidate is from your family/tribe (a relative)" in your decision to vote for him/her? Tunisia Only						
Statement	A grea t exte nt	A medium extent	A limited extent	Not import ant	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives).	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
2. The candidate's political party or affiliation.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
3. The candidate's level of education.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
4. The candidate's piety.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues those are important to you.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
6. The candidate's social status.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
7. The candidate's wealth.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
12. That the candidate supported and participated in the events of the Tunisian Revolution between December 17 th 2010 and January 14 th 2011?	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
13. That the candidate is from your area?	1	2	3	4	8	9	□

305 T	Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Number of the factor from question 304T) _____	□
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306 T	Do you think that the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly would be...? (Read): Tunisia only	1. Fair and free. 2. Unfair and not free. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	□
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T307	Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly will take place tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, will you vote to ... ? Tunisia only			
1.	A political party	<input type="checkbox"/>	----- Specify	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
2.	Independant candidates	<input type="checkbox"/>	----- Specify	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
3.	Doesn't apply	<input type="checkbox"/>		
8.	(t readoDo n)t know 'I don	<input type="checkbox"/>		
9.	(t readoDo n)Declined to answer	<input type="checkbox"/>		

309 T	do ,Apart from your political orientation you think any of the political parties would win a majority in the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly? Tunisia only	1. Yes (state the name of the party) _____. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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M 301	Will you vote in the upcoming parliamentary elections on (November 25, 2011) (Read): Morocco Only	1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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M 302	Do you think that the upcoming parliamentary elections on (November 25, 2011)? (Read): Morocco Only	1. They were completely free and fair. 4. They were not free and fair. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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M 303	Suppose that the parliamentary elections will take place tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, would you vote to ... ? (Read): Morocco Only	1. A political party or a political movement. 2. An independent candidate. Move to question M305 3. Other (Specify) ----- Move to question M305 8. I don't know (Do not read). Move to question M305 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). Move to question M305	<input type="checkbox"/>
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M 304	Which political party or political movement would you vote for? (Morocco Only)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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M 305	Do you think that there is any political party or political movement would win a majority in the House of Representatives (Parliament) in the upcoming elections? (Read): (Morocco Only)	1. Yes, name the party or the movement ----- 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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M 306	Suppose that the parliamentary elections are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, to what extent is it important to you that “the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)” in deciding who to vote for? (Read):							
	(Morocco Only)							
Statement		A grea t exte nt	A medium extent	A limited extent	Not import ant	I don’t know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives).		1	2	3	4	8	9	___
2. The candidate’s political party or affiliation.		1	2	3	4	8	9	___
3. The candidate’s level of education.		1	2	3	4	8	9	___
4. The candidate’s piety.		1	2	3	4	8	9	___
5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you.		1	2	3	4	8	9	___
6. The candidate’s social status.		1	2	3	4	8	9	___
7. The candidate’s wealth.		1	2	3	4	8	9	___

M 307	<p>Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Number of the factor from question M 306)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>(Morocco Only)</p>	_
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Section IV: Media

401	To what extent do you think that the local media is “fair and honest in covering the news” currently (Read). Ask about all of the items in the below table. Egypt (“nowadays” was added at the beginning of the question)						
	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	The media is never fair and honest	I don’t know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Fair and honest in presenting the news.	1	2	3	4	8	9	└─┘
2. Presents different opinions.	1	2	3	4	8	9	└─┘
3. Conveys citizens’ problems to officials.	1	2	3	4	8	9	└─┘
402	Do you think that the government in your country blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in the daily press? Iraq (A question about the satellite channels was added as a separate question)			1. The government does not block media coverage. 2. The government blocks media coverage. 8. I don’t know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).			└─┘

	Egypt (The word “current” was added to modify the word “government”)		
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402 IR	Do you think that the government in Iraq blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in the daily press?				
	Iraq Only	The government does not block media coverage	The government blocks media coverage	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
	1. Daily Press	1	2	8	9
	2. Satellite Channels	1	2	8	9

402 EG	Do you trust the local media now.... (Read): Egypt only	1. More than you did in 2010? 2. As much as you did in 2010? 3. Less than you did in 2010? 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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402 T	Do you trust the local media now.... (Read): Tunisia only	1. More than you did in 2010? 2. As much as you did in 2010? 3. Less than you did in 2010? 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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403	When you wish to read foreign newspapers, magazines, books or to view websites on the internet, do you sometimes find that they are blocked by the government and/or its agencies?	1. Yes. 2. No. 3. I do not follow these media (Egypt and Tunisia) 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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404	In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?	1. Very interested. 2. Interested. 3. Slightly interested. 4. Not interested. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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405	To what extent do you follow political news in your country ? (Read):	1. To a great extent. 2. To a medium extent. 3. To a limited extent. 4. I don't follow political news at all. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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406	In general, do you follow political news through “the television” (Read)						
		Daily	A few times a week	A few times a month	Rarely	I don't follow political	Declined to answer (Do not read)

					news at all		
1. The television.	1	2	3	4	5	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The daily press.	1	2	3	4	5	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The weekly press. (Not asked in Egypt)	1	2	3	4	5	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The radio.	1	2	3	4	5	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The internet.	1	2	3	4	5	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

407	Which of the following sources is most trustworthy with regard to local political news? (Read): (One answer only)	1. The television. 2. The radio. 3. Newspapers (The daily press). 4. Weekly newspapers and magazines. 5. The internet. 6. Text messages SMS. – Go to question 409 7. Other (specify) – Go to question 409 8. I don't know (Do not read) – Go to question 409 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) – Go to question 409	<input type="checkbox"/>
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408	Identify the source (The name of the television, radio station, the name of the newspaper, magazine, or website)	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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409	Do you use the internet....(Read):	1. Daily or almost daily. 2. At least once a week. 3. At least once a month. 4. A few times a year. 5. I do not use the internet. – Go to question 501 8. I don't know (Do not read). – Go to question 501 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). – Go to question 501	<input type="checkbox"/>
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410	Do you use the internet in order to... (Read):	
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	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Find out about political activities taking place in your country .	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Express your opinion about political issues.	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Find out about opposing political opinions in your country .	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Te 411	Are you a member of or participant in (Read): (Egypt and Tunisia)				
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Interactive or dialogue-based groups or pages on social networking websites.	1	2	8	9	__
2. Dialogue forums on the internet.	1	2	8	9	__
3. A Facebook page.	1	2	8	9	__
4. A Twitter account.	1	2	8	9	__

5. A private blog.	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Section V: Democracy

501	Are you a member of “a political party” (Read)
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	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. A political party (Not asked in Saudi Arabia + Egypt + Tunisia)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. A charitable society.	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. A professional association/trade union.	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. A youth / cultural / sports organization.	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. A family/tribal association.	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. A local development association (Not asked in Jordan)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. A cooperative association (Jordan only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. A civil society organization that was not mentioned above (Iraq only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Revolution's Protection Committees. (Tunisia Only).	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

TE501 A	Are you a member of a political party? Egypt and Tunisia with a change in the question's name.	1. Yes. 2. No. Go to question 501 D 8. I don't know (Do not read). Go to question 501 D 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). Go to question 501 D	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 501 B	What is the name of the political party you belong to?	
	Name of the party _____ Egypt and Tunisia with a change in the question's name	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

501 C EG	When did you become a member of this political party: (Read): Egypt only	Go to question 504	1. Before 2010 2. During 2010 3. Between January 1 and February 11, 2011. 4. After February 11, 2011. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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T 501 C	When did you become a member of this political party: (Read): Tunisia Only	Go to question 504	1. Before December 17, 2010 3. Between December 17, 2010 and January 14, 2011 4. After January 14, 2011. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="text"/>
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TE 501 D	Do you plan on joining a political party? Egypt and Tunisia with a change in the question's name	1. Yes. State the name of the party _____. Go to question 504 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="text"/>
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502	Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you participate in ... (Read): Egypt (not asked)					
	Activity	Once	More than once	I have never participated	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
	1. Attending a meeting to discuss a subject or sign a petition.	1	2	3	8	9
	2. Participating in a protest, march or sit-in.	1	2	3	8	9

503	Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?		
	Name of party _____		<input type="text"/>
	No party represents my aspirations 00		<input type="text"/>
	Not Asked in Saudi Arabia		

503SA	Which of the existing intellectual movements is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?		
	Name _____		<input type="text"/>
	No party represents my aspirations 00		<input type="text"/>
	Saudi Arabia only		

504	If you were to evaluate the state of democracy and human rights in your country today, would you say that they are: (Read):	1. Very good. 2. Good. 3. Neither good nor bad. 4. Bad. 5. Very bad. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="text"/>
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505	Supposing there was a scale measuring the level of democracy between 0 and 10, in which 0 indicates no democracy whatsoever and 10 means that the state is democratic to the greatest extent possible. In your opinion, to what extent is (Iran) a democratic state?		
	(Iran) 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Democratic to the greatest extent possible No democracy whatsoever	96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	
506	In your opinion, to what extent is (Turkey) a democratic state?		
	(Turkey) 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Democratic to the greatest extent possible No democracy whatsoever	96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	
507	In your opinion, to what extent is (Saudi Arabia) a democratic country? Not asked in Saudi Arabia		
	(Saudi Arabia) 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Democratic to the greatest extent possible No democracy whatsoever	96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	
508	In your opinion, to what extent is the (United States of America) a democratic country?		
	(United States of America) 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Democratic to the greatest extent possible No democracy whatsoever	96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	
509	In your opinion, to what extent is (China) a democratic country?		
	(China) 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Democratic to the greatest extent possible No democracy whatsoever	96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	
510	In your opinion, to what extent is (Israel) a democratic country?		
	(Israel) 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Democratic to the greatest extent possible No democracy whatsoever	96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	
511	In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic?		
	((Country under study)) 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Democratic to the greatest extent possible No democracy whatsoever	96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	
512	-Suppose there was a scale from 1-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country , with 1 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your country . -To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country ?		
	((Country under study)) 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 Completely appropriate Absolutely inappropriate	96. Not concerned/not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	

513	<p>-Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied,</p> <p>Egypt (the word “now” was added after the word government)</p> <p>To what extent are you satisfied with the government’s performance?</p> <p>((Country under study))</p>			<p>96. Not concerned/not interested</p> <p>98. I don’t know</p> <p>99. Declined to answer</p>	<p>10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1</p> <p>Very satisfied Absolutely unsatisfied</p> <p> </p>
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EG 513 A	<p>Egypt only</p> <p>-Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the Mubarak regime, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with the regime and 10 means that you were very satisfied,</p> <p>-To what extent were you satisfied with the Mubarak regime?</p>			<p>96. Not concerned/not interested</p> <p>98. I don’t know</p> <p>99. Declined to answer</p>	<p>10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1</p> <p>Very satisfied Absolutely unsatisfied</p> <p> </p>
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513T	<p>Tunisia only</p> <p>-Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the Ben Ali regime, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with the regime and 10 means that you were very satisfied,</p> <p>-To what extent were you satisfied with the Ben Ali regime?</p>			<p>96. Not concerned/not interested</p> <p>98. I don’t know</p> <p>99. Declined to answer</p>	<p>10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1</p> <p>Absolutely unsatisfied Very satisfied</p> <p> </p>
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514	<p>To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “Political reform must be implemented in stages (gradually) (step by step) rather than immediately?</p> <p>Palestine Lebanon Sudan (The word “gradually” is omitted)</p>	<p>1. I strongly agree.</p> <p>2. I somewhat agree.</p> <p>3. I somewhat disagree.</p> <p>4. I strongly disagree.</p> <p>8. I don’t know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<p> </p>
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515	<p>There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy. If you had to choose one, which of the following features would you say is the most important? The second most important? (Read the phrases)</p> <p>Make sure to ask about two features</p>			
	Feature of Democracy	First Feature	Second Feature	
1	The opportunity to change the government through elections.	1	2	
2	Freedom to criticize the government.	1	2	
3	Narrowing the gap between rich and poor.	1	2	
4	Providing basic items (such as food, housing, and clothing) to every individual.	1	2	
5	Equality of political rights between citizens.	1	2	
6	Eliminating financial and administrative corruption.	1	2	

7	Other (specify) _____.	1	2	
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516	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.	1	2	3	4	8	9	
2. Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.	1	2	3	4	8	9	
3. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.	1	2	3	4	8	9	
4. A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems.	1	2	3	4	8	9	
5. The citizens in your country are not prepared for a democratic system.	1	2	3	4	8	9	
6. Not available for all countries							
7. Democracy negatively affects social and ethical values in your country .	1	2	3	4	8	9	

517	I will describe different political systems to you, and I want to ask you about your opinion of each one of them with regard to the country's governance – for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad?						
Type of political systems	Very good	Good	Bad	Very bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read) Not included in Palestine, Lebanon, and Sudan	
1 A democratic political system (ensures public freedoms, equality in political and civil rights, devolution of authority, and accountability and transparency of the executive authority).	1	2	3	4	8	9	
2 A political system with an authoritarian president (non-democratic) who is indifferent to parliament and elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	
3 A political system controlled by experts who make decisions that they think are most appropriate for the country.	1	2	3	4	8	9	

518	I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country . Read the phrases.						
Current political system	Very appropriate	Appropriate	Some what appropriate	Absolutely inappropriate	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	

	te		opria te	riate	read)	read)	
1. A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
2. A parliamentary system in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
3. A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
4. A system governed by Islamic law without elections or political parties.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
5. A parliamentary system in which only non-religious parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□

519	Here are a set of statements that express citizens' opinions with regard to conditions in the country. Please identify the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each of these statements:						
Citizens' opinion	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I absolutely disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Citizens have the ability to influence government policies.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
2. The judiciary penalizes guilty persons even if they are senior officials in the government.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
3. Not asked in all countries							
4. Citizens can join non-governmental organizations without fear.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□

520	Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. Read the phrases						
Characteristic	Importance	Make sure that each characteristic is placed in order from the highest to the lowest					
1. Previous political experience.		8. I don't know. (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). 0 I don't know in Iraq Choice number 5 is absent				□	
2. Openness to political ideas.						□	
3. Hard work and extensive effort.						□	
4. The ability to speak publicly and communicate with people.						□	
6. Integrity.						□	
7. Piety.							
8. Supported and joined the events of the Egyptian revolution between January 25 and February 11. Egypt only							
10. Sectarian affiliation. Iraq only							
11. National/ethnic affiliation. Iraq only							
12. Supported and joined the events of the Tunisian revolution between December 17, 2010 and Hanuary 14, 2011. Tunisa only							

521	To what extent do you think that "freedom to express opinions" is guaranteed in your country ? (Read). Ask about each item in the listed order.						
	Guarant	Guarant	Guara	Not	I don't	Declined	

	eed to a great extent	eed to a medium extent	nteed to a limited extent	guaran teed	know (Do not read)	to answer (Do not read)	
1. Freedom to express opinions.	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
2. Freedom of the press.	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
3. Freedom to join political parties (Not included in Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
4. Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations. (Not included in Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
5. Freedom to join civil associations and organizations.	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
6. Freedom to sue the government and its agencies.	1	2	3	4	6	7	_
7. Freedom to vote (parliamentary, municipal and provincial elections). Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia.	1	2	3	4	6	7	_

522	Can you tell me the name of: Read the phrase				
	In Palestine, the question was asked in the West Bank about the name of the prime minister in the West Bank, and in Gaza about the prime minister of Gaza, and likewise for the minister of the interior				
Phrase		Correct answer	Incorrect answer	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
1. The foreign minister (_____).		1	2	8	9
2. The speaker of the house (_____) Not asked Saudi and Egypt and Tunisia (1	2	8	9
3. The minister of the interior (_____).		1	2	8	9
4. Mayor, governor (_____) Iraq (the question was asked about the governor). Egypt Tunisia (not asked)		1	2	8	9
5. the governor (Iraq Only)		1	2	8	9

523	To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights is justified in order to maintain security in your country ? (Read): Saudi Arabia (the question was asked about Arab countries) (Different coding for each country)	1. Justified to a great extent. 2. Justified to a medium extent. 3. Justified to a limited extent. 4. Not justified at all. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_
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523 SA	To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights is justified in order to maintain security in Arab countries? (Read): Saudi Arabia Only	1. Justified to a great extent. 2. Justified to a medium extent. 3. Justified to a limited extent. 4. Not justified at all.	_
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		8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	
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524	An anti-terrorism law was issued in some Arab countries, and I would like to know your opinion of this law. To what extent do you think that enforcing this law contributes to... (Read)						
Subject	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	Does not contribute to this at all	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Combating terrorism.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Violating the public freedoms of citizens.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Limiting the peaceful activities of the opposition.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

M5 25	Some amendments to the Moroccan Constitution were passed on July 1, 2011, to what extent are you satisfied with these amendments? Morocco only	1. Satisfied to a great extent. 2. Satisfied to a medium extent. 3. Satisfied to a limited extent. 4. Not satisfied at all. 5. Didn't hear of (Do not read). Move to question 601 8. I don't know (Do not read). Move to question 527 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). Move to question 527	<input type="checkbox"/>
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M5 26	Which amendment is the most important in your opinion?		
	Morocco only		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

M5 27	Do you think that the constitutional amendments would help Morocco be a democratic state? Morocco only	1. Would help in the transformation of Morocco to a democratic state. 2. Would help to a great extent. 3. Would help to some extent. 4. Would stay as is. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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M5 28	Do you think that these amendments will actually be implemented in political discourse? Morocco only	1. Will be fully implemented. 2. Will be partially implemented. 3. Will not be implemented. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Section VI: Social, Cultural and Religious Topics

601	I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement...Read the statement						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. A woman can become the prime minister or president of a Muslim state.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. A married woman can work outside the home.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. In general, men are better at political leadership than women.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. University education for males is more important than university education for females.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Men and women should have equal work opportunities.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. It is permissible for a woman to travel abroad by herself.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. A woman should obtain her inheritance (she should not be denied her inheritance).	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. Women's share of inheritance should be equal to that of men.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Women can assume judicial positions.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Women can become ministers.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. The first wife's consent is a prerequisite for permitting a man to marry a second woman.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. A woman can reject a marriage that her family chose for her without her consent.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. Women and men should have equal rights in making the decision to divorce.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. The law should not allow a man to marry more than one woman.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. The right to divorce should be granted to men only.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
17. The law should permit the man to marry more than one wife.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

602	Which of the following groups would you not like to have members of as neighbors (Read):				
Group	I do not want them to be my neighbors	I do not object	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Followers of other religions.	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. People of a different race and color.	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Int'l expatriates and immigrants.	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Displaced peoples and refugees. Not included in Palestine	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Immigrants. (Iraq only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Those who belong to religious sects other than yours (Iraq only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

603	Had there been a lottery and you had the chance to participate, would you buy a ticket? (Read):	1. Yes, definitely. 2. Yes. 3. No, because I would not win and I do not want to waste my money. 4. No, I would not participate on principle. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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604	To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? (Read the statements).						
Factors	Constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	Constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	Constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	Does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Not praying.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. No item in all countries.							
3. The family's social status.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Poverty.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Lack of education.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. No item in all countries.							
8. Economic or social incompatibility (class difference).	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. From a different religion or domination. Saudi Arabia (different denomination only) Egypt (not asked)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Different nationality.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Different race. (Not asked in Jordan)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Other (specify) _____.	1	2	3	4			<input type="checkbox"/>

605	To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of your country's laws and regulations? Read the statements
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Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes. Not asked in Saudi Arabia (Substitute Shura Council for parliament)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law. . Not asked in Saudi Arabia (Substitute Shura Council for parliament)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes with regard to certain subjects and in accordance with Islamic law with regard to other subjects. Not asked in Saudi Arabia (Substitute Shura Council for parliament)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The government and parliament should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law. Not asked in Saudi Arabia (Substitute Shura Council for parliament)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The government and parliament should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with Islamic law. Not asked in Saudi Arabia (Substitute Shura Council for parliament)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The government and parliament should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law. Not asked in Saudi Arabia (Substitute Shura Council for parliament)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

605 SA	To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia? Read the statements Saudi Arabia Only						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The government and the Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The government and the Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The government and Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes with regard to certain subjects and in accordance with Islamic law with regard to other subjects.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The government and Shura Council should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The government and Shura Council should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The government and Shura Council should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

606	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Read the statements						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
2. Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
3. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should have influence over government decisions.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
4. Religious practices are private and should be separated from social and political life.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
5. Religious associations and institutions (excluding political parties) should not influence voters' decisions in elections. Saudi Arabia (the phrase "excluding political parties" was omitted)	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
6. Mosques and churches should not be used for election campaigning.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□

607	The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? Read the statements.						
Issue	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Democracy is a system that contradicts the teachings of Islam.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
2. In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy less political rights than Muslims.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
3. Banks charging interest contradict the teachings of Islam.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
4. Gender-mixed education should be allowed in universities.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
5. When a person changes his/her religion he/she should be penalized with death.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
6. Women should wear modest clothes without needing to wear hijab.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
7. In order to meet the demands of the modern economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□

608	To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? (Read) Ask about all of the items in the order listed.					
	I strongly agree	I agree to a certain extent	I disagree to a certain extent	I absolutely disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	
1. Religious or denominational difference should not be a reason for doubting the patriotism of any individual.	1	2	3	4	6	□
2. Difference and variation between Islamic	1	2	3	4	6	

scholars with regard to their interpretation of religious matters is a good thing.						□
3. In a Muslim society, a number of interpretations should be available to citizens so that they may choose that which is most appropriate to them.	1	2	3	4	6	□
4. There should be one interpretation of Islam and numerous interpretations should not be allowed.	1	2	3	4	6	□
5. Disagreement with some scholars in religious interpretation should not be used to label them as non-believers.	1	2	3	4	6	□
6. Religious scholars should accept social and political opinions different from their own.	1	2	3	4	6	□
7. Religious minorities have the right to practice their religion freely.	1	2	3	4	6	□

609	Generally speaking, would you describe yourself as...(Read):	1. Religious. 2. Somewhat religious. 3. Not religious. 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	□
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610	Do you “pray daily”?							
	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Rarely	Never Only Tunisia	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Pray daily.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	□
2. Fast during Ramadan/Fast the 40 days of Lent for Christians.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	□
3. Watch or listen to religious programs on the radio or television.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	□
4. Attend religious lessons in mosques or churches.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	□
5. Attend Friday prayer/Sunday services.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	□
6. Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	□
7. Read religious books.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	□

611	To what extent do you think the “Friday prayer /Sunday service” is a criterion for an individual’s piety?						
	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	Absolutely irrelevant	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Friday prayer/Sunday service.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□

2. Prayer in a mosque/church.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
3. Fasting during Ramadan.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
4. Helping the poor.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
5. Not listening to music.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
6. Attending religious lessons.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
7. Not lying.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
8. Wearing a beard.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□
9. Wearing hijab.	1	2	3	4	8	9	□

Section VII: The Arab World and International Relations

700- Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (the United States)...						
Egypt only and Tunisia and Morocco in addition to changing the question to 700 only without countries' codes						
	Become stronger than they were in previous years	Remain the same as they were in previous years	Become weaker than they were in previous years	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The United States (Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	8	9	□
2. Saudi Arabia (Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	8	9	□
3. Iran (Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	8	9	□
4. Turkey (Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	8	9	□
5. France (Tunisia and Morocco)	1	2	3	8	9	□
6. Israel (Tunisia Only)	1	2	3	8	9	□
6. Israel (Tunisia and Morocco)	1	2	3	8	9	□
7. Spain (Morocco Only)	1	2	3	8	9	□
8. Algeria (Morocco Only)	1	2	3	8	9	□

700A-	Do you know (heard, read, knew) about (projects, programs) of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) in Morocco? (Morocco Only)		
	Yes	1	_
	No	2, move to question 700C	
	I do not know (Don't read)	6, move to question 700C	
	Declined to answer (Don't read)	7, move to question 700C	
700B-	Do you think that the effect of (projects, programs) of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) on Morocco is? (Morocco Only)		

	Totally positive	1	_
	Positive	2	
	Negative	3	
	Totally negative	4	
	I do not know (Don't read)	6	
	Declined to answer (Don't read)	7	

700C-	Do you know (heard, read, knew) about (projects, programs) of the World Bank in Morocco? (Morocco Only)		
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	Yes	1	_
	No	2, move to question 700E	
	I do not know (Don't read)	6, move to question 700E	
	Declined to answer (Don't read)	7, move to question 700E	

700D-	Do you think that the effect of (projects, programs) of the World Bank on Morocco is? (Morocco Only)		
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	Totally positive	1	_
	Positive	2	
	Negative	3	
	Totally negative	4	
	I do not know (Don't read)	6	
	Declined to answer (Don't read)	7	

700E	The United states, the European Union, and the World Bank provide annual economic assistance to Morocco. Do you think that the effect of "the American economic assistance" on Morocco is? (Read) (Morocco Only)						
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	Totally positive	positive	negative	Totally negative	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. American economic assistance	1	2	3	4	6	7	
2. European economic assistance	1	2	3	4	6	7	
3. World Bank economic assistance	1	2	3	4	6	7	

701	Do you think the influence of "the United States" on the development of democracy in your country has been...							
	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Some what negative	Very negative (Not included in	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	

					Sudan)			
1. The United States	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	__
2. The European Union	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	__
3. Neighboring countries	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	__

702	During the past five years, did you spend time in a Western country (European country, Canada, the United States)? (Read):	1. Less than a month 2. Between one and three months 3. Between three and six months 4. Six months or more 5. I did not visit any Western countries 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	__
703	Is it better for your country ... (Read):	1. To open up to the outside world to a greater extent. 2. To maintain the current level of openness to the outside world. 3. To decrease its level of openness to the outside world. 6. I don't know (Do not read). 7. Declined to answer (Do not read).	__
704	Are the external demands for reform... (Read)	1. Acceptable. 2. Acceptable with conditions. 3. Unacceptable on principle. 4. Unacceptable because they are harmful to national interests. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	__
705	Some people attribute the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other parts of the world to external factors, while others blame internal factors. In your opinion, which is more important in causing the lack of development in the Arab world? (Read):	1. Internal factors. 2. External factors. 3. Both are equally important (Do not read). 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	__
706	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The United States' interference in the region justifies armed operations against the United States everywhere." (Read)	1. I strongly agree. 2. I agree. 3. I disagree. 4. I strongly disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	__
707	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Despite negative U.S. foreign policy, Americans are good people." (Read):	1. I strongly agree. 2. I disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	__

708	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "American and Western culture has positive aspects."	1. I strongly agree. 2. I disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG7 08 A	Do you... Egypt only	1. Strongly support maintaining the peace treaty with Israel. 2. Support maintaining the peace treaty with Israel. 3. Support abolishing the peace treaty with Israel. 4. Strongly support abolishing the peace treaty with Israel. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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709	Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion with regard to the Palestinian question?	1. The Arab world should accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East only when the Palestinians accept it. 2. The Arab world should not accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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710	There is a proposal that after the establishment of an independent Palestinian state and a permanent solution to all of the problems in the conflict with Israel, including Jerusalem and the refugees, that there should be mutual recognition of Israel as a state for the Jewish people and Palestine as a state for the Palestinian people. Do you agree or disagree with this proposal?	1. I definitely agree. 2. I agree. 3. I disagree. 4. I definitely disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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711	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements (Read). Ask about all of the topics below in the order listed.					
		I agree to a great extent	I agree to some extent	I disagree	I absolutely disagree	I don't know (Do not read)
	1. The Arab-Israeli conflict is an obstacle to political reform in your country .	1	2	3	4	6
	2. In order to eliminate global terrorism, the Palestine issue must be solved.	1	2	3	4	6
	3. Foreign interference is an obstacle to reform in your	1	2	3	4	6

country.						
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Section VIII is entirely dedicated to Egypt only

Section VIII: The Egyptian Revolution

EG 801	During the protests in Egypt between January 25 and February 11, was your position closer to... (Read):	1. Supporters of former president Hosni Mubarak. 2. Opposition against president Hosni Mubarak. 3. Neither side. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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802 EG	Did you participate in the protests against former president Hosni Mubarak between January 25 and February 11, 2011?	1. Yes. 2. No. Go to question 804 8. I don't know (Do not read). Go to question 804 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). Go to question 804	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 803	If you answered "yes" to question 802 (regarding your participation in the protests), did you participate in any of the following protests?				
		Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
	1. January 25 (the beginning of the protests).	1	2	8	9
	2. January 28 (Friday of Anger).	1	2	8	9
	3. February 2 (The "battle of the camel").	1	2	8	9
	4. February 4 (Friday of Departure).	1	2	8	9
	5. February 6 (Sunday of Martyrs).	1	2	8	9
	6. February 11 (Friday of Marching, Friday of Challenge or Friday of Victory).	1	2	8	9
	7. Other (specify)_____.	1	2	8	9

804 EG	Did you offer assistance (such as food, money, transportation, etc.) to those who participated in the protests against former president Mubarak?	1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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805 EG	Did you support the protests against Mubarak through the internet, such as Facebook, Twitter or YouTube?	1. Yes. 2. No. 3. Not applicable. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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806 EG	Did any of your friends or acquaintances participate in the	1. Yes. 2. No.	
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	protests against former president Mubarak between January 25 and February 11?	8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	□
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807 EG	During the period of protests between January 25 and February 11, what source did you depend on the most to follow the events of the revolution?	1. TV. 2. Radio. 3. Newspapers (the daily press). 4. The internet. 5. Facebook. Go to question 809 6. Twitter. Go to question 809 7. E-mail. Go to question 809 8. Text messages (SMS). Go to question 809 9. Other (specify)_____. Go to question 809 10. I don't know (don't read) 9. Declined to answer (don't read)	□□□
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808 EG	Identify the source (name of TV or radio station, newspaper or website):	_____	□□□
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EG 809	A number of citizens participated in the protests between January 25 and February 11, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the most important and the second most important reason for the protests? (Read):		
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1. Demands for improving the economic situation.		□ □	
2. Demands for civil and political freedoms and liberation from oppression.			
3. Demands for authority not to be passed down to Gamal Mubarak.			
4. Combating corruption.			
5. Replacing the Mubarak regime with an Islamic regime.			
6. Protesting against pro-Western Egyptian policy.			
7. Protesting against pro-Israel Egyptian policy.			
8. Other (specify: _____).			

810 EG	Do you have feelings of victory or personal loss with regard to the Egyptian revolution?	1. More of personal loss. 2. Difficult to define (hard to say). 3. More of personal victory. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	□
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811 EG	In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving...(Read):					
		Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. A democratic political system in Egypt guaranteeing political and civil freedoms and the accountability of all authorities.		1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Better economic opportunities.		1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Respect for human rights.		1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

5. The rule of law.	1	2	8	9	□
6. Increased social justice.	1	2	8	9	□
7. An important role for Egypt in foreign relations.	1	2	8	9	□
8. Other (specify) (_____).	1	2	98	99	□□□

812 EG	Did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power?	1. Yes. 2. No. Go to question 814 8. I don't know (Do not read). Go to question 814 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). Go to question 814	□
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813 EG	Why did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? (Read):				
		Yes	No	I don't know	Declined to answer
	1. Labor protests/strikes	1	2	8	9
	2. Protests to demand that the former regime be brought to trial.	1	2	8	9
	3. Protests to demand changing the government or certain ministers.	1	2	8	9
	4. Protests to combat corruption.	1	2	8	9
	5. Other (specify)_____.	1	2	8	9

EG 814	In the coming time period, do you prefer the political system in Egypt to be...(Read):	1. A presidential system like the one in power from 1952 until February 11, 2011. 2. A parliamentary system by which the government is formed on the basis of the majority in the People's Council (one party or a coalition of parties), and the prime minister rules while presidency is an honorary position without real political powers. 3. A mixed system of the two. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	□
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815 EG	Do you prefer that the state be... (Read):	1. A civil state. 2. A religious state. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	□
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EG 816	Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a civil state?		
	1. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race.		□
	2. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race, and Islam constitutes its cultural and civilizational frame of reference		
	3. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the		

constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race, and secularism constitutes its cultural and civilizational background	
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EG 817	How do you view the relationship between Copts and Muslims in reality...(Read):	1. A relationship of brotherhood, citizenship and cooperation. 2. A relationship strained as a result of the cumulative mistakes of both officials and the people on both sides. 3. A relationship strained because of the mistakes of officials. 4. A relationship strained because of foreign conspiracy. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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818 EG	Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding the controversy over the constitution?	
1. The new constitution should be drafted before parliamentary elections.		<div><div></div><div></div></div>
2. The new constitution should be drafted after parliamentary elections.		
8. I don't know (Do not read).		
9. Declined to answer (Do not read).		

819 EG	In your opinion, what is the best minimum age for candidacy to the People's Council?	1. 21 years. 2. 25 years. 3. 30 years. 4. 35 years. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Section IX is entirely dedicated to Tunisia only

Section IX: The Tunisian Revolution

901 T	During the protests in Tunisia between December 17 th , 2010 and January 14 th , 2011, was your position closer to...(Read):	1. Supporters of former president Zain Al-Abdeen Ben Ali. 2. Opposition against president Zain Al-Abdeen Ben Ali. 3. Neither side. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
902 T	Did you participate in the protests against former president Zain Al-Abdeen Ben Ali between December 17 th , 2010 and January 14 th , 2011?	1. Yes. 2. No. Go to question 904 8. I don't know (Do not read). Go to question 904	<input type="checkbox"/>

		9. Declined to answer (Do not read). Go to question 904	
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903 T	If you answered “yes” to question 902 (regarding your participation in the protests), did you participate in any of the following protests?				
		Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
	1. December 17, 2010 to January 1, 2011	1	2	8	9
	2. January 2 –January 9, 2011.	1	2	8	9
	3. January 10 –January 14, 2011.	1	2	8	9
	9. Other (specify)_____.	1	2	8	9

T 904	Did you support the protests against Ben Ali through the internet, such as Facebook, Twitter or YouTube?	1. Yes. 2. No. 3. Not applicable. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	1
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905 T	Did any of your friends or acquaintances participate in the protests against former president Ben Ali between December 17 th , 2010 and January 14 th , 2011?	1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	1
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T 906	Did you join any of the populist or revolution protection committees after January 14 th ?	1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	1
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907 T	During the period of protests between December 17 th , 2010 and January 14 th , 2011, what source did you depend on the most to follow the events of the revolution?	1. TV. 2. Radio. 3. Newspapers (the daily press). 4. The internet. 5. Facebook. Go to question 909 6. Twitter. Go to question 909 7. E-mail. Go to question 909 8. Text messages (SMS). Go to question 909 9. Other (specify)_____. Go to question 909 10. I don't know (don't read) Go to question 909 9. Declined to answer (don't read) Go to question 909	1
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908 T	Identify the source (name of TV or radio station, newspaper or website):		1
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T 909	A number of citizens participated in the protests between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what were the most important and the second most important reason for the protests? (Read):
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	Most importa nt	Second most importa nt	I don't know (Do not read)	Decline d to answer (Do not read)	
1. Demands for improving the economic situation.	1	2	8	9	
2. Demands for civil and political freedoms and liberation from oppression.	1	2	8	9	
4. Combating corruption.	1	2	8	9	
5. Replacing the Ben Ali's regime with an Islamic regime.	1	2	8	9	
6. Protesting against pro-Western Tunisian policy.	1	2	8	9	
7. Other (specify: _____).	1	2	8	9	

910 T	Do you have feelings of victory or personal loss with regard to the Tunisian revolution?	1. More of personal loss. 2. Difficult to define (hard to say). 3. More of personal victory. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	
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911 T	In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving...(Read):
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	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. A democratic political system in Tunisia guaranteeing political and civil freedoms and the accountability of all authorities.	1	2	8	9	
3. Better economic opportunities.	1	2	8	9	
4. Respect for human rights.	1	2	8	9	
5. The rule of law.	1	2	8	9	
6. Increased social justice.	1	2	8	9	
7. An important role for Tunisia in foreign relations.	1	2	8	9	
8. Other (specify) (_____).	1	2	98	99	

912 T	Did you participate in the protests after Ben Ali ceded power?	1. Yes. 2. No. Go to question 916 8. I don't know (Do not read). Go to question 916 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). Go to question 916	
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913 T	Did you participate in
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	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Qasba 1 protests	1	2	8	9	_
2. Qasba 2 protests	1	2	8	9	_
3. Quba protests	1	2	8	9	_
9. Other (specify)_____.	1	2	8	9	_ _ _

T914	Did you offer assistance (such as food, money, transportation, etc.) to those who participated in the Qasaba I protest and Qasaba II protest?	1. Yes. 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_
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915 T	A number of citizens participated in the protests after Ben Ali ceded power. In your opinion, what were the most important and the second most important reasons for the protests? (Read):				
	Yes	No	I don't know	Declined to answer	
1. Labor protests/strikes	1	2	8	9	_ _ _
2. Protests to demand that the former regime be brought to trial.	1	2	8	9	
3. Protests to demand changing the government or certain ministers.	1	2	8	9	
4. Protests to combat corruption.	1	2	8	9	
5. Protests to disband the Constitutional Democratic Rally (RCD),	1	2	8	9	
6. Protests for order and stability.	1	2	8	9	
7. Protests for things to go back to normal	1	2	8	9	
8. Other (specify)_____.	1	2			

T 916	In the coming time period, do you prefer the political system in Tunisia to be...(Read):	1. A presidential system like the one in power from 1957 until January 14, 2011. 2. A parliamentary system by which the government is formed on the basis of the majority in the People's Council (one party or a coalition of parties), and the prime minister rules while presidency is an honorary position without real political powers. 3. A mixed system of the two. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_
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917 T	Do you prefer that the state be...(Read):	1. A civil state. 2. A religious state. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_
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T918	Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a civil state?	
1. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race.	_	
2. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race, and Islam constitutes its cultural and civilizational frame of reference		
3. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race, and secularism constitutes its cultural and civilizational background		
8. I don't know (Do not read)		
9. Declined to answer (Do not read)		

T919	Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a religious state?	
1. A religious state is one in which all its social, economic, political laws, and penal code are based on Islamic law.	_	
2. A religious state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value, and Islam constitutes its cultural and civilizational frame of reference		
3. A religious state is one in which the authority is handed over through elections open to Islamic parties only.		
8. I don't know (Do not read)		
9. Declined to answer (Do not read)		

Section VIII: Respondents' Personal Information (Demographics)

1001	Age:.....	_ _ _
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1002	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female	_
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1003	Level of education: 1. Illiterate/Literate 2. Elementary. 3. Preparatory/Basic. 4. Secondary. 5. Mid-level diploma/professional or technical. 6. BA 7. MA and above	_
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1003T Tunisia Only	Level of education: 1. Illiterate/Literate 2. Elementary. 3. Preparatory/Basic. 4. Secondary. 5. BA 6. MA and above	_
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1004	Do you work? 1. Yes. Go to question 1006 2. No	_
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1005	Are you?	1. Retired _____ Go to question 1009 2. A housewife _____ Go to question 1010 3. A student _____ Go to question 1010 5. Unemployed (looking for work) _____ Go to question 1010 4. Other (specify) (_____)	_
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1006	Do you work full time or part time? 1. Full time (30 or more hours a week) 2. Part time (Less than 30 hours a week)		<input type="checkbox"/>
1007	What is your position at work (if you have more than one job, answer with regard to your main job) (Read):	1. Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more. 2. Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees. 3. Professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc. 4. Manual laborer. 5. Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm. 6. Member of the armed forces/public security. 7. Owner of a shop/grocery store. 8. Government employee. 9. Private sector employee. 10. Craftsperson. 98. I don't know (Do not read). 99. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
1008	Employment sector: 1. Public 2. Private 3. Other		<input type="checkbox"/>
1009	If you are currently working or have worked in the past, which of the following does your current work provide or your former work if you are retired or unemployed? (All countries have different coding???)	1. Pension at the conclusion of service. 2. End of service gratuity. 3. The job does not provide anything at the conclusion of service. 4. Other (specify) (_____)	<input type="checkbox"/>
	5. Not applicable.		

1010	Marital Status: 1. Bachelor. Go to question 1012 2. Married. 3. Other. Go to question 1012		_
1011	1. What is your spouse's profession?	1. Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more. 2. Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees. 3. Professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc. 4. Manual laborer. 5. Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm. 6. Member of the armed forces/public security. 7. Owner of a shop/grocery store. 8. Government employee. 9. Private sector employee. 10. Craftsperson. 11. Housewife. 12. Does not work. 13. Retired. 14. Student. 98. I don't know (Do not read). 99. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_ _
1012	Religion: 1. Muslim 2. Christian 3. Other Not asked in (Yemen, Saudi Arabia, Iraq)		_
1012 A	Saudi Arabia only Denomination: _____		_
1013	Is the house you live in....	1. Owned. 2. Rented. 3. Owned with mortgage payments to a bank. 4. Other (specify) _____. 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_
1014	(Income including all wages, salaries and rent allowances...) Change to dollars for all countries		_ _ _ _ _ _ _
1015	Change to dollars for all countries Monthly household income in local currency (_____)		_ _ _ _ _ _ _
1016	I will read you some statements related to your household income. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your household income? (Read)	1. Our household income covers our expenses well and we are able to save. 2. Our household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties. 3. Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face some difficulties in meeting our needs. 4. Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face significant difficulties in meeting our needs. 6. I don't know (Do not read).	_

		7. Declined to answer (Do not read).	
1017	Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad?	1. Yes, monthly. 2. Yes, a few times a year. 3. Yes, once a year. 4. We do not receive anything. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
1019	-What is your first language (_____). Omitted in (Yemen, Saudi Arabia) -What is your second language (_____). Egypt (Question was changed to “do you speak another language”) and the question was asked about one language		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
1020	Country of origin Jordan only	1. Jordanian. 2. Palestinian. 3. Other.	<input type="checkbox"/>
2001	Ethnicity (Iraq only)	1. Arab. 2. Kurdish. 3. Assyrian. 4. Other (specify) _____.	<input type="checkbox"/>
2002	What is your religion? (Iraq only)	1. Islam. 2. Christianity. 3. Other (specify) _____. 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
2003	If I asked about your religion, would you prefer the answer be... (Iraq only)	1. Orthodox. 2. Catholic. 3. Protestant. 4. Christian. 5. Sunni Muslim. 6. Shi'ite Muslim. 7. Muslim. 10. Other (specify) _____. 11. None of the above. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
2004	<i>“To the researcher: Please pay attention to the respondent's clothing, house, and general environment in order to identify their sect or denomination especially if they declined to answer question 2003.</i> (Iraq only)	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>