

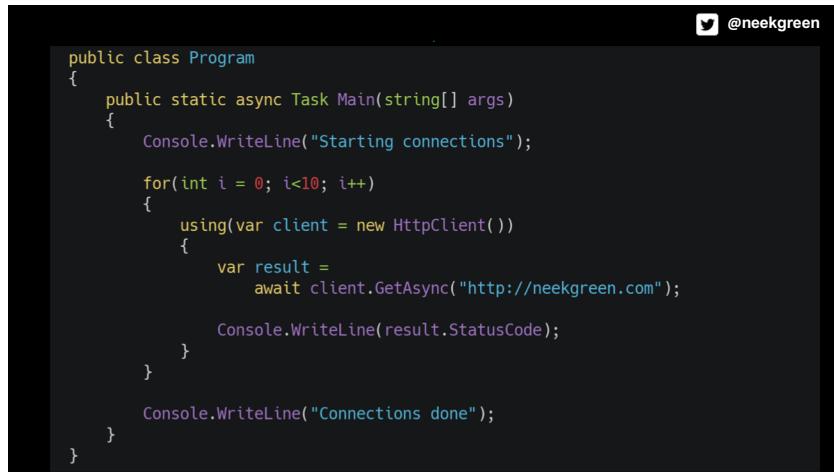
```
public class Program
{
    public static async Task Main(string[] args)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Starting connections");

        for(int i = 0; i<10; i++)
        {
            using(var client = new HttpClient())
            {
                var result =
                    await client.GetAsync("http://neekgreen.com");

                Console.WriteLine(result.StatusCode);
            }
        }

        Console.WriteLine("Connections done");
    }
}
```

```
C:\code\testapp>dotnet run
Compiling testapp for .NETCoreApp,Version=v2.1
...
Time elapsed 00:00:01.2501667
Starting connections
OK
Connections done
```

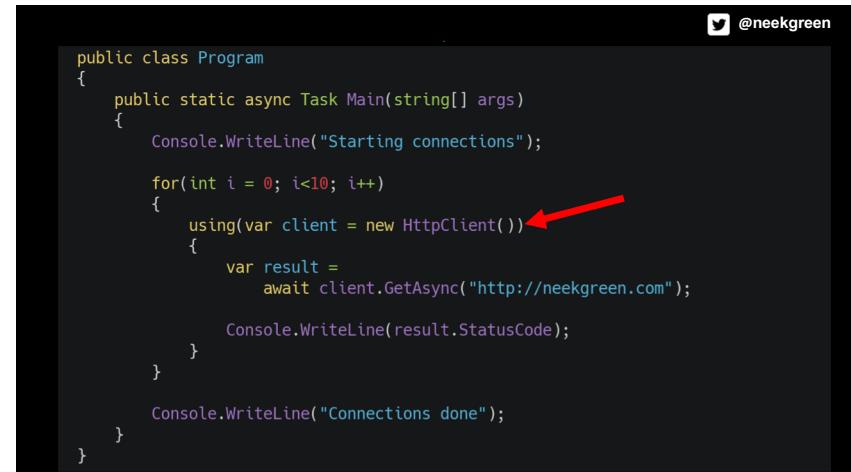


public class Program
{
 public static async Task Main(string[] args)
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 Console.WriteLine("Starting connections");

 for(int i = 0; i<10; i++)
 {
 using(var client = new HttpClient())
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 var result =
 await client.GetAsync("http://neekgreen.com");

 Console.WriteLine(result.StatusCode);
 }
 }

 Console.WriteLine("Connections done");
 }
}



public class Program
{
 public static async Task Main(string[] args)
 {
 Console.WriteLine("Starting connections");

 for(int i = 0; i<10; i++)
 {
 using(var client = new HttpClient())
 {
 var result =
 await client.GetAsync("http://neekgreen.com");

 Console.WriteLine(result.StatusCode);
 }
 }

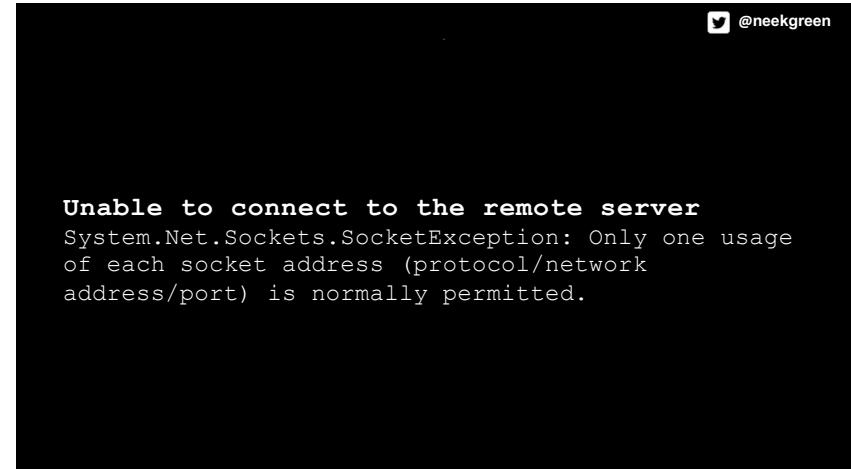
 Console.WriteLine("Connections done");
 }
}



```
C:\code\socket>NETSTAT .EXE
...
Proto  Local Address          Foreign Address        State
TCP    10.211.55.6:12050      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12051      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12053      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12054      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12055      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12056      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12057      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12058      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12059      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12060      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12061      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
TCP    10.211.55.6:12062      waws-prod-bay-017:http  TIME_WAIT
...

```

<https://aspnetmonsters.com/2016/08/2016-08-27-httpclientwrong/>



Unable to connect to the remote server
System.Net.Sockets.SocketException: Only one usage
of each socket address (protocol/network
address/port) is normally permitted.

Twitter icon @neekgreen

```
public class Program
{
    private static HttpClient client = new HttpClient(); -----^

    public static async Task Main(string[] args)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Starting connections");

        for(int i = 0; i<10; i++)
        {
            var result =
                await client.GetAsync("http://neekgreen.com");
            Console.WriteLine(result.StatusCode);
        }

        Console.WriteLine("Connections done");
    }
}
```

Twitter icon @neekgreen

```
C:\code\testapp>dotnet run
Compiling testapp for .NETCoreApp,Version=v2.1
...
Time elapsed 00:00:01.2501667
Starting connections
OK
Connections done
```

C:\code\socket>NETSTAT.EXE
...

Proto	Local Address	Foreign Address	State
TCP	10.211.55.6:12050	waws-prod-bay-017:http	TIME_WAIT
...			

<https://aspnetmonsters.com/2016/08/2016-08-27-httpclientwrong/>

Twitter icon @neekgreen

```
public class Program
{
    private static HttpClient client = new HttpClient(); -----^

    public static async Task Main(string[] args)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Starting connections");

        for(int i = 0; i<10; i++)
        {
            var result =
                await client.GetAsync("http://neekgreen.com");
            Console.WriteLine(result.StatusCode);
        }

        Console.WriteLine("Connections done");
    }
}
```



```
public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services.AddHttpClient(); ←

        // register other services...
        services
            .AddMvc()
            .SetCompatibilityVersion(CompatibilityVersion.Version_2_2);
    }
}
```

```
[Route("api/values")]
public class ValuesController : Controller
{
    private readonly IHttpClientFactory _httpClientFactory;

    public ValuesController(IHttpClientFactory httpClientFactory) ←
    {
        _httpClientFactory = httpClientFactory;
    }

    [HttpGet]
    public async Task<ActionResult> Get()
    {
        var client = _httpClientFactory.CreateClient(); ←
        var result = await client.GetStringAsync("https://api.github.com");

        return Ok(result);
    }
}
```

```

public class Startup
{
    //# startup stuff

    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services.AddHttpClient("github", t =>
        {
            t.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com/");
            t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Accept", "application/json");
            t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "blah");
        });

        //# register other stuff...
        services
            .AddMvc()
            .SetCompatibilityVersion(CompatibilityVersion.Version_2_2);
    }
}

```

```

[Route("api/values")]
public class ValuesController : Controller
{
    private readonly IHttpClientFactory _httpClientFactory;

    public ValuesController(IHttpClientFactory httpClientFactory)
    {
        _httpClientFactory = httpClientFactory;
    }

    [HttpGet]
    public async Task<ActionResult> Get()
    {
        var client = _httpClientFactory.CreateClient("github"); -----^
        var result = await client.GetStringAsync("/");

        return Ok(result);
    }
}

```

```

public interface IGitHubClient
{
    Task<GitHubUser> GetUser(string username);
}

public class GitHubClient : IGitHubClient
{
    private readonly HttpClient _httpClient;

    public GitHubClient(HttpClient httpClient)
    {
        _httpClient = httpClient;
    }

    async Task<GitHubUser> IGitHubClient.GetUser(string username)
    {
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}

```

```

public class Startup
{
    //# startup stuff

    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services.AddHttpClient<IGitHubClient, GitHubClient>(t =>
        {
            t.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com/");
            t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Accept", "application/json");
            t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "blah");
        });

        //# register other stuff...
        services
            .AddMvc()
            .SetCompatibilityVersion(CompatibilityVersion.Version_2_2);
    }
}

```

```
[Route("api/values")]
public class ValuesController : Controller
{
    private readonly IHttpClient _httpClient;

    public ValuesController(IHttpClient httpClient)
    {
        _httpClient = httpClient;
    }

    [HttpGet]
    public async Task<ActionResult> Get(string username)
    {
        var result = await _httpClient.GetUser(username);
        return Ok(result);
    }
}
```

```
public class GitHubClient
{
    private readonly HttpClient _httpClient;

    public GitHubClient(HttpClient httpClient)
    {
        _httpClient = httpClient;
    }

    public async Task<GitHubUser> GetUser(string username)
    {
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}
```

```
public class Startup
{
    //# startup stuff

    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services.AddHttpClient<GitHubClient>(t =>
        {
            t.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com/");
            t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Accept", "application/json");
            t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "blah");
        });

        //# register other stuff...
        services
            .AddMvc()
            .SetCompatibilityVersion(CompatibilityVersion.Version_2_2);
    }
}
```

```
[Route("api/values")]
public class ValuesController : Controller
{
    private readonly GitHubClient _httpClient;

    public ValuesController(GitHubClient httpClient)
    {
        _httpClient = httpClient;
    }

    [HttpGet]
    public async Task<ActionResult> Get(string username)
    {
        var result = await _httpClient.GetUser(username);
        return Ok(result);
    }
}
```



```

public interface IGitHubClient
{
    Task<GitHubUser> GetUser(string username);
}

public class GitHubClient : IGitHubClient
{
    private readonly HttpClient _httpClient;

    public GitHubClient(HttpClient httpClient)
    {
        _httpClient = httpClient;
    }

    async Task<GitHubUser> IGitHubClient.GetUser(string username)
    {
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}

```

The automatic type-safe REST library for Xamarin and .NET <https://reactiveui.github.io/refit/>

741 commits	4 branches	29 releases	53 contributors		
Branch: master	New pull request	Create new file	Upload files	Find File	Clone or download

ghuntley docs: added sample application

.github add drafter config 8 months ago

InterfaceStubGenerator.App Code style formatting a month ago

InterfaceStubGenerator.BuildTasks Code style formatting a month ago

InterfaceStubGenerator.Core Merge branch 'master' into master 23 days ago

Refit.HttpClientFactory Ensure Refit clients that use generic interfaces can be registered in... 6 months ago

Refit.Tests Merge branch 'master' into issue-625-output-encoding-error 18 days ago

```

public interface IGitHubClient
{
    [Get("/users/{username}")]
    Task<GitHubUser> GetUser(string username);
}

public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services
            .AddHttpClient("github", t =>
            {
                t.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com/");
                t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Accept", "application/json");
                t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "blah");
            })
            .AddTypedClient<IGitHubClient>(e => RestService.For<IGitHubClient>(e));
    }
}

```

```
● ● ●

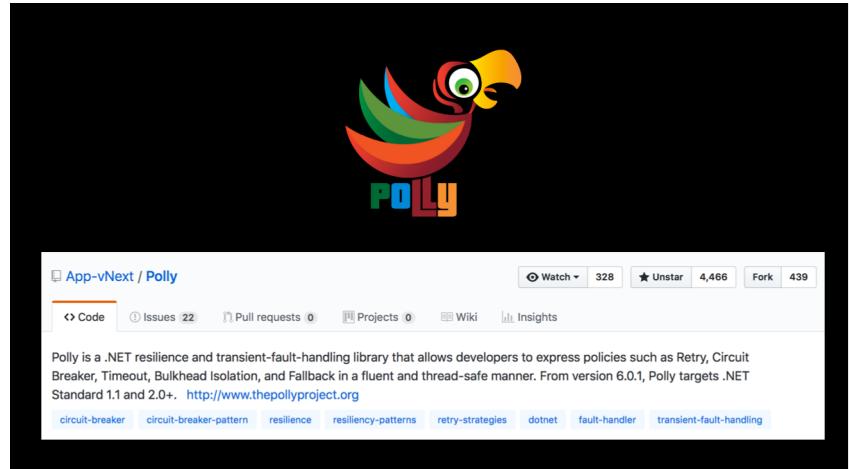
public interface IGitHubClient
{
    Task<GitHubUser> GetUser(string username);
}

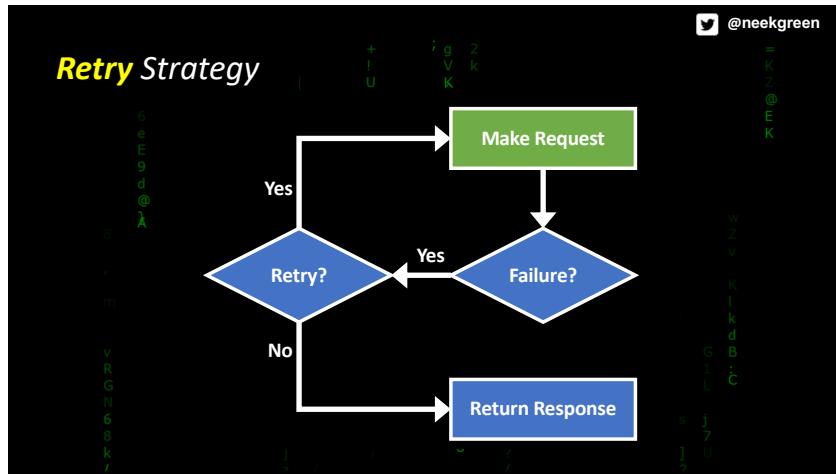
public class GitHubClient : IGitHubClient
{
    private readonly HttpClient _httpClient;

    public GitHubClient(HttpClient httpClient)
    {
        _httpClient = httpClient;
    }

    async Task<GitHubUser> IGitHubClient.GetUser(string username)
    {
        throw new NotImplementedException();
    }
}
```

New **HttpClient** support is **awesome**, but what about building **resiliency** in our applications?



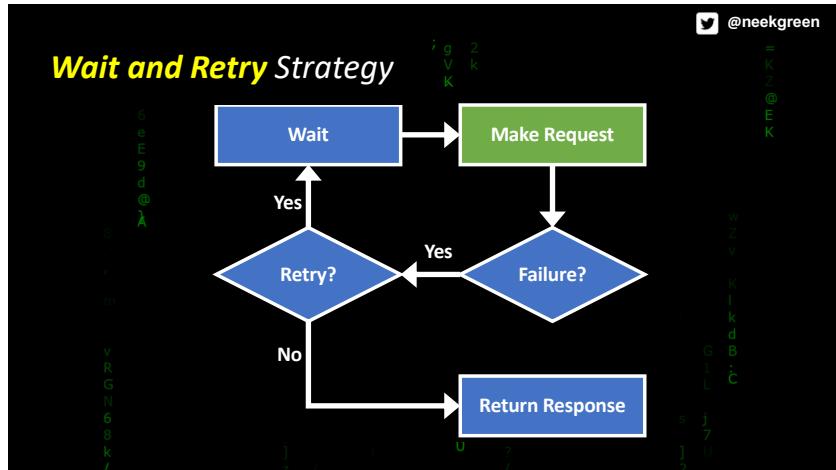


Retry Strategy

```

public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services
            .AddHttpClient("github", t =>
            {
                t.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com/");
                t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Accept", "application/json");
                t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "blah");
            })
            .AddTransientHttpErrorPolicy(p => p.RetryAsync(3));
    }
    // # register other stuff...
}
  
```

The code shows the configuration of an HttpClient named "github". It sets the base address to "https://api.github.com/" and adds headers for Accept and User-Agent. It then adds a transient error policy with a retry count of 3.

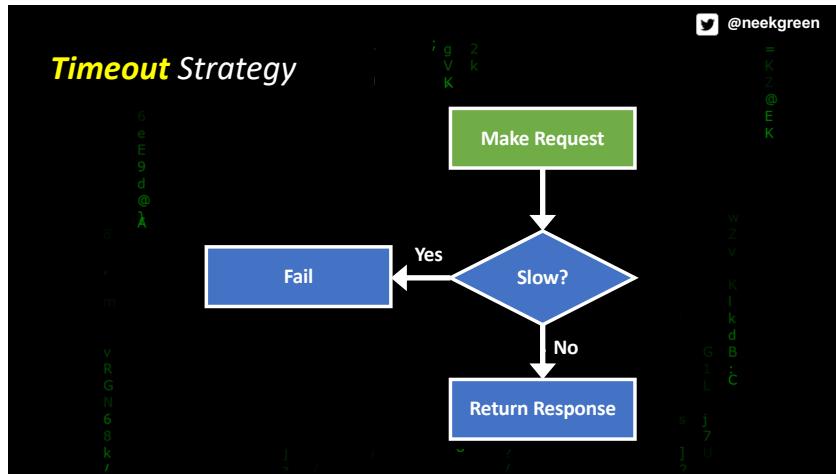


Wait and Retry Strategy

```

public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services
            .AddHttpClient("github", t =>
            {
                t.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com/");
                t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Accept", "application/json");
                t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "blah");
            })
            .AddTransientHttpErrorPolicy(p =>
                p.WaitAndRetryAsync(3, attempt => TimeSpan.FromSeconds(Math.Pow(2, attempt))));
    }
    // # register other stuff...
}
  
```

The code shows the configuration of an HttpClient named "github". It sets the base address to "https://api.github.com/" and adds headers for Accept and User-Agent. It then adds a transient error policy with a wait-and-retry strategy, where each attempt waits for a duration of 2^{attempt} seconds.



Timeout Strategy

```

public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services
            .AddHttpClient("github", t =>
            {
                t.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com/");
                t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Accept", "application/json");
                t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "blah");
            })
            .AddPolicyHandler(Policy.TimeoutAsync<HttpResponseMessage>(30));
    }
    //# register other stuff...
}
  
```

This code snippet shows how to implement the Timeout Strategy in a .NET application. It uses the `AddPolicyHandler` method to add a policy handler that includes a timeout of 30 seconds for requests to the GitHub API.

Timeout Strategy

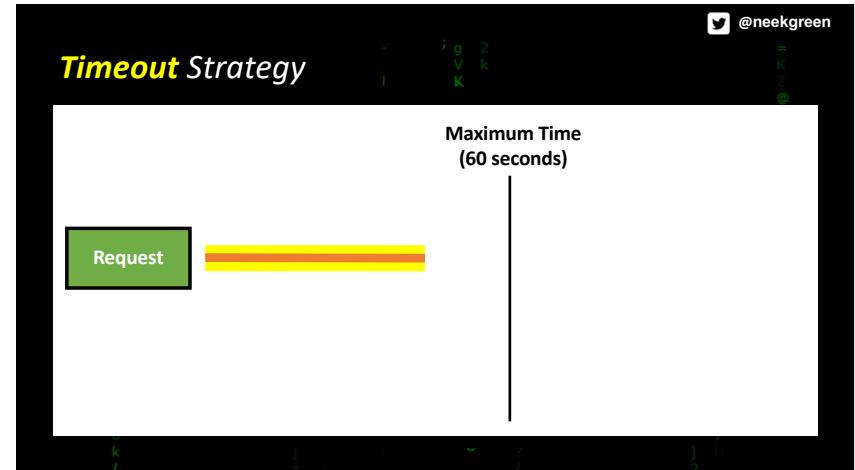
HttpClient.Timeout Property

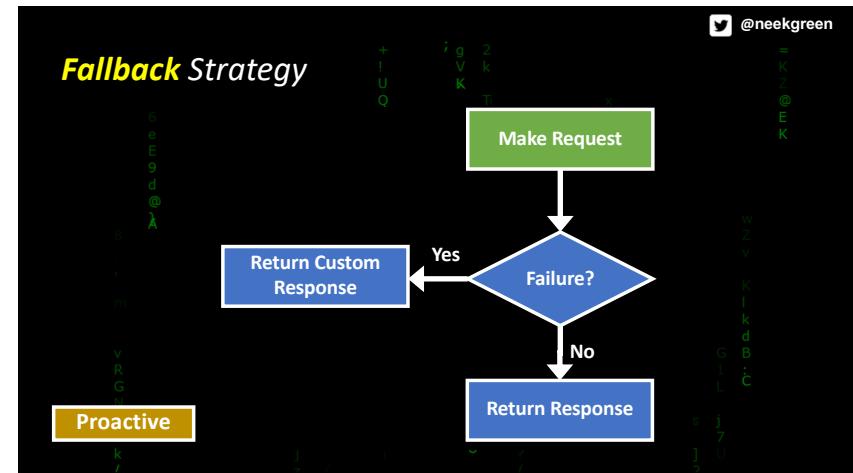
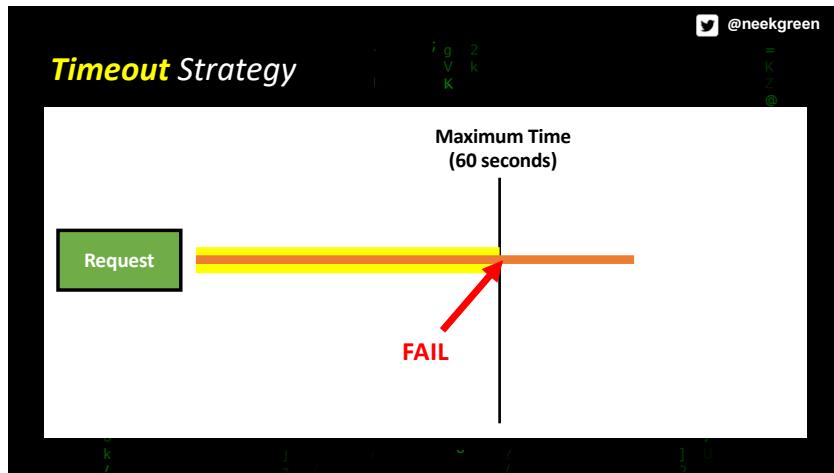
Namespace: `System.Net.Http`
Assemblies: `System.Net.Http.dll`, `netstandard.dll`

Gets or sets the timespan to wait before the request times out.

```

C#
public TimeSpan Timeout { get; set; }
  
```



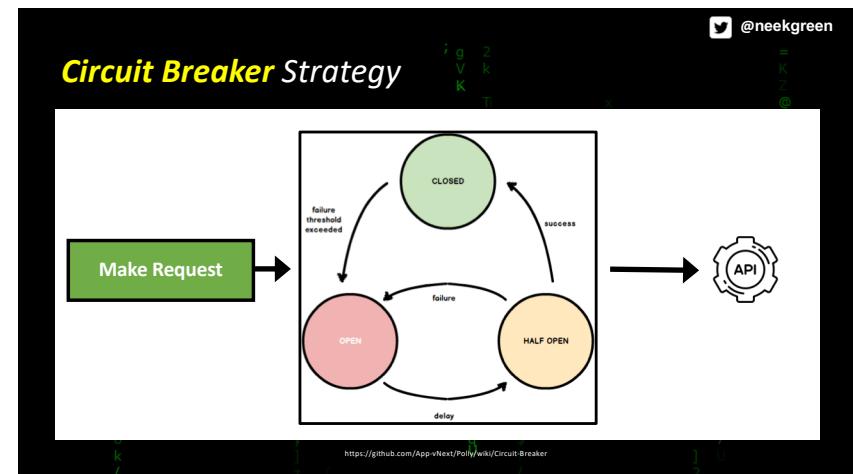


Fallback Strategy

```

public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services
            .AddHttpClient("github", t =>
        {
            t.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com/");
            t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Accept", "application/json");
            t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "blah");
        })
            .AddPolicyHandler(
                Policy.HandleResult<HttpResponseMessage>(
                    r => r.StatusCode == HttpStatusCode.InternalServerError)
                    .FallbackAsync(
                        new HttpResponseMessage(HttpStatusCode.OK) { }));
    }
}
  
```

A code snippet demonstrating the Fallback Strategy in a .NET Core application's startup configuration. It shows how to configure an HttpClient and add a policy handler that handles internal server errors by returning a success response.



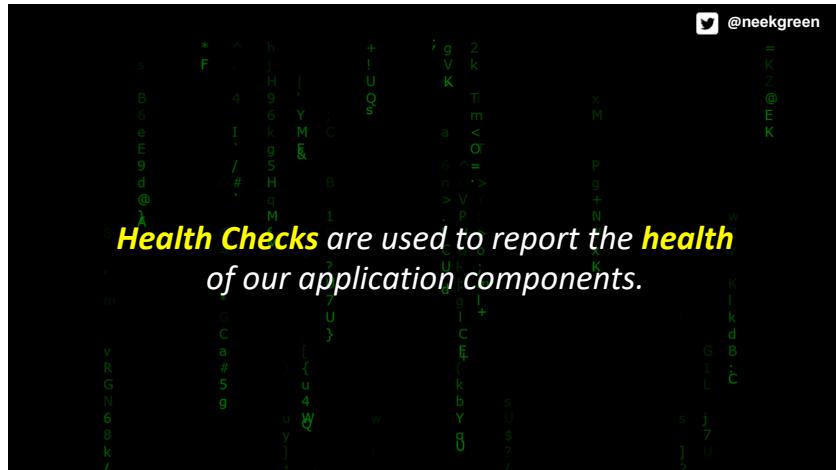
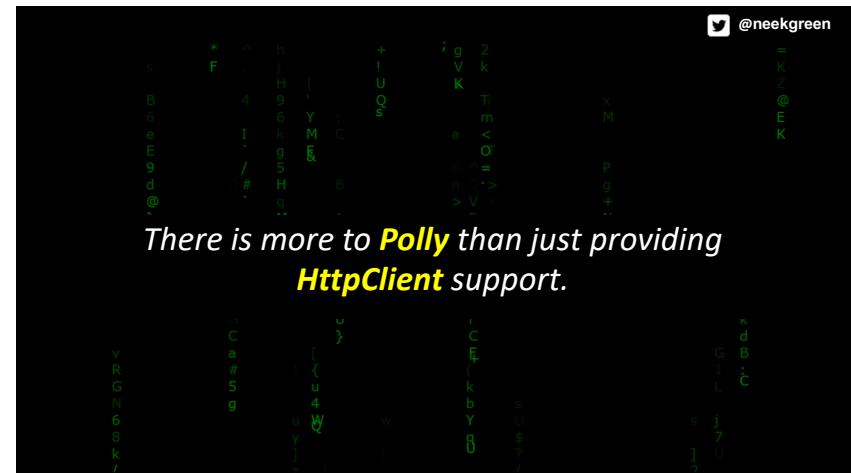
 @neekgreen

Circuit Breaker Strategy

```

    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services
            .AddHttpClient("github", t =>
        {
            t.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://api.github.com/");
            t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("Accept", "application/json");
            t.DefaultRequestHeaders.Add("User-Agent", "blah");
        })
        .AddPolicyHandler(
            Policy.Handle<HttpRequestException>()
                .CircuitBreaker(
                    exceptionsAllowedBeforeBreaking: 5,
                    durationOfBreak: TimeSpan.FromMinutes(1)
                ).AsAsyncPolicy<HttpResponseMessage>());
    }
}

```



 @neekgreen

```

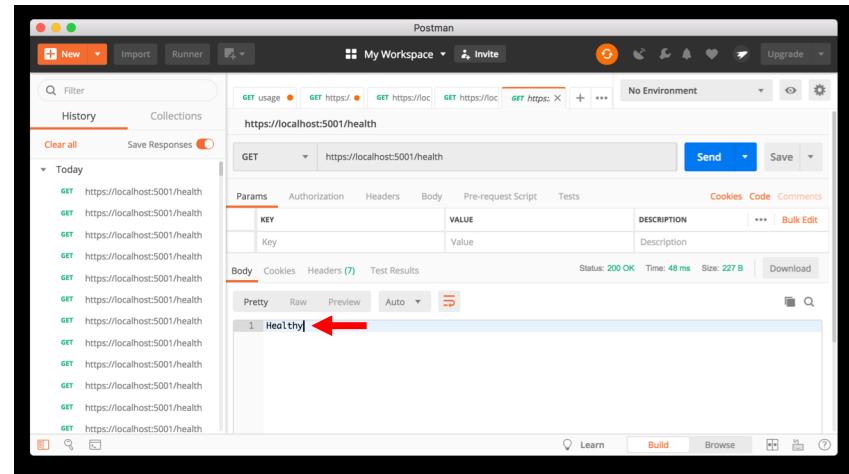
public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services.AddHealthCheck();
    }
}

```



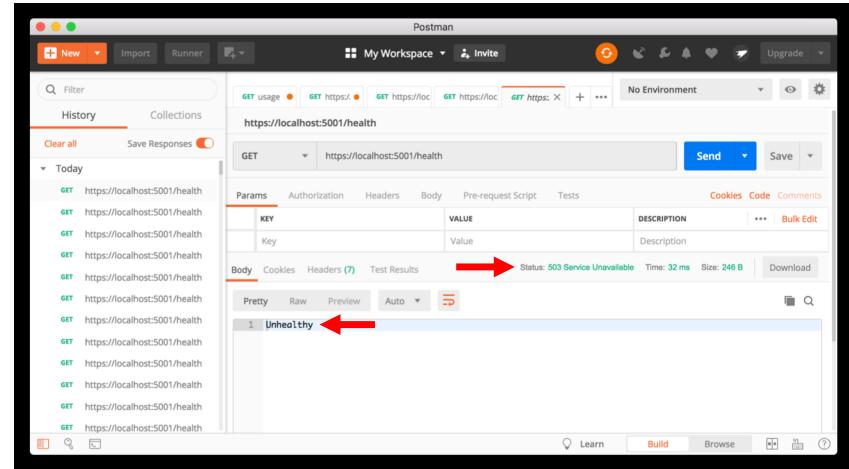
public class Startup

```
{
    public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env)
    {
        app.UseHealthChecks("/health");
    }
}
```




public class Startup

```
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services.AddHealthChecks()
            .AddCheck("Example 1", () =>
                HealthCheckResult.Healthy("Example 1 is OK!"),
                tags: new[] { "tag1", "tag2" })
            .AddCheck("Example 2", () =>
                HealthCheckResult.Degraded("Example 2 is Meh!"),
                tags: new[] { "tag2", "tag3" })
            .AddCheck("Example 3", () =>
                HealthCheckResult.Unhealthy("Example 3 is Dead!"),
                tags: new[] { "tag3", "tag4" });
    }
}
```

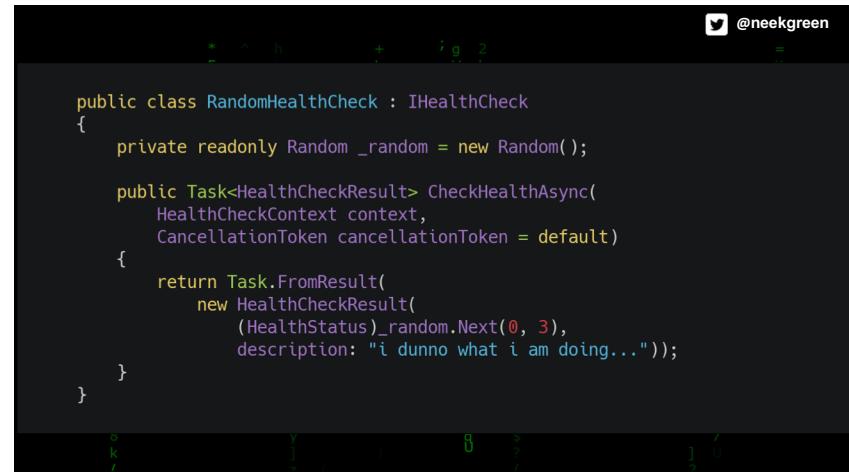




```

public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services.AddHealthChecks()
            .AddCheck("Example 1", () =>
                HealthCheckResult.Healthy("Example 1 is OK!"),
                tags: new[] { "tag1", "tag2" })
            .AddCheck("Example 2", () =>
                HealthCheckResult.Degraded("Example 2 is Meh!"),
                tags: new[] { "tag2", "tag3" })
            .AddCheck("Example 3", () =>
                HealthCheckResult.Unhealthy("Example 3 is Dead!"),
                tags: new[] { "tag3", "tag4" });
    }
}

```

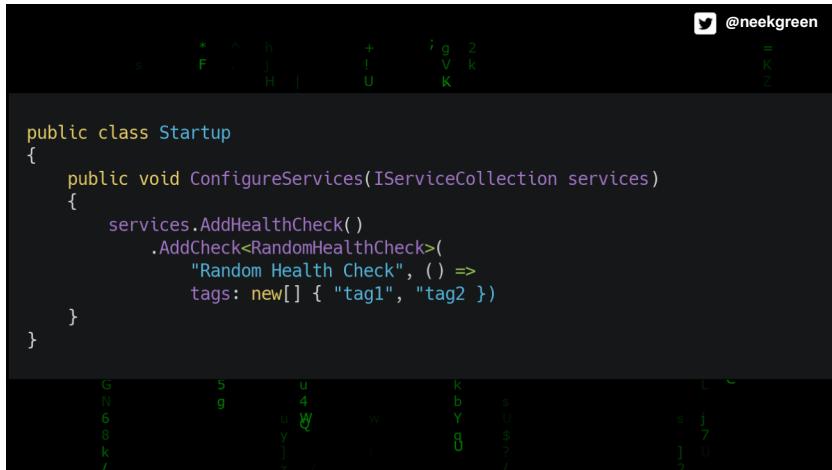


```

public class RandomHealthCheck : IHealthCheck
{
    private readonly Random _random = new Random();

    public Task<HealthCheckResult> CheckHealthAsync(
        HealthCheckContext context,
        CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
    {
        return Task.FromResult(
            new HealthCheckResult(
                (HealthStatus)_random.Next(0, 3),
                description: "i dunno what i am doing..."));
    }
}

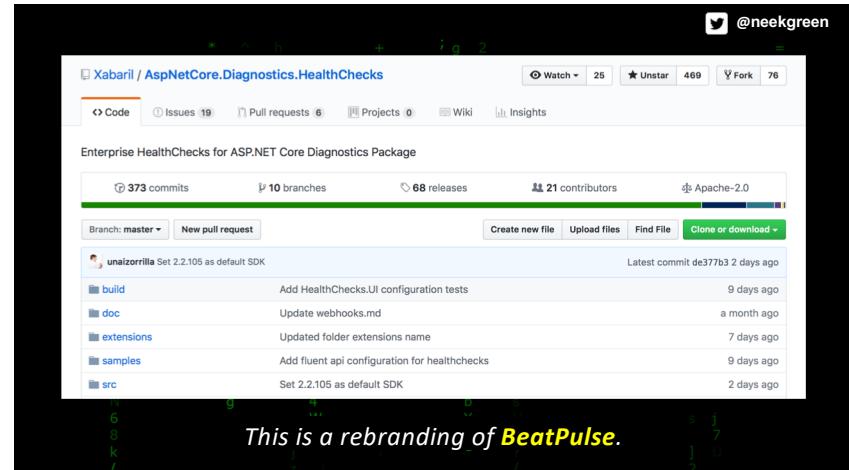
```

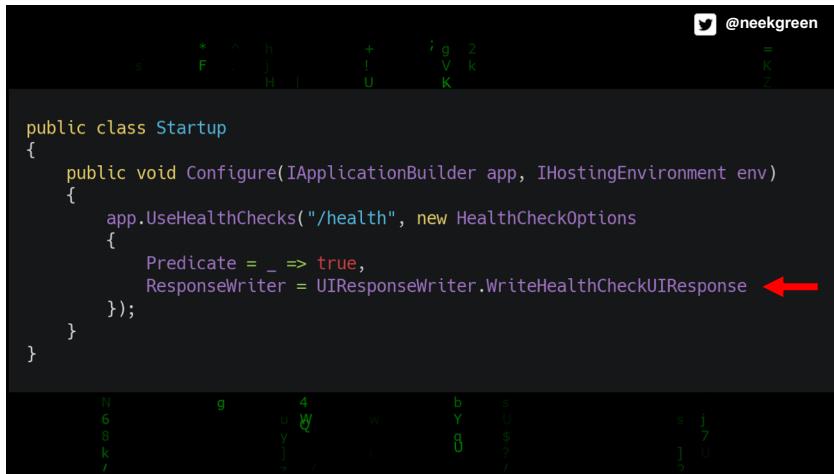


```

public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services.AddHealthCheck()
            .AddCheck<RandomHealthCheck>(
                "Random Health Check", () =>
                tags: new[] { "tag1", "tag2" })
    }
}

```

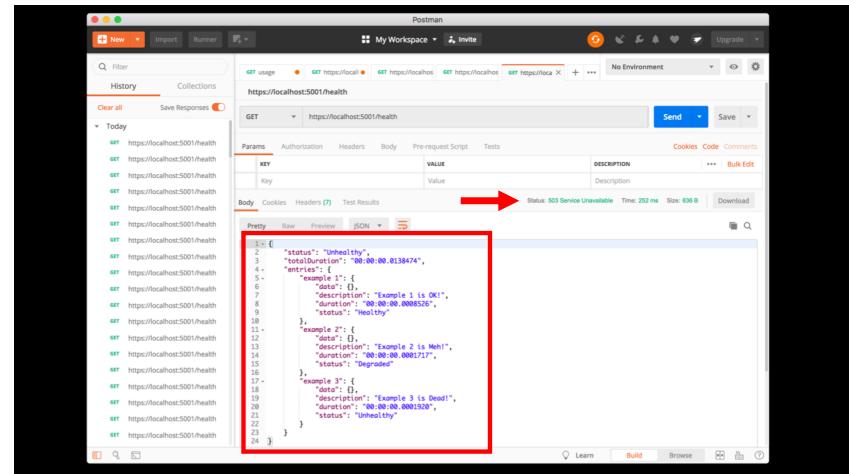
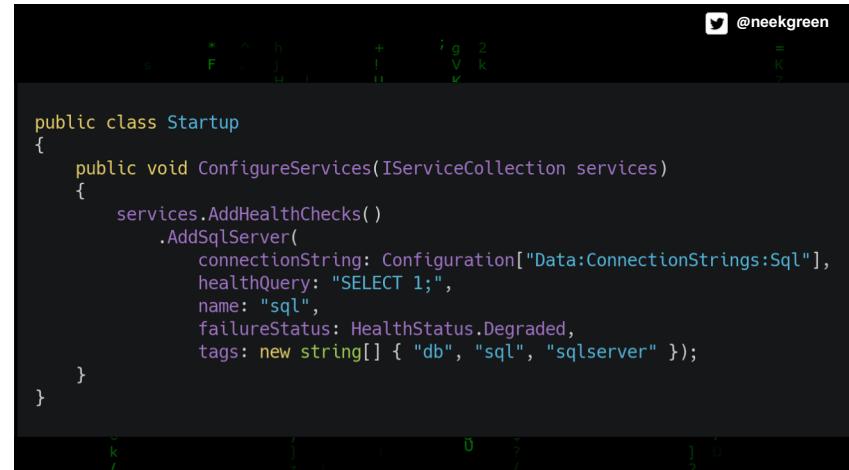




```

public class Startup
{
    public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env)
    {
        app.UseHealthChecks("/health", new HealthCheckOptions
        {
            Predicate = _ => true,
            ResponseWriter = UIResponseWriter.WriteHealthCheckUIResponse // Red arrow points here
        });
    }
}

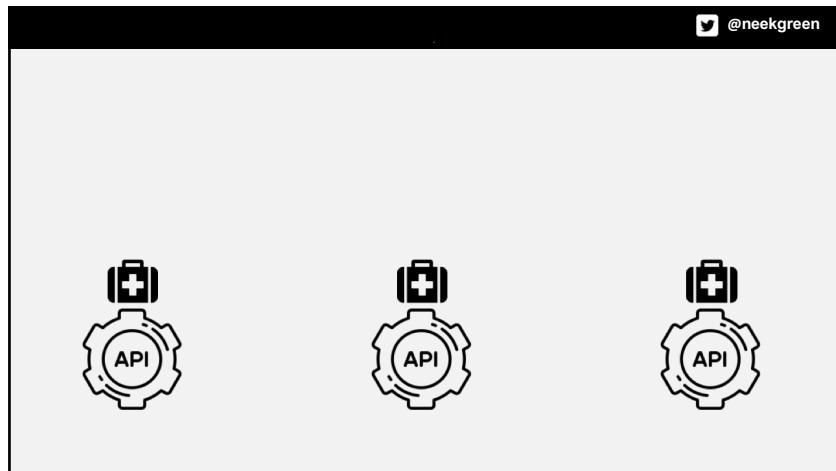
```

```

public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services.AddHealthChecks()
            .AddSqlServer(
                connectionString: Configuration["Data:ConnectionStrings:Sql"],
                healthQuery: "SELECT 1;",
                name: "sql",
                failureStatus: HealthStatus.Degraded,
                tags: new string[] { "db", "sql", "sqlserver" });
    }
}

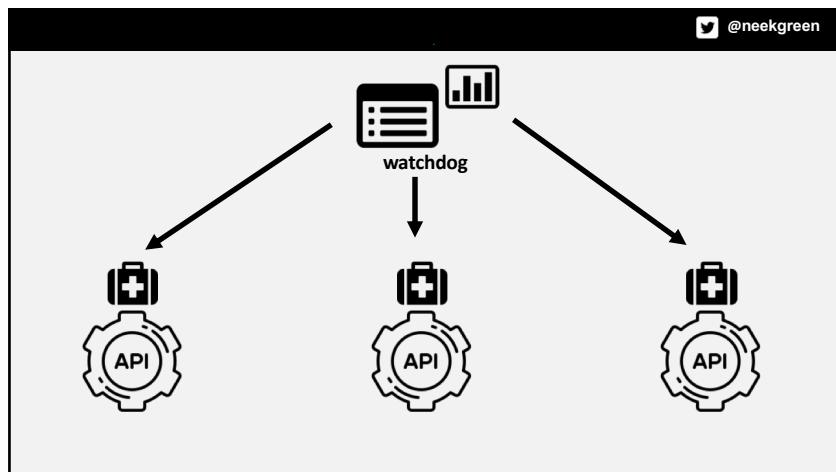
```



@neekgreen

A **watchdog** is a separate **service** that can **watch** and **report health** and **load** across **services**.

The background of the slide features a grid of green symbols and letters, including asterisks, plus signs, question marks, and various letters of the alphabet.



@neekgreen

```
$ dotnet new webapi --name watchdog
$ cd watchdog && dotnet add package AspNetCore.HealthChecks.UI
$ code .
```



@neekgreen

```
public class Startup
{
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
    {
        services.AddHealthChecksUI();
    }
}
```



@neekgreen

```
public class Startup
{
    public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env)
    {
        app.UseHealthChecksUI(config => config.UIPath = "/hc-ui");
    }
}
```



@neekgreen

```
{
    "Logging": {
        "LogLevel": {
            "Default": "Warning"
        }
    },
    "AllowedHosts": "*",
    "HealthChecks-UI": {
        "HealthChecks": [
            {
                "Name": "something-cool",
                "Uri": "http://localhost:5001/health"
            }
        ]
    }
}
```



@neekgreen

Heart Checks status

Refresh every 10 seconds Change

[🔗](#) [✖](#)

Name	Health	On state from	Last execution
something-cool	🔴	Unhealthy 4 minutes ago	4/3/2019, 4:19:48 AM
Name	Health	Description	Duration
example 1	🟢 Healthy	Example 1 is OK!	00:00:00.000025
example 2	🟡 Degraded	Example 2 is Meh!	00:00:00.000009
example 3	🔴 Unhealthy	Example 3 is Dead!	00:00:00.000030

